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CONSTABLE'S
HAND-GAZETTEER
OF
INDIA

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
J. G. BARTHOLOMEW, F.R.G.S.

EDITED WITH ADDITIONS

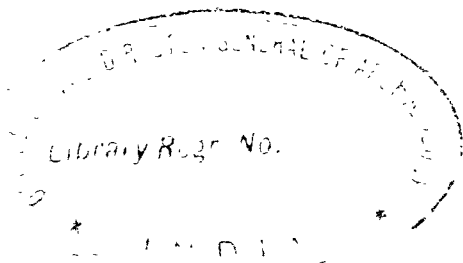
By

JAS. BURGESS, C.I.E., L.L.D., F.R.S.E.

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HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

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PREFATORY NOTE.

The *Hand-Gazetteer of India* is based on the Index to Monstable's *Hand-Atlas of India* which contains nearly 12,000 place-names, and includes all mentioned in the Imperial Gazetteer of India. To these have been added very largely from the Provincial Gazetteers, the Census Reports (1891), and the Postal Directories. The additions from all sources bring the number of entries to close upon 20,000.

Though the details are necessarily of the briefest nature, they indicate the position of each place, and the populations of districts, towns, and villages so far as available. The work is designed as a much needed general reference book to the topography of India, embodying the substance of many extensive works in one handy volume. It is thus adapted as a companion to the *Hand-Atlas*, and to every good map of India.

The question of spelling is still a difficulty with Indian place-names, and the general principles of the system followed in the Imperial Gazetteer have been adopted, whilst the spellings approved by Government have been usually given. Long vowels are generally indicated, but as these are not marked in Government publications, the marks are not always repeated.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

affl. = affluent.	Prov. = province.
anc. = ancient name.	pt. = port.
cap. = capital town.	R. = river.
ch. = chief.	rly. stn. = railway station.
dist. = district.	S. = Sanskrit name.
E. = East longitude.	sq. m. = square miles.
Gr. = Greek name.	st. = state.
hd.-qrs. = head-quarters.	sub-div. = sub-division.
Ht. = height above sea-level.	tah. = tahsil or subdivision.
H. pt. = highest point.	tâl. = tâluk or subdivision.
I. = island.	Tam. = Tamil name.
Mt.mtn. = mountain.	tn. = town.
N. = North latitude.	tnsp. = township.
P. = population.	trib. = tributary.
Prom. = promontory.	vil. = village.
	zain. = zamindâri or estate.

CONSTABLE'S

HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

A

Ābād, rly. stn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Abaipur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Abanshaho Takur, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Abar or Abor Hills, in **Asām**, occupied by the Abars, a turbulent and troublesome tribe.

Ābarba, vil., Kachhār dist., Asām. Lat. $25^{\circ} 5' N$, long. $92^{\circ} 51' E$.

Ābazāi, fort and village, Panjāb, 24 m. N. of Peshāwar, on the Swāt R.

Ābbigeri, vil., Ron *tāluk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Abbottābād, *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 691 sq. m. P. 175,735.

Abbottābād, chief tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 9' N$, $73^{\circ} 15' E$. Ht. 4166 ft. P. 10,163.

Ābdāsa, sub-div., Kachh st., Bombay

Ābdu, tn., Sakhar *tāluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 50' N$, $68^{\circ} 51' E$.

Ābdul Hāmīd, vil., Afghānistān. $31^{\circ} 16' N$, $66^{\circ} 21' E$.

Ābdullapur, tn., Meerut or Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2699

Ābhana, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Ābhaynil, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Ābhone, vil., Kalwan *tāluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Ābidābād, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Āb-i-Gum, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, Bolan Pass. $29^{\circ} 49' N$, $67^{\circ} 23' E$

Āb-i-Istadah, lake, Afghānistān, $32^{\circ} 30' N$, $68^{\circ} E$.

Ābirāmam, tn., Ramnad *zamīndārī*, Madura dist., Madras. Trade in grain, cotton, cloth. $9^{\circ} 27' N$, $78^{\circ} 29' E$. P. 6278.

Ābji, tn., Naushahro *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Small trade in grain and sugar. $26^{\circ} 53' N$, $68^{\circ} 1' E$. P. under 2000, chiefly agricultural

Āblāgundi, pass, from the Ramandurg plateau, Madras.

Āblūr or Ābbalūr, vil., Kod *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Ābna River, Nimār dist., Central Provs., unites with the Chhota Tawa and falls into the Narmadā.

Ābohar, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Āboo, *see* **Ābu**

Ābor Hills and Ābor Tribe, *see* **Ābar**.

Ābraho Lake, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ābrang, vil., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 40' N$, $76^{\circ} 38' E$

Ābrāsa, vil., Kachh state, Bombay

Ābruwālā, vil., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb.

Ābu (Sans. Arbuda) **Mount**, military stn., and sanatorium, famous for its Jaiu temples, Sirohi, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 36' N$, $72^{\circ} 45' E$. Ht. 3930 ft. Rainfall, 69.17 in. Highest pt., Guru Shikar. 5633 ft.

Ābupur, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Ābu Road, rly. stn., Sirohi, Rājputāna.

Âchala Basanta, peak, Assia Mts., Katak Ceded dists., Orissa. Interesting archaeological remains. $20^{\circ} 38' N.$, $68^{\circ} 16' E.$

Achalda, vil., Etâwâdist, N W. Provs.

Âchalganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Âchalgarh, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna P. 161

Âchalgarh, vil., Gwalior, Cent. India.

Achampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ach and Nagam, *tahsîl*, Khâs sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 48,524.

Achankoil (Achchankovil), vil., pass, and temple, Chengannûr *tâl.*, Travancor state, Madras. wild dist., little frequented by travellers or traders. $9^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Achankoil or **Kulakadda R.**, Travancor state, Madras. Trib. of the Pam-bayâr.

Achanta, tn., Narsâpur *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 7047.

Achat, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India, S. E. from Nowgong.

Achâvaram, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Achchuvêli, tn., in Valikamam E. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1552.

Achempet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Achhâliyu, vil., Rajpipla state, Rewakântha, Bombay.

Achhandavilattân, tn., Srivillipputtûr *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 3199.

Achharapâkkam, vil. and rly. stn., Madurantakam *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras $12^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ Ht. 135 ft.

Achintpuri, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb.

Achipur, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 27' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$

Achnera, tn., rly. junc., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 4730.

Achota, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs

Âchra, port, Mâlwan *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 14' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Achrol, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Adabâri, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Adaiyâr, *zamîndârî* vil., Saidapett *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1830.

Adaiyâr, riv. in Chengalpat and Madras dists.

Adâlaj, vil., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. With a fine step well. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$

Adalpur, tn., Ghotki *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 56' N.$, $69^{\circ} 21' E.$

Adamangôttai (Athamangôttai and Athâtturâyangôttai), tn., Dharmapuri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some antiquities. $12^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 1694.

Adamdighi, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Adam-jo-Tando, tn., Hala *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in silk, cotton, grain, oil, sugar and *ghî*. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $68^{\circ} 41' E.$

Adampur, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Adampur, vil., Kartarpur *tâl.*, Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Adampur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Adam's Bridge, called by Hindus "Tiruvânar" (Nalasetu and Râmasetu), joined Ceylon to India till 1480 when a breach was made in it by a storm, and enlarged by a subsequent one, when foot traffic ceased. About 30 miles long by $1\frac{1}{4}$ wide; $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Adam's Peak (S. Shivanadippâtham), Mt. in Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 7353 ft.; $6^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Adamwahan, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Adapur, vil., Champâran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Adar, sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 1626 sq. m. P. 1,102,161.

Âdâvad, tn., Chopda *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 3 m. N. E. are the celebrated Unabdev hot springs. $21^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5941.

Adaviâvulapalli, Mt. and Trigonometrical stn., Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 28' 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' 36' E.$ Ht. 3850 ft.

Adbadri, vil., Shrinagar *tahsîl*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., with numerous ancient temples. $30^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 16' E.$

Addalaichchenai, tn., in Akkarai Pattu dis., E. Prov. Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 18' N.$, $81^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1602.

Addanki, tn., Ongol *tāl*, Nellur dist. Madras. Temple and ruined fort. 15° 49' N., 80° 1' E. P. 7480.

Addu Atol, the most southerly group of the Maladiv islands, containing 9 larger and about a dozen smaller islets. The two chief islands are **Hatadu** (N.E.), 4½ m. long, 0° 35' to 39' S., 73° 1' E., and **Midu** or **Haludu** (N.E.), 0° 36' N., 73° 10' E.; **Gan I**, 0° 42' S., 73° 6' E., is the most southerly.

Adegāon, vil. and tract, Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Aden, penin., isthmus, coaling stn., tn. and fortress, S. coast of Yemen, Arabia. Under the Government of Bombay. Occupied by a strong garrison. Area, 70 sq. m. Fine harbour, and increasing trade to which the opening of the Suez Canal has given a most extraordinary impulse. Formation volcanic, consisting of a huge extinct crater rising to a height of 1775 ft. above the sea, inside which are the tn. and military cantonments. Mean monthly range of temperature, from 76° in January to 91°, and sometimes even over 102°, in June. Yet the climate cannot be called unhealthy if residence is not unduly prolonged. Mean annual rainfall 2.45 in. Water is consequently scarce, and although there are capacious tanks, reservoirs, etc., condensers have frequently to be employed to procure an even limited supply. 12° 45' N., 45° 4' E. P. (including military, shipping, and Perim I.) 44,079.

Adesar, vil., Vāgad dist., Kachh, Bombay.

Adha, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Adhammi, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Adhara, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ādhegām, vil., S. of Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 17' N. 70° 40' E.

Adhibāgh, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Adhoi, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 26' N., 70° 32' E.

Adiāl, vil., Chanda dist., Central Prov.

Adina Masjid, mosque, Panduah (*q.v.*); one of the most celebrated and remarkable relics of Pathān architecture.

Adirāmpattanam (Athirāmbatta-

nam), tn. and port, Pattukōta *tāl*, Tanjor, dist., Madras, on Palk Strait. Large salt factory; trades with Ceylon. 10° 21' N., 79° 25' E. P. 10,748.

Adivre, vil., Rājapur *tāl*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Adlūr, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Adoni, *tāluk*, Bellari dist., Madras, 888 sq. m. P. 160,795.

Adoni or **Adavāni** (S. Yādavagiri), tn. and rly. stn., has a ruined fort, about 800 ft high, N.W. of the town; taken by Aurangzeb's generals, 1690; by Tipu in 1786. Manufactures of cotton and silk. Has a fine mosque. 15° 38' N., 77° 19' E. Ht. 1362 ft; P. 26,243.

Adrampet, *see* Adirampattanam.

Adukot, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Adūr, *see* Boria.

Adūr, tn., Kunnattūr *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor st. P. 9409.

Adushāh, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 52' N., 68° 57' E.

Ādutturai, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tāl*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 55' N., 79° 15' E. P. 104.

Adyal, vil., Sakoli *tāl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. P. 3436.

Aeng, tn., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. *See* An.

Afghānistān, "Land of the Afghans", forms N.E. part of Iran plateau.

Afridi Hills, between Kohat and Peshawar; inhabited by the Afridi tribe.

Afzalgarh, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 24' N., 78° 43' E. P. 8441.

Afzalpur, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Afzalpur, tn., Santal Parganās dist., Behar, Bengal.

Afzalpur, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād state.

Agai, tn., Pratapggarh dist., Oudh

Agalawatta, vil., W. Prov., Ceylon.

Agamani, tn., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Aganampudi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras

Aganga, small tributary of R. Sengar. Murshidābād dist., N.W. Provs.

Āgar, military stn. Gwalior, Western Mālwa, Cent India. 23° 44' N., 76° 4' E. Ht. 1675 ft. P. of town 7692; cantonments, 4031

Āgar, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 17 sq. m.

Āgar River, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Agari, vil., Karajgi *tāl*., Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Agaria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Agarpāra or South Barrackpur, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. with cantonment 35,647.

Agarpāra, vil., Balasor dis., Orissa, Bengal.

Agarpur, vil., Bākarganj dist., Bengal.

Agartala, cap., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. A mere village, but increasing in size and prosperity. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $91^{\circ} 23' E.$

Agartala, Old, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal, 4 m. E. of above. Extensive ruins. Former cap.

Agashi, tn. and port, Thāna dist., Bombay. Trade with Bombay in plantains and betel. $19^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 7538.

Āgāshiv, vil., Karād *tāluk*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Agastishwaram, *tāl*, Padmanābhapurūm dist., Travancor state. Area, 97 sq. m. P. 87,241.

Agastishwaram, vil., in Agastishwaram *tāl*., Travancor. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 21,229.

Agastya-malāi, Mt., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$ Ht. 6200 ft.

Agātti, one of the southern Lakhadivas, nearly 5 miles long; area, 688½ acres. The small adjoining island of Kalpiti is of 27½ acres $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1183.

Aghmo Lake, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Aghwanpur-Mughalpur, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Agia, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Agoda, headland and bay, Goa $15^{\circ} 29' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$ Head, 260 ft. high, with revolving light. Bay, 1¾ m. long.

Agolai, vil., Jodhpur dist., Rājputāna.

Agori Khās, vil., site of an ancient town, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs., on

R. Son, at the junction of the Rehand. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 55' E.$

Āgrā, div., N. W. Provinces. Area, 10,139 sq. m. P. 4,767,759.

Āgrā, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1845 sq. m. P. 1,003,796.

Āgrā, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 272,718.

Āgrā, chief city and railway stn. Fine buildings and monuments including the celebrated Taj Mahāl. Great grain mart, with trade in sugar, shoes, pipe-stems, gold lace, and mosaics. Called Akbarābād by the Musalmans $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 551 ft. P. 145,361; including cantonment, 168,662.

Āgrā, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal. Remains of many ancient buildings.

Āgrā Barkhera, petty state, Central India. P. 7440.

Agra Canal, connecting the Jumna with the Utangan R. Important irrigation and navigation work

Aggradwip I, in the Bhagirathi R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Has annual fair and festival attended by about 25,000 pilgrims. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 17' E.$

Agrahāra Vellalūr, tn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5259.

Agral, vil., Bhil Agency, Central India, E.N.E. from Rambhapur.

Agram Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Agri, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay

Agrod, vil., Gwalior state.

✓ **Agroha**, vil. and ancient tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Remains of a fort captured by Shahab ad dīn Gori, and extensive ruins. $29^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$

Agror, frontier valley, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Military force maintained to repel raids Area, 41,285 acres.

Agsauli, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Agumbi, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Connects Mysore with Kanara. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Agumbi, vil., Kavaledurga *tāl*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 9' E.$

Agumbighat, pass, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Agwanpur-Mughalpur, *see* **Aghwanpur-Mughalpur**

Agwon, N. and S. revenue circles, Rangoon dist., Burma. N. E. of mouth of Rangoon R.

Aham or **Ahom**, tribe of Shan descent in Asâm valley

Ahan, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahankaripur, tn. and railway stn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Exports of hides.

Ahâr, ruined city, Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Vestiges of fort, temples, shrines, and monuments. The present ruins were evidently erected on the wrecks of still older buildings.

Ahâr, ancient tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., on R. Ganges. $28^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$

Aheripur, tn., Etâwâ dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. P. 2889

Ahilasthân, place of pilgrimage, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal

Ahirê, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 27' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$

Ahiri, *zamindârî* st vil. Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 2550 sq. m. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$

Ahiri, teak forest in the above.

Ahirpur, vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs

Ahirwâs, ruined fort, Central India. $22^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$

Ahiyari, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Scene of religious gathering "Aha-lyasthân", usually attended by 10,000 people. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $85^{\circ} 51' E.$

Ahiyari, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ahmadâbâd, dist., Gujarât div., Bombay. Area, 3949 sq. m. P. 921,712

Ahmadâbâd, chief city, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Founded in 1412. Capital of the kingdom of Gujarât. Silk, gold-thread, and cotton industries are extensively engaged in, and in lesser degree tin and electro-plating, wood carving, pottery, weaving, and paper making. Contains numerous fine mosques and tombs, arsenal, hospital, asylums for lunatics and lepers, 2 libraries, 18 government and missionary, and many private, schools. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. (with cantonments) 148,412.

Ahmadâbâd, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb $32^{\circ} 30' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E.$

Ahmadgarh, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins in neighbourhood.

Ahmadnagar, dist., Bombay; area 6645 sq. m. P. 888,755.

Ahmadnagar, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 619 sq. m. Contains 2 tns. and 107 vils.

Ahmadnagar, chief tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$ Height, 2140 ft. P. with cantonment, 41,689. Rainfall 24 inches.

Ahmadnagar, tn., Mahi Kântha, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3135.

Ahmadnagar, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Ahmadpur, tn., Jhang dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 43' N.$, $71^{\circ} 44' E.$

Ahmadpur Shârqi, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. P. 9844.

Ahmadpur Lamma, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. P. 4203.

Ahmadpur, vil. and railway stn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. Rice trade.

Ahmadzâi, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Ahmagird, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provinces.

Ahmazpur, tn., Jhang dist., *see* Ahmadpur

Ahmedâbâd, *see* **Ahmadâbâd**.

Ahmednagar, *see* **Ahmadnagar**

Ahobalam, vil., Sirwel *tâl*, Karnûl dist., Madras. A place of Vaishnava pilgrimage with temples. $15^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$

Ahor, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna $24^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$

Ahpyouk, revenue circle, Henzada dist., Burma. Centre of great rice producing country.

Ahraula, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahraurâ, tn. and rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in grain, oilseeds, stick-lac, and jungle produce, with manufactures of sugar, glass bangles, toys, and to a small extent, silk. Near the foot of the Sukrit pass in the Vindhya hills $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 11,631.

Ahraurâ Road, rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs

Ahtaran, *see* **Attaran**

Ahtur, *see* **Attâr**.
Ahugi, vil, Kautit *parganâ*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs, on the Adhwa.
Ahuri, vil, Tonk state, Central India.
Ahuti, proper form of Avati, *q. v.*
Ai R, Goalpâra dist., Asâm; tributary of Brahmaputra.
Aibika, *see* **Iviker**
Aibursara, vil., Chittagong Hill tracts, Bengal.
Aidha, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh
Aigali, vil., Athni *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.
Aigûr, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore state
 Old capital of Balam Prov. and an early site of coffee planting. $12^{\circ} 48' N$, $75^{\circ} 1' E$.
Aihâr, tn., Râi Bareli dist., Oudh. Locally known as Nuniagâon, it being thought unlucky to call it by its proper name.
Aihole, vil., Hungund *tâl*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay; noted for its ancient remains. $16^{\circ} 1' N$, $75^{\circ} 57' E$.
Aikota, *see* **Ayakotta**.
Aimal Chabutra, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjâb.
Aimangala, vil., Hiriyr *tâl*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras. $14^{\circ} 6' N$, $75^{\circ} 35' E$
Ainâpur, vil., Athni *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.
Aing-gyi, vil, Henzada dist, Lr. Burma. P. wholly agricultural.
Ainu, vil, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.
Ainûr Marigudi, state forest, Hegada-devanakote *tâl*, Mysore dist. Area, 30 sq. m.
Airani, vil., Rânibennur *tâl*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay.
Airi, teak forest, Mandla dist, Central Provs. Area, 3 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 38' N$, $80^{\circ} 44' E$.
Airwâ, vil, Bidhûna *tah.*, Etâwâ dist, N. W. Provs., 27 m. N. E. of Hâwa.
Aisacherra, police post, N Kachar sub-div., Asâm.
Ait, vil., Jalaun dist, N. W. Provs
Aiyampet, tn., Tanjor dist, Madras. P. 7695
Aiyâr, R, Salem dist, Madras.
Aiyâvej, tn. and petty state, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay $21^{\circ} 24' N$, $71^{\circ} 7' E$.

Ajabpara, native state and vil., Mahikânta, Bombay; tributary to Baroda.
Ajâi (Ajâya) River, Bardwân dist., Bengal; flows to the Bhâgirathi.
Ajaibganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal
Ajampur, tn. and fort, Tarikere *tâl*, Kadur dist., Mysore state. $13^{\circ} 43' N$, $75^{\circ} 5' E$. P. 2890.
Ajande, vil, Khandesh dist., Bombay.
Ajankera, vil, Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd.
Ajan Shan, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.
Ajantâ Hills, *see* **Indhyâdri**.
Ajantâ, vil. and ravine, Bokardhan tal, Haidarâbâd; celebrated for its Baud-dha cave-temples. $20^{\circ} 33' N$, $75^{\circ} 48' E$.
Ajanti, rly. stn., Nimâr dist, Central Provs, N. W. from Khandwa.
Ajanûr, tn., S. Kanara dist, Madras. $12^{\circ} 20' N$, $75^{\circ} 7' E$. P. 6971
Ajaygarh, native state, Bundelkhand. Area, 771 sq. m. P. 93,048.
Ajaygarh, chief tn. and fort in above Ht. of fort, 1744 ft. The fort is surrounded by ruins of magnificent temples, etc.. now the abodes of monkeys and huge snakes $24^{\circ} 53' N$, $80^{\circ} 13' E$.
Ajgaon, vil, Sawantwadi st., Bombay.
Ajgaon, tn, Mahan *tahsil*, Unao dist., Oudh. Fine tobacco-growing locality.
Ajeraka, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna.
Aji R., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, falls into Gulf of Kachh.
Ajitgarh, vil, Jaypur state, Râjputâna
Ajitmal or **Sarai Ajitmal**, vil., Auraiya *tahsil*, 24 m. S. E. of Etâwâ, Etâwâ dist, N W. Provs.
Ajitpura, vil, Bikaner state, Râjputâna.
Ajmer, chief tn. and military stn., Ajmer-Merwâra Prov, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 27' N$, $74^{\circ} 42' E$ Ht. 1632 ft. Rain-fall, 25 inches. P. 68,843.
Ajmeriganj, vil, Silhet dist, Asâm, on Surma R. $24^{\circ} 33' N$, $91^{\circ} 17' E$.
Ajmer-Merwâra, Brit. Prov., Râjputâna. Area, 2711 sq m. P 542,358.
Ajmirgarh Hill, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs 3500 ft. above sea.
Ajnâd, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Ajnak River, Nimâr dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmada.

Ajnala, *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 224,836

Ajnala, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Ajnâr, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajnod, rly. stn., Indor, Central India.

Ajodhya, vil., Bardwân dist., Bengal. Trade in mustard, iron, *ghî*, silk, wax, oil, and husked rice. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $87^{\circ} 32' E.$

Ajodhya or **Ajudhya**, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Famous place of pilgrimage; annual fair of Ramnavmi attended by 500,000 persons. The ancient Ayodhya, the capital of Râma. $26^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$

Ajra, feudatory state of Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ajra, chief vil., Ajra state, Kolhapur, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$

Ajrara (Ajipara), vil., Sarawa *parganâ*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajrauda, vil. and *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Âkadiya, chiefship, N Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $71^{\circ} 8' E.$

Akalgarh, tn., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb $32^{\circ} 16' N.$, $73^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 4262.

Akalgarh, tn., Patiâla state, Panjâb. P. 2816.

Aka Hills, N. E. frontier, occupied by the Aka Tribe. Difficult of access. People turbulent, but brave.

Akalkot, native state, Sholâpur, Bombay. Area, 498 sq. m. P. 75,774.

Akalkot, tn, Akalkot state, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6551

Akanna, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Akar-ali, old raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asâm. Between Golaghat and Nigirting. 20 m. in length.

Akbarâbâd, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Akbarâbâd, tn, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs

Akbarbandar, vil, Rangpur dist, Bengal. Trading centre and produce depôt; chief trade is in tobacco and jute

Akbarnagar, old name of Râjma-hal, (*q. v*)

Akbarpur, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Akbarpur, vil, Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Dewâs state, Central India.

Akbarpur or **Katrâ**, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 13' N.$, $85^{\circ} 41' E.$

Akbarpur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,256.

Akbarpur, tn, anciently Gurai Khera, Cawnpur dist, N. W. Provs. P. 4646.

Akbarpur, *tahsil*, Faizâbâd dist, Oudh. P. 241,702.

Akbarpûr or **Mirânepûr**, vil., anc. Sinjhaulî, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh; on the Tons R. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Akbarpur Aunchha, vil, Mainpuri dist, N. W. Provs.

Akbarpur-Sinjhaulî, tn. and *parg.*, Faizâbâd dist, Oudh. Area of *parg.*, 263 sq. m.

Akcha, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 54' N.$, $66^{\circ} 12' E$

Akheri, *see* Ikkeri.

Akhi, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna P. 9.

Akhigarh, dist, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Akhnur, *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div, Jammu, Kashmir. P. 68,385.

Akhnur, tn. and fort, Kashmir. Mostly in ruins. Trade in timber. $32^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ Ht. 114 ft

Akhrani, Bombay. *See* Akrâni.

Akhriganj, tn, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Akidu, vil., Godâvari dist, Madras.

Akkachell (Akkachellelagudda), remarkable isolated rock near Koshigi, Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist, Madras.

Akkâyavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras Area, 1 sq. m.

Akkoyapâda, tn, Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ak Kum, vil, Bokhara, on Amu Daria

Ak Kupruk, vil, Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 8' N.$, $66^{\circ} 50' E.$

Aklaun, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Aklera, vil, Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Akluj, *tn.*, Malsiras *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. 17° 33' N., 75° 4' E.

Akmachet, *vil.*, Bokhara. 38° 1' N., 68° 22' E.

Akohri, *tn.*, Unao dist., Oudh., 11 m. S.E. of Purwa; an ancient *tn.*

Akola, *vil.*, on the Berach R., Udaypur st., Rājputāna. 24° 47' N., 74° 17' E.

Akola, *dist.*, Berār. Area, 2660 sq. m. P. 574,782.

Akola, *tāluk*, Akola dist., Berār. Area, 739 sq. m. P. 137,988.

Akola or **Akole**, *tn.*, rly. stn., hd.-qrs. of Akola dist., on the Mūrnā R. Several battles have been fought under its walls 20° 42' N., 77° 2' E. 930 ft. above sea P. 21,570.

Akola or **Ankole**, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 68,009.

Akole, *tn.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay P. 3385

Akoli, *vil.*, Akola dist., Berar.

Akolner, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay

Akona, *see* **Ikauna**

Akona, *vil.*, Kulpahār *tahsīl*, Hamirpur dist., N W Provs

Akora, *tn.*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb; contains a half-fortified sq. and *bāzār*. Good camping ground, with abundance of forage in vicinity. 33° 58' N., 72° 5' E

Akot, *tāluk*, Akola dist., Berār. Area, 517 sq m; contains 221 tns. and vils. P. 137,720

Akot, *tn.*, hd.-qrs of above. Large cotton trade and carpet manufacture. 21° 6' N., 77° 6' E. P. 15,995.

Akouk-taung, hill, Henzada dist., Lower Burma. 18° 30' N., 95° 11' E.

Ākra, *tn.*, 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Ākrābād, *tn.*, Sikandrāo *tahsīl*, Aligarh dist., N W. Provs.

Ākrāni, *parganā*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Plateau, 60 m. long by 15 to 30 m. broad. Excessive rainfall during the monsoons. Believed to be rich in metals,

Ākrār Canal, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay

Aksu, river, issuing from Little Pamir Lake in the Pamirs

Aktagh, *vil.*, Kashmir and Jamu. 36° 0' N., 78° 10' E.

Aktāwan, *vil.*, Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India

Akuressa, *vil.*, Southern Province, Ceylon.

Akusa, *vil.*, Chāndor dist., Central Provs.

Akyāb, *dist.*, Arakan div., Lr. Burma, Area, 5535 sq. m. P. 416,305.

Akyāb, chief *tn.* and port. Akyāb dist., Lr. Burma 20° 9' N., 92° 57' E. Ht. 20 ft. P. town, 31,995; of port, 5979.

Āla, *vil.* and rly. stn., Gujarāt, Panjāb; 10 m. E of Malakwal.

Ālabakhshpur, business qr. of Patna city, (*q.v.*) with large oil-seed trade.

Ālagar Hills, **Ālagarmalāi** (Rishabhādrī), range of hills and place of pilgrimage, Madura dist., Madras. Average height 1000 ft. 10° 6' N., 78° 17' E.

Ālahyār-jo-Tando, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 696 sq. m. Has 61 tns. and vils. P. 75,917.

Ālahyār-jo-Tando, chief *tn.*, of *tāluk* of same name. Trade in sugar, ivory, silk, cloth, cotton, oil and grain. 25° 27' N., 68° 45' E. P. 4308.

Ālāi, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Ālāipur, *vil.*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Pottery-manufacture. 22° 49' N., 89° 41' E

Ālāipur, *tn.*, Jessor dist., Bengal

Ālaiyār, river, Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Ālakiyapāndyapuram, *tn.*, Torāla *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram dist., Travancor st. 8° 10', 77° 29' E. P. 4036.

Ālalnanda, R, Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. One of the main upper waters of the Ganges. Rises in the Hīmalāyas.

Ālalnūr, *vil.*, Chukori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ālambādī, *tn.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Gives name to a breed of cattle. 12° 9' N., 77° 49' E.

Ālambākam, *vil.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras

Ālamdanga, *vil.* and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Increasing trade in rice. 23° 45' N., 88° 59' E.

Ālamganj, *vil.*, Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ālamgir Hill, Assia Mts., Orissa.

Hindus and Muhammadans alike reverence a mosque perched on the summit 20° 37' N., 86° 16' E.

Ālamgirnagar, ancient fort, at the mouth of the Meghna R., Bengal. A nest of pirates in 17th century.

Ālamlik, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 37° 2' N., 65° 58' E.

Ālamnagar, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Ālamnagar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins of tanks, fort, etc. 25° 34' N., 86° 56' E.

Ālamnagar-Thomsonanj, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Ālamparia, **Ālambarai** or **Ālamparva**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Scene of several engagements during the war between France and Britain. Naval battle fought opposite to it in 1758; reduced by Sir E. Coote, 1760. 12° 16' N., 80° 3' E.

Ālampil (Ālambiyal), coast vil., North-eastern Prov., Ceylon. 9° 7' N., 80° 52' E.

Ālampur, vil. and petty state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Consists of 1 vil.

Ālampur, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishnā. 15° 54' N., 78° 11' E.

Ālampur, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs

Ālampur, tn., Raichur dist., Haidarābād. Has an old fort.

Ālamur (S. Sangramnagar), vil., Ramchandraapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 55' E. P. 2578.

Ālandalai, vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 28' N., 78° 10' E.

Ālandi, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. 18° 27' N., 74° 6' E.

Ālangād or **Ālannāt**, *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor, Madras. Area, 208 sq m. P. 70,958.

Ālangād or **Ālannāt**, an old town, Kottayam div., Travancor 10° 7' N., 76° 21' E. P. 15,884.

Ālangāyam, vil., Tirupatūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 37' N., 78° 48' E. P. 3200.

Ālangudi (S. Rudrapura), tn. and div., Pudukottai st., Madras. 10° 21' N., 79° 1' E.

Ālaniawas, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna. 26° 32' N., 74° 24' E.

Ālanka, hill, Pūri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ālanpur, place of pilgrimage, Jaypur state, Rājputāna

Ālapāki, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. 19° 26' N., 80° 5' E.

Ālappākkam, vil., Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 10' N., 79° 58' E.

Ālapur, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 55' N., 79° 17' E. P. 6301.

Ālat, vil., Khwadong, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Ālattūr, tn., Palghāt *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras 11° 20' N., 72° 46' E. P. 3517

Ālaur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Ālaveddi, tn. in Valikamam, N. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 47' N., 80° 0' E. P. 3900.

Ālawalpur, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 26' N., 75° 42' E. P. 4380.

Ālawarkhawa, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. *See* Balia.

Ālaykan, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irrawadi div., Lr. Burma; on the Irrawadi

Ālbaka, tn. on the Godāvari, Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 18° 12' N., 80° 43' E.

Āldemau, tn., Kadipur *tāl.*, Sultampur dist., Oudh 26° 27' N., 82° 55' E.

Āldūr, tn., Chikmagalur *tāl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore.

Ālegaon, vil., Akola dist., Berār. 20° 24' N., 76° 53' E.

Ālegi, vil., Gwalhar state, Central India.

Ālej, vil., Gondal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Āleppi, port, Travancor. *See* Alleppi.

Ālevūr, vil., Udipi *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. P. 1283.

Ālewahi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs

Ālguada, reef, Bay of Bengal. 15° 40' N., 94° 17' E. 1¼ m. long and level with the surface of the sea. Light-house, 144 ft high.

Āli, trib state, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Āliābād, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Population principally weavers, but its trade in cloth has declined considerably. 26° 51' N., 81° 41' E.

Āliābād, **Āliyābād** or **Kalambūr**,

vil, Polūr *tāl.*, N. Arest dist., Madras. 12° 38' N., 79° 16' E. P. 5096.

Alibāgh, *tāluk*, Kolāba dist., Bombay. Area, 194 sq. m. P. 78,129.

Alibāgh, *tāluk* tn, Kolāba dist., Bombay 18° 39' N, 72° 55' E. P. 5888.

Ali Bandar, tn., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay 24° 22' N., 69° 11' E

Alibaro, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Aliganj, *tahsīl*, Eta dist., N W. Provs. P. 161,994.

Aliganj, tn., Eta dist, N. W. Provs. 27° 29' N., 79° 13' E

Aliganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Aliganj, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Ruins of mud fort 28° 9' N., 80° 40' E.

Aliganj Sewan, tn, Saran dist, Bengal Manufactures of superior pottery, brass utensils, and chintzes. 26° 13' N, 84° 24' E P. 17,709.

Aligāon, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 35' N., 74° 23' E.

Aligarh, dist, Mirath div., N. W. Provs Area, 1952, sq m P 1,043,172

Aligarh, *tahsīl*, Aligarh dist, N. W. Provs. P. 229,767

Aligarh or **Koil**, chief tn. and rly. stn. Aligarh dist, N W. Provs. Name changed to Aligarh, by Najaf Khan, 1776; stormed by the British 1803; has an Anglo-Oriental college. 27° 54' N., 78° E. Ht. 606 ft. P. 61,485.

Aligarh, *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist, N. W. Provs. P. 73,218.

Aligarh, vil., Farukhābād dist, N. W. Provs; hd.-qrs. of Aligarh *tahsīl*; 8 m. N.N.E from Fathegarh. Bad drinking water makes this a most unhealthy locality.

Aligarh, site of an old fort, 5 m. below Calcutta. Taken by Lord Clive in 1756.

Aligarh, vil, Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Aligarh, sub-div., Tonk state, Rājputānā Area, 160 sq. m P. 19,623.

Aligarh-Rāmpura, *see* **Rāmpura**, tn.

Alihat, vil, Rāngpur dist, Bengal.

Ali Khel, vil., Afghānistān. 35° 55' N., 69° 40' E.

Ali Masjid, fort, Khaibar Pass, Afghānistān.

Alina, vil., Nariād *tāl.*, Kaira dist, Bombay.

Alinagar, *see* Gundavaram.

Alinagaram, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. P. 1408.

Alingar River, Afghānistān, unites with the Alishang and flows to the Kabul R.

Alipur, *tahsīl*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Area, 811 sq. m. P. 122,068.

Alipur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 29° 23' N., 70° 57' E. P. 2552.

Alipur, tn, Delhi dist, Panjāb.

Alipur, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provinces. 20° 33' N., 78° 46' E. P. 4,097.

Alipur, *tahsīl*, Jalpaiguri dist, Bengal. Area, 1287 sq. m. P. 113,977.

Alipur, civil stn and hd.-qrs, Baksa *tahsīl*, Jalpaiguri dist, Bengal. Timber depôt. 26° 30' N., 89° 35' E.

Alipur, *tahsīl*, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Area, 834 sq m. P. 658,517.

Alipur, civil hd.-qrs., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Suburb of Calcutta, containing numerous buildings and Zoological Gardens. 22° 32' N, 88° 24' E.

Alipur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Alipur, tn., Panjāb. *See* Akalgarh.

Alipur, hill, Bharatpur state, Rājputānā.

Alipura, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India Area, 73 sq. m. P. 15,280.

Alipura, chief tn., Alipura state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 10' N., 79° 24' E.

Alipur Patti, tn., Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 20' N., 79° 13' E.

Ali Rājpur, native state, Bhil Agency, Central India. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 70,091.

Ali Rājpur or **Ali Mohan**, chief tn, Ali Rājpur state, Central India. 22° 11' N., 74° 24' E.

Alishang R., Afghānistān, unites with the Alingar and flows to the Kabul River.

Aliwal, vil., Ludhiana dist, Panjāb. Scene of famous battle on 28th Jan. 1846 30° 57' N, 75° 37' E.

Aliwal, vil, Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Aliwala, vil, Multan dist., Panjāb.

Aliyah, small isle, Aden

Aliyār, R, Koimbatour dist., Madras; joins the Kallipati.

Ālkuti, vil, Parner *tāl.*, Ahmednagar dist., Bombay.

Allahābād, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 17,264. P. 5,757,121.

Allahābād, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provinces. Area, 2852 sq. m. P. 1,548,737

Allahābād, *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 342,446.

Allahābād (Ilahābād or Pryāg), city and chief tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N, 81° 54' E Ht. 298 ft P. 162,895; cantonment, 12,351

Allahābād, vil., Shāhpur dist, Panjāb. **Allahābād**, vil, Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 52' N, 70° 53' E

Allah Band, a long bank of earth, upheaved by earthquake, 1819. 50 m. long by 16 m. broad. Cut through by an overflow of the Indus in 1826, the waters forming a great lake Now included in the Runn of Kachh. 24° 21' N., 69° 11' E.

Allahganj, tn., Aligarh *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Bi-weekly corn and cloth market.

Allaipitti, tn, N Prov, Ceylon, on isl. off Jafna. 9° 40' N., 79° 55' E.

Allair, rly. stn. and river, Haidarābād.

Alland, vil, Bidar dist, Haidarābād.

Allan-myo, tn., Thayet-myo dist, 19° 21' N., 95° 18' E P 9012.

Allapilla, vil, Chāndā dist, Central Provs.

Allaur, vil., Ludhiana dist, Panjāb.

Alleppi (Ālappula), chief port, Ambalappula *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Safe anchorage, sheltered by a floating mud bank. Exports of cardamoms, vegetables, fruits, timber, coir and fish. 9° 30' N., 76° 23' E. P. 22,768.

Allinagaram, tn, on the Teniyār, Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 77° 31' E. P. 4926.

Allupur, tn., Karnal dist, Panjāb.

Allūr (Panta Allūr), tn, Nellur dist, Madras. Has 3 fine tanks, providing amply for irrigation Station of American Baptist Mission. 14° 41' N., 80° 5' E P. 6575.

Allūr, vil., Bidar dist, Haidarābād.

Allūr, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. 17° 20' N, 78° 8' E.

Allūr, name of Kodungalur, *q. v.*

Allūr Kottapatnam, vil. and port, Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Exports of dry grains and oilseeds. 15° 27' N., 80° 10' E. P. 6308.

Ālmati, vil, Bagewadi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist, Bombay.

Ālemele, vil, Sindagi *tāl.* Bijapur dist, Bombay. 17° 5' N., 76° 16' E.

Almodh, vil. and chiefship, Chhindwārā dist, Cent. Provs Area, 52 sq m. with 52 villages 22° 17' N., 78° 18' E.

Almora, dist., Kumaun div., N. W. Provs

Almora, *tahsīl*. Almora dist., N. W. Provs. P 318,900

Almora, chief tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 37' N, 79° 40' E. Ht. 5494 ft. P. 6126; cantonment, 1,700.

Alnāwar, vil and rly. stn., Dhārwar dist, Bombay. 54 m from Belgaum.

Alniawas, *see* Alaniawas

Alon, vil, Lower Chindwin dist, Upper Burma on Chindwin R

Alon River, Seoni or Siwani dist, Central Provs.

Alonia, tn., Siwani dist, Central Provs.

Alphadanga, vil, Jessor dist., Bengal.

Alte, vil, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Altsywa, vil, Pukokku dist, Upper Burma.

Ālur, *tāluk*, Bellary dist, Madras. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 88,088.

Ālūr, tn., Bellary dist, Madras. 15° 24' N, 77° 16' E Ht 1493 ft P. 2766.

Ālūr, vil. and rly. stn., Ron *tāl.* Dhārwar dist, Bombay.

Ālūr, tn., Hāsan dist., Mysore. 12° 59' N, 76° 3' E. P 1822.

Alutgama, tn., Alutgama div, Kalutara Tota, W. Prov, Ceylon. 6° 27' N., 80° 0' E. P. 1951.

Alutnuwera, vil, Uva Prov., 25 m. N. of Badulla, Ceylon, with an ancient *dagaba*.

Āluvāy or **Alwaye**, tn. and sanatorium, Alangād *tāl.*, Kottayam dist., Travancore state, Madras, on the Periyār R. 10° 7' N., 76° 24' E. P. 9914.

Āluvāy, R., Cochin and Travancor states, called by the Portuguese 'Fiera d'Alva,' joins the Periyār at Aluvāy tn. *See* Periyār.

Ālvārkūrichchi, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras, on the Gatananati $8^{\circ} 48' N$, $77^{\circ} 26' E$. P. 4829

Ālvārttirunagari (also called Kurn-gūr and Tirungari), tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage; on the Chindinturai. $8^{\circ} 56' N$, $77^{\circ} 59' E$. P. 5077.

Alwa, chiefship, Sankhera Mewas, Rawakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay Area, 6 sq. m.

Alwakhuwa, tn., Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Alwār, native st., Rājputāna. Area, 3144 sq. m. P. 767,780

Alwār, sub-div., Alwār state, Rājputāna. Area, 496 sq. m. P. 141,157.

Alwār, called by the Musalmans 'Mevat,' chief tn., Alwār st., Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 34' N$, $76^{\circ} 38' E$. Ht. 1960 ft. P. 51,427. Annual rainfall, 28 05 in.

Alwāra, jhīl or lake, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Alwāra or **Sardargarh**, tn., Bikaner state Rājputāna $29^{\circ} 23' N$, $73^{\circ} 46' E$

Alwasal, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 17' N$, $74^{\circ} 26' E$.

Alwaye, *see* **Āluvāy**

Am River, affl. of the Siwnath, Rāypur dist., Central Provs.

Amabera, vil., Bastar state, Central Provinces. $20^{\circ} 4' N$, $81^{\circ} 23' E$.

Amadalli, vil., Karwar *tāl*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Amakhel, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Amāla or **Amāle**, Dāng state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 200 sq. m. Wild and unhealthy country. P. (ignorant and unprogressive) about 4700

Amalāpuram, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras Area, 506 sq. m. P. 256,081.

Amalāpuram, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. Trade in cocoanut oil. $16^{\circ} 34' N$, $82^{\circ} 3' E$. P. 9234

Amalāpuram, tn., Bellāry dist., Madras.

Amalner, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 528 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Parola), 70,088

Āmalner, chief tn. of above *tāluk*. $21^{\circ} 1' N$, $75^{\circ} 7' E$. P. 7978.

Amalsād, vil and rly. stn., Jamalpur *tāl*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Amalyāra, tn. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 13' N$, $73^{\circ} 6' E$.

Amānat R, Bengal, trib. of the N. Koil R Flows W

Amanganj, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 22' N$, $80^{\circ} 4' E$.

Amāniganj, vil., Mahona *parg.*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. Has market and trade in agricultural produce and cotton cloth.

Amāniganj, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 1048.

Amāniganj-hāt, vil., Malda dist., Bengal, chief silk mart of the locality; weekly market, where cocoons and raw silk, often to the value of £ 5000, change hands.

Amampur, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2190.

Amapur, vil., Nepal $28^{\circ} 38' N$, $80^{\circ} 36' E$

Āmara, tn., 48 m. W. of Bhuj, Kachh state, Bombay; has a yearly fair.

Amarābād, tn., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād $16^{\circ} 23' N$, $78^{\circ} 53' E$

Amarachinta, vil., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Amarakantak, vil and hill, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs., at source of Narmadā; a sacred place $22^{\circ} 40' N$, $81^{\circ} 48' E$

Amaranāth, cave, Kashmīr. Believed to be a dwelling-place of Shiva, and consequently largely resorted to by pilgrims. $34^{\circ} 15' N$, $75^{\circ} 49' E$.

Amarāpātan, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 18' N$, $81^{\circ} 2' E$

Amārāpur, tn., Buldana dist., Berār.

Amārāpur, vil. and chiefship, Pandu-Mehwas, Rewa Kāntha dist., Bombay.

Amārāpura, tn., Upper Burma. Has been twice capital. Founded, 1783; destroyed by fire in 1810, and by an earthquake in 1839; contains several temples, almost the only substantial buildings, most of the houses being made of bamboo, $21^{\circ} 57' N$, $73^{\circ} 4' E$.

Amārāpuram (formerly Nadimi-palli), vil., Madakasira *tāl*, Anantapur, dist., Madras $14^{\circ} 8' N$, $77^{\circ} 1' E$. P. 3805

Amarāvati, vil and place of pilgrimage, Sattenapalli *tāl*, Kistna dist.,

Madras. Famous for the Buddha *stupa*; excavated and mostly destroyed by a petty chief in 1796. Sculptures now in British and Madras Museums. 16° 36' N., 80° 24' E. P. 2252.

Amarāvati, river, Koimbatour and Trichinopoly dists., Madras; falls into the Kaveri at Tirmukkudal: course 122 m. 10° 58' N., 78° 14' E.

Amarāvati or **Chatia Hill**, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Curious ruins. 26° 37' N., 86° 5' E.

Amargarh, vil., Kerauli state, Rājputāna.

Amara, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Amarkot, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 5' N., 76° 15' E.

Amarnāth or **Amaranāth**, vil., Thāna dist., Bombay. Contains very fine temple, dating from about A.D. 1050, or earlier.

Amarpur, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Amapura, vil., Bikaner. Rājputāna.

Amar Sidhu, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Amarwāra, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs.

Amati, vil., Nepal, near left bank of Arun R.

Amatti, tn., Coorg; 20 m. S. E. of Merkara.

Amauli, vil., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amayan, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Amb, estate, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 204 sq. m. Granted in perpetuity to the Nawab on the annexation of the Panjāb. Mountainous locality.

Amb, *tahsīl*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 204 sq. m. P. 26,290.

Amb, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb, on R. Indus. 34° 18' N., 72° 53' E.

Ambā, vil., Gwalior state, Central India

Ambā R, Kolaba dist., Bombay, falls into sea below Bombay.

Ambā, feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ambā, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India 23° 9' N., 74° 14' E.

Amba, tn., Haidarābād, *See* Mominābād 18° 44' N., 76° 27' E.

Al. oā, vil., in N. of Gwalior, Central India.

Ambā-bhavāni, vil., Udaypur st., Rājputāna; celebrated shrine and place of pilgrimage at the source of the Sarasvati R. 24° 22' N., 72° 51' E.

Ambābhona, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambad, *tāluk*, Haidarābād state. Area, 969 sq. m. of which 685 are tilled: contains 241 vils.

Ambad, chief tn., Ambad *tāluk*. Annual fair. Trade in cotton and grain. 19° 37' N., 75° 50' E. P. about 4000.

Āmbāgarh, tn., Bhandārā dist., Central Provs

Āmbāgarh or **Sendurjhani Hills**, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.

Āmbāgarh Chauki, chiefship and tn., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq. m. with 179 vils. Fine iron ore is found 20° 25' N., 80° 52' E

Ambāghāt, vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay

Ambanta, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a fine tomb, 2 mosques, etc 29° 51' N., 77° 23' E. P. 5978

Āmbajhari River, Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal

Ambāji-durga, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. Formerly fortified by Tipu Sultan. 13° 24' N., 78° 3' E. 4399 ft. above sea-level.

Ambajipetta, hamlet attached to Machawaram tn., *q. v.*

Ambāla, div., Panjāb. Area, 4007 sq. m.

Ambāla, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2754 sq. m. P. 1,033,427.

Ambāla, *tahsīl*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 354 sq. m. P. 230,567.

Ambāla, chief tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb. 30° 21' N., 76° 52' E. Ht. 902 ft. P. with civil lines and cantonment, 79,294.

Ambalangoda, coast vil., Southern Prov. of Ceylon. 6° 16' N., 80° 4' E.

Ambalantota, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Ambalappula or **Ambalappuya**, *tāluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 94,745.

Ambalappula (S. Ambarāpāgāpura), tn. in Ambalappuya *tāl.* Formerly capital of Chambagacheri state, with a famous temple; great annual fair. 9° 23' N., 76° 25' E. P. 7828.

Ambale, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore
Amban Gangā, riv., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ambapeta, estate, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Ambar, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Ambarapet, *zamindārī* vil., Elūr *tāl*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 40' N., 81° 21' E. P. 2008

Ambari, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs

Ambāri, vil, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Ambarnāth, *see* **Amarnāth**

Ambāsamudram, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. Pop., 183,616

Ambāsamudram, tn. and hd.-qrs. of *tāluk* of same name. 8° 43' N., 77° 29' E. P. 9944

Ambatmuri, pass, S Kanara dist., Madras. Leads into Mysore Between 13° 1' and 13° 4' N., 75° 29' and 78° 34' E.

Ambatturāi, vil. and rly. stn., Dindugal *tāl*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 17' N., 77° 58' E. Ht 997 feet. P. 4975.

Ambegāon, vil., Khed *tāl*, Poona dist. 19° 6' N., 73° 47' E

Ambela, pass and vil, Peshawar dist., Panjāb; just beyond British territory.

Ambepussa, rly. stn, Western Prov., Ceylon.

Amber, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, on Amber Lake. Once capital of the state. Celebrated for fine scenery, splendid palace, and interesting remains. 26° 59' N., 75° 53' E.

Ambera or **Amabera**, tn, Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 44' N., 78° 37' E.

Āmbgaon, *parganā*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 1212 sq. m. with 67 vils.

Āmbgaon, vil., Chāndā dist 20° 38' N., 79° 59' E

Ambhora, vil, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambikā R, Surat dist, Bombay; rises in Bansda Hills

Ambil (S. Premapurī), vil., Trichinopoly *tāl*, and dist, Madras 10° 52' N., 78° 57' E.

Āmbli, vil. and rly. stn., Sānand *tāl*,

Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 2' N., 72° 33' E.

Ambo, vil., Keunjhar, Orissa, Bengal.

Amboli, pass across Sahyādri Range, Sawantwadi, Bombay.

Āmbūr (S. Kurmapuri), tn. and rly. stn. on the Patar, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Trade in oil, *ghī*, and indigo. Its fort, on Āmbūrdurg, was defended by the 10th regiment in 1768; captured by Haidar, 1781, and occupied by the British in 1792 and 1799. 12° 50' N., 78° 45' E. P. 10,586.

Amburpett, *zamindārī* vil., Tirupattur *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. Suburb of Vaniyambadi, *q.v.* 12° 47' N., 78° 45' E.

Amdābād, vil, Bidar dist., Haidarābād. 18° 1' N., 77° 19' E.

Amdi, tn., Rajpur dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs.

Amefi I, Lakhdivas, 11° 5' N., 72° 41' E. The Portuguese made a settlement here about 1545, but were exterminated by poison.

Amet, tn, Udaypur state, Rājputāna on the Chandrabhaga R.

Amethi, *tahsīl*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh P. 219,208

Amethi, tn., Sultanpur dist., Faizābād div., Oudh 26° 8' N., 81° 50' E.

Amethi, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. The Ghatiaghat boat-bridge is in its vicinity

Amethi Dungar, tn., Lucknow dist. Oudh. Active weaving trade, and export of hides and horns. 26° 45' N., 81° 2' E. P. 6038.

Amgāon, *zamindārī*, Bhandārā dist Central Provs. Area, 146 sq. m.

Amgāon, vil., Narsinghpur dist Central Provs.

Amguri, vil, Sibsagar dist., Asām

Amherst or **Jaggu I**, off the S extremity of Ramri Isld., Burma

Amherst, dist., Tenasserim div. Burma. Area, 15,203 sq. m.

Amherst, tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim div., Burma Summer resort; founded, 1826; at the mouth of the Salwin R. 16° 4' N., 97° 35' E.

Ami, R., N.W. Provs. Trib. of the Rapti, rises in Basti dist. and flows E. and S.E. Valuable fisheries; extensively employed in irrigation

Amilia, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Aminâbâd, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Aminagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2675.

Aminbhâvi, vil., Dhârwar *tâl.* and dist., Bombay. 15° 22' N., 75° 4' E.

Amindivi Is., *see* Lakhadivas.

Amingad, tn., Hungund *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Considerable trade in cattle, cocoa-nuts and rice 16° 3' N., 76° 1' E.

Aminpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Amirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Amirgaon, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 55' N., 91° 21' E.

Amirgarh, vil., Patiala state.

Amir Pir, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Amirti, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Amiyar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amjhera, tn. and chiefship of 584 sq. m., Central India. Tn. in 22° 32' N., 75° 10' E.

Amla, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Amlasadarapur, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Amli, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 20' N., 75° 20' E.

Amlikâ River, Dang states, Bombay.

Amliyâra, *see* Amalyara.

Ammangi, vil., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ammanhalli, vil., Sirsi *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ammâpattana, vil. and port, Pattukottai *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Trade with Ceylon, in rice and timber. 10° 1' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3559.

Ammâpet, tn., on the Pennâr, Salem dist., Madras 12° 9' N., 78° 41' E. P. 7003.

Ammâpet, vil. and rly. stu., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 47' N., 79° 22' E. Ht. 106 ft. P. 3804.

Ammatti, vil., Yedenalknâd *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Ammayanâyakanûr, estate of 97 sq. m., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Ammayanâyakanûr, vil. and rly. stu., Madura dist., Madras. Scene of a

battle in 1741, by which Dindugal fell into Chanda Saheb's hands. 10° 17' N., 77° 57' E. Ht. 786 ft. P. 3820.

Amnaur, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Amner or **Jilpi Amner**, fort, Melghât *tâl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Disman- tiled in 1858. 21° 32' N., 76° 49' E.

Amner, tn., Morsi *tâl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar, at the junction of the Jâm and Wardhâ; 7000 Muhammadan tombs in neighbourhood.

Amod, *tâluk*, Bharoch dist., Bom- bay. Area, 176 sq. m. P. 38,546.

Amod, chief tn. of Amod *tâluk*, Manufactures of razors, knives, etc.; small cotton trade 21° 59' N., 72° 56' E. P. 5006.

Amola, vil., Gwalîar, Central India. 25° 24' N., 77° 59' E.

Amorha, tn., Bastish dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. 26° 46' N., 82° 26' E.

Amosi, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Surrounded by wild barren plains.

Ampamam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Ampani, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 19° 34' N., 82° 40' E.

Ampha, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Ampa, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. 22° 34' N., 88° 3' E.

Amrâbâd, Haidarâbâd *See* Amarâbâd

Amran, vil., Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr,

Bombay.

Amraoti, dist., Berâr. Area, 2759 sq. m.; 2327 being cultivated. Comprises 1015 tns. and vils. P. 655,645.

Amraoti, *tâluk*, Amraoti dist., Berâr Area, 672 sq. m. Contains 3 tns. and 245 vils. Area under tillage, 36,977 acres P. 183,508

Amraoti or **Amarâvati**, tn., rly. stu. and hd.-qrs., Amraoti dist. Extensive cotton trade. 20° 56' N., 77° 48' E. P. 33,655 (including camp).

Amrâpar (or Umrapur), native state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Amrapur, *see* Amarapuram.

Amrati, vil., Bastar st., Cent. Prov.

Amrâvati, *see* Amarâvati.

Amreli, div., Baroda state, Kâthiâwâr 1189 sq. m. P. 180,188

Amreli, *mahâl*, Amreli div. Area. 233 sq. m. P. 52,685.

Amreli, chief tn., Amreli div., Barda state $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $71^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 15,643.

Amri, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $68^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. mainly agricultural, under 1000.

Amrita Bazar or **Magura**, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Amritsar, div., Panjab. Area, 5335 sq. m.

Amritsar, dist., Amritsar div., Panjab. Area, 1601 sq. m. P. 992,697.

Amritsar, *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjab. Area, 551 sq. m. P. without city, 325,968

Amritsar, city and rly. stn. Amritsar dist., Panjab. Founded, 1574. Near the centre and built in the middle of a sacred tank is the Darbar Sahib or Sikh Golden temple, and there are lesser temples and numerous monuments. Fort and cantonments; extensive trade, and is the most flourishing commercial city in the Panjab. Subject to epidemics, as the flat surroundings prevent successful drainage undertakings. $31^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 756 ft. P. 136,736

Amritur, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore state.

Amrodha, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amroha, *tahsil*, Moradabad dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 186,183

Amroha, tn., Moradabad dist., N. W. Provs. Ancient tn. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 35,230.

Amroli, vil., Olpad *tal.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Amsin, tn., Faizabad dist., Oudh.

Amsot, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amsterdam I or **Karaitivu**, off Jafna, N. Prov., Ceylon $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Amu Daria (Oxus), river, Turkistan, rises in the Pamir, and flows 1800 m. to the sea of Aral.

Amura Lake, Champaran dist., Bengal

Amura Bhauriari, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 19' E.$

Amur Kasba, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Amwā, collection of vils., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Prov. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 16' E.$

Amwā Khas, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 8872.

Amyā, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. $13^{\circ} 54' N.$, $97^{\circ} 59' E.$

Amyen, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

An or **Aeng**, tusp., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lower Burma. Area, 2883 sq. m.

An or **Aeng**, tn. and hd.-qrs., An tusp. A place of considerable commercial importance. $19^{\circ} 49' N.$, $94^{\circ} 5' E.$

An or **Aeng R.**, Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in Arakan Yoma Mts. and flows S. W. into Combermere Bay.

Anadpur, vil., Jodhpur state, Rajputana.

Anādra, vil., Sirohi state, Rajputana, near Mount Abu

Anagundi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarabad, on the Tungabhadra, opposite Bijjanagar. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ See **Vijayanagar**.

Anahadgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjab $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 6612

Anahusur, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarabad.

Anaikkoddai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2223.

Anaimalai (Gajashaila), range of hills, Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Anaimalai, vil., Pollachi *tal.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 6343.

Anaimalai Hill, Madura *tal.*, Madras; a remarkable block of gneiss, with a temple hewn in the side of it.

Anaimudi, plateau, Anaimalai Hills, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Average ht., 7000 ft. above sea. H. pt., 8850 ft.

Anakapalle, vil. and estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Consists of 16 vils. and 17 hamlets.

Anakapalle, *taluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 313 sq. m. with 145 tns. and vils., and 154 hamlets. P. 133,147.

Anakapalle, chief tn., Anakapalle *taluk*, on the Sharada-nadi. Agricultural centre, with exports of molasses and cotton. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 17,010.

Anakpur, rly. stn., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Anakwade, vil., Shahada *tal.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay.

Analattivu or **Rotterdam I.**, Palk Strait. N. Prov., Ceylon $9^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$

Anam, vil., Afghānistān, on R. Lora.

Anamaduwa, vil., North Western Prov., Ceylon.

Anamasamudrampet, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Fine mosque, scene of annual nine days' festival $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1291.

Anamkonda Fortress, N. of Haidarābād, Nizam's Doms

Ānand, *tāluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 244 sq m. P. 169,766.

Ānand (ancient Anandapura), chief tn. and rly. stn., Anand *tāl.* $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} E.$ P. 9214.

Ānandapur, Christian vil., Coorg.

Ānandapur, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Ānandapuram, vil., Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2286.

Ānandapuram, vil. and shrine, Kadapa dist., Madras. Scene of a religious festival, when buffaloes and goats are sacrificed. $14^{\circ} 11' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Ānandpur, petty state, N. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Contains 33 vils. Pays tribute to the British Government and to the Nāwāb of Junāghadh.

Ānandpur, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Great annual Sikh religious fair. Considerable trade centre. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 5100.

Ānandpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Silk manufacture. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 3351.

Ānandpur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Anantagiri, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Coffee estate situated on the Galikonda Hills, 3111 ft above sea. P. 1823.

Anantapur, dist., Madras Area 5275 sq m P. 708,549

Anantapur, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 789 sq m. P. 97,315.

Anantapur (S. Anantasāgara), tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. Later name Hande-Anantapur. Founded, 1364, when the R. Pandler was dammed back, now forming a large irrigation tank, built in 1364. $14^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 6994.

Anantapur, tn., Sagar *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore state. Ancient place, the scene of several battles. $14^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$

Anantapur, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Anantasāgaram, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Fine mosque, and curious tank constructed in the reign of Krishnadeva, 1521 A.D. $14^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3220.

Anantnāg, sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 224,558.

Anantnāg, *tahsīl*, Anantnāg sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 43,069.

Anantnāg or Islamābād, tn., Anantnāg dist., Kashmīr Prov. and state P. 10,227.

Anantvaram, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 21' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Anarkalli, civil stn. and S. suburb of Lahor.

Ana Sagar, lake, Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay.

Anaskura, vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Anātavaram, *zamīndārī* vil., Amalāpuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Anauk, *tnsp.*, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Has 74 vils. and 13 revenue circles

Anauk-ingay, *see* Naaf.

Ancha, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal, on R. Son.

Anchar, lake, Kashmīr, near Srinagar.

Anchatgeri, vil., Hubli *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Anchatti-durgam, hill fort, Salem dist., Madras. Scene of gallant defence by Makhdum Ali against Khanda Rao in 1760. $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Anchlakhali Khal, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Andahar, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andāra, rly. stn., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Andal, vil., rly. stn., Bardwān dist., Bengal.

Andaman Is., penal settlement, Bay of Bengal $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $93^{\circ} 13' E.$ Area, 2500 sq. m. Covered with thick primeval forests, except about 20,000 acres, near Port Blair, which have

been cleared by convict labour. P. 15,609. Ports Cornwallis and Blair are spacious, and afford secure and sheltered anchorage. Climate equable, the thermometer in the shade ranging from 67° to 91° Fahr. Rainfall 123 in. per annum. The aborigines, when the place was first settled, were exceedingly fierce, but now, with the exception of those on Little Andaman I., are perfectly friendly; they are, however, fast dying out, and must shortly become quite extinct. The convicts generally number about 12,000. Experiments in timber exporting have been tried.

Andar Pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras, leading into Mysore 13° 20' N., 75° 4' E.

Andarsul, vil., Sawargaon *tāl*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Andaw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. Said to have been built in 761 A.D. as a receptacle for a tooth of Gautama Buddha. 18° 27' N., 94° 28' E.

Andemin Pass, Pamirs, 15,500 ft. elevation.

Andhargāon, tn., Bhandārā dist., Central Provs. Cotton manufacture. 21° 21' N., 79° 40' E.

Andhāria, vil., Palanpur state, Bombay.

Andhau, vil., Banni dist., Kachh, Bombay.

Andher, vil., Bhopal state, Central India, with three small *stupas* or *topes*. 23° 56' N., 77° 43' E.

Andheri, vil. and rly. stn., Salsette I., Bombay.

Andheri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Andhra, ancient name for one of the principal kingdoms of India chiefly in the Telugu country about the basins of the Godāvari and Krishnā. Mentioned as far back as the beginning of the Christian era.

Andipatti, *zamīndārī*, Koimbatour dist., Madras

Andipatti, range of hills, 55 miles in length, Madura dist., Madras, nowhere over 3000 ft high; part of it known as Nāgamallāi. Abounds in game, and uninhabited. 9° 56' N., 77° 44' E.

Andipatti, tn., Madura dist., Madras

Contains a pagoda with government grant. 10° 10' N., 77° 40' E. P. 6747.

Andiyūr, tn., Koimbatour dist., Madras, near the foot of Bargur *ghāt*. Ruined fort. 11° 35' N., 77° 38' E. P. 7647.

Andkhur, tn., Afghan Turkistan, 100 m. W N.W. from Balkh.

Andola, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād.

Andole, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād.

Andori, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. 20° 33' N., 78° 32' E.

Andra, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with 50 vils. and 11 hamlets. 18° 21' N., 83° 15' E.

Andramat, tn., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Andrew Bay, inlet, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Androth I, largest of the S. Lakshadivas, 3½ miles long, by 1¼ from N. to S. Area. 10,672 acres. 10° 49' N., 73° 40' E. P. in 1881, 2884.

Andul, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Akola dist., Berār.

Anechaur, toll stn., on the road through the W. Ghāts, Coorg. Large part of the Mysore trade with the Malabar coast goes by this route.

Ānekall, *tāluk*, Bangalordist., Mysore state. Area, 178 sq. m. Comprises 201 vils.

Ānekall, tn., Bangalordist., Mysore. 12° 43' N., 77° 44' E. P. 7419

Aner River, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Angādipuram, market tn., Malabar dist., Madras, 10° 59' N., 76° 17' E.

Angar, vil. and rly. stn., Madha *tāl*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Angarbari, peak, Saranda Hills, Bengal. 20° 30' N., 85° 37' E. H. pt. 2137 ft.

Angaria, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Angdaphorang, vil., Bhutan, on Machu R.

Anghad (Angark), petty state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, 3½ sq. m. Trib. to the Gakwar of Baroda.

Angoching Range, mtn. range on borders of Manipur and Upper Burma.

Angol, vil., Kurundwad state, Bombay.

Angra, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Angrezābād, see English Bāzār.

Angul, dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1681 sq. m. P. 170,058.

Angul, Government estate, Orissa. Area, 881 sq. m. Valuable timber.

Angul, chief vil., Angul state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 48' N$, $85^{\circ} 1' E$.

Anhilwāra-Pātan or **Nehrwalā**, see **Patan**, tn., Baroda state.

Anhoni, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Animurmitta, *zamindūri* vil., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m. $11^{\circ} 20' N$, $77^{\circ} 55' E$. P. 751.

Anismali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Anjadive, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Anjan River, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs

Anjana, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Anjanād, area of 231 sq. m, Kottayam dist., dependent on Travancor state, Madras. Has coffee, tea, and cinchona plantations on the hills, which attain a height of 7500 ft.

Anjaneri, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Anjangaon, tn., Daryāpur *tāl.*, Elichpur dist., Berār. Trade in cotton, cloth, basket work. Treaty made between Gen. Wellesley and Sindia, 30 Dec, 1803. $21^{\circ} 10' N$, $77^{\circ} 20' E$. P. 10,593.

Anjangaon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Well-preserved temple.

Anjangaon-Bari, tn., Amravati dist., Berār. $21^{\circ} 40' N$, $77^{\circ} 51' E$.

Anjani, R, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Anjanwel, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. On the Anjanwel R. Annual trade valued at £726,000. $17^{\circ} 33' N$, $73^{\circ} 13' E$.

Anjār, tn, Kachh, Bombay; suffered severely from earthquake, 1819; $23^{\circ} 6' N$, $70^{\circ} 10' E$. P. 14,433

Anjār, vil., Barwani state, Central India.

Anjarle, vil, Dapoli *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Anjengo (Anjautengo or Anchuten-nu), tn., Chirayinkil *tāl.* Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras, but belonging to the British. Fisheries. The English factory was established here in 1673; now a decayed place. Birthplace of Orme the historian. $8^{\circ} 40' N$, $76^{\circ} 48' E$. P. 2678.

Anjhi, vil., Hardoi., dist., Oudh.

Anji, tn., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 50' N$, $78^{\circ} 35' E$.

Anjidiva I, Karwar *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay; $14^{\circ} 47' N$, $74^{\circ} 7' E$. Sir Abraham Shipman, appointed first Governor of Bombay, died here Oct., 1664, with 381 out of 500 English soldiers.

Anjikaimal or **Anchikkaimal**, suburb of Ernakulam, Cochin state, with some trade. $9^{\circ} 59' N$, $76^{\circ} 19' E$.

Anjira, vil, Khelat dist., Baluchistan.

Anjuman Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan

Ankai Tankai, vil. and rly. stn, Sawargaon *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, with Jaina cave-temples and ruins $20^{\circ} 9' N$, $74^{\circ} 20' E$.

Ankalgi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ankapalle, *zamindūri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 135,147.

Ankapalle, tn., Ankapalle div., Vizagapatam dist., on the Sharada-nadi. $17^{\circ} 41' N$, $83^{\circ} 3' E$. P. 17,010.

Ankewāliya, petty state, Jhālāwād dist, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; contains 3 vils Trib. to British Government and to the Nāwāb of Junāgadh.

Ankleswar, *tāluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 293 sq. m. P. 44,284, exclusive of Hansot

Ankleswar or **Ankleshwar**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Ankleshwar *tāl.* Trade in cotton, rafters, bamboos, soap, paper etc $21^{\circ} 38' N$, $73^{\circ} 3' E$. P. 10,692.

Ankola, *tāluk*, Kanara dist, Bombay. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 36,944.

Ankola, seaport and chief tn, Ankola *tāl*; contains ruined fort and numerous temples $14^{\circ} 39' N$, $74^{\circ} 21' E$.

Ankushagiri or **Perigaippalaiyam**, *zamindūri* vil., Salem dist, Madras $12^{\circ} 41' N$, $78^{\circ} 7' E$ P. 1527.

Annanadanapatti, *zamindūri*, Salem dist., Madras

Annagoondy, see **Anagundi**

Annaikarai Chattram, vil, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Annamarājupeta or **Annamarazpet**, vil, Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist, Madras. Contains large pagoda. P. 2543.

Annapura, shrine, Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Annasāgaram, vil., Dharmapuri *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N$, $78^{\circ} 13' E$ P. 1812

Annfield, Christian agricultural colony vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Established 1857

Anni Ati, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Annigeri, tn., Dhārwar dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cotton. $15^{\circ} 25' N$, $75^{\circ} 38' E$ P. 7957.

Anoni, vil., Chhindwār dist., Central Provs

Anshi, Haliyāl *tāl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ansing, vil., Basim dist., Berār.

Anta, *nizamat*, Kota, Rājputāna. P. 32,810.

Anta Dhura, pass, Kamaun dist., N. W. Provs. On frontier of Tibet. 17,500 ft. above sea-level. Snow lies for 11 months in the year. $30^{\circ} 35' N$, $80^{\circ} 17' E$.

Antagarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 48' N$, $81^{\circ} 15' E$.

Antarda-kotri, vil., Kota, Rājputāna. P. 4219.

Antarvedi or **Antarbed**, vil., Ajaygarh st., Baghelkhand, Cent. India. $24^{\circ} 25' N$, $80^{\circ} 13' E$.

Antarvedi, shrine, Godāvari dist., Madras. Has annual five days' festival, attended by about 20,000 pilgrims, and is one of the seven holy bathing stns.

Antha, vil., Kota, Rājputāna.

Āntora or **Āntore**, seaport, Kolaba dist., Bombay. Annual value of trade £100,000. $19^{\circ} 14' N$, $73^{\circ} 18' E$

Antpur, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Antri, fort and rly. stn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 3' N$, $78^{\circ} 16' E$.

Antur, fort, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state, 16 m. N. E. of Kanhad.

Anulia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Anumakonda or **Anamkonda**, ancient cap. of the Warangal kingdom, Dekhan, S. of the Godāvari, *See* Telingana.

Anupgarh, dist. and chief tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. The tn., situated on the Sotra R., contains a strong fort $29^{\circ} 7' N$, $73^{\circ} 6' E$

Anupshahr, *tahsīl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs P. 222,481

Anupshahr, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Sacred bathing-place on the Ganges. Varied trade, but the place is declining in prosperity. $28^{\circ} 21' N$, $78^{\circ} 19' E$. P. 7952.

Anur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Anurādhāpura, tn., on Nuwarakaliya, Nuwaragam Korale, Nuwaragam Palata, N. C. Prov., Ceylon; the ancient capital of the island, mentioned by Ptolemy as Anūrogrammum; famous for its very early Buddhist monuments. $8^{\circ} 22' N$, $80^{\circ} 23' E$. Ht. 302 ft. P. 2508.

Anwa, tn., Haidarābād territory. Cotton depôt. $20^{\circ} 25' N$, $75^{\circ} 46' E$.

Anwal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Anwara, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Anwarpur, vil., Radhanpur state, Bombay.

Aonla, *tahsīl*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 195,950.

Aonla, tn. and rly. stn., Aonla *tahsīl*, Bareilly dist. Area, 142 acres. Once cap of the Rohilla dynasty. Contains many tombs, $28^{\circ} 14' N$, $79^{\circ} 8' E$. P. 13,559

Aonla, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs

Aparatote Bay, Ceylon, $6^{\circ} 54' N$, $81^{\circ} 50' E$.

Apazāi, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, E. of Zhob R.

Aphawar, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Aphsad, **Aphsand** or **Jafarpur**, vil on the Sakari, Nawada *tahsīl*, Gayā dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 4' N$, $85^{\circ} 44' E$.

Apila, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Appecherla, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras Large tank. $15^{\circ} 5' N$, $77^{\circ} 47' E$. P. 3001.

Appikonda, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Sacred shrine of Shiva and place of pilgrimage Numerous temples buried under sand-drifts. $17^{\circ} 34' N$, $83^{\circ} 13' E$. P. 735

Arā, vil., Sarguja, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 12' N$, $83^{\circ} 24' E$.

Arachaltur, vil., Irod *tāl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 10' N$, $77^{\circ} 44' E$. P. 6707.

Āragaltur, vil., Attur *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras; with old Shiva temple; manufactures common cloths. $11^{\circ} 34' N$, $78^{\circ} 50' E$ P. 2214.

Aragama Bay (and Kalappu) on E. coast of Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 54' N$, $81^{\circ} 49' E$.

Aragonda, vil., Chittur *tāl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Some trade in grain and molasses. $13^{\circ} 17' N$, $79^{\circ} 0' E$. P. 1959.

Arāikkatāvali, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Arail, *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq. m., 170 sq. m. being cultivated.

Arail, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Once known as Jalālābād. $25^{\circ} 25' N$, $81^{\circ} 56' E$.

Arakalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Arakan, *see* Mro-haung.

Arakan, div., Lower Burma, the Argyre of Ptolemy. Area, 14,526 sq. m. P. 671,899.

Arakan Hill Tracts, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1015 sq. m. P. 14,628.

Arakan Yoma or **Roma Hills**, E. boundary of Bengal and Arakan. H. pt. 7100 ft. above sea.

Arakere, tn., Ashtagram *tāl*, Mysore dist. and state.

Aral R., connects L. Manchhar with the Indus; 12 m. long. and navigable for whole length. $26^{\circ} 22' N$, $67^{\circ} 47' E$.

Arali, vil., in Valikamam, W. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N$, $9^{\circ} 56' E$. P. 1595.

Aralkhan River, Dacca dist., Bengal; affluent of the Ganges.

Ārāmāda, vil., Dwārakā *tāl*, Okhāmandal. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 28' N$, $69^{\circ} 18' E$.

Arameri, vil., Yedenālkunād *tāl*, Coorg. An abandoned mission stu.

Aramlia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Aran R., trib. of the Penganga R.; rises in N. of Basim dist., Bérār. $19^{\circ} 54' N$, $77^{\circ} 13' E$.

Arang, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N$, $82^{\circ} 1' E$. P. 5250.

Aranghāta, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Arani, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Arānji, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Arankola, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Arantāngi, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras, with ruined fort. $10^{\circ} 10' N$, $79^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 2708.

Arapau, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād, on the R. Godāvari.

Arappattāi, tn., Manmunai Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. $77^{\circ} 42' N$, $81^{\circ} 44' E$. P. 2520.

Ararāj, vil., Champāran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 33' N$, $84^{\circ} 42' E$.

Arari, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Arariya, *tahsīl*, Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 432,425.

Arariya, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 9' N$, $87^{\circ} 33' E$.

Arasadi, coast vil., Eastern Province, Ceylon.

Arasilaiyār (Harinadi), stream in the delta of the Kaveri R., Tanjor dist., Madras. Irrigates upwards of 60,000 acres.

Ārasur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāutha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Araun, tn. and *thākurate* Gwalior. $24^{\circ} 23' N$, $77^{\circ} 28' E$.

Aravā-Kūrichi, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras $10^{\circ} 46' N$, $77^{\circ} 57' E$. P. 3972.

Arāvalli Hills, Rājputāna states, and Ajmer-Merwara dist. H. pt. 5653 ft. Little cultivation and sparsely populated.

Arawad, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 13' N$, $75^{\circ} 36' E$.

Arāzi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 28' N$, $67^{\circ} 49' E$. P. under 2000.

Arbail, vil., Yellāpur *tāl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Arbela Hill, Garo Hills, Asām.

Archapara, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Archipelago Islands, group in E. of Andaman Islands.

Arconum, *see* Arkonam.

Arcot, North, (Uttara Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 7256 sq. m.

Arcot, South, (Dakshina-Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 4873 sq. m. P. 2,162,851.

Arcot, *tāluk*, N Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 432 sq. m. with 1 tn and 301 vils. P. 176,878.

Arcot (Arkadu or Shadaranya), tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Palar. The capital of the Nawabs of the Carnatic from 1712. Noted for famous defence by Clive, 23d Sept. to

15th Nov., 1751. Some exports of rice. Bangles are manufactured. $12^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E$ Ht. 580 ft. P. 10,928.

Arculgode, *see* **Arkalgud**.

Ardabak, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal, noted for manufactures in iron and brass.

Ardhapur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Ardi Fair, Balasor dist., Orissa.

Argaon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Argaum or **Argaon**, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Contains 800 wells. Scene of Wellesley's victory 28th Nov., 1803. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E$.

Arghandab, R., Afghânistân; chief affluent of R. Helmand.

Arghandi, vil., Afghânistân, W. from Kabul.

Arghastan River, Afghânistân, tributary of the Helmand.

Argin, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Arhar Nawargâon, tn., Chânda dist., Central Provs.

Ari, a div. of Western Tibet.

Ari, tn., Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E$

Ariadaha, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E$

Arial Khan R., Lr. Bengal. Navigable by large boats Falls into estuary of the Ganges.

Ari Atol, a group of the Maladivas about 48 miles from N. to S. and 17 from E to W., containing 50 islands, mostly small, of which about 18 are inhabited. The N. end of the Atol is in $4^{\circ} 17' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E$.

Arikkod, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade in timber and coffee. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E$

Aril, R., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Arind, River, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Aring Barhan, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E$

Aringi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Aripâd, or **Arippâd**, tn., Kârtikapalli *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor, with shrine of Subramanya: $9^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E$. P. 6890.

Arippu, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon at mouth of Arippu R., a centre of the pearl fishery in Koudachy Bay. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E$

Arirâj, place of pilgrimage, Champâran dist., Bengal.

Ariyadu Kadu or **Channel**, between the Ari and Nilandu Atols, Maldive Is. about 10 miles wide.

Ariyalûr, *zamindâr* tn., Trichinopoli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 6730.

Âriyanâd, vil., Netuvannâd *tâl.*, Travandram div., Travancor st. P. 6087.

Âriyankâvu, vil., pass, and shrine, Shenkotta *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Much coffee is carried through the pass, which connects. Tinneveli, Travandrum and Quilon. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E$.

Ariyankuppam, fort and estuary, French territory in S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E$.

Arjar, tn. and lake, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Arjuni, estate and tn., Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 13,894 acres, 3,200 being cultivated.

Arjunpur, vil. on the boundary between Hardoi dist., Oudh, and Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Arkalgud, *tâluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 212 sq. m. with 412 vils.

Arkalgud, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E$. P. 4374.

Arkâvati, R., trib. of the Kaveri, rises in Brahmagiri hill and flows S. 120 m

Arkonam, tn. and junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Rapidly increasing in importance. Junction of N. W. and S. W. lines of railway; 42 m. from Madras. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E$. Ht. 295 ft. P. 4236

Arkotar, old name for Chamrâjnagar, *which see*

Arlekatti Budrukh, vil., Hubballi *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay.

Arli, vil., Wun dist., Berâr.

Armagon, shoal and lighthouse, Neller dist., Madras. Where the first English factory on this coast was established in 1628. Lat. of lighthouse near vil. of Arumugam or Monapulem, $13^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E$ P. 1861.

Armeri, *see* **Arameri**.

Armori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 5385.

Armûr, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Arnâ R., Berar. Trib of the Aran. Length of course 64 m.

Arnâla I., Thâna dist, Bombay; off mouth of the Waitarna R. Contains an old fort. $19^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 47' E.$

Arnauli, tn, Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Arni, estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 183 sq. m. P. 91,730. Comprises 182 vils.

Ârni, chief tn. of Arni estate. Contains fine old temple and fort, the latter the scene of several engagements during the 18th century. $12^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ Ht 499 ft. P. 11,469.

Ârni, vil., Wun dist., Berâr. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Ârnia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Ârniwala, tn., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Ârniya, vil, Bulandshahar dist., N. W. Provs.

Arnu, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Arody, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Aror or **Alor**, ruined tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay; 5 m. E. from Rohri. A very ancient city built on the banks of the old course of the Indus, and destroyed by the earthquake of 962 A.D. which sent the river into its present bed. Sacred cave; scene of annual fair. $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $68^{\circ} 59' E.$

Arpâ, river, Bilâspur dist., Central Provinces.

Arpalli, *parganâ*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. comprising 81 vils.

Arpalli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Arracan, *see* **Arakan**.

Arrah, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 915 sq. m. P. 746,930.

Arrah or **Ârâ**, chief tn, Shâhâbâd dist, Bengal Famous defence by 12 English and 50 Sikhs against the mutineers, July, 1857. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $84^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 46,905.

Arrah Canal, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son Canal system; navigable length, 74 m.; irrigation area, 441,500 acres

Arsadpur, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Arsikere, vil., Hasau dist., Mysore. Contains temples and other antiquarian

remains of interest. Hd.-qrs. of Haralhalli *tâluk*. $13^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1921.

Arsikota, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ârthuna, *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Ârudesapattu, vil., Velavankad *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div, Travancor st. P. 13,028.

Arui, vil., Upper Chindwin dist, Upper Burma.

Aruku, vil., Vizagapatam dist, Madras.

Arun, R, Nepal, affl. of the Sankusi.

Arunânadi, river, Chengalpat dist., Madras; falls into the sea as the Naranavaram, near Pulikat.

Arunâwati R., Khandesh dist., Bombay; affluent of the Tapti.

Arund, tn., Pabna dist, Bengal.

Arundangi, fortress, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Arunuthmangalam, vil., Madura dist, Madras. Inhabited by a peculiar tribe known as the Arambûtan Vallâlas, who do not accept service, pay no marks of respect, and marry only among themselves.

Aruppukota, *zamindârî* tn, Ramnad estate, Madura dist, Madras. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 12,673.

Arvi, *tahsil*, Wardha dist., Central Provs. Area, 877 sq. m. with 297 vils.

Arvi, tn., Arvi *tahsil*, Wardha dist., Cent. Provs. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Arwal, produce depôt, Gayâ dist., Bengal. Group of vils. with sugar manufactures and trade in tobacco, grain and salt $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $84^{\circ} 42' E.$

Arwal, vil, Hardoi dist, Oudh; between the Ganges and Ramgana.

Ârwanda or **Ârwande**, vil, Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Aryalur, *see* **Ariyalûr**

Âsad, vil., Khanapur *tâl.*, Satara dist, Bombay

Asafpur, vil. and rly. stn, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Asafpur, vil. and rly stn., Bijnaur dist, N. W. Provs.

Asagâon, vil., Basim dist., Berâr.

Asaish or **Kahish**, vil., Unao dist, Oudh. Founded about 300 years ago.

Asal, tn., Lahor dist., Panjáb.
Asalpur, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Asalu, vil., Kachar dist., Asām
 Height, 2683 ft.

Asām, *see* **Assam**

Asandh, vil., Karnal dist., Panjáb.

Asansol, vil. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. In centre of Raniganj coal field. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $87^{\circ} 1' E.$

Asar River, Gwalior, Central India.

Asarūr, **Khanger Asarūr**, or **Miān Ali**, vil., Gujranwāla dist., Panjáb. Contains extensive ruins of great antiquity, remains of a large city.

Asārwa, vil., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay; suburb of Ahmadābād.

Asasuni, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Anchoring place for boats at junction of the Sobnali and Asasuni Rivers. Large market and annual fair $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $89^{\circ} 13' E.$

Asheri, vil., Mahim *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Ashraf, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay

Ashrafpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh P. 4036.

Āshta or **Ashte**, tn., Walwa *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Agricultural dist., with weekly market and annual fair. $16^{\circ} 57' N.$, $74^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 11,403.

Āshta, tn., Bhopal, Central India $23^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 6280.

Āshta, vil., Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Ashtagrām, div. Mysore, Madras. Area, 7610 sq. m. P. 1,696,766

Ashtagrām, *tāluk*, Mysore dist., and state Area, 353 sq. m. with 400 vils.

Āshti, vil., Amraoti dist., Berār.

Āshti, tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Āshti, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5898.

Āshti, vil and lake, Mādha *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay

Ashvi Budrūkh, vil., Sangamner *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ashwarsopeta, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Asin, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Asirgarh or **Asirgadh**, vil. and military stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. With fort on an isolated rock, taken by

General Wellesley, 1803. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$ Height, 2198 ft. P. 1740.

Asiwān, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6143.

Aska, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 7928.

Aska, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Rich sugar-cane dist., with sugar works employing 1000 hands, and annually turning out £30,000 worth of spirits and £7200 worth of sugar. $19^{\circ} 37' N.$, $84^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 3909.

Asko, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Askol, vil., Baltistan, Kashmīr and Jammu.

Aslānā, vil. and ferry, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth-printing industry.

Asmauli, vil., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Asnawar, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 95 sq. m. P. 9600.

Asnawar, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Asni, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Asni, tn., Dera Ghazi, Khan dist., Panjáb.

Āsoda or **Āsode**, vil., Nasirābād *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay

Asoha Parsandan, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 5 temples. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$

Asop, *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Asothar, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs

Aspalsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Aspari (S. Ashvapuri), tn. and rly. stn., Alur *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ Ht 1493 ft. P. 1786

Aspur, vil., Dungarpur state, Rājputāna.

Assam or **Asām**, prov. on N. E. border of Bengal. Area, 49,004 sq m. P. 5,476,833, and contains 22,408 tns. and vils. The surface is diversified rich alluvial plains being succeeded by mountains. The mineral resources of the hills are very considerable, including coal, iron, and limestone, and the forests are large and important, but are not much taken advantage of in the way of trade. Tea is extensively cultivated. Rice is the prin-

cipal crop, but mustard seed, pulse, sugar-cane, Indian corn, betel nut, and tobacco, are also raised. The soil is fertile, and irrigation is not required owing to the regular overflow of the rivers.

Assaye (Asâi), vil., Haidarâbâd state. Scene of Wellesley's great victory in 1803. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$

Assia Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Contain interesting ruins and remains in the shape of temples, forts, caves, etc.

Asthan, vil., Pabna dist., Behar, Bengal

Astor or Hasora, vil., Kashmîr. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Astrogar, div., Goa. Area, 77 sq. m.

Asun, river, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs, falls into the Jumna.

Asurgarh, fort, Purnia dist., Bengal. Now in ruins.

Aswon, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Zami R.

Ata, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ataikola, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Atak, see **Attock**.

Atak River, see **Karatoyâ**.

Âtakûr, vil., Mandya *tâluk*, Mysore. $12^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$

Atalband, lake, Bhartpur state, Râjputâna.

Atangira, vil., Travancor, Madras; N. W. from Trivandrum.

Atapâdi Valley, Malabar dist., Madras. The Bhavâni river rises here.

Atari, vil., with adjacent ruins, Multan dist., Panjâb. 20 m. S W of Talamba

Atari, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb

Atari, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb.

Atari, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Atarsumba, vil., Baroda state, Bombay $23^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Atasarâi or Islampur trading vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Centre of large tobacco trade $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Âtavanâd, vil., Ponnâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras $10^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 9884.

Âtâwa, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Âter, vil., Gwalior, Central India, on Chambal R.

Atgâon, tn., Maimaush dist., Bengal.

Atgâon, vil. and rly. stn., Shahapur *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Atgrâm, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Atharabanka R., Khulna dist., Bengal. Connects the Madhumati and Bhairab rivers.

Atharabanka R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Trib. of the Bidyadhari and head waters of the Matla.

Atharamura Hills, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H. pt., Atharamura, 1431 ft. Covered with low jungle

Atharanhazâri, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Atharbâri, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Âtharga, vil., Indi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay

Athgâon, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Athgâon, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Athgarh, trib state, Orissa. Area, 168 sq. m. P. 36,603.

Athgarh, chief tn., Athgharh state, Orissa. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $85^{\circ} 41' E.$

Athilpur, rly. stn., Lahordist., Panjâb.

Athirâla or Attirâla, shrine, Pulampet *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Temple with sacred pond. Festival annually attended by thousands. $14^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$

Âthiyûr (S. Âdipura), vil., Tirupatûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1682.

Athmalik, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 31,605.

Athni, *tâluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 123,438

Athni, chief tn., Athni *tâl.* Wheel, cloth, blanket and saltpetre industries. A market for cotton, grain, rice, dried fish and cocoa-nuts $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 10,416.

Athpâdi, tn., state of Aundh, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 25' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Âthut, R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Kyunlaha L. and flows S. W. into the Kyun-kabo Fisheries.

Athwâ, R. and cantonment, Chorâsi *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Atia, *tahsil* and tn., Maimaush dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. with 2486 vils. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Âtkot, vil., Nawanagar, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Âtkûr, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Atma, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.
Atmakûr, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras.
 Area, 640 sq. m. P. 101,154.

Atmakûr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras.
 Hd.-qrs. of Atmakur *tâluk*. 14° 37' N., 79° 40' E. P. 3760.

Atmakûr, vil., Nandikotkur *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 53' N., 78° 38' E. P. 3498.

Atner, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Atnûr, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Atoari, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Aton, vil., Kotah, Râjputâna, on Parwan R.

Atpadi, *see* **Athpâdi**.

Atrâi R., Bengal Trib. of the Ganges, which it joins under the name of Baral. Length, 250 m.

Atranji Khera, ancient mound, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 40' N., 78° 45' E.

Atrauli, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 164,073.

Atrauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provinces. Founded in 12th century. Trade in cotton, iron, brass vessels and local produce. 28° 2' N., 78° 20' E. P. 15,308.

Atrauli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Atraulia, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 20' N., 83° 0' E. P. 2689.

Atrek River, divides Persia from Russian Turkistan, and flows to the Caspian sea.

Atreya, one of the seven mouths of the Godâvari R., *q. v.*

Atri, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal; 28 m. from Bihar. 24° 55' N., 75° 18' E.

Atro, vil., Kota, Râjputâna, on Parbati R.

Attakkuyi, vil. and port, Ponnani *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 4563.

Attangal or **Attunnaal** (S. Strîbhâga), vil., Chirayinkil *tâl.*, Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras; the hereditary domain of the Travancor Rânis or elder princesses. 8° 42' N., 76° 32' E. P. 11,651.

Attangarai, *zamîndârî* vil. and port, with shankh-shell fishery, Rammad, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 21' N., 79° 2' E. P. 1393.

Attapadi, pass, Valvanad *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Attaran or **Ataran**, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Attaran R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma; formed by the junction of the Zami and Winraw. Trib. of the Salwin; course, N. W. Hot springs along the banks.

Attari, vil. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Attibele, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Attigada, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 149 sq. m.

Attikuppa, *tâluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 371 sq. m.

Attikuppa, vil. and hd.-qrs. of Attikuppa *tâluk*. 12° 41' N., 76° 33' E.

Attili (S. Atreyapuri), tn., Tanuku *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 81° 39' E. P. 7365.

Attinga or **Attungal**, *see* **Attangâdi**

Attingal, *see* **Âttangal**.

Attipatt, vil., Ponneri *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 16' N., 80° 21' E. P. 1293.

Attirâla, *see* **Athirala**.

Attock, *tahsil*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 141,063

Attock or **Atak**, tn., rly. stn., and fortress built by Akbar in 1583, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. European garrison. Important military post. 33° 53' N., 72° 17' E. P. 3073.

Âttûr, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 767 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 178 vil.

Âttûr, chief tn., Âttûr *tâl.* Manufactures include indigo, carts and iron, with some trade in grain. 11° 36' N., 78° 39' E. P. 9295.

Âttûr, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 38' N., 78° 7' E. P. 2901.

Âttûr, tn., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Surrounding locality highly cultivated. 10° 16' N., 77° 53' E. P. 8565.

Âttûr, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Atuva, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Atwa Piparia, *pargand*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 64 sq. m., 23 being cultivated.

Anchar, *see* **Asochar**.

Auckland Bay, Mergui dist., Lr. Burma, with the Mergui archipelago at its mouth. $12^{\circ} 10' N.$, $98^{\circ} 30' E.$

Angāsi, *tahsil*, Banda dist. N. W. Provs. *See* Babera.

Angāsi, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Anjla, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb.

Auktaung, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Aul, port, Katak dist., Orissa.

Aulabati, vil., Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Aulas or **Awlas**, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$

Auldan, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Aunchha, vil., Mainpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Aundh, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 447 sq. m. P. 65,146.

Aundh, chief tn., Aundh state, Satara, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $74^{\circ} 23' E.$

Aundhi, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 21 sq. m. with 25 vils.

Aung, tn., Fathepur, dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$

Aunra, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Aurād, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Aurāiyā, *tahsil*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,861.

Aurāiyā, tn. and hd-qrs., Aurāiyā *tahsil*. Thriving tn. with considerable trade. $26^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 6312

Aurang, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Auranga R, Surat, Bombay, rising in Dharampur Hills.

Aurangabād, *tahsil*, Gayā dist., Bengal. Area, 1246 sq. m. P. 472,507.

Aurangabād, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$

Aurangabād, *tuluk*, Aurangabād dist., Haidarābād. Area, 777 sq. m.

Aurangabād or Khujesta Bunyad, tn. and military stn., Haidarābād. Formerly Khadki (Khirkī); in 1633 changed by Aurangzeb. $19^{\circ} 53' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$ Height, 1885 ft. P. 33,887

Aurangabād, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Aurangabād, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh

Fortifications in ruins. $27^{\circ} 47' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$

Aurangabād, *pargand*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. Area, 60 sq. m.; 23,154 acres under cultivation. Comprises 34 vils.

Aurangabād, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Aurangabād, tn., Gujrat dist., Panjāb.

Aurangabād, tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Aurangabād Sayyid, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Founded in 1704. Surrounded by tanks. Religious fair held in the vicinity. $28^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4126

Auras, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Trade in grain, tobacco, vegetables, and cloth. Manufactures of gold and silver trinkets, and of earthenware. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Aurim River, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay, afl. of Narmada.

Auroli, vil., Sampgaon *tāl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aurwāra, *thukurate*, Banswara, Rājputāna

Ausa, fort, Bidar dist., Haidarābād

Ausgrām, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $87^{\circ} 43' E.$

Aushmali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Auwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Āvā or **Āwā**, former cap. of Burma, Sagaing dist., at junction of Myitnge and R. Irawadi. It was founded a capital in 1364 and is the classic Ratnapura. $21^{\circ} 52' N.$, $96^{\circ} 1' E.$

Avadi, vil. and rly. stn., Sayidapet *tāl*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$ Ht. 80 ft

Avanāshi, Pakkoliyur and Aghanashi, tn., Coimbatour dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with an old temple. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1321

Āvani, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with annual festival attended by 40,000 people. $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$

Āvani Hill, overlooking the above, was a traditional residence of the poet Valmiki, author of the *Rāmāyana*.

Āvanigadda, vil., Kistna dist., Madras, with old temple. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5840.

Avantipur, ruins of an old cap., Kashmir; 17 m above Sialkot.

Avati or **Ahuti**, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore 13° 18' N., 77° 48' E.

Aver, R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of the Tapti.

Avisawella, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Avsari Budrúkh, vil., Khed *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 58' N., 74° 2' E.

Avulapalli Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras H. pt., 3850 ft. above sea.

Awá, *thákurate*, Jodhpur, Rájputána.

Awa, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27' N., 78° 32' E. P. 5731.

Awadh or **Oudh** (anc. Ayodhya), vil., on the Ghágrá R., Faizábád dist., Oudh. 26° 48' N., 82° 14' E.

Awadhan, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjáb.

Awagarh, vil., Agra dist., N W Provs.

Awan, vil., Jaypur state, Rájputána.

Awanpur, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Awar, sub-div., Jháláwád state, Rájputána. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 15,755.

Awar, tn., Jháláwád state, Rájputána.

Awarsha, vil., Kumta *tál.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Awchar, Dang state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 8 sq. m.

Aya, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Ayakottá, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. On Vaipin I., 15 m. N. of Cochin.

Ayakúdi, *zamindári* vil. and valuable estate, Palni *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 51,350 acres. 10° 27' N., 77° 36' E.

Ayalúr, (S. Shathakopapura), vil., Nandyál *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras 15° 27' N., 78° 34' E. P. 1340.

Ayashah, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ayilúr vil., Dindugal *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras 10° 29' N., 78° 13' E. Ht. 1087 ft. P. 4275.

Ayinúr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 2' N., 75° 38' E.

Aylah, rly. stn., Pymmana dist., Upper Burma.

Ayodhya or **Ayudhya**, old name of Oudh, on the Ghagra R. Faizábád dist., Oudh. 26° 48' N., 82° 14' E.

Ayodhya, hill, Mánbhúm dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ayuthia or **Yuthia**, city and former cap. of Siam; on R. Menam, 54 m. N. of Bangkok. 14° 24' N., 100° 27' E.

Ayyampet, vil. and rly. stn. Tanjor

dist., Madras. Has manufactures of silk etc. 10° 53' N., 79° 14' E. Ht. 114 ft. P. 7695

Ayyankere or **Dodda Madagadkere**, artificial lake, formed by embanking the Veda R., Kadur dist., Mysore state. Circumference, 7 m. Has shrine and many Is.

Azamatgarh, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azamgarh, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2148 sq. m. P. 1,728,625.

Azamgarh, chief tn., Azamgarh dist., N W. Provs. 26° 33' N., 83° 13' E. Ht. 256 ft. P. 19,442.

Azamgarh or **Nizamábád**, *tahsil*, Azamgarh dist. Area, 442 sq. m.

Azamnagar, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs.

Azim, vil., Bannu dist., Panjáb.

Azimábád, *see* Patna

Azimganj, vil., Murshidábád dist., Bengal. 24° 7' N., 88° 36' E.

Azimganj, vil and rly stn., Murshidábád dist., Bengal. Contains handsome temples. 24° 14' N., 88° 18' E.

Azimganj, rly. stn. Santal Parganás, Bengal.

Azimganj, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azmeriganj, *see* Ajmeriganj

B

Baba Budan or **Condra Drona**, Mts., Kadur dist., Mysore H. pt., 6317 ft. Iron mines and smelting works Coffee first planted in India here. Rainfall, 70 in. per annum.

Babái, tn., Hoshangábád dist., Central Provs. 22° 42' N., 77° 58' E. P. 3230.

Babái, vil. and rly stn., Narsinghpur dist., Cent. Provs. 22° 48' N., 78° 47' E.

Bábákuwar, vil., Shirpur *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Babala, vil and rly. stn., Gunnaur *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Babar Kach, rly stn., Brit. Baluchistan

Bábatpur, rly. stn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs., 15 m. N. W. of Benares.

Babb one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa

Bábdeo, hill. Poona dist., Bombay.

Baberu, *tahsil*, Banda district, N. W. Provs. P. 96,284.

Baberu, tn. and hd.-qrs. Baberu *tahsil* 24 m. E. of Banda

Babhar, native estate, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 80 sq. m.

Babhar, chief tn., Babhar, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. 24° 6' N., 71° 35' E.

Babhli, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Babinan, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14' N., 78° 31' E

Bablâ or Dwârâ R., Lower Bengal Trib. of the Bhagirathi

Bableshtar, vil., Bijapur *tâl.* and dist., Bombay

Bâbra, petty state, N. Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Contains 6 vils. of which the principal is also named Bâbra. 21° 51' N., 71° 21' E.

Bâbra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Babrala, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâbriawâr, dist., Kâthiâwâr peninsula, Gujarât, Bombay. inhabited by the Babria tribe of Kolis.

Babuabera, vil. on Damodar R., Bardwan dist., Bengal Trade in coal, rice, and timber.

Bâbulgaon, vil., Wun dist., Berar. 20° 34' N., 78° 13' E.

Bâbupet, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Bâbupur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bachai, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 52' N.

Bachalsand, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bâchepalli, vil., Sirvel *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 0' N., 78° 40' E. P. 1344

Bachhrâwan, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 56' N., 78° 17' E. P. 6782

Bachhrâwan, tn., Rai Bareh dist., Oudh. 26° 28' N., 81° 10' E.

Bachiredipalem, *see* Buchiredipalem.

Bachivâra, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Backergunge, *see* Bakarganj

Bâd, vil., Dhârwar *tâl.* and dist. Bombay.

Badaga, vil., Kiggaonâd *tâluk*, Coorg. Madras

Badâgara, tn., Kurumbranad *tâl.*

Malabar dist., Madras. Taken from Tipu by the English. 1790 11° 36' N., 75° 35' E. P. 9195.

Badakshan, state on S. side of the Amu Daria, acknowledging suzerainty of Afghânistân

Badâl, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal 25° 5' N., 88° 58' E

Badalgachhi, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Badalzâi, vil., Shorawak, Afghânistân

Badamak, vil., Kafirstan, N. of Kunar Valley.

Bâdâmi, *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 615 sq. m. P. 100,511.

Bâdâmi, tn., Byapur dist., Bombay. Several interesting cave-temples and excavations 15° 55' N., 75° 45' E.

Badan, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs

Badanganj, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal

Badani, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay

Badanpur Pass, Kaimur Range, Rewa, Central India

Badâon or Badâyun, *see* Budaun

Badapalli, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Badarganj, vil. and rly. sta., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with trade in rice, paddy, and mustard seed. 25° 40' N. 89° 6' E.

Badari R., Mysore, trib. of the Hemavati. Rises in the Baba-Budan Hills, and flows S.

Badariya, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. For municipal purposes included with Soron.

Badarpur, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb

Badarpur, *see* Badrapur.

Badarwali Kot, Khairpur st., Sindh. Bombay.

Badarwas, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 59' N., 77° 36' E.

Badausa, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. P. 77,922

Badausa, tn. and rly. sta., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14' N., 80° 40' E

Badavolu, *see* Badvel

Baddeputi, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras, was absorbed in the Kandukur *tâluk*.

Baddeputi, vil., Kandukur *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 5' N., 79° 58' E. P. 1091

Baddok, vil., Gujrauwala dist., Panjâb

Badesar, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Walled and defended by fort 24° 41' N., 74° 32' E.

Badhalgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badher, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 33° 55' N., 71° 36' E.

Badiakhali, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Badiana, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Badin, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 73,867.

Badin, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 24° 39' N., 68° 54' E.

Badkochran, vil., Ajmer, Rājputāna.

Badlāpur, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badlāpur, vil. and rly. stn., Thāna dist., Bombay. 19° 11' N., 73° 18' E.

Badli, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 34' N., 76° 51' E.

Badlipur, vil., Silsager dist., Asām.

Badmer, tn., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. P. 5610.

Badnāwar, dist., Dhar state, Central India.

Badnerā or **Badnerā Bibi**, tn. and rly. stn., Amraoti dist., Berar. Cotton factories. 20° 52' N., 77° 46' E. P. 9916.

Badnera, tn., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Badner Bholaji, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Badno, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Badnur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 21° 54' N., 77° 57' E. Height, 2173 ft. P. 5014.

Bado Hill, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Badopal, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Badora, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal. 22° 22' N., 90° 44' E.

Bado Sarāi, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Contains shrine of great sanctity, where daily offerings are made. 27° 1' N., 81° 59' E.

Badowal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Badra, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Badrāwar, dist. and tn., Kashmīr.

Badrihāt or **Ghyāsābād**, police outpost, Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Ruins of ancient city or palace. 24° 17' N., 88° 17' E.

Badrināth, peak, Himālaya Mts., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 23,210 ft. above sea. Temple, shrine, and holy tank

at a height of 10,284 ft. 30° 44' N., 79° 32' E.

Badr-ud-din, *see* **Sankshi**.

Badsa, *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Bādshāhpur, hill torrent, Delhi and Gurgaon dists., Panjāb.

Bādshāhpur, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37' N., 82° 13' E. P. 6060.

Bādshāhpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. 28° 24' N., 77° 5' E.

Badshalmāhal, old hunting-seat of Delhi emperors, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badu, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Badulgarhkot (Vijayagadh), vil., Bhartpur st., Rājputāna, 2 m. S.W. from. Byana.

Badulla, dist., coincides with Uva Prov. Area, 3155 sq. m. P. 159,201.

Badulla or **Vathulei**, tn., Uva Province, Ceylon. 6° 59' N., 81° 5' E. Ht. 2225 ft. P. 5023.

Bādūr, vil., Kasargod *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 39' N., 75° 4' E. P. 1330.

Baduria, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 22° 45' N., 88° 50' E. P. 12,744.

Badvel, *tāluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 765 sq. m. Silver, copper, iron, and lead are worked on a small scale.

Badvel, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 45' N., 75° 6' E. P. 5443.

Baffa, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. Principal mart for N. Hazara and vicinity. 34° 27' N., 73° 15' E. P. 7437.

Baga River, Bod, Orissa, falls into the Mahanadi.

Baga, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Bagaha, tn., Champāran dist., Behar Bengal.

Bagain River, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. affl. of Jumna.

Bagaitangi, tn., Puri dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Bāgalkot, *tāluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 683 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Bilgi), 77,113.

Bāgalkot (Bagadage or Bagadige), tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 12' N., 75° 45' E. P. 18,034.

Bagana or **Mal Mouth of the Indus**, Karāchi, Sindh.

Baganchra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Baganga, stream, Nepal, trib. of the Burhi Rapti R.

Bagaspur, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 59' N., 79° 34' E.

Bagasra, chiefship, Sorath *prant*, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Bagasra, tn., Sorath *prant*, Kâthiâwâr, dist., Bombay. 21° 29' N., 71° E. P. 9410.

Bagaya, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras; now known as Gingi, *q. v.*; properly Jinji or Shingi, also Nusratgarh.

Bagbati, R., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Bagchini, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bagdogra, tn., Raugpur dist., Bengal.

Bagepalli or **Bâgenahalli**, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore; 13° 47' N., 77° 51' E. P. 1237.

Bâgeshwar, tn., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. Brisk trade with Central Asia. 29° 49' N., 79° 49' E. 3000 ft. above sea. P. fluctuating.

Bâgewâdi, *taluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 102,444.

Bâgewâdi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Bâgewâdi, vil., Belgaum *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Bagh or Jafarkhân, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bagh, *tahsil*, Punch *jâgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 62,725.

Bagh, tn., Gwalior, Central India. Celebrated for its Bauddha carved caves. 22° 24' N., 74° 53' E.

Bagh R., Bhandara dist., Central Provs., trib. of the Wainganga R. Flows N.

Bagh, chief tn., Kachh Gandava, Baluchistan.

Bagha, vil., Rajâshahi dist., Bengal.

Baghaitangi, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Baghal, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 24,545.

Bagham, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Baghana, vil., Ajmer dist., Râjputâna.

Baghaparana, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjâb.

Baghar, branch of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh. 24° 40' N., 68° E.

Bâgharpâra, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Baghat, native state, Panjâb. Area, 33 sq. m. P. 8668.

Baghauri, rly. stn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 44 m. N. W. Lucknow.

Baghbânpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb; 5 m. E. of Lahor. Contains the celebrated Shalimar Gardens.

Baghdanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of excellent pottery. 23° 13' N., 89° 12' E.

Baghelkhand, group of native states, Central India Area, 11,323 sq. m. P. of agency, 1,737,606.

Bâghera, vil., Ajmer dist., Râjputâna.

Bâghera, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâgherhât, *tahsil*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area, 679 sq. m. P. 340,559.

Bâgherhât, vil. and hd.-qrs., Bagherhat *tahsil*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Famous Khan Jahan ruins in vicinity; and a sacred shrine, scene of an annual festival. 22° 40' N., 89° 50' E.

Bâgheri, vil., Tonk state, Râjputâna.

Bâghi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar Bengal.

Bâghjala or South Dam-Dam, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 48' N., 88° 47' E. P. (cantonnments included), 14,108.

Baghla, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 16' N., 70° 33' E.

Bâghmara, vil., Rajâshahi dist., Bengal.

Bâghmari, hill, Pura dist., Orissa.

Bâghmati, R., N. Behar. Rises in Nepal and flows into the Gandak.

Bâghmati, R., Little, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal, trib. of the Baghmati.

Bâghmundi, hills, Mânabhûm dist., Bengal.

Bâghnan, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal.

Bâghpat, *tahsil*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 259,656.

Bâghra, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâghraji, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bâghri, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Bagicha, vil., Jashpur, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 58' N., 83° 42' E.

Bâgirhât, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bâgirhât, see Bagherhat.

Bagirji, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh.

Bâglân, *taluk*, see Satana.

Bâglân, tn., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Bagli, petty state, Central India Area, about 300 sq. m. P. 14,675 in 61 vils.

Bagli, chief tn., Bagli state. 22° 38' N., 76° 25' E

Bagmar, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Bagmati, river, Nepal

Bagnagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal

Bagnapara, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Bago, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bagodar, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 5' N., 85° 53' E.

Bagor, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 22' N., 74° 26' E.

Bagpat, *tahsil*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 401 sq. m., 322 being under cultivation.

Bagpat, tn., hd.-qrs Bagpat *tahsil*. Divided into 2 portions: a trading and agricultural place 28° 56' N., 77° 16' E P. 6292.

Bagra, rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 37 m. E. N. E., from Siwna or Seona. 22° 38' N., 78° 2' E.

Bagra, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bagrasi, tn., Bulandshahar dist., 22 m N. E. of Bulandshahar, N W. Provs. Inhabitants mostly Pathans

Bagri, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Bagri, vil., Tonk state, Râjputâna 26° 19' N., 75° 49' E.

Bagribari, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Bagru, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Large trade in dyeing and printing cotton stuffs. 26° 49' N., 75° 34' E

Bagrudi, vil., Korea, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Bagsuri, vil., Ajmer dist., Râjputâna. 26° 14' N., 74° 33' E

Baguda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bagula, vil. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; 57½ m from Calcutta.

Bagundi, vil., with a fair, 24 Parganâs, Bengal

Bagwantgarh, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 9' N., 76° 18' E.

Bah, *tahsil*, Agra dist. N W Provs. P. 125,848

Bah, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 33' N., 78° 37' E. P. 3984

Bahabpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Bâhâdran, dist. and tn., Bikaner, Râjputâna Contains 89 vils.

Bâhâdurganj, tn., Korantâdîh *tâl*. Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 52' N., 83° 43' E. P. 4996.

Bâhâdurganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar. Bengal. 26° 15' N., 87° 53' E.

Bâhâdurgarh, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Formerly known as Sharafâbâd. Small trade in country produce 28° 40' N., 76° 57' E. P. 6103.

Bâhâdurgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 44' N., 76° 30' E. P. 862.

Bâhadur Khel, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Annual average output, 1523 tons. 33° 10' N., 70° 59' E.

Bâhâdurpur, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna

Bâhâdurpur, rly. stn., Sankheda sub-div., Baroda state, Bombay; 29 m N. E. Miyagam.

Bâhâdurpur, vil., Amalner *tâl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Bâhâdurpur, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm. 24° 45' N., 92° 14' E.

Bâhâdurpur, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 17' N., 76° 13' E.

Bâhâdurpur, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. 20° 52' N., 78° 19' E

Bahal, rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Bahâl, vil., Châttsigâon *tâl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 36' N., 75° 9' E.

Bahamla Bâzar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh; on Gt. Runn of Kachh.

Bahâra, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahâragarha, market vil., Singbhûm dist., Bengal. Brisk trade. 22° 16' N., 86° 45' E.

Baharbanda, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bahardipur, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahas, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bahat, vil., Saharanpur dist., N W. Provs

Bahawa, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganâs Bengal. 185 m from Calcutta

Bahawalpur, *see* **Bhâwalpur**
Bahdimi, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahdra, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Laki R.

Bahe, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Bahera, market vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 10' E.$

Baheri, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 349 sq m. P. 206,805

Baheri, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bahilwara, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Bahli, vil., Bashahar state, among the Bahli Mts.

Bahli Mts, Bashahar state, Panjâb.

Bahlolpur, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bahmana, vil., Shahdâdpur *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Mansurah. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $68^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bahmani, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Bahrâich, dist., Oudh. Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 1,000,432.

Bahrâich, *tahsil*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. Area, 992 sq. m. P. 356,958.

Bahrâich, chief tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$ Height, 448 ft. P. 24,046.

Bahramghât, tn. and rly. stn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Important trading mart. $27^{\circ} 7' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bahrampur, *see* **Berhampur** for tns. in Murshidâbâd and Ganjam.

Bahrampur, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Bahrampur, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $81^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bahrur, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$

Bahu R, Kadapa dist., Madras. One of the head streams of the Cheyyâr R.

Bahuleshwar, vil., Pachora *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Contains a fine temple.

Bâi, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bâi, *thâkurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Bâi, artificial lake, Banswara state, Râjputâna, nr. the capital.

Baiadgi, *see* **Byadgi**.

Baideshwar, vil., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 26' E.$ Trade in salt, spices, cocoa-nuts, and brass vessels.

Baidur, tn., Kundapur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 2157.

Baidyâbati, market tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Bi-weekly market, said to be largest in Bengal. Manufactures of jute and hemp ropes. $22^{\circ} 47' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 18,380.

Baidyanâth, vil., Shabâbâd dist., Bengal. Interesting ruins $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$

Baidyapur, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Baijapur, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. $19^{\circ} 57' N.$, $74^{\circ} 46' E.$

Baihar, tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Baijnâth or **Vaidyanâth**, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht. 3545 ft

Baijnâth or **Kiragrâma**, tn., Kangra dist., Panjâb, on the Binân With an ancient temple. $32^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Baikal, *see* **Bekal**.

Baikanthpur, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal, on the Ganges. Place of great sanctity, much frequented at the Shivarâtri festival. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $85^{\circ} 25' E.$

Baikanthpur, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$

Baila, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Baila-Bhela, tn., Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$

Bailey's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Bailgâon, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Ruined fort. Trade in jewelry, wood, iron, agricultural implements, and cloth. P. 1218.

Bailhongal, tn., Sampgâon *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Baimley, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bain, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Bainchi, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli

dist, Bengal. 44 m. from Calcutta. 23° 7' N, 88° 16' E.

Bainsaghât, mtu. range, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Bainsval, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baiohari, vil., Rewa Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 0' N., 81° 27' E.

Bairagarh, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Bairamgarh, vil., Bastar state. Central Provs.

Bairâm Ghât, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. Place of great sanctity; 50,000 people gather at the annual fair, when thousands of animals are sacrificed. 21° 22' N., 77° 38' E.

Bairampur, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 24' N., 82° 15' E.

Bairât, Mt., Elichpur dist., Berar. Ht 3937 ft.

Bairâth, tn., Tonarwati dist., Jaypur state. Râjputâna. 27° 27' N., 76° 14' E. P. 5748

Bairi Hills, offshoot of Vindhya Mts., Hoshangâbâd dist., Berar

Bairiâ, tn., Hazaribagh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 84° 32' E.

Bairinawa, vil., Nepal, in the S

Bairmâ River, Damoh dist., Central Provs., unites with R. Sonar and joins the Jumna.

Baisola or **Dhotra**, *thâkurate*, Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Baisun, tn., Bokhara, Turkistan.

Baiswan, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3115.

Baitaghâta, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 44' N., 89° 33' E.

Baitarani R., one of the head streams of the Dhamra; is the Styx of the Hindus, and visited by pilgrims. Rises in Orissa, in 20° 45' N., 85° 35' E

Baitari, vil., Nepal, in the N. W.

Baithalwâdi, chief tn., Baithalwâdi dist., Aurangâbâd div., Haidarâbâd. 20° 34' N., 75° 41' E.

Baizapur, *tâluk*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 451 sq. m.

Bajali, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm

Bajâna, trib. state, Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât, Bombay. Has 26 vils

Bajâna, chief tn., Bajana state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr. Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 7' N, 71° 49' E.

Bajaur, territory, E. of Afghânistân, between Kafiristan and Swat.

Bajaura, vil., Mandi state, Panjâb. 31° 50' N., 77° 4' E.

Bajbaj, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. On the Hugli, 15 m. below Calcutta. 22° 29' N., 88° 44' E.

Bajgak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghânistân.

Bajina, tn., Hissar dist., Panjâb. 28° 46' N., 76° 2' E.

Bajitpur, tn., Maimausing dist., Bengal. 24° 13' N., 91° 0' E. P. 9399.

Bajna, vil., Bhartpur state, Râjputâna.

Bajna, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Bajrangarh, vil. and *thâkurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 34' N., 77° 18' E.

Bajwâra, vil. Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. Brick fort. Extensive ruins.

Bajwat, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Bakaner, vil., Dhar state, Central India 22° 11' N, 75° 13' E.

Bakani, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna Area, 253 sq. m. P. 28,195.

Bakar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bâkarganj or **Bâkhirganj**, dist., Bengal. Area, 3649 sq. m. P. 2,153,965.

Bâkarganj or **Bâkhirganj**, tn., Bakarganj dist., Bengal. 22° 29' N., 90° 18' E

Bakeshwar, **Bakreshwar**, or **Kana R.** Bengal, trib. of the Mor. Flows E. Hot and cold springs impregnated with sulphuretted hydrogen occur in its bed, A little city of temples has been erected on its bank at Bhûm Bakreshwar, near Tantipara in Haripur *parqand*.

Bakhar, *see* **Bakkar**.

Bakhasar, tn., Mallani div., Jodhpur, Râjputâna. 24° 43' N., 71° 9' E.

Bâkhira Lake or **Moti Jhil**, Basti dist., N. W. Provs

Bakbra, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Contains a saltpetre store. and several temples. 26° 2' N., 85° 9' E.

Bakhtgarh vil. and *thâkurate*. Bhîl Agency, Central India

Bakhtiârpur, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 31' N, 86° 37' E.

Bakhtiārpur, vil. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $85^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bakila Tola, on Tons R., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bākīrganj, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bakkar Island, R. Indus, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Fortified. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $68^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bakli River, Central Provs., Wardha dist., trib. of the Wardhā R.

Bakloh, tn. and cantonment, Gurdaspur dist, Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 2503.

Bakot, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Bakrā R, N. Berar, trib. of the Panar at Rampur. Brings down timber from Nepal.

Bakrāni, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, on W. Nara R.

Bakreshwar, vil., Bārbhūm dist., Bengal. See Bakeshwar.

Bakrol, vil and chiefship, Mahi Kautha. Gujarāt, Bombay.

Baksa, sub-div, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Baksa, military cantonment, Jalpaiguri dist, Bengal. Rough fort with substantial barracks, on a plateau 1800 ft. above sea-level. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $89^{\circ} 36' E.$

Baksar, sub-div., Shahābād dist, Bengal. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 438,149.

Baksār or Bazar, hd.-qrs. tn. with rly. stn., Baksar sub-div., Shahābād dist, Bengal. Place of great sanctity. Trade in sugar, cotton, salt, etc. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 15,506

Baksār Canal, branch of the Main Western Canal, joining the Ganges at Baksar. Used both for navigation and irrigation. Capable of watering an area of 348,500 acres.

Baksar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh., 34 m. S. E. of Unao town. The Ganges is very sacred here, and at the annual fair 100,000 persons gather to bathe in it Famous temple.

Baksha, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bakud Creek, branch of the Mahanadi R., Katak dist, Orissa

Bala, vil., Tibet, N. of Chomto Dong lake.

Balabahat, vil, Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Balabgarh, *tahsīl*, Delhi dist., Panjāb. Area, 398 sq m. P. 113,652.

Balachervu, tn., Vizagapatam dist, Madras.

Balachor, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Balada, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Baladaka, vil, Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} N.$, $69^{\circ} 26' E.$

Baladeva, vil. and temple, Mathura dist.

Baladhan, stockade, Kachar dist, Asām.

Balagāmve, **Balligamve** or **Baligāve**, vil., Shikarpur *tāl*, Shimogga dist., Maisur; remarkable for its antiquities. $14^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist, Asām. Large trade in rice, oil-seeds, jute and mats. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $91^{\circ} 52' E.$

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist, Asām, on Kusāra R.

Balagarh, tn, Hugli dist., Bengal, on the Hugli R, $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $88^{\circ} 31' E.$ Forms, with surrounding vils., a municipal union.

Balaghāt, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provinces. Area, 3339 sq. m. P. 383,331.

Balaghāt. *see* **Baleghat**.

Balahera, vil, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Has a fort. $26^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Balahi Hills, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ Height, 400 ft. above plain.

Bala Hisar, fortress, on rocky height on E. side of Kabul, Afghānistān.

Balakot, tn., Hazara dist, Panjāb, on R. Kunhar. $34^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$

Balakot, fortified vil, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Fort dismantled after the Mutiny. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Balakwāra, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Bālamau, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. W. from Sandila. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Balanga, tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Balangoda, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40' N., 80° 42' E.

Balanpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Balanwali, tn., Jind state, Panjâb. P. 2069.

Balapitimodara, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. 6° 14' N., 80° 3' E.

Balapur, *tâluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 570 sq. m. Has 3 tns. and 166 vils. P. 101,673.

Bâlapur, tn., on the Mon R., Akola dist., Berar. Large and strong fort. 20° 40' N., 76° 49' E. P. 10,250.

Balarâmpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 6' N., 89° 18' E.

Balarâmpur, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal 26° 15' N., 89° 39' E.

Balasan R., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Bâlâsinor, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 189 sq. m. P. 53,215.

Bâlâsinor, chief tn., Bâlâsinor st., Rewakantha, Bombay. 22° 57' N., 73° 23' E. P. 9687.

Bâlâsor, dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 2066 sq. m. P. 994,625.

Bâlâsor, hd.-qrs., sub-div., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 546,843.

Bâlâsor, chief tn., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa. 21° 30' N., 86° 58' E. P. 20,775.

Bâlâsor, isolated peak, W. Ghâts, Wainâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 6762 ft. above sea, 11° 42' N., 75° 57' E.

Balasun, New river, Darjiling dist., Bengal, affl. of Mahanadi.

Balcha, pass, Garhwal state, N. W. Prov. 8898 ft. above sea. 31° 4' N., 78° E.

Balchari I., Lower Bengal, in the Matla R.

Baldeva or **Baldeo**, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a temple, and sacred bathing tank. Place of pilgrimage. Two annual fairs. 27° 24' N., 77° 52' E. P. 3253.

Baldevgarh, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 9' N., 76° 20' E.

Baldiabâri, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. 25° 21' N., 87° 41' E.

Baleghât, upland tract of Berâr. 20° N., 76° 1/2 E.

Baleghât, vil., Jamkhed *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Baleshwar, branch of the Ganges, Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Balet, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin. R.

Balgâm, vil., Bod state, Orissa, on Mahanadi R.

Balgaon, *jâgîr*, Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5939.

Bali, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 49' N., 87° 49' E.

Bali, market vil. and rly. stn., Howrah dist., Bengal, on R. Hugli, 22° 39' N., 88° 23' E. P. 16,700.

Bali, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 12' N., 73° 20' E. P. 5354.

Balia, tn., Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Balia, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Scene of the celebrated Alawakhawa, a fair attended by from 75,000 to 80,000 persons, when offerings of dried rice are made. Large trade carried on during the gathering, which lasts from 8 to 15 days. 26° 13' N., 88° 24' E.

Baliaghâta, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Trade in fine rice and firewood. 22° 34' N., 88° 27' E.

Baliaghâta, canal, 24 Parganâs, Bengal, 5 1/2 m. long.

Baliapal, vil., Bâlâsor, Orissa, on Subarnarekha R.

Baliâri, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Baliasan, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6372.

Baliganj, *see* Ballygunge.

Balighâtam, vil., Golconda *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 6295 acres. The shrine of Uttaravahini of unusual sanctity. 17° 39' N., 82° 39' E. P. 2268.

Balihri, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. An ancient city, once 24 m. in circumference. Contains many interesting remains. 23° 48' N., 80° 19' E.

Balipâra, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asâm. Area, 88 sq. m. Has a plantation of India-rubber trees. 26° 54' N., 92° 51' E.

Balipâra, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Balirangan, Mts., Koimbatour dist.,

Madras, stretching between Mysore and the Hasanûr Pass. H. pt., 5300 ft.

Baljuan tn., Bokhara. 38° 17' N., 67° 42' E.

Balkh, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 42' N., 67° 3' E.

Balkh-âb, river, Afghan Turkistan.

Balkonda, vil, Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Balkunria, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ballabgarh, *tah.*, Delhi dist., Panjâb. Area, 380 sq. m.

Ballabgarh, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb. 28° 20' N., 77° 22' E. P. 4474

Ballabhpur, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Has two annual festivals in honour of Jagannâth, at one of which 100,000 persons sometimes attend.

Ballâlpur, vil., Chandâ dist., Central Provs. Contains a fort and many curious interesting ruins. 19° 51' N., 79° 23' E.

Ballâl-râyan-durga, fortified hill, W. Ghâts, Kadur dist., Mysore. 4940 ft. above sea. 13° 8' N., 75° 29' E.

Ballia, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1170 sq. m. P. 942,465.

Ballia, *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 353,289.

Ballia, chief tn., Ballia dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. 25° 44' N., 84° 11' E. P. 16,372.

Ballipalle, forest reserve and timber depôt, Kadapa dist., Madras. See Shet-tikunta.

Ballipalle, vil., Pullampet *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 47' N., 79° 28' E. P. 5668.

Bally, vil., Goa, Bombay.

Bâllygunge or **Baliganj**, suburb of Calcutta and rly. stn.

Balmiâr Barkhâr, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh., 4 m. from R. Gumti.

Balochia, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna. 29° 8' N., 73° 30' E.

Baloda, vil, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Balodh, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 81° 14' E.

Balotra, tn. Jodhpur st., Râjputâna. 25° 49' N., 72° 21' E. P. 5435.

Balozâi, vil, Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Balrâmpur, *parganâ*, Gonda dist.

Balrâmpur, tn., Balrampur *parganâ*.

Rice trade, with manufactures of cotton-cloth, blankets, felt, knives etc. 27° 25' N., 82° 15' E. P. 14,849.

Balrâmpur, tn, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 2389.

Balrâmpur, vil., Purnia dist., Panjâb.

Balsamand, vil., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Balsamand, vil., Indor, Cent. India.

Balsan, a hill state, Panjâb. Area, 49 sq. m. P. 5496.

Balsâne, vil., Pimpalner *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay; old temples and caves.

Balsâr, *tâluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 208 sq. m. P. 87,889.

Balsâr or **Balsad**, port, tn., and rly. stn., Surat dist., Bombay. Exports and imports amount to about £ 85,000. Several manufactures 20° 36' N., 72° 59' E. P. 14,779.

Baltai, vil., Kashmîr, 40 m. N. W. Srinagar.

Baltistân or Little Tibet, prov., Kashmîr.

Baltoro Glacier, Kashmîr and Jamu. 35° 40' N., 76° 25' E.

Balua, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in oil-seeds, salt, and piece goods. 26° 25' N., 87° 3' E.

Baluchistân, country lying W. of Sindh, S. of Afghanistân and S. E. of Persia. Estimated area, 121,600 sq. m. A large part of the country has been incorporated with British India.

Balubhara, vil., Begra dist., Bengal.

Balumat, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Balunda, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Balwankotri, vil., Kota, Râjputâna. P. 2888

Balyakandi, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Bâmanbor, vil., chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bâmanghâti, N. division of Morbhanj trib. state. Orissa. Number of vils., 702.

Bamani, Mt. peak, Gunupuram *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 2488 ft. 19° 33' N., 83° 50' E.

Bamauri, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 13' N., 79° 35' E. 100 ft. above sea.

Bambarenda, N. and S., two tnsp. in Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P., N. 1970, S. 1622. 6° 1' N. 80° 38' E.

Bambia, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Bāmchandar, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Bamhai, vil., Kashmir; W. of Wular lake.

Bāmhangaoon, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 8 sq. m. with 5 vils.

Bamhau, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India.

Bamhuri, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Bām-i-Dunya, 'roof of the World,' Pamir, Turkistan.

Bāmīni, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 32' N, 81° 40' E.

Bāmīyān, tn., Afghānistān; famous for its gigantic rock-cut statues and caves. 34° 48' N., 67° 51' E.

Bamla, tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. 28° 49' N., 76° 17' E.

Bammaw, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Bāmni, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 28' N, 80° 24' E.

Bāmni, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād. 18° 28' N., 76° 43' E.

Bāmni, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. 19° 45' N., 76° 42' E.

Bāmni, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 36' N., 79° 46' E.

Bāmni, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bāmniawas, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna 26° 34' N., 76° 36' E. P. 5806.

Bāmno, vil., Jauli tal., Satara dist., Bombay.

Bamo or **Bamoa**, see **Bhamo**.

Bamoni, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 8' N., 88° 54' E.

Bamori, vil., Bagli state, Central India.

Bamori, vil., Uchha, Central India.

Bāmpura, vil., Indur, Central India.

Bamra, native state, Central Provs. Area, 1988 sq. m. P. 104,367.

Bamroli, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Bamsaru, pass, Jamnotri Mts, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Summit

under perpetual snow, 15,447 ft. above sea. 30° 56' N, 78° 36' E.

Ban R., see **Wan**.

Banaga, vil., Bālāsor dist., Orissa.

Banagaria, tn., Bālāsor dist., Orissa.

Banāras, Varānasi or Kāshi, see **Benares**.

Banās, R., Rājputāna. Source in 25° 7' N., 73° 35' E. Trib. of the Chambal in 25° 54' N., 76° 50' E.

Banās, rly. stn., Sirohi state, Rājputāna, 53 m. N. Palampur.

Banās R., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son R.

Banasa, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Neighbourhood abounds in hot springs. 30° 56' N., 78° 27' E.

Bānāvar, taluk, Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m. with 611 vils.

Bānāvar, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 13° 24' N., 76° 14' P. 2017.

Banavasi, ancient tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. A temple, scene of annual car-drawing ceremony. 14° 33' N., 75° 5' E.

Banchapāra, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Banchor, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Bancoora, see **Bankura**.

Bānda, rly. stn., Gwalior, Central India, S. of Dholpur.

Bāndā, vil., Nepal. 29° 30' N., 81° 45' E.

Bāndā, taluk, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 701 sq. m.

Bāndā, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 2' N., 79° 0' E.

Bāndā, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 3060 sq. m. P. 705,832.

Bāndā, thasul, Bāndā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 112,912.

Bāndā, chief tn., Bāndā dist. 25° 28' N., 80° 22' E. P. 23,071.

Bāndā, vil., Sawantwādi state, Bombay.

Bāndā, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb. 33° 15' N, 71° 22' E.

Bandaikharā, tn., Rajashahi dist., Bengal. 24° 41' N., 88° 50' E.

Bandajan, pass, Kashmir st. Covered with perpetual snow. 14,854 ft. above sea. 31° 22' N., 78° 4' E.

Bandanwâra, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer Merwara, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E$

Bandar, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras Area, 514 sq. m. P. 159,575.

Bandar (Masulipatam, *q. v.*), tn., Kistna dist., Madras. P. 38,809.

Bandarban, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Varied trade. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $92^{\circ} 16' E$. P. about 3000.

Bandarej, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. *See* Bhandarej.

Bandargarh, hill fort, Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Bândel, vil., Bengal. Contains a monastery, said to be the oldest Christian Church in Bengal, having been founded in 1599, and rebuilt about 1632 $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E$.

Bandhogarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. •

Bândikui, rly. junc., Jaypur state, Râjputâna, 56 m. E. of Jaypur. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E$.

Bandipoliam, hill and stream, S Arcot dist., Madras $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E$.

Bandipura, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore

Bandra, tn. and rly. stn., Salsette I., Thâna dist., Bombay. Connected with Bombay Island by causeway and bridge. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E$. P. 18,317.

Bandrâla, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna.

Bandra Las, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Banera, *see* Bunera.

Baneta, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Banga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 5010.

Bangachhatra, tn., Birbhâm dist., Bengal.

Bangahal, valley, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Area, 290 sq. m. with vil $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E$

Bangali R., N. Bengal. trib. of the Halhalia. Flows through a continuous series of marshes.

Bangalli, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon, nr. W. coast.

Bangalore, dist., Nandidrug div,

Mysore. Area, 2547 sq. m. P. 702,913.

Bangalore or **Bengalûr**, chief tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Height, 3131 ft. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E$. P. (city), 80,285; civil and military stn., 100,081: total, 180,366

Bangalsar, vil., Jaysalmer state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E$.

Banganapalle, estate, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 255 sq. m. P. 35,496.

Banganapalle, chief tn. of above. Diamond mines now apparently worked out. $15^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E$. P. 3330.

Bângangâ R., Râjputâna, trib. of the Jumna.

Bangâon, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 649 sq. m. P. 330,201.

Bangâon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal

Bangâon, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bangâon, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Bangara, one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Bangara, one of the southern Lakhandivas, attached to Agatti, 5 miles S. It is uninhabited, and of 115 acres. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $72^{\circ} 16' E$.

Bângarmau, tn., Unao dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Contains 16 mosques. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E$. P. 6270.

Bangaru, *zamîndârî* and vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 160 sq. m. $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 57' E$.

Bangash Pathans, tribe, Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Bang-kul, lake, in E. Chinese Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E$.

Bangla Bâzâr, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 265.

Bangsâra River, *see* Vamshadhara.

Bang-tapan, coast tn., Siam. Lat., $11^{\circ} 15' N$.

Banhak, vil., Maukme dist., Upper Burma.

Banhâti, vil., Kod *tâl*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay. P. 4506.

Baniachang, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm. Population widely scattered in groups of huts around water tanks. $24^{\circ} 31' N.$, $91^{\circ} 24' E$.

Banihal Pass, S. frontier, Kashmir, 9700 ft. high.

Banjar River, Mandla dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmada.

Banjarmau, *see* **Bangarmau**

Banka, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 423,350.

Banka, tn., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 33' N., 86° 58' E.

Banka Canal, part of the Rupnarayan and Rasulpur Canal, Midnapur dist, Bengal. 11 m. long.

Bankaner, tn., Gwalior, Central India, on the R. Man.

Bankapur, *tāluk*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 85,602.

Bankapur or **Shâhbâzpur**, tn., Dhârwar dist., Bombay. 14° 54' N., 75° 24' E. P. 6528.

Bankata, vil., Nepal, on border of Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bankheri, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. P. 2643.

Banki, vil., Nepal, nr. border of Babraich dist., Oudh.

Banki, trib. state. Orissa, Bengal. Area, 116 sq. m.

Banki, chief tn., Banki state, Orissa. 20° 21' N., 85° 33' E.

Bankikodla, vil., Kumta *tâl.*, Komara dist., Bombay.

Bankipur, vil., of which no trace now remains, was situated on the Hugli River, above Barrackpur. Scene of an unsuccessful effort at settlement by Germans.

Bankipur, civil stn., hd.-qrs. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal, suburb of Patna

Bankomundi, peak, Bod state, Orissa. 23° 42' N., 84° 20' E. Ht. 2080 ft.

Bankora, vil., *thukurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna

Bankot, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 58' N., 73° 5' E.

Bankri, vil., rly. stn., 46 m. N. E. Jaypur, Râjputâna

Bankura, dist, Bengal. Area, 21,621 sq. m. P. 1,069,668

Bankura, sub-div., Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 1921 sq. m. P. 692,357.

Bankura, chief tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. Trade in various articles. 23° 14' N., 87° 7' E. P. 18,743.

Banmalipur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.
Banmor, rly. stn., 12 m. N. Gwalior, Central India.

Banni, N. div., Kachh, Bombay.

Bannu, dist., Derajat div., Panjâb. Area, 3847. P. 372,276.

Bannu, *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 120,324.

Bannu, *see* **Edwardesâbâd**.

Bannur, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Bano, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Banpada, vil., Morbhani state, Orissa, Bengal.

Banpas, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Manufactures of brass and bell-metal ware and cutlery.

Banpi, vil., ruby mines dist., Upper Burma

Bânpur, tn., Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bânpur, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. 19° 48' N., 85° 13' E.

Bânpur, Central Provs. *See* **Bhanpur**.

Bânsa, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs

Bânsa, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. N. E. of Mallanwan.

Bânsbâri, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Bânsbâria, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 57' N., 88° 26' E. P. 6783.

Bânsda, native state, Surat, Bombay. Area, 215 sq. m. P. 41,378.

Bânsda, chief tn., Bânsda state, Surat, Bombay. 20° 45' N., 73° 28' E. P. 3003.

Bânsdih, *tahsîl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Area. 374 sq. m. P. 281,531

Bânsdih, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53' N., 84° 15' E. P. 9447, mostly Hindus

Bânsgaon, *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 451,606

Bânsgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 34' N., 83° 30' E. P. 6438.

Bânsgaon, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. 25° 36' N., 88° 4' E.

Bânsgâwâ, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5128.

Bânsi, *tahsîl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 609 sq. m. P. 362,724.

Bânsi, tn., on the Râptî R., dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 10' 1/2' N., 83° 0' E.

Bânsi, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna.

Bânsi, Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 40' N., 74° 26' E.

Bansi, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$

Bansihari, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Banska, *dwâr*, leading to Bhutan, Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Bânskhalî, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $91^{\circ} 31' E.$

Bânskot, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 0' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bansloi R., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal, trib of the Bhagirathi.

Bansror, *see* Bhainsror.

Banstala R., *see* Galghasia.

Bânsur, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 65,203.

Bânsura, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh., on the Chauka R. $27^{\circ} 22' N.$, $81^{\circ} 20' E.$

Bânswâdi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bânswâra and Kushalgarh, native st., Râjputâna. Area, 1946 sq. m. P. of Bânswâra, 180,268; of Kushalgarh, 5775 exclusive of 25,598 Bhîls.

Bânswâra, chief tn., Bânswâra state Râjputâna. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 8234.

Banthar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Banthli, *see* Wanthali.

Banthra, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 54' E.$

Bantri, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Bantawal, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras, on the Netravati. Has a wealthy temple and some trade. $12^{\circ} 53' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 3551.

Bântwa, native st., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area (estimated), 221 sq. m.

Bântwa, chief tn., Bântwa state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 29' N.$, $70^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 8641.

Banulî, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Banur, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 6497.

Bao, tn., Kashmir and Jamu, E. of Jamu tn.

Baoli, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$

Baoni, native st., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 18,441.

Baoni, chief tn., Baoni state, Bundelkhand. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Baori, *see* Kali Baori.

Bap, vil., *thâkurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bâpatla, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 679 sq. m. P. 151,736.

Bâpatla, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6928.

Bâpinia, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 0' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Bâr, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâra, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Gold and wood work, and indigo industry. $26^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Bâra, *dwâr*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leading into Bhutan.

Bâra, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bâra, *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 63,816

Bâra R., Peshawar dist., Panjâb, falls into the Shah Alam branch of the Kabul R. The celebrated Bara rice is grown along its banks. A sacred stream.

Barabanki, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 1740 sq. m. P. 1,130,906

Bara Banki, *tahsil*, Bara Banki dist., Area. 357 sq. m.

Barabanki, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $81^{\circ} 13' E.$

Barâbar Hills (anc. Pravaragiri). Gayâ dist., Bengal. Rock-cut caves and remains of archaeological interest. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $85^{\circ} 7' E.$

Bara Barkhera, vil. and *thâkurate*, Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Barabas, vil., Bikaner st., Râjputâna.

Barabati Fort, citadel of Katak, Orissa. Little but ruins now remains. $20^{\circ} 29' N.$, $15^{\circ} 56' E.$

Barabhûm, tn., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $86^{\circ} 24' E.$

Barachati, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $85^{\circ} 3' E.$

Barâ Dehi, peak, Assia Range, Katak dist., Orissa.

Bara Deori, *see* Deori tn

Baragai, *see* Marang Buru

Bârâgâon, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2788

Bârâgâon, tn., Shâhjânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barâgâon, vil., Uchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barâgâon, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $84^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 10,725.

Barâgâon, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $84^{\circ} 18' E.$

Barâgâon, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Trade in cotton, salt, iron, cloth, and sugar. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 25' E.$

Barâgâon, vil., Sagrî *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $83^{\circ} 35' E.$

Baragarbi vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $85^{\circ} 14' E.$

Baragari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal Prov.

Baragoda, tn., Sambalpur, dist., Central Provs.

Baragua Point, Lr Burma, in S. of Thongwa dist.

Barâ Gudah, vil. and rly. stn., Panjâb. 90 m. S. from Firozpur.

Barah, *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 252 sq. m.

Barah, vil., and hd -qrs., Barah *tahsil*. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$

Barah, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barah, tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5954.

Bara Haldibâri, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal.

Barahtiya, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baraigâon, tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Barail, *see* Barel.

Baraila, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Baraila Lake, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 20 sq. m.

Barak, *tahsil*, Kohat dist., Panjâb Area (with Seri), 1551 sq. m. P. 43,582.

Barak River, rises in the Kachar Mts. Divides into 2 branches, the Surmâ and the Kusiya, both falling into the Meghna.

Barâkhar, R., Bengal, trib. of the Damodar. Subject to sudden floods.

Barâkhar, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} 52' E.$

Barakhati, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $89^{\circ} 9' E.$

Barakhel, vil., Afghânistân, S. of Ab-i-Istada.

Barakila and **Talibunda**, peaks, Bellary di-t, Madras. 800 ft above plain.

Baraki Rajan, vil., Afghânistân, S. E. of Shekhâbâd.

Barakulia Khal R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Part of the Outer Sundarbans Passage, and boat traffic route between Calcutta and the Eastn. districts.

Barakund, vil. and rly. stn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baral R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Bar-Ali, old raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asâm. Length, 22 m.

Bara Lacha, pass, Kangra dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 49' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ 16,500 ft. above sea.

Baramâhal, former div., now comprised in the Salem and N. Arcot dists., Madras.

Bâramati, *petha*, Bhimthadi *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. P. 66,427.

Bâramati, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5407.

Baramba, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 134 sq. m. P. 32,526.

Baramba, chief tn., Baramba state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$

Baramgalla, vil., Punch div., Kashmir and Jammu.

Barâmpur, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Bâramûl Pass, Daspalla st., Orissa, $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $84^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bâramûla (S. Varâhamûla), tn. and mt. gorge, Kashmir st., on Jhelam R. $34^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5656.

Baran, tn., *see* Bulandshahr.

Baran, *tah.* Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs, sometimes known as Bulandshahr. In centre of Doab. Area, 478 sq. m.

Baran tn., Kotâ. state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 7067

Baran, tn., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Baran, *uzamat*, Kotastate, Râjputâna, P. 37,889

Bâranagar, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal, 1 m. N. of Calcutta. Old Dutch settlement. Large trade, principally in castor oil. Manufacture of jute. P. 34,278.

Baranâi River, Rajshahi dist., Bengal, afl. of the Atrai.

Baraor, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs

Bara Pahâr, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. H. pt, 2267 ft.

Bârâ Panga, one of the mouths of the Ganges. Bengal.

Barapâra, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Barapole, R., Coorg and Malabar dists., Madras. Rises in Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the Arabian Sea, at Bala-pattanam. Drainage area, 192 sq. m.

Barâr, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Barari, *see* Hallar.

Barasand, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Barasat, *tahsil*, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 288,711.

Barasat, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal, 22° 43' N., 88° 32' E. P. 9754.

Barasia, R., Branch of the Madhumati, which it leaves in Jessor dist., Bengal, and rejoins at Lohagara

Baraud, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Baraunda vil., Jaora, Central India. 23° 32' N., 75° 16' E.

Baraunda, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Baraudia, vil., Gwalior, Cent. India.

Barauli, vil., Saran dist., Behar. Bengal.

Barauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Barauli, tn., Karnal dist. Panjâb.

Barauli, vil., Simla dist. Panjâb.

Baraunda or Pathar Kachhar, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 18,596.

Baraunda, chief vil. of Baraunda state. 25° 2' N., 80° 42' E.

Baraunsa, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Baraur, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2322.

Baraut, *see* Barot.

Barbarri, vil., Kachar dist., Asâm, on Dhaleshwari R.

Barbaspur, *zamindârî* vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Barberyn, vil., near Beruwala R. S. W. Prov. Ceylon. 6° 25' N., 79° 59' E.

Barbiga, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 14' N., 85° 49' E.

Barcelore, *see* Barkalur.

Bar Chakki, falls on R. Kaveri, Mysore state.

Barda or Jaitwar, div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area (estimated), 570 sq. m.

Barda Hills, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. H. pt., 1730 above sea. Formerly a haunt of outlaws

Bardez, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 72 sq. m.

Bardha, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Bardia or **Bara**, *thukurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Bârdoli, *taluk*, Surat dist., Bombay Area, 222 sq. m. (exclusive of Valod). P. 57,212.

Bârdoli, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 8' N., 73° 9' E. P. 4278.

Bardwân, div., Bengal. Area, 13,915 sq. m. P. 7,688,818.

Bardwân, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal Area. 2697 sq. m. P. 1,391,880.

Bardwân, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 1242 sq. m. P. 619,868.

Bardwân, chief tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 16' N., 87° 54' E. Ht., 99ft. P. 34,477.

Bardwar, forest reserve, Kamrup dist., Asâm. Area about 25½ sq. m.

Bareh, fort, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provinces

Bareilly, **Bareli**. **Barayli** or **Baraili**, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1595 sq. m. P. 1,040,691.

Bareilly, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 298,482.

Bareilly or **Bareli**, chief tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 22' N., 79° 27' E. Height, 560 ft. P. 107,785; cantonment, 13,254.

Barejadi, vil. and rly. stn. Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay 22° 53' N., 72° 44' E. P. 4070.

Barel or **Barail Hills**, N. Kachâr. Asâm. H. pt., 6000 ft.

Barela, ancient tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6' N., 80° 5' E.

Barela, forest, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. Full of young teak.

Bareli *see* Bareilly.

Barenda, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb 15,095 ft. above sea. 31° 23' N., 78° 12' E.

Bareng, *see* Bhareng.

Barengi, *see* Bharengi.

Bareri, vil., Rewa, Bâghelkhand, Central India.

Baretha, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Contains many Vaishnava temples.

Barga, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb. 15,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16' N., 78° 19' E.

Bargâon, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 80° 48' E.

Bargâon, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 25' N., 82° 26' E.

Bargâon, tn., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 21° 36' N., 76° 23' E.

Bargâon or **Badgâon** (anc. Janda), vil., Bihar *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 8' N., 85° 29' E.

Bargâon and **Bamangâon**, *zamin-dâri*, Balaghât dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 9' N., 81° 30' E.

Bargarh, *tahsil*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 21' N., 83° 43' E.

Bargari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barghât, tn, Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 22° 1' N., 79° 47' E.

Bargi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 0' N., 79° 55' E.

Bargiar, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bargin, vil., Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Bargoda, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Barh, *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 526 sq. m. P. 408,256.

Barh, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce. 25° 29' N., 85° 5' E. P. 12,363.

Barha, tn., Narsingpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 45' N., 78° 54' E.

Barhaj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in wood, sugar-refining, grain, oilseeds, iron, cloth, and salt, Annual religious trading fair. 26° 16' N., 83° 46' E. P. 11,421.

Barhalganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Grain trade. Annual fair. 26° 17' N., 83° 33' E. P. 5682.

Barhampur, *see* **Berhampur**.

Barhan, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 9 m. N. of Tundla junction. 27° 20' N., 78° 14' E.

Barhanudir, vil., Bakharganj dist., Bengal.

Barhapura, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 32' N., 78° 35' E. P. 5114.

Barharwa, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal. 27° 2' N., 84° 43' E.

Barhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal

Barhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 54' N., 80° 52' E.

Barhia or **Barhiya**, tn., rly. stn.,

Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 18' N., 86° 4' E.

Barhwal, tn., Benares dist. N. W. Provs.

Bâri, tn., Dholpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 38' N., 77° 42' E.

Bâri, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 16' N., 80° 54' E.

Bâri, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Manufacture of woollen cloth. 30° 55' N., 78° 26' E.

Bâri, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal

Bâri, vil., on the Kadmalî R., Nim-bahera dist., Tonk state, Central India. 24° 31' N., 74° 43' E.

Bâria, *see* **Bariya**.

Bariarpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 15' N., 86° 38' E.

Bâri Doâb, plain country between the Satlaj, Ravi and the Biyas Rivs.

Bâri Doâb Canal, Panjâb. An important irrigation work, fed by the Ravi R., watering 433,080 acres.

Bârigura, tn., Rewa native state, Central India.

Bârikpur, vil., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa.

Bâripâdi, tn., Mobhanj st., Orissa. 21° 56' N., 86° 46' E.

Barisâl, *tah.*, Bâkarganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1111 sq. m. P. 879,177.

Barisâl, tn., Bâkarganj dist., Bengal. 20° 42' N., 90° 24' E. P. 15,482.

Bâriwala, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb

Bâriya, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 813 sq. m. P. 111,269.

Bâriya, tn., Bâriya state, Rewakantha dist., Bombay. 22° 44' N., 73° 51' E.

Barjar, vil., Indor st., Central India.

Barjora, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Barkach, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Barkal Hills, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 1879 ft. above sea.

Barkal Rapids, Karnaphuli R., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. About 1 m. in length and greatly interfere with commerce, goods rising greatly in value above this portage. 23° 43' N., 92° 26' E.

Barkala, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Bârkâlûr, **Basrûr**, **Basarûr** (S. Vâsupûra) or **Kolûr**, tn., Kundapur *tâl*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. The

Bracolore of the Portuguese, Barcelore of early maps, and once of great celebrity. 13° 50' N., 74° 47' E.

Bârkhera, two petty estates in Central India.

Barkoi, coalfield, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Barkop, vil. and hills, Santal Paraganâs, Bengal.

Barkudi, tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Barkul, tn., Puri dist., Orissa; on Chilka lake. 19° 43' N., 85° 13' E.

Barkûr (Mal. Vakkanur; S. Dvâdashakanyâpura), vil. and port, Udipi tal., S. Kanara dist., Madras; on the Sitânadi. The Bacanore of early times. Considerable export trade, with exceedingly interesting ruins and other archæological remains. 13° 28' N., 74° 48' E. P. 951.

Barl, vil., and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 41 m. S. of Ajmer. 25° 56' N., 74° 42' E.

Barma, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.

Barmâ, R., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs; trib. of Ganges.

Barmadeo (Brahmadeva) or Mundia, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 80° 12' E.

Barmer, vil. and *thûkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Barmul Pass, *see* **Baramûl**.

Bârna, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs 27° 27' N., 79° 2' E.

Bârna R., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.; trib. of Ganges

Bârna R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra. Subject to frequent changes in course. Mouth in 26° 13' N., 91° 48' E.

Bârna R., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 4' N., 75° 25' E. P. 10,261.

Bârna R., *see* **Bârna R.**

Barnahal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Barnaud, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 40' N., 76° 21' E.

Barnawa, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 77° 12' E. P. 2727.

Barod, tn., Kota state, Râjputâna.

Baroda, non-tributary st., including all the possessions of the H. H. the Gaikwad, in various parts of Gujarât, Bombay. In direct political relation with the Government of India. Fertile soil

and good water supply from wells and tanks. The Rajpipla Hills are the only considerable elevation in the territory. Grain, cotton, tobacco, opium and oil-seeds are plentiful crops. Famous breeds of white cattle. Area, 8226 sq. m. Average annual rainfall 42.82 in. Maximum temperature, 105° minimum; 80° both observed at capital. P. 2,415,396.

Baroda, dist., Baroda state. Area, 1901 sq. m. P. (exclusive of city and cantonment) 700,603

Baroda, *mahûl*, Baroda dist. and state. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 96,387.

Barodâ (S. Vadodadâ), chief city of the territory of the Gaikwâd. The buildings are mostly mean, but a few, especially the more modern, are handsome. Contains palaces, temples, jail, and college. Water supply from two large reservoirs. 22° 17' N., 73° 16' E. P. 116,420

Baroda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 29° 10' N., 76° 41' E. P. 6156.

Baroda, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Baroda or **Shinpur**, tn. and *thûkurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 25° 40' N., 76° 44' E. P. of tn., 6780.

Barodh, *nizamat*, Kota st., Râjputâna, P. 23,358

Barodia-Nawanagar, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs 23° 54' N., 78° 23' E.

Barodser, tn., Gwalior, Central India.

Baroghil, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Barona Kalan, vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Baronda, *see* **Baraunda**.

Barongo, island, at mouth of R, Naaf, Lr Burma.

Barot, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in *ghî* and safflower. Manufactures of buckets and iron cauldrons. Founded in 8th century. 29° 6' N., 77° 19' E. P. 6781.

Barpali, estate, Central Provs. Area about 180 sq. m.

Barpali, tn. and hd.-qrs., Barpali estate. Silk cloth weaving industry. 21° 11' N., 83° 39' E. P. 4450

Barpani River, Nowgong dist., Asâm; falls into the Dimal.

Barpeta, sub-div., Kamrup dist., Asâm. Area, 206 sq. m.

Barpeta, tn., Kamrup dist., Asâm. Height, 100 ft. 26° 20' N., 91° 3' E. P. 9342.

Barra, *thukurate*, Gwalior st., Central India

Barrackpur, *tahsil*, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 70,457.

Barrackpur, North, tn. and cantonment, Bengal. A military stu., and scene of great activity during the mutinies of 1824 and 1857. P. 20,980.

Barrackpur, South, tn. and cantonment, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. P. 35,647.

Barrana, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Barratulla R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal

Barren I., Bay of Bengal, E. of Andaman Is., 12° 17' N., 93° 48' E.

Barridpur, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Barsâd, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Barsalpur, *thukurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Barsâna, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Now in ruins. Remains of temples etc. 27° 29' N., 77° 24' E.

Bârsi, *tâluk*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 140,322.

Bârsi, chief tn., Bârsi *tâl*. Large trade in cotton, linseed, and oil. 18° 13' N., 75° 44' E. P. 20,569.

Bârsi Road, rly. stu., 39 m. N. of Sholapur, Bombay.

Barsingpur, tn., Unao dist., Oudh.

Bârsi-Tâkli, tn., Akola dist., Berar. P. 5046.

Barsoi, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Large weekly market for cloth, gunny bags, mats, etc. 25° 37' N., 87° 58' E.

Barsur, vil., Bastar st., Cent. Provs

Barta R., N. W. Provs., trib. of Gumti R.

Baru, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 55' N., 74° 38' E.

Barua, vil., Gwalior, Central India

Baruda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Barudpura, *thukurate*, Deputy Bhâl Agency, Central India.

Baruipur, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 22' N., 88° 29' E. P. 3992.

Barul, vil. and iron-ore field, Bardwan dist., Bengal 23° 44' N., 87° 9' E.

Barunibunta Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Several temples.

Barâr, tn., Morsî *tâl*, Amraoti dist., Berar. 21° 8' N., 77° 46' E.

Bârûva, tn. and port. Ganjam dist., Madras. Has ancient temples. Exports of copra and copra oil. Native port for Burma 18° 53' N., 84° 38' E. P. 3921.

Barwa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 10 sq. m. P. 4613.

Barwa, *see* Bârûva.

Barwâ, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 23° 10' N., 84° 16' E.

Barwai, tn. and rly. stu., Barwai parganâ, Indor, Central India. A flourishing place increasing in importance.

Barwâla, *tahsil*, Hissar dist., Panjâb. Area, 580 sq. m.

Barwâla, tn., Hissar dist., Panjâb. 13 m. N. E. of Hissar.

Barwâla, tn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 8' N., 71° 57' E.

Barwan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh, 13m. W. Hardoi.

Barwani, native state, Central India. Area, 1179 sq. m. P. 80,266.

Barwani, tn., Barwani state, Central India. 22° 3' N., 74° 57' E. Ht. 651 ft. P. 6054

Barwar, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Remains of fort, 4 mosques and temple. Sugar industry 27° 50' N., 80° 24' E.

Barwa Sâgar, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. Situated on the Barwa Sagar L. an artificial sheet of water constructed between 1705 and 1737. 25° 23' N., 78° 47' E. P. 6219.

Bas, tn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Basahar, *see* Bashahar.

Basahari, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 13' N., 78° 19' E.

Basai, vil., Khania Dhana st., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 10' N., 78° 27' E.

Basaikila, *zamîndârî*. *See* Bhedan

Basant, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Basantar R., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb; trib. of the Ravi. Important irrigation works.

Basantia, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in sugar and rice. 23° 8' N., 89° 24' E.

Basantpur, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Important trading place. Good river anchorage for boats. 22° 27' N., 89° 2' E.

Basantpur, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 1' N., 85° 7' E.

Basantpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Basantpur, vil., Saran dist., Bengal.
Basantpur, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 50' N., 84° 11' E.

Basaola, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr.
Basarakod, vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary, dist., Madras. 7 m. E. S. E. from Adoni. 15° 35' N., 77° 25' E. P. 880.

Basavanahalli, tn., Kadûr dist., Mysore.

Basdeopur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal. Contains shrine sacred to Chandi.

Basera or **Baseda**, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs

Baseri, vil., Dhoolpur state. Rājputāna.

Bashahar or **Basahar** (**Besariya**), hill state, Panjāb. Area, 3300 sq. m. P. 75,727.

Basharatganj, tn. and rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 17' N., 79° 40' E.

Bash-Gumbaz, pass, Pamir, Chinese Turkistan.

Basho, vil., Baltistan, Kashmîr; on R. Indus.

Bashta, tn., Bijaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Basi, tn., Kalsia state, Panjāb. 30° 34' N., 76° 54' E. P. 4966.

Basi, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. 30° 12' N., 76° 5' E. P. 13,810.

Basi, vil., Udaypur st., Cent. India. 25° 1' N., 74° 50' E.

Basi, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna.

Basi, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Basim, dist., Berar, Central India. Area, 2956 sq. m. P. 398,181.

Basim, *tâluk*, Basim dist., Berar. Area, 1046 sq. m. P. 177,250.

Basim or **Wâsim** (S. Vasukipur), tn. and hd.-qrs. Basim dist. Contains temple, tank, etc. 20° 5' N., 77° 10' E.

Basinikonda, rock and vil., sacred pagoda of Venkatesha, Madanapalle *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 2800 ft. above sea, 13° 33' N., 78° 34' E. P. 1394.

Basirhat, *tahsil*, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 347,138.

Basirhat, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal P. 15,109.

Basi Tang or **Taung Mts**, Chit-tagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 2181 ft. above sea.

Baskhâri, tn., Tânda *tah.*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 50 m. S. E. of Faizâbâd. Founded about 1388

Basla, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Basnauli Gangar, *see* **Maharajganj**, Saran dist.

Basner River, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Basoda, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 41 sq. m.; tn., 23° 37' N., 78° 14' E. P. 6710.

Basohi, R., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Basohli, *tahsil*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmîr. P. 70,137.

Basohli, tn. and tract of country, Kashmîr. The tn. contains fine palace and bazaar. 32° 33' N., 75° 28' E.

Bâspa R, Bashahar state, Panjāb; falls into the Satlaj.

Basra, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Large timber and rice trade. The woodcutters and boatmen have curious ceremonies connected with their worship of Mubârak Ghâzi.

Basrûr, *see* **Barkalûr**

Bassas, Great, isles off S. E. coast of Ceylon. Anc. Bassa Lighthouse. 6° 10' N., 81° 28' E.

Bassas, Little, isles, off S. E. coast of Ceylon 6° 23' N., 81° 43' E.

Bassein, dist., Irawadi div., Lr., Burma. Area, 7047 sq. m. P. 475,002

Bassein, chief tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 4' N., 94° 50' E. Height 16 ft. P. 29,778; port, 399.

Bassein R., Irawadi dist., Lower Burma. W. mouth of the Irawadi river. Length, 200 m.

Bassein, *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 76,110.

Bassein or **Vasâi**, chief tn., Bassein *tâluk*. For over 200 years an important place under the Portuguese

Bassia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 22° 52' N., 84° 53' E.

Basta, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bastar, native state, Central Provs. Area 13,062 sq. m. P. 310,884.

Basti, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2767 sq. m. P. 1,785,844.

Basti, *tah.* Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 377,935.

Basti, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 48' N., 82° 48' E. Ht. 291 ft. P. 13,630.

Bastikot, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$

Basti Shekh, suburb of Jalandhar. Founded in 1617.

Bāsudebpur, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Bāsudebpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Basunda, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Basurhāt, *tah.* 24 Parganās. Bengal. Area, 363 sq. m. with 761 vils.

Basurhāt, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 15,109.

Basuwala Toba, vil., Bhawalpur, Panjāb.

Baswa, chiefship, and tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 6117.

Baswānantnagar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Basvapatna, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore; $14^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Baswārājadurg, a small island off N. Kanara, Bombay. $14^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$

Batagnur, vil., Lingasagur dist., Haidarābād

Batagrāma, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 67 sq. m.

Bātala, *tahsil*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. Area, 480 sq. m. P. 300,644.

Bātala, tn., Bātala *tahsil*. Founded about 1465. Considerable trade, with manufactures of cotton, silk, cloth, and brass and leather goods. $31^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 27,223.

Bātala, tn., Bhimhar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmīr. P. 5206.

Batali, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Batana, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Batesar or **Bateshwar**, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Great commercial and religious fair, attended by 150,000 persons, where horses, camels, and cattle are disposed of. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$

Bathinda or **Batinda**, tn., Firozpur, Panjāb. *See* **Bhatinda**.

Batiagarh, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Batil, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 13' N.$, $70^{\circ} 41' E.$

Batkagarh, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 161 sq. m., occupying 90 vils.

Batkhak, vil., Afghānistān 10 m E. from Kabul.

Battikalooa, dist., E. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 2872 sq. m. P. 122,699.

Battikalooa (Mattakkalappu), tn., Manmunai div., E. Prov., Ceylon. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1639. $7^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E.$ Ht. 26 ft. P. 7257.

Batty Malve, small I., Nicobar group, Bay of Bengal

Batulu Oya, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Batu, limestone caves, Selangor, Malay Peninsula.

Bauk River, affl. of the Sai, Lucknow dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs.

Baula, vil., Dholka *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. P. 3906.

Baulia or **Rāmpur Baulia**, chief tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$ Ht., 56 ft. P. 21,407.

Bauliāri, seaport, Dhandhuka *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $72^{\circ} 10' E.$

Baundal, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Bauphal, tn., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Baura, *see* **Bavra**.

Bauragarh, hill, Betul dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bauragarh, hill, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Coal is found in the locality. $23^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$

Bausar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Bausi, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. At foot of the Mandar Hill, round which are extensive ruins testifying to its former extent and importance. Annual religious festival. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 82 sq. m. P. 43,770

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, chief tn. of above. $16^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 51' E.$

Baw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma; trib. of the Pegu.

Bawal, tn., Nabha state, Panjāb. P. 5091.

Bawal, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Bāwa Malang, fort, *see* **Malangad**.

Bāwan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. W. of Hardoi.

Bawanbir, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Bāwan Buzurg, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Bāwani Kherra, vil. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Bawanthari River, Bandara dist., Central Provs.; trib. of Wainganga.

Bawdwin, vil., with silver-mines, Taungbain dist., Upper Burma.

Baw-gata, tn., Shwegyn dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Bawgyo, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Bawigiri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $90^{\circ} 37' E.$

Bāwisi, trib. state, Mahikanta dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bawlakhe, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Bawsaing, vil., Themyelat dist., Upper Burma.

Baxar, *see* **Baksar**.

Baxa, *see* **Baksa**.

Bayāna or **Byāna** formerly Behayāna (anc. Shripatha), old cap. of the Jādūs, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ *See* **Biana**.

Baynes' Hill, *see* **Nandidurg**.

Bayra, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal, Grain depôt and rice mart.

Bayra Bil, marsh, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area, 40 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 3' E.$

Bayvna, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. P. 8085.

Bazarak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Bazargāon, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bazidpura, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bazidpur, tn., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bazidpur, *see* **Bajitpur**.

Bazpur, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Beas or **Biyas**, vil. and missn. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Beas R., *see* **Bias R.**

Beāwar, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$ Height, 1495 ft. P. 20,978

Becharāji, vil. and temple, Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay Annual religious festival attended by 20,000 persons

Becho Patara, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bedam, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m.

Bedanga, tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $88^{\circ} 18' E.$

Beddadanol, vil., Godāvari dist., Madras; 38 m. N. W. of Rajamahendri. Sandstone and coal are found here.

Bedla, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 3 m. N. of the cap.

Bednor, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$

Bednur, *see* **Nagar**, vil.

Bedon, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bedsa, vil. and Bauddha caves, near Karle, Poona dist., Bombay.

Beehea, *see* **Bihya**.

Beerbhoom, *see* **Birbhūm**

Begari Canal, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Begowal, vil., Kapurthala state. Panjāb.

Begum, tn. on the Bāmni R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1383 ft. $24^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5882.

Begumābād, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Begumābād, tn., Mirath dist. N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Begumganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Begunia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa. Bengal.

Begūr, vil., Bangalor dist. Mysore. $12^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Begusarāi, *tahsil*, Mongir dist., Bengal. Area. 769 sq. m. P. 618,197.

Begusarāi, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $86^{\circ} 9' E.$

Behala, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Behali, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Behār or **Bihar** (S. Magadha and Mithila), prov., Bengal. Area, 44,186 sq. m. P. 24,393,504 It comprises the divisions of Patna and Bhagalpur, *q. v.*

Behār, *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 608,672.

Behar or **Bihār** (S. Vihāra), tn. and hd.-qrs., Bihar *tahsil*. Large trade in European cloth, grain, tobacco, cotton, etc., etc. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloths and muslins. Ancient remains. $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 47,723.

Behar, *see* **Bihar**.

Behāt River (S. Vitastā, Greek Hydaspēs). Kashmir. *See* **Jhelam**.

Behir, *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 1451 sq. m. with 409 vils.

Behir, vil, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Remains of temples of hewn granite. $22^{\circ} 6' N.$ $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Behri, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 32 sq. m. P. 4525.

Behri, chief tn., Behri state, Bundelkhand, Central India $25^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$

Behror, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 264 sq. m. P. 69,419.

Behror, tn, Alwar state, Rājputāna. P. 5719 Average rainfall, 19.94 in.

Behsuma, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4346.

Behti or **Beti**, vil., Pratapgarh, dist, Oudh.

Behti-Kalān, tn, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Hindu temples.

Behut, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Bejā, *see* Bija.

Bejwāda, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras Area, 534 sq. m.

Bejwāda, tn, Kistna dist., Madras. Rock-cut temples, and other remains. Has considerable trade. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 20,741.

Bekal or **Baikul**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Large fort. $12^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5090.

Bel, vil., Karāchi dist, Sindh, Bombay. **Bela** (or Lus), tn., Baluchistan, near the coast

Bela, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4631.

Bela, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$ $82^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 6486.

Bela, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād state.

Bela, tn, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Bela Dila, Mt., Bastar, Cent. Provs.; in the centre.

Belagām or **Belgām**, *zamindāri* and tn., Parvatipur *tāl*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras $18^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. of tn., 2168.

Belagāvi or **Belagāmvi**, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ruined temples with inscriptions and rich carvings. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Belagutti, vil., Shimogga, dist., Mysore.

Belāmārāpalavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 3 sq. m.

Belan R., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs; affl. of R Tons.

Belaor, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Belāpur, sea-port, Thāna *tāl*. and dist, Bombay.

Belāpur, vil, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Belauni, *see* Bhalauni.

Belauti, vil, Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Belbahāra, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Belda, vil, Midnapur, dist., Bengal.

Beldanga *Belāngā*

Belgachh

Belgāon *Belgāon*

vil., Igatpuri *tāl*, Nasik dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$

Belgaum, dist., Bombay. Area, 4657 sq. m. P. 1,013,261

Belgāum, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay, Area, 488 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Chāngad), 112,070.

Belgaum, chief tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$ Ht. 2568 ft. P. 28,423; cantonment, 12,314.

Belghāria, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 7 m. from Calcutta.

Belhari, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. P. 3315.

Beliaghāta, vil, Midnapur dist, Bengal

Beliā Narāyanpur, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal; on the Pagla R.

Beliāpatam or **Valapattanam** (S. Vridhāpura or Shiveshwara), tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade Sacred temple. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Beliāpatam R. or **Netarapoya**, Malabar dist., Madras. Rises in Coorg, in the Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the sea in lat $11^{\circ} 57' N.$, long. $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Belikeri, seaport and vil., Kumtā *tāl*. N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$

Belkā, vil., Raugpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade, principally in mustard and jute.

Belkherā, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Belkuchī, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute, cloth, etc. $40^{\circ} 20' N.$ $89^{\circ} 47' E.$

Bellāgūpā, vil., Rāyadurga *tāl.*, Bellary, dist., Madras.

Bellamkonda, hill-fort and vil., Kistna, dist., Madras. Crowned by an old fort, 1569 ft. above sea. Vil. at the foot of the hill. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1503.

Bellary or **Ballāri**, dist., Madras Area, 5975 sq. m. P. 900,126.

Bellary, *tāluk*, Bellary dist. Area, 925 sq. m. with 162 tns. and vils.

Bellary or **Ballāri**, chief tn. Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 1976 ft. P. 59,467.

Bellāvi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 1510.

Belligaum or **Vellikkaman**, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$

Bellpat, rly. stu., Brit. Baluchistan; 55 m. N.N.W. from Jacobābād.

Bellūr, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore.

Belo, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $68^{\circ} 9' E.$

Beloli, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Belona, tn., Katol *tāluk*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3748.

Belpeth Jhilmili, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Belpora, vil., Pannast., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Belsand-Kalān, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $85^{\circ} 27' E.$

Belūr, vil., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$

Belūr, *tāluk*, Hāsan dist., Mysore, Area, 236 sq. m.

Belūr, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with celebrated temple on site of ancient city of Velapura. Annual religious fair attended by 5000 persons. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3084

Belvandi-Kothār, vil., Shrigonda *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ben, name of 3 streams: (1) a trib. of the Satlaj, (2) a trib. of the Biyās, and (3) a trib. of the Rāvi.

Benares, div., N. W. Provs.; includes

Azamgarh, Ballia (Bāliyā), Banāras, Basti, Ghāzīpur, Gorakhpur and Mirzapur districts.

Benares, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1009 sq. m. P. 921,943.

Benares, *tahsīl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 580,467.

Benares, estate, N. W. Provs. Area, 985 sq. m.

Benares, **Banāras** or **Kāsi** (**S. Varanasi**), city, rly. stn. and cantonments. Benares dist. Religious capital of the Hindus, Full of temples, mosques, and palaces. Market for sugar, indigo, and saltpetre. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 219,467.

Bendamūrlanka, **Bundermalunka**, hamlet, connected with the tn. of Kumarigirpattam, and port on the Vasishtha Vainateya mouth of the Godavari, Amalapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. One of the earliest English settlements on the Godavāri delta, established in 1751: captured by Bussy, 1757 $16^{\circ} 26' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bengal (Bāngāl), Presidency, divided into six provinces. The largest and first in rank of the three governments of India. Area, 457,262 sq. m. P. 148,434,489.

Bengal, lieut.-governorship or province. Area, 151,543 sq. m. P. 71,346,987. Area of native states, 35,834 sq. m. P. 3,296,379.

Benga-nād, hill range, Coorg, S India.

Benghari, vil., Darang dist., Asām.

Beni, tn., Tiroha *tahsīl*, Bhandara diat., Central Provs. Small trade in cotton cloth and dyeing. $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Beniachal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Beniganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 21 m. S E. of Hardoi.

Beni Rasūlpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $87^{\circ} 52' E.$

Benkipura, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. P. 2270.

Bennihallā River, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Bentinck's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lt. Burma

Bentotte or **Vendottai**, vil. and missn. stu., Southern Prov., Galle dist., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Benugarh, ruined fort, Purnia dist., Bengal.

Bepari Bazar, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleshwari R., Upper Burma.

Bepur R., Malabar dist., Madras. The bar at the mouth admits vessels of 300 tons. At Farokhi or Sultanpatnam, 3 m. from the mouth, Tipu selected a site for the capital of Malabar. *See* **Beypur**.

Ber, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Bera, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bera, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Berâch River, Udaypur, Rājputāna, affl. of R. Banâs

Beraiti, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Berar (or **Haidarâbâd Assigned Districts**), Prov., Central India, comprising six districts. Area, 17,718 sq. m. P. 2,897,491.

Berdi, tn., Sausar *tahsîl*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs

Berhampur, chief tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. P. 23,515. Ht. 66 ft

Berhampur, *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area. 496 sq. m. P. 323,474.

Berhampur or **Barampuram**, chief tn. of *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras, 19° 18' N., 84° 51' E. P. with cantonment, 25,653.

Beri, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area about 30 sq. m.

Beri, chief tn., Beri state. 25° 54' N., 79° 56' E

Beri, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Mercantile centre, with two religious fairs. 28° 42' N., 76° 36' E. P. 9825.

Beria, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Large water-reservoir supplies tn. and irrigates 200 acres. 22° 4' N., 76° 34' E.

Beridi or **Biridi** (*q. v.*), estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m.

Beriwala, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Berni, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Thriving agricultural locality.

Beronda, *see* **Baraunda**.

Bersia, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 38' N., 77° 29' E. P. 5437.

Berûl, vil., Wardha dist., Cent. Provs.

Besani, vil., Pannastate, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Besi or **Uttal**, *zamindâri*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 80 sq. m.

Besnagar (anc. Vedisa), fort, Gwalior state, Central India.

Beswan, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Bet, properly Shaikhodar Bet, I., Okhâmandal dist., Kâthiawâr, Gulf of Kachh, Bombay. 22° 27' N., 69° 5' E.

Betâgâon, *see* **Bhetargâon**.

Betangâ, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice and pulses. 23° 0' N., 89° 57' E.

Betâvad, tn., Virdel *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 13' N., 74° 57' E. P. 3372.

Betavolu, tn., *see* **Jaggayyapeta**.

Betgâri, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, tobacco, jute, and gunny. 25° 52' N., 89° 11' E.

Bethel, mission vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd; 4 m. N. E. of Jâlâna.

Beti, *see* **Behti**.

Betia, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Betigeri, tn., Gadag *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay With Gadag tn., forms a municipality. 15° 26' N., 75° 41' E.

Betling Sib, Mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Ht. 3200 feet.

Betmangala, *tâluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 260 sq. m. Gold mines.

Betmangala, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 78° 22' E.

Bettâdpur, Mt., Mysore dist. and state, 4350 ft. above sea. Temple on summit, and vil. of same name at foot. 12° 28' N., 76° 8' E.

Bettattapudiangadi or **Vettattupudiyangadi**, tn., Malabar dist., Madras Ancient seat of the Vettattannâd Rajas. 10° 53' N., 75° 58' E. P. 6353.

Bettiâ, sub-div., Champâran dist., Bengal. Area, 2013 sq. m. P. 759,863.

Bettiâ (Betiyâ), tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. Most important trade centre in dist. Annual religious fair. 26° 48' N., 84° 33' E. P. 22,780.

Bettûr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 29' N., 76° 0' E.

Betûl, dist., Narmada div., Central Provs. Area, 3824 sq. m. P. 323,196.

Betûl, *tahsîl*, Betûl dist., Area, 2944 sq. m.

Betûl, chief tn., Betûl dist., Central Provs. 21° 51' N., 77° 58' E. Ht. 2189 ft. P. 5260.

Betwā, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
Betwā R., (S Vetravati) Bundelkhand, Cent. India; trib. of the Jumna. Length 360 m.

Bevār, vil., Bāgalkot *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Bewar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Beyla, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Beypur or **Bepur** (Beppur, S. Vayapura), tn., port, and rly. stn., Malabar dist., Madras. Trade in coffee, rice, teak etc. $11^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ Ht. 14 ft. P. 3672.

Beypur R., *see* **Bepur**.

Beyt I., *see* **Bet**.

Bezwada, *see* **Bejwādā**.

Bhabanhāti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bhabāniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhābar, *tahsīl*, Naini Tal dist., N.W. Provs. P. 151,680.

Bhābar, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhābhar, *see* **Babhar**.

Bhabuā, *tahsīl*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Area, 1301 sq. m. P. 344,902.

Bhabuā, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $83^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 10,216.

Bhachau, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Bhadan, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhādar R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; flows 115 m. to the sea.

Bhādarpur, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Bhādārsa, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 10 m. S. of Faizābād. P. 4868.

Bhādāsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bhadaur, tn., Anahadgarh *tahsīl*, Patiala state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7177.

Bhadaura, *thākurate* tn., Gwalior st., Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3130.

Bhādarwa, chiefship, Pāndu Mewas, Rewākāntha, Bombay. Area, 27 sq. m.

Bhādbhūt, vil., on the Narmada, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of religious fair held only once in 19 or 20 years. Small temple.

Bhadek, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhadgāon, *petha*, Pāchora *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 41,731.

Bhadgāon, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, indigo and linseed. Government model farm in neighbourhood. $20^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Bhadi, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bhadli, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad div., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhadohi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhadorā, *see* **Bhadaura**.

Bhadrá, chiefship and vil., Bālāghāt dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 128 sq. m. $21^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bhadrā R., Mysore state. One of the head streams of the Tungabhadrá.

Bhadrāchalam, *tāluk* and estate, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m.

Bhadrāchalam (S. Rāmatirtha), chiet tn., Bhadrāchalam *tāluk* Temple and fair. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2053.

Bhadrajun, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 2108 ft.

Bhādrakh, *tahsīl*, Balasord dist., Bengal. Area, 909 sq. m.

Bhadrākh, tn., Bhadrākh *tahsīl*. $21^{\circ} 3' N.$, $86^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bhadrapur or **Badurpur**, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. Annual bathing festival. Old fort. Scene of British victory, 1826. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $92^{\circ} 37' E.$

Bhadrāwar, prov., Kashmīr

Bhadreshwar, vil. and site of ancient city of Bhadravati, Kachh, Bombay.

Bhadreshwar, tn and rly. stn., Hūgli dist., Bengal. Large produce trade. $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 9639.

Bhadri, tn., Prātāpgarh dist., Oudh., 28 m. N. W. of Allahābād. Contains temple and ruined fort

Bhadro, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bhādrōn, tn., Petlad sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay. Trade in grain and tobacco. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bhadson, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Bhādtar, vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhādwa, petty state and vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhadwāna, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 2 vils

Bhāga R., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Head stream of the Chināb. Length 65 m.

Bhāgabatipur, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 42' N., 88° 6' E.

Bhāgalpur, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 20,511 sq. m. P. 8,582,490.

Bhāgalpur, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4226 sq. m. P. 2,032,696.

Bhāgalpur, *tahsil*, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 552,279.

Bhāgalpur, chief tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 15' N., 87° 2' E. Ht. 154 ft. P. 69,106.

Bhāgalpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10' N., 83° 52' E.

Bhāgamandal, vil., Coorg, Madras. Ruined fort, the scene of several sieges in the 18th century; and temple. 12° 23' N., 75° 36' E.

Bhagaya, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal.

Bhāgirathī R., Garhwāl state, N. W. Provs., one of the head streams of the Ganges. Regarded by the Hindus as the true source of the Ganges and identical with the branch of the same name, *q v.*

Bhāgirathī R., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Branch of the Ganges, and one of the streams forming the Hugli. Sacred channel of the Hindus.

Bhāgnagar, old name of Haidarābād, Dekhan.

Bhagsar, rly. stn., Ferozpur district, Panjāb.

Bhagsu, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Bhagwa, seaport, Olpād *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 24' N., 72° 40' E.

Bhagwalli vil. Haliyāl *tāluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Bhagwan. *see* Pānāpur

Bhagwāngolā, vils., Murshidābād dist., Bengal; known as the Old and the New Bhagwāngolā River trade. 24° 20' N., 88° 21' E.

Bhagwānpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhagwānpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1971.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 32 m. S.E. from Unao. P. 3495.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh, 1 m. S. of Mallauwan. Manu-

factures of bell-metal plates, and drinking cups.

Bhai, tn., Dalmau *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Picturesque situation.

Bhainsa, rly. stn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhainskhet, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42' N., 79° 35' E.

Bhainsrorgadh, tn. and fort on the Chambal R. in Mewār state, Rājputāna. Situated on a rock, at some places 700 ft high. Surrounded by extensive ruins. 24° 58' N., 75° 36' E. Ht. 1111 ft.

Bhainswāl, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhai-Pheru, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Bhairāb Bāzār, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Bhairāb River, Jessor and Khulna dists., Bengal.

Bhairabi R., Asām; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Flows S from the Aka Hills.

Bhairagnya, vil. and trade depôt, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 44' N., 85° 22' E.

Bhairanmatti, vil., Bāzalkot *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 11' N., 75° 55' E.

Bhairavi R., Darrang dist., Asām; trib. of Brahmaputra.

Bhairoghāti, pass and temple, Garhwāl state, N. W. Provs. Place of great sanctity resorted to by pilgrims from all parts of India. 31° 2' N., 78° 54' E.

Bhaironghāt, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhaisa, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Bhaisa Kheri or **Garhi**, *thākurate*, Central India.

Bhaisaunda, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m. P. 4755. 25° 17' N., 80° 50' E.

Bhaisitunk, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Bhāja, vil., with Bauddha caves, Māwal *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N., 73° 33' E.

Bhajji, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 12,205.

Bhakkar, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 3231 sq. m. P. 119,219.

Bhakkar, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. 31° 38' N., 71° 6' E. P. 5210.

Bhakra R., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhakri, *thākurate*, Mallani st., Rāj-putāna.

Bhal, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Bhalaj, vil., Umreth *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay; 7 m. N. E. from Anand.

Bhālāla, chiefship and vil., Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 51' N., 71° 56' E.

Bhālauni or **Bhālawni**, vil., Pand-harpur *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Bhālgām-Bulldhoi, chiefship, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhālgām, vil., Bhālgām-Bulldhoi state. 22° 27' N., 70° 54' E.

Bhālgāmda, petty state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, consisting of 3 vils.

Bhalgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Bhalkua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhallua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhālod, vil., Rajpipla state. Rewā Kantha, Bombay.

Bhalta, vil., Jhālāwār st., Rājputāna.

Bhālusana, chiefship and tn., Māhi Kāntha dist., Gujarāt. Area, 59 sq. m. 23° 5' N., 72° 50' E.

Bhām, vil., Wūn dist., Berār. Built on site of ruined city. New agricultural locality, founded in 1876.

Bhāmbore or **Bhāmbura**, ruined city, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Must have been a place of importance with large population 24° 40' N., 67° 41' E.

Bhāmer, fort and caves, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 35 m. N. W. of Dhulia.

Bhamgarh, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 8 m. E. from Khandwa.

Bhāmo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 9800 sq m. P. 54,257.

Bhamo or **Bamo**, chief tn., with rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Ta-ping R. with the Irāwadi. 24° 16' N., 97° 17' E. P. 6864; cantonment 1184.

Bhamragarh, vil. and hill range. Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Bhamrāguri, *see* **Bhomoraguri**.

Bhān, vil. and rly. stn., Karāchi dist., Sindh. 26° 33' N., 67° 46' E.

Bhandai, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs., 8 m. S. from Agra. 27° 5' N., 77° 59' E.

Bhāndak, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Extensive ruins. 20° 6' N., 79° 9' E.

Bhāndar, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. P. 5967.

Bhāndar, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Large artificial tank, with ruins of temples, etc. 25° 44' N., 78° 48' E.

Bhāndārā, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3968 sq. m. P. 742,850.

Bhāndārā, chief tn., Bhāndārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 42' E. Ht. 858 ft. P. 13,348.

Bhāndarej, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 53' N., 76° 27' E. P. 5473.

Bhāndāria, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Bhāndāria, petty state, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; has 1 vil.

Bhāndeshwar Hill, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Ht. 1759 ft. above sea.

Bhandu, rly. stn., Baroda, 49 m. N. of Ahmadābād.

Bhāndup, seaport and rly. stn., Salsette *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay, 19° 9' N. 72° 59' E.

Bhanduri, vil. and rly. stn., Junā-gadh st., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhāngā, vil., Farīdpur dist., Bengal. 23° 24' N., 90° 2' E.

Bhāngā, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 20 m. N. E. from Bahraich.

Bhangarhāt, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Annual fair. 22° 31' N., 88° 39' E.

Bhangikel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Bhangoda, *see* **Bissemkatak**.

Bhangol, vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhangor, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Bhānkota (Bhānukota), vil., Kadapā dist., Madras; has temple to which pilgrimages are made. 14° 41' N., 78° 16' E.

Bhanni, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Bhānpur, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq m.

Bhānpur, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Bhānpur vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhānpura, tn., Rāmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. Surrounded by a wall, and contains unfinished fort, fine palace, tomb, etc. 24° 31' N., 75° 49' E. Ht. 1344 ft above sea.

Bhānpura, vil., Udaypur state. Rāj-putāna.

Bhânrer Range, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. H.pt., Kalumbe, or Kalumar, 2544 ft. above sea.

Bhanûr, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd state. 16° 0' N., 77° 2' E.

Bhanwâd, tn., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhapel, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Bhaptiahi, rly. stn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Bharadwajam, one of the mouths of the R. Godâvari, Madras.

Bharatganj, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3431.

Bharatpur. *see* **Bhartpur**.

Bharaul, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Bharâwân, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 14 m. N. E. from Sandila.

Bhardagarh, estate and vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 78° 20' E.

Bhârejda, petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, with one vil.

Bhareng, valley and *parganâ*, Kashmîr. Remarkable caverns, subterranean fountains and springs

Bharengi R., Kashmîr. After a course of 40 m. goes underground, and is popularly supposed to reappear in one of the springs in Bhareng Valley.

Bhargâon, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 7287.

Bhârgavi R., Puri dist., Bengal. Branch of the Koyakhai, flowing into L. Chilka

Bharg Pass, Kolu plateau, Brit. Baluchistan.

Bharhait, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Bharkata, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Bharoch, proper form of **Broach**, *q.v.*

Bharthna, *tahsil*, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. P. 169,979.

Bharthna, vil., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Bharthna *tahsil*, Etâwâ dist.

Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1982 sq. m. P. 640,303.

Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, tn. and fortress, Bharatpur state. Annual fair. 27° 13' N., 77° 32' E. Ht 577 ft. above sea. P. 68,033.

Bhartpur, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Bhârûdpura, petty st., Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Bharwari, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhasmângi Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Crowned with fortifications and temple. 13° 44' N., 77° 6' E.

Bhasul R., Baluchistan, in the S.

Bhatâlâ, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Remains of fine temple, tanks, etc. Quarry of freestone.

Bhataunda, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Bhatbachagari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhâtgâon, tn., Nepal. Has some fine old buildings. Manufacture of metal cooking vessels. 27° 39' N., 85° 22' E. P. about 30,000.

Bhâtgâon, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhâtgâon, *zamîndârî*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 62 sq. m.

Bhâtgâon, vil., Seonârâyan *tahsil*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Bhathân, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 41' N., 71° 54' E.

Bhâti, name applied to the Sundarbans tracts of Khulnâ and Bâkharganj dists., Bengal.

Bhâtia, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhatibari, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Bhatinda, vil., rly. stn., Patiala st., Panjâb. 55 m. S.S.E. from Firozpur.

Bhatkal, *petha*, Honâwar *tâluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. P. 34,117.

Bhatkal or **Susagadi** (S Mani-pura), tn., Honâwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 13° 59' N., 74° 35' E. P. 5940.

Bhâtkuli, tn., Amrâoti dist., Berar, 10 m. from Amrâoti.

Bhatner, tn. and fort, Bikaner state, Râjputâna. Has been the scene of frequent sieges, assaults, etc. 29° 35' N., 74° 21' E.

Bhâtpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Bhattian, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb;

Bhattiâna, tract comprised in the former British district of Sirsa and N. part of Bikaner state, between 29° 12' and 30° 30' N., and 73° 0' and 75° 20' E.

Bhattiprolu, vil., Repalle *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras; with ancient Buddhist remains.

Bhattu, vil. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb; 29 m. W N.W. of Hissar.

Bhāturiā, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 88° 20' E.

Bhaun, tn., Chakwāl *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. P. 5196

Bhaunagar (Bhāvanagar), native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 2860 sq. m. P. 467,282.

Bhaunagar, chief tn., Bhaunagar st., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. 21° 46' N., 72° 11' E. Ht. 169 ft. P. 57,653.

Bhaunda, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhaupur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhaurdhig R., Bastar state, Central Provs.; affl. of Indravati.

Bhausingh, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal Market for salt, jute, and cloth. 23° 36' N., 88° 13' E.

Bhavanapadu, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras. Inhabitants all Hindus and mostly fishermen. 18° 36' N., 84° 24' E.

Bhavi, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhaw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma.

Bhāwāl or **Warbā**, hill st., Khasi Hills, Asām.

Bhāwāl or **Nāgari**, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal 23° 0' N., 90° 28' E

Bhāwalgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb

Bhāwalpur, state, Panjāb. Area, 17,285 sq. m. P. 650,042.

Bhāwalpur, chief tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 24' N., 71° 47' E. Ht. 375 ft. P. 18,716.

Bhawān, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Mosque and ruined fort. Founded in the 14th century 26° 26' N., 81° 18' E.

Bhawana, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Bhawānandpur, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious fair, attended by over 150,000 people from all parts of India, where brisk trade is carried on in horses, cattle, elephants, camels, dried fruits, saddlery, looking-glasses, coral beads, bill-hooks, piece goods, huqas, grain, brass pots, etc. 25° 58' N., 88° 19' E.

Bhāvanāth, sacred place of pilgrimage about 15 m. E. from Idar, Mahikāutha dist., Bombay.

Bhawāni, *tāluk*, Koimbatu dist., Madras. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 119,869.

Bhawāni, hd.-qrs. tn., Bhawāni *tāl.*, Koimbatu dist 11° 27' N., 77° 43' E. P. 7341.

Bhawāni R., Nilagiri and Koimbatu dists., joins the Kāverī at Bhawāni tn. Length, 105 m.

Bhawāni, *see* **Bhiwani**.

Bhawāniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal

Bhawānipatnā, cap. of Kālāhandī state, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3417.

Bhawānipur, suburb of Calcutta. Lunatic asylum for Europeans.

Bhayanwala, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bhāyāwadar, tn., Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 51' N., 70° 17' E. P. 5850.

Bhāyandar, tn. and rly. stn., Salsette *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Bhedan or **Basaikelā**, ancient Gond chiefship, now in Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Includes 30 vils.

Bhedan, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs

Bhedia, rly. stn., Bengal; 27 m. N. of Bardwan.

Bheel-Kyaik-hto. *see* **Bilin-Kyaik-To.**

Bheeleng, *see* **Bilin.**

Bheeloo-Gywon, *see* **Bilu-Gywon.**

Bhel, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Bhelaipahari, vil., Singhbhūm dist., Bengal

Bhelāni, tn., Nanshahro *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist. Sindh, Bombay.

Bhelki, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India; on R. Son.

Bhenglaing, *see* **Binlaing.**

Bhensdehi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bhera, *tahsil*, Shāhpur dist, Panjāb. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 195,585.

Bhera, tn., Shāhpur dist, Panjāb. 32° 29' N., 72° 57' E. P. 17,428.

Bhera, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhera, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Bheraghât, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.; on the Narmada. Famous for magnificent scenery. Several ancient remains. Annual religious fair.

Bherandiala, vil., Banni dist., Kachh state, Bombay.

Bherâwad, vil., Gwalior st., Central India.

Bheren, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m., with 29 vils.

Bheri, *see* **Beri**.

Bhesân, vil., Bhaunagar, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhetârgaon, tn., Dalman *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh; 12 m. W. of Rai Bareli. Annual religious fair.

Bheuri, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhewgarh, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhiân, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bhidanwâla, vil., Panjâb. 20° 10' N., 75° 0' E.

Bhiki, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Bhikiya, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42' N., 79° 18' E.

Bhikorai, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 30' N., 71° 50' E.

Bhil or **Bhopâwar Agency**, group of native states, Cent. India P. 978,652

Bhilang or **Bhilangnâ R.**, sacred stream, Garhwal st., N. W. Provs., and trib. of the Bhâgirathî

Bhilara, chiefship, Mahî Kântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Bhilâudi, tn., Satâra dist., Bombay. 16° 59' N., 74° 31' E. P. 6985.

Bhileng or **Beeleng**, *see* **Bilin**.

Bhilgarh, tn., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bhiloda, chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs. Rewâkântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 9 sq. m.

Bhilolpur, *see* **Bahlolpur**.

Bhilsa (S. Vidishâ), fortified tn., on the Betwâ R., Gwalior state, Central India. Temples and *topes* visited by many pilgrims. 23° 32' N., 77° 51' E. Ht 1546 ft. above sea. P. 9670.

Bhilâ-Gywon, *see* **Bilu-Gywon**.

Bhilupar, rly. stn., Baroda state; 9 m. S. E. of Baroda.

Bhilwâra, collection of 17 native states, Central India *See* **Bhil Agency**.

Bhilwâra, tn. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 21' N., 74° 40' E. P. 10,343.

Bhimâ R., Poona dist., Bombay and Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd; afflt. of R.S. Krishna.

Bhimâgandî, pass, Madras, connecting Bellary dist., and Sandur state. 15° 6' N., 76° 38' E.

Bhimâlaya, vil., Godwar, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhimanâth, vil., Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay

Bhimar, vil., Mallani div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 19' N., 71° 33' E.

Bhimâvaram, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 321 sq. m., with 139 vils P. 121,994.

Bhimavâram (S. Bhîmapura). tn., Godâvari dist., 16° 32' N., 81° 34' E. P. 2364

Bhimavaram (S. Bhîmapura), vil., Godâvari dist., Madras, with an ancient temple of black granite. 17° 3' N., 82° 13' E. P. 5051

Bhimavaram, vil., Darsai *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Temples and caves.

Bhimbandh, hot springs, Mongir dist. Bengal. 25° 4' N., 86° 27' E.

Bhimbar, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 355,499.

Bhimbar, *tahsil*, Bhîmbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 70,756.

Bhimbar, torrent, Gujarât dist., Panjâb. Falls into Jalâlia branch of the Chinâb. A very curious river, at one point disappearing, spreading out and fertilising an extensive area, and then gathering its water together and resuming its course. Dry in winter.

Bhim Ghorâ, sacred pool, temple, and place of pilgrimage, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 58' N., 78° 14' E.

Bhim-lâth, vil., Balâghât dist., Central Provs 64 m. E. of Shiwni tn.

Bhimnagar, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhimora, petty state and tn., Jhâ-lâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 12 vils. 22° 21' N., 71° 16' E.

Bhimpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhimpur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Bhim Tal. lake, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bhimthadi, *táluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 1035 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Baramati), 73,854.

Bhim Tura, Mt., Garo Hills, Asám.

Bhinal, tn., Ajmer-Merwára, Rájputána. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bhind, tn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 9188.

Bhindar, tn., Udaypur state, Rájputána; 30 m. E.S.E. of Udaypur. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6790.

Bhinga, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 5921.

Bhingar, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. with suburbs, 6040.

Bhinmál, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána; an ancient city. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5736.

Bhir or **Bid**, district of Haidarábád state Area, 4460 sq. m. P. 642,722.

Bhir or **Bid**, tn., Bid dist., Haidarábád. $19^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 18,994.

Bhira, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhiri, vil., Wardhá dist., Central Provs. Annual fair in honour of birth of Krishna.

Bhiri, vil., Bálághát dist., Central Provs.

Bhiria, tn., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $68^{\circ} 14' E.$

Bhir Kingáon, vil., Aurangábád dist., Haidarábád state.

Bhisi, vil., Warorá *tahsíl*, Chándá dist., Central Provs. P. 3154

Bhitari, vil., Sayyidpur *tahsíl*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 17' E.$

Bhitwar, vil., Gwalior st., Central India.

Bhita Sarkhandi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Trade with Nepal in grain, salt and cloth. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $85^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhitauli, vil., Bárabánki dist., Oudh.

Bhitauli, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m. E. of Purwa.

Bhitiáro Creek, Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay; in the S

Bhitrigarh Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhit Sháh, tn., Hála *tál*, Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded, 1727.

Annual fair. Trade in food-grains and cotton.

Bhiwandi, *táluk*, Thána dist., Bombay. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 87,490.

Bhiwandi, chief tn., Bhiwandi *tál.* Forms a municipality with Nizámpur. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 14,387.

Bhiwáni, *tahsíl*, Hissar dist., Panjáb Area, 758 sq. m. P. 127,794.

Bhiwáni, tn. and railway stn., Hissar dist., Panjáb. Brisk trade in sugar, pepper, spices, metals, salt, and in cotton cloths. $28^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 35,487

Bhiwáni, tn., Bharatpur state, Rájputána.

Bhiwápur, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cloth; brick trade and banking. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4175

Bhochan, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. P. 4530.

Bhogai River, Garo Hills, Asám.

Bhogán, vil., Hállár dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Bhogápuram, vil., Binulipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 2' N.$, $83^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3633.

Bhogarmang, valley, Hazara dist., Panjáb. Area, 77,418 acres. $34^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 14' E.$

Bhogáwá River. Ahmadábád dist., Bombay.

Bhogdabári, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhognipur, *tahsíl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 96,575.

Bhognipur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs

Bhográi, embankment at mouth of Subarnarekhá R., Balasor dist., Bengal

Bhoika, tn. and chiefship, Jháláwád div., Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Bhojapura, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojáwadar, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad div., Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Bhojpur, vil., Farukhábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojpur, tn., Moradábád dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhojpur, vil., Bhopal state, Central India; site of an old city

Bhojpur, tn., Shahábád dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$

Bhola, vil., Bâkbarganj dist., Bengal.

Bhombadi, *see* **Bhumawadi**.

Bhomorâguri, forest reserve, Darang dist., Asâm. Area, 387 acres.

Bhonagir, tn., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd. At foot of a fortified rock, about 2000 feet above sea. $17^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bhongâon, *tahsîl*, Mainpurî dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 463 sq. m. P. 195,368.

Bhongâon, tn., Mainpurî dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 5070.

Bhoommawadee, *see* **Bumawadi**

Bhopâl or **Bhupâl**, native state, Mâlwa, Cent. India. Area, 6997 sq. m. P. of agency, 2,006,859.

Bhopâl, chief tn., Bhopâl state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ Ht. 1652 ft. P. 70,338.

Bhopâwar, vil., Gwâliar state, Central India.

Bhor or **Bor**, native state, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 1491 sq. m. P. 155,669.

Bhor or **Bor**, chief tn., Bor state, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5250.

Bhor or **Bor-Ghât**, pass, W. Ghâts. $18^{\circ} 47' N.$ 2027 ft above sea. Rly. brought through at cost of £41,188 per m. Formerly considered key to Dekhan

Bhori, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs

Bhori, vil., Sâran dist., Behar. Bengal.

Bhoroli River, Asâm, trib. of Brahmaputra, on the right.

Bhosâwar, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7419.

Bhotia, vil., Nepal; in the N.

Bhotmâri, vil. and produce depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $89^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bhuban Range, Kachâr dist., Asâm. Ht. 3000 ft. Place of pilgrimage.

Bhuchchu, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb, 11 m E. of Bhatinda.

Bhudrawa, *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 32,433.

Bhuili, vil., Chanâr *tah.*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bhûj, chief tn., Kachh state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $69^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 25,421.

Bhukar, *see* **Chang Bhukar**.

Bhukarheri, tn., Jansath *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5693.

Bhukia, vil., Bânswâra state, Râjputâna.

Bhûm, vil., Nâldurg district, Haidarâbâd.

Bhumara (anc. Ambloda), vil., Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$

Bhûm-Bakeshwar, group of hot sulphur springs, Birbhûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 25' E.$

Bhundesar, tn., Karond state, Central Provs.; 20 m. N. E. from Junâgarh. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 12' E.$

Bhûng Bara, tract of country, granted in 1843 to the Nawâb of Bhâwalpur. Formerly belonged to Sindh.

Bhunpâlpatnam, estate, Chândâ dist., Central Provs., in Bastar state. Area, 700 sq. m., with 111 vils.

Bhunsi, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Bhurtpure, *see* **Bhartpur** or **Bharatpur**.

Bhurwâra, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhusâwal, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 571 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Edalâbâd), 78,384.

Bhusâwal, chief tn. and rly. stn., Bhusâwal *tâluk*. Large rly. works. $21^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 13,169.

Bhusawar, vil., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhushana, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Bhutân, independent state, E. Himâlayas P. about 20,000, or more. Degraded people

Bhutana, *see* **Bhatan**

Bhutgeria, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Bhuvaneshwar, city, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. A sacred place of pilgrimage. Celebrated for the great fane begun about 500 A D., and completed between 1099 and 1104. Out of 7000 shrines which are said to have once existed here, only about 500 now remain. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $85^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhuvanigiri, tn., Chidambaram *tâl*, S. Arkot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ 7660.

Bhwot-lay, *see* **Pa-de**.

Biafo Glacier. in N. of Kashmir.
36° N., 75° 40' E.

Biāna or **Byāna** (anc. Shripātha), tn.
Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Many temples
and famous fort. Place of great sanctity
to Muhammadans. See **Bayāna**

Biāns, pass, Kumaun dist., N. W.
Provs. 18,000 ft. above sea. Considerable
amount of trade finds an outlet here.
30° 3' N., 80° 42' E

Bias, **Biāsa**, or **Biyās R.**, trib.,
of the Satlaj; rises among the Kullu
Mts. at a height of 13,326 ft. above sea.
Course, 290 m

Biās or **Biyās R.**, Bhopāl state, trib.
of the Sonār. General direction, N. E.

Biaura, tn., Rajgarh state, Bhopāl,
Central India. 23° 55' N., 76° 57' E.
P. 6476.

Biba, vil., Elichpur dist., Berār.

Bibile, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Bibinani, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit.
Baluchistan.

Bichabhera, vil., Udaypur state,
Rājputāna.

Bichhraud, *thukurate*, Western Malwa
Central India.

Bichkonda, vil., Indor state, Central
India.

Bicholim, vil., Goa, W. India.

Bichor, vil., Udaypur st., Rājputāna.

Bichpuri, vil., Agra dist., N. W.
Provs. 27° 10' N, 77° 57' E.

Bichua, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Cen-
tral Provs.

Bickaner, see **Bikaner**.

Bidadi, rly. stn., Bangalor dist., Mysore;
18 m. S. W. of Bangalor.

Bidar, dist., Haidarābād state. Area,
4180 sq. m. P. 901,984.

Bidar (S. Vīdarbha), chief tn., Bīdar
dist., Haidarābād state. 17° 57' N., 77°
39' E. Ht. 2330 ft P. 11,315.

Bidauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.
W. Provs. P. 2458.

Bidesir, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.
Contains 10 temples, etc. 27° 49' N.,
74° 22' E.

Bidhūna, *tahsīl*, Etāwā dist., N. W.
Provs. Area, 314 sq. m. P. 134,459.

Bidhūna, vil., Bidhūna *tahsīl*. Ruined
fort.

Bidi, vil. and *tāluk*, Belgāum dist.,
Bombay.

Bidi, old name for Khānapur, *which see*.

Bidra, tn., Kachh st., Bombay.

Bidubazar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa,
Bengal.

Bidu Island. Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bidyāhari R., 24 Parganās, Bengal.
Falls into the Bay of Bengal, after joining
with several other streams, as the Matlā R.

Bidyanagar, rly. stn., Oudh. 9 m.
from Oudh.

Bigga, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bighala, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Bihār, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m.
E. of Purwa.

Bihār, tn., Pratāpgarh dist. Oudh.

Bihār (S. Vihāra), see **Behar**.

Bihār R., Rewā state, Central India,
trib. of the Tons.

Bihat, native state and tn., Bundel-
khand, Central India. Area. 16 sq. m.
25° 25' N., 79° 24' E. P. 4430.

Bihat, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. 12
m. S. E from Sitāpur.

Bihiyā, vil. and rly. stn., Shahābād
dist. Bengal. Large local trade.

Bihiyā, branch canal of the Son ir-
rigation system.

Bihora, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās,
Rewākāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay Area,
11/4 sq. m.

Bihta Gosāin, tn., Bilsī *tahsīl*, Bu-
dāun dist. N. W. Provs.

Bihta, tn., Patna dist., Bihār, Bengal.

Bija, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 4 sq. m.
P. 1171.

Bijāgarh, hill fort, now in ruins;
ancient cap. of Nimār. In the Sātpura
Hills, Indor state, Central India. 21°
36' N. 75° 30' E

Bijāgarh, vil, Bālāghāt dist., Cen-
tral Provs.

Bijaigarh, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W.
Provs. P. 4148.

Bijaipur, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W.
Provs 25° 8' N., 82° 26' E.

Bijapur, vil., Nepal, S.W. of Dhankuta.

Bijapur, estate, Sambalpur dist., Cen-
tral Provs Area. 80 sq m.

Bijapur, dist., Bombay. Area, 5668
sq. m. P. 796,339

Bijapur, *tāluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.
Area. 870 sq. m P. 103,788

Bijapur, tn., rly. stn and hd.-qrs.,
Bijapur *tāluk*. The capital of a Mu-

hammadan kingdom in the sixteenth century, with numerous remains. $16^{\circ} 50' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 16,759.

Bijapur, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Bihâr, Bengal.

Bijapura, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Bijarakot, vil., Talcher, Orissa, on the Brahmani R.

Bijarpalli, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Bijâwar, native state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 965 sq. m. P. 123,414.

Bijâwar, chief tn., Bijâwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 7543.

Bijâya, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt., 3000 ft. above sea.

Bijâyagadh or **Bijegadh**, vil., Byâna *tah.*, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Bijâyanagar or **Vidyanagar**, *see* **Hampe**.

Bijaygarh, ruined fort, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bijbahâr, *see* **Bijbharu**.

Bijbani, to, Champârân dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $85^{\circ} 10' E.$

Bijbharu, tn., Kashmir state; contains temple to Shiva $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bijegarh, *see* **Bijaigarh**.

Bijepur, vil., Gwahar, Central India, nr. the Kuwari R. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Bijepur, tn., Udaypur st., Râjputâna. Large artificial lake. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$

Bijerâghogharh, tract of country, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, about 750 sq. m.

Bijerâghogharh, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and public garden.

Bijhoi, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Bijjiri, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Bijipur, Khond *mitta* of 9 vils., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 31' N.$, $83^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 276.

Bijji, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 850 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Bijli, *zaminddâr*, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 140 sq. m.

Bijna, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 27 sq. m. P. 2326. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bijnaha, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bijnaur, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area. 1898 sq. m. P. 794,070.

Bijnaur, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq. m. P. 133,887.

Bijnaur, chief tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ Ht 530 ft. P. 16,236.

Bijnaur, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. At one time an important tn. with manufactures, but now decayed into an agricultural vil. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 84' E.$ P. 3750

Bijni, *dwâr*, Asâm. Area about 374 sq. m.

Bijni, vil., Bijni *dwâr*. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $90^{\circ} 48' E.$

Bijnor, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Bijogora, vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs.

Bijoli, estate and vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Bijora, vil., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs.

Bikampur, *thâkurate* and vil., Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bikaner, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 23,173 sq. m. P. 831,955.

Bikaner, chief tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna $28^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$ Ht. 792 ft. Average rainfall, 10.2 in. P. 56,252.

Bikaneri, vil., Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bikangâon, vil., Indor state, Central India

Bikapur, *tahsil*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 288,890.

Bikapur, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Bikkavolu, (anc. Birudânkârâyana-puram), vil., Ramachandrapuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 58' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bikrampur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Seat of Sanskrit learning, and ancient seat of Government of the Hindu Kings of N. Bengal, $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $90^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bilâigarh, *zaminddârî* and vil., Bilâspur dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 109 sq. m.

Bilanda or **Sarâi Sayyid Khân**, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a defeat of Mutineers by Gen. Havelock, 12 July, 1857, $25^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 0' E.$

Bilara, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 84,952.

Bilara, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 12' N., 73° 47' E. P. 11,384.

Bilari, *tahsīl*, Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 333 sq. m. P. 231,947.

Bilāri, tn, rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Bilāri *tahsīl*. 28° 37' N., 78° 50' E.

Bilāspur, dist, Chhatīsgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 8341 sq. m. P. 1,164,158.

Bilāspur, *tahsīl*, Bilāspur dist. Has 1728 tns. and vils.

Bilāspur, chief tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 5' N., 82° 13' E. Ht. 848 ft. P. 11,122.

Bilāspur, tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. 28° 52' N., 79° 18' E. P. 4723.

Bilāspur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 16 m. S. W. of Bulandshahr. P. 2467.

Bilāspur, hill st., Panjāb. See **Kahlūr**

Bilāspur, chief tn., Bilāspur or Kahlūr state, Panjāb. 31° 19' N, 76° 50' E P. 3260.

Bilāspur, tn Ambāla dist, Panjāb.

Bilāuda, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Bilchri, vil, Murwara *tahsīl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bilga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 3' N., 75° 4' E.

Bilgi, vil., Bāgalkot *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. P. 41,920.

Bilgrām, *tahsīl*. Hardoi dist., Oudh. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 281,747.

Bilgrām or **Belgrām**, chief tn., Bilgrām *tahsīl*. Ruins and carved stones mark the site of ancient city. Manufactures of brass boxes, shoes, and sweetmeats. 17° 10' N., 80° 4' E. P. 11,457.

Bilhar Ghāt, rly. stn., Oudh, 12 m. W. S. W. from Faizābād

Bilhari, vil, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bilhari, tn., Moradābād dist, N. W. Provs. 28° 36' N., 78° 50' E. P. 4988,

Bilhari, tn, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. A very old place. 23° 48' N., 80° 19' E.

Bilhaul, *tahsīl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 100,051.

Bilhaul, tn, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 50' N., 80° 7' E. P. 5160.

Bilheri, vil, Gwalior, Central India.

Bilichod, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras.

Biligirirangan Hills, Yelandur, Koimbatour and Mysore, Madras Forests and long grass full of wild animals. Temple and old fort. Inhabited by the wild Soligars 12° N, 77° 10' E.

Bilihra, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m., 5 vils.

Bilimora, tn and rly. stn., Baroda, state, Bombay. Manufacture of castor oil. 20° 41' N., 73° 4' E. P. 5915.

Bilin, tn, Shwe-gyin dist, Lr. Burma, 17° 14' N., 97° 16' E.

Bilin R., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Bilin-Kyaik-to, tnsip., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower Burma Evidence of recent elevation from under sea.

Biliūr or **Bilivūr**, vil., Coorg state, Madras. 12° 9' N, 76° 6' E.

Bilkha, tn, Jetpur state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5302.

Bilkot, vil., Nepal. on Tila R.

Billun vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Biloch Transfrontier, dist., Panjāb. P. 5934.

Bilrām, tn., Eta dist, N. W. Provs. 19 m. N. E. Eta. P. 3665.

Bilri or **Bildi**, chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarat, Bombay.

Bilsad or **Bilsand**, vil., Aliganj *tah.*, Eta dist, N. W. Provs. 27° 33' N., 79° 16' E.

Bilsanda, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2570.

Bilsi, tn, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8' N., 78° 57' E. P. 5802.

Bilū-Gywon I., in mouth of Salwin R., Lower Burma. Area, 107 sq. m. 16° 15' N., 97° 30' E.

Bilwai, rly. stn., near Arghupur vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 66 m. N. of Benares. 26° 9' N., 82° 41' E.

Bimgul, vil, Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Bimlipatam, estate, Vizagapatam dist, Madras. Area, 211 sq. m. with 119 vils. P. 115,309.

Bimlipatam (S. Bhīmapattana), tn. and port, Vizagapatam dist, Madras. Large export and import trade. 17° 53' N., 83° 30' E. P. 9827.

Bimlipatam R., see **Chittivalasa**

Bina, river and vil, Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Binaika, vil., Sagar dist Central Provs.

Binauli, tn., Mīrath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2423.

Binayakpur or Vināyakpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bindaura, vil., Barabanki dist., Oudh.

Bindhāchal (S. Vindhāchal), tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 10' N., 82° 33' E.

Bindki or Akbarpur-Aima, tn., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 80° 37' E. P. 7190.

Bindrāban, *see* Brindaban.

Bindrānawāgarh, state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1149 sq. m. with 279 vils.

Binepur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Binginipalli, vil., Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 13' N., 80° 7' E. P. 1933.

Binjbaila, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Binka, tn., Sonpur state, Central Provs. 21° 2' N., 83° 52' E. P. 5040.

Binlaing R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, trib. of the Salwin Lat. of month, 16° 45' N.

Binodpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Binpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bardwan, Bengal.

Bintenna or Alutnuwaragāma, anc. Mahāyangana or Mahāwelligam, tn. Uva Prov., Ceylon. 7° 21' N., 79° 59' E.

Binu, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Bir, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Iron mines with ore of fine quality, but the position of the dist. and want of fuel hinder smelting. 32° 3' N., 76° 46' E.

Bir, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Biramgunta, tn., Nellur dist., Madras, formerly a salt factory, now a hamlet of Pādarti. 15° 30' N., 80° 13' E.

Birampur, rly. stn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal, 18 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Birat, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Birbandar, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bir Bandh, embankment, Daus R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal Said to be the remains of an old fort.

Birbhūm, dist., Bengal. Area, 1753 sq. m. P. 797,833.

Birchandrapur, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Birchigāon, pass, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 15,000 ft. above sea 30° 12' N., 80° 17' E.

Birdha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Birganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal Small local trade. 25° 51' N., 88° 42' E.

Birh, Haidarābād. *See* Bhir and Bid.

Birhar, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Biria or Bairia, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Contains several sugar refineries, and weaving industry. 25° 46' N., 84° 32' E. P. 8479.

Biridi, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras; near S. end of Chilka lake. P. 16,175.

Birkot, vil., Kunar Valley, Chitral.

Birkul, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Hot weather resort. 21° 41' N., 87° 32' E.

Birkul, embankment, Midnapur dist. Bengal. Runs along coast for 41 m.

Birkur, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Birmal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Birman, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Birmana, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna

Birnagar (Ula), tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal 23° 15' N., 88° 36' E. P. 3421.

Biroh Magam, *tahsil*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 46,239.

Birpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Declining trade. 26° 32' N., 87° 3' E.

Birpur, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Birsilpur, tn., Jesalmīr state, Rājputāna. 28° 11' N., 72° 15' E.

Birtola, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām

Birti River, Dhārwar dist., Bombay, from Sahyādri Ghāts.

Biru, *see* Datt's Bazar.

Birudānkarāyapuram, ancient cap. of the Chalukya kings. Site now occupied by Bikkavolu vil. *q v*

Birul, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs

Birupa R., Katak dist., Bengal.

Offshoot of the Mahanadi and trib. of the Brahmani.

Birūr, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 36' N., 76° 1' E. P. 4828.

Bisa, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Bisāli, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Contains vil. of same name. 12° 44' N., 75° 41' E.

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, *tāluk*, Kad dist., Baroda state. Area, 227 sq. m., with 58 tus. and vils.

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, tn., Bisalnagar *tāluk*. Manufactures of cotton cloth and copper vessels. Transit trade in iron, etc. 23° 2' N., 72° 43' E. P. 21,376.

Bisalpur, *tahsīl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 190,864

Bisalpur, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 18' N., 79° 52' E. P. 9221.

Bisambha, tn., Mawana *tahsīl*, Mirath dist. N. W. Provs. Leather manufactures.

Bisauli, *tahsīl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 183,640.

Bisauli, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 18' N., 78° 59' E. P. 4784.

Bisauli, Kashmir, *see* **Basohli**.

Bisāwar, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 23' N., 77° 56' E.

Bishangarh, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Bishangarh, tn., Chhibramau *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 518 ft. above sea.

Bishanpur Marhan Khas, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Two annual fairs. 25° 42' N., 86° 3' E.

Bishanpur, *see* **Bishnupur**.

Bishansing, vil., Bhutan, nr. border of Goalpara dist., Asām.

Bishemnagar, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Bishkhāli R., Bengal. Flows S. W. Navigable for boats throughout the year.

Bishnāth, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Bishnupur, *tahsīl*, Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 700 sq. m. P. 377,311.

Bishnupur, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal, once cap. of dist. Trade in rice, oil-seeds, cotton, silk, piece-goods, tobacco, salt, spices, etc. 23° 5' N., 87° 23' E. P. 18,190.

Bishohar, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3112.

Bisnūr, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Bison Range, *see* **Papikonda**.

Bisrāmpur, coal-field, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 400 sq. m. Awaits development. Oil exists under the alluvium which covers a few small hills.

Bisrāmpur, vil., Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur. 23° 7' N., 83° 15' E.

Bissan or **Baswā**, tn., Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 120 m. N. W. from Jaypur. P. 8041.

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras; proscribed in 1851 as being the scene of human sacrifices. Containing 497 vils.

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Residence of the Tat Raja. 19° 30' N., 83° 33' E.

Bisunkheri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Biswa, vil., Buldāna dist., Berar.

Biswan, *tahsīl*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. P. 271,894.

Biswan, tn. and hd.-qrs, Biswan *tahsīl*. Contains palace, tomb, caravansarai, 21 mosques, and 17 temples. 27° 29' N., 81° 2' E. P. 7309.

Bithar, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 25' N., 80° 36' E.

Bithnok, vil., Bikaner st., Rājputāna.

Bithūr, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Several fine *ghāts*, and is scene of bathing fair at full moon of each November. 26° 37' N., 80° 19' E. P. 5760.

Bitragunta, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Annual religious fair. Weaving industry. 14° 49' N., 80° 1' E. P. 2046.

Biwai, rly. stn., Alwar, Rājputāna. 10 m. from Bandikui Junction.

Black Mountains, on N. border of Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Black Pagoda, *see* **Banarak**.

Blue Mountain, Lushai Hills, *see* **Malselai Mon.**

Blue Mountain, principal peak, Yoma Range, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 7100 ft. high 22° 37' N., 93° 10' E.

Bluff Point, on coast of Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Blunt's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Boalda, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Boalmari, vil, Faridpur dist, Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, piece goods, country cloth, cotton yarn, jute and tobacco. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $89^{\circ} 48' E.$

Bobbili, estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 227 sq. m., with 178 vils.

Bobbili, tn., Bobbili estate. Fortified temple, stormed in 1758 by Bussy. $18^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 14,468.

Bod, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1264 sq. m. P. 89,551.

Bod, chief tn., Bod estate. Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $84^{\circ} 22' E.$

Bodâ, estate, Bengal. Belongs to the Raja of Kuch Bihâr. Area, 475 sq. m., with 288 vils.

Bodâ, chief tn., Bodâ estate. The Raja has a revenue court here. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$

Bodagoda, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Bodagudâ, *zamindârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 455 sq. m. P. 16,106.

Bodagudâ, vil., Ganjam dist., $19^{\circ} 38' N.$, $84^{\circ} 27' E.$

Bodan, vil., Indor state. Central India

Bodânonnes, chiefship, Undsarveya dist, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bodapali, Mt., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht 2331 ft.

Bodeli, rly. stn., Baroda state, 12 m. E. N. E. from Bahâdurpur.

Bodhan, vil., Mândvi *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage with temple. Religious fair held once in 12 years. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $73^{\circ} 7' E.$

Bodhamalai (Pothamalai), hills, Salem dist, Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ A range extending from Panamarattapatti to near Singipuram; Atturdal Peak in Koimbatour dist, $11^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$, is 4034 ft. high.

Bodh Gayâ, *see* Buddha Gayâ.

Bodhegâon, vil., Shivgaon *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist, Bombay.

Bodhkhana, vil, Jessor dist, Bengal.

Bodinâyakkanûr, estate, Madura dist, Madras. Area, 19,698 acres, with 21 vils. P. 17,570.

Bodinâyakkanûr, tn. and hd.-qrs., Bodinâyakanûr estate. $10^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Bodogoda, vil., Ganjam dist, Madras

Bodri, vil., Rewer state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bodwad, tn., Bhusâwal *tâluk*, Khândesh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, oilseed, and linseed. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5664

Bog River. Bod state, Orissa, affl. of the Mahanadi.

Bogai, vil., Kâmpur dist., Asâm.

Boggeru R, Nellur dist, Madras. Trib. of the Pennar.

Bogoola, *see* Bagula.

Bogrâ, dist., Râjashâhi div., Bengal. Area, 1452 sq. m. P. 817,494.

Bogrâ, chief, tn., Bogrâ dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $89^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 6584.

Bogwangola, trading mart and rly. stn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Boiatra, vil, Jodhpur state, Râjpûtânâ, on Luni R.

Boinchi, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Boira, old vil., site now occupied by Khairpur tn, Khairpur state, Sindh.

Boisar, vil., Mâhim *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Bokagâon, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Bokar Pass, Afghânistân. $33^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bokâro, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 220 sq. m. Regularly worked $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} E.$

Bokhara, *khanate*, W. Turkistan. Area, 190,000 sq. m.

Bokhardan, *tâluk*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 826 sq. m.

Bokhardan, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$

Boklari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bolangir, cap., Patna state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 43' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$

Bolan Junction, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan, nr. Sibi.

Bolân Pass, Brahui Mts., in $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $67^{\circ} 40' E.$ Length, 60 m. H. pt., 5800 ft. Important in a military point of view.

Bolâram, tn. and military sta., Haidarâbâd. $17^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bolpur, vil. and rly. stn., Birbhûm dist., 99 m. from Calcutta. Considerable trade.

Bolundra, petty state, Mahikânta dist., Bombay.

Bomalli, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bomanahilli, vil., Ballary dist., Madras

Bombadi, *see* **Bumawadi**.

Bombay Presidency. Area of British dists., including Sindh and Aden, 125,144 sq. m. P. 18,901,123. Area of native states, 69,045 sq. m. P. 8,059,298. Portuguese possessions Goa, Daman, and Diu, 3806 sq. kilomètres. P. 475,172. Has little mineral wealth. The British dists. comprise 24,599 tns. and vils., and the Native States 16,203. The principal crops include millet, rice, wheat pulses, mustard, linseed, castor oil, cotton, hemp, tobacco, potatoes, sugar-cane, spices, and indigo. Except in Sindh irrigation is not universal. Cotton goods and salt are the principal manufactures. Extending N. and S. for such a distance Bombay presents a great variety of climates. In Sindh the thermometer has been known to stand at 130° in the shade. At Haidarâbâd the mean maximum for the hottest six months of the year is 98.5. The Dekhan plateau has a fine climate, and on many of the mountains Europeans can venture out at all hours. Mean annual temperature at meteorological stn. at Kolaba, 79°.2

Bombay, cap. of Bombay Pres. Chief seaport of W. India. On Bombay I., connected with Salsette I., and so to the mainland by rly. embankments. Has large docks and numerous warehouses. Buildings are generally handsome, and include the Secretariat, University, High Court, Public Works, Post and Telegraph Offices, Custom House, Cathedral, Town Hall, Mint, Fort St. George, etc. Dyeing, tanning, and metal-working are the principal industries, but almost all the manufactures common in India are carried on here. Average rainfall, 70.30 in. Climate not so hot as in some other parts, but there is no invigorating cold season. 18° 55' N., 72° 54' E. P. 821,764, including the whole Island, which forms the municipality.

Bomjar, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Bommarâzupâlem, tn., Karvetinagaram estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 25' N., 79° 29' E. P. 6046.

Bomori, tn., Uchha state, Central

India. Stands on shore of large artificial lake used for irrigation purposes. 25° 26' N., 79° 55' E.

Bompoka Island, Nikobar Islands, E. of Teressa.

Bomrâj, Bommarâz, or Karvetinagaram, vil., and estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras Pres. P. 275,830.

Bonai, state, Chutiâ-Nâgpur, Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 32,120.

Bonai Garh, fort and residence of the Raja of Bonai state. 21° 49' N., 85° 0' E. Ht. 505 ft. above sea.

Bonai Hills, Bonai state. H. pt., 3639 ft.

Bona Kalu, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Bondâda, vil., Bhîmavaram tal., Godâvâri dist., Madras. 16° 32' N., 81° 30' E. P. 2981.

Bondigara, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Bondsadharâ, *see* **Vamshadharâ**.

Bongong, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Bonkaung, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma

Bonra, marsh, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Boondée, *see* **Bundi**.

Bopawaram, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Borâgâri, vil. and produce depot, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, mustard, jute, and gunny bags. 26° 0' N., 89° 3' E.

Borai, vil. in extreme S. of Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Borai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan, 30° 24' N., 68° 38' E.

Borakhari, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Borala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Boralesgamuwa, vil., Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1702.

Borâm, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Important Jain remains, ruins of 3 fine temples, etc. 23° 22' N., 86° 10' E.

Borara, vil., Kishangarh state, Râjputâna.

Borâsâmbar, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 841 sq. m.

Borda, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Bordihi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bordihi, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Borgaon, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Borgaon, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Borgaon, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Borgarh, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bori, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3162.

Bori, *dwâr*, Darrang dist., Asâm, leading into Bhutan.

Bori, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Bori River, Khandesh dist., Bombay; affl. of the Tapti.

Boria, Borya or Adur, seaport, Chiplun *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 13' E.$

Boriavi, vil. and rly. stn., Baroda state, Gujarât. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $72^{\circ} 25' E.$

Boribyal, rly. stn., Poonadist. Bombay, 53 m. W.S.W. from Poona. $18^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$

Borla, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Borongo, Western I., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Borsad, *tâluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 205 sq. m. P. 162,143.

Borsad, chief tn., Borsad *tâl.* Defended by double lines of fortification. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 12,159.

Borwad, *see* Bodwad

Bostan, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 758 ft. $28^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Bostan Junction, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 20 m. N. of Quetta.

Botâd, fortified tn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $71^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 7719.

Botâwad, *see* Bodwad

Botra, one of the Lakhdivas. Uninhabited

Bowgale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Bowragarh, Bombay, *see* Bavra.

Bowringpet or **Maramatlu**, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2613.

Boya, vil., Afghânistân, nr. S. bank of Tochi R.

Boyarâni, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Brahmadesham (Pirammathesam), vil., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$, P. 3279.

Brahmagiri, vil., Puri dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Brahmagiri Hills, Malabar dist., Madras. H. pt., 5276. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$

Brahma Khair, place with fair, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Brahmakund, pool, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Brahmânâbâd, ruined city at Depal Gângrah, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh., Bombay. Overwhelmed by some sudden natural convulsion, probably in the 11th century. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Brâhmanakrâka, vil., Nellur dist., Madras Pres. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3213.

Brahmanbâria, sub-div., Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 769 sq. m. P. 590,097.

Brahmanbâria, tn. and hd.-qrs., sub-div. of same name, Tippera dist. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $91^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 13,006.

Brâhmani R, Bengal; formed by the junction of the S. Koel and Sankh; falls into the Bay of Bengal in $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $86^{\circ} 58' E.$

Brahmapuram, vil., Kalkulam *tâl.*, Padmanâthapuram div., Travancor st. P. 2551

Brahmapuri, vil. on the Bhîmâ, Pandbarpur *tâl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Here Aurangzeb held his camp and court from 1695 for several years.

Brahmapuri, *tahsîl*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 3321 sq. m., with 1262 vils.

Brahmapuri, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. P. 4885.

Brahmaputrâ R., flows through Tibet (where it is called Tsan-po, and Yaru-Tsan-po or Upper Tsau-po), Asâm and Bengal. Length about 1800 m. Drainage area, 361,200 sq. m. In the Asâm valley its discharge is 133,060 cubic ft. per second, and it carries much matter in its waters. Second in importance only to the Ganges.

Brahui (S. Brâhûyi), one of the two great races of Baluchistan.

Briardale, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Erindaban (Vrandavan), tn., Mathura

dist, N. W. Provs. One of the holiest cities of the Hindus, containing numerous temples, shrines, tanks, etc. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 31,611.

Broach or **Bharoch**, dist., Bombay. Area, 1463 sq. m. P. 341,490.

Broach or **Bharoch**, *táluk*, Broach dist., Bombay Area, 303 sq. m. P. 112,906.

Broach or **Bharoch** (San. Bharukachchha), chief tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay. The Barugaza of Greek geographers, a very old city. $21^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 1' E.$ Ht. 140 ft. P. 40,168.

Broang, *see* **Barenda**.

Broken Point, prom., Bussein dist., Lower Burma.

Brookhill, vil., Kaira dist., Bombay.

Brothers, 2 Is. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Broz, vil., Chitral, on Kunâr R, below Chitral.

Bruceâbâd, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Brucepeta, tn, suburb of Bellary, Madras P. 27,473.

Bubak, tn. and rly. stn, Karâchi dist, Sindh, Bombay. Subject to floods from L. Manachhar. Carpet manufacture. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 45' E.$

Buch, rly. stn., Multan dist., 13 m. S from Multan.

Bucheki, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Buchiredipâlem (S. Râmakshetra), vil., Nellur dist, Madras. Gneiss quarries in vicinity. Seat of Vaishnava pontiff. Annual festival attended by about 8000 persons. $14^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4317.

Buchâr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Budalin, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Bûdalûr (S. Buddhipura), vil., rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2054.

Budapur, rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh. 26 m. N. from Kotri.

Budârashingi, *zamindâri* and vil, Sompet *tâl*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 43 sq. m. P. 4278. Vil., $18^{\circ} 58' N.$, $84^{\circ} 29' E.$

Budann, dist, Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2016 sq. m. P. 925,598.

Budâun, *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 226,673.

Budâun, Badaon or Badâyun, chief tn., Budaun dist, N. W. Provs. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ Ht 555 ft. P. 35,372.

Bud-Bud, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 35' E.$

Buddha Gayâ, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Famous as the residence of Buddha, and contains many ruins of interest, temple, convent, etc. Visited by numerous pilgrims. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 2' E.$

Buddhain Hill, Gayâ dist, Bengal. $25^{\circ} N.$, $85^{\circ} 31' E.$

Buddri *see* **Bhadri**.

Budgâon, tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 3057.

Budge-Budge, *see* **Baj Baj**.

Budhâna, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist, N. W. Provs. Area, 286 sq. m. P. 172,688.

Budhâna, tn., Mozaffarnagar dist, N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5899.

Budhâtâ, vil., Khulna dist, Bengal. Some trade. Extensive ruins in neighbourhood: 12 temples. $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $89^{\circ} 12' E.$

Budhlada, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Budholi, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Budhpur, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Many ruins, carved stones, etc., supposed to be Jain remains. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 44' E.$

Bûdihâl, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore Area, 369 sq. m.

Bûdihâl, vil., Bûdihâl *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$

Bûdikot, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. Birthplace of Haidar Ali. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Budil, vil., Naoshahra dist., Kashmîr.

Budnaira, *see* **Badnera**.

Budûr, *zamindâri*, Tiunevelli dist., Madras.

Budwel or **Badvel**, *tâluk*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 755 sq. m. P. 92,152.

Budwel, or **Badvel**, tn, Kadapâ; a centre of trade. $14^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5443.

Buffalo Rocks, off coast of Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $94^{\circ} 12' E.$

Buhinah, rly. stn, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Buida Island, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, in Gulf of Kachh.

Bukari Suket, vil., Jhālāwād state, Central India

Bukera, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Containing 4 sacred tombs, the scene of a bi-annual Musalman fair. P. about 700, engaged in trade, fishing and agriculture

Bukhari, vil., Jhāng dist., Panjāb.

Bukkacharla, vil., Ānantapur dist., Madras. Centre of important irrigation works. watering 11,000 acres. $14^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 965.

Bukkapatna, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Bukkapatnam, tn., Ānantapur dist., Madras, on the Chitravati. Large irrigation tank. $14^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4063.

Bukkarāyasamudram, vil., Ānantapur dist., Madras. Built under the tank dam; constructed in 1364 A.D. (See Anantasāgarāma). The streets are almost always flooded, with the consequence of almost unceasing cases of fever and cholera. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2432.

Bukkur I, see **Bakkar**.

Bula Jāt, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Bulandshahr, dist., Mīrāth div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1911 sq. m. P. 949,914.

Bulandshahr, *tahsīl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 281,928.

Bulandshahr or **Baran** (anc. Ahiravāna), chief tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 727 feet. P. 16,931.

Bulcherry, see **Balchari**.

Bul-cho, lake with borax deposits, Tibet. N. of Tengri Nor.

Buldāna, dist., Berar. Area, 2808 sq. m. P. 481,021.

Buldāna, chief tn., Buldāna dist., Berar $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 2186 ft

Bulka, *dwār*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leads into Bhutan.

Bulsār or **Balsād**, port, see **Balsar**.

Bulti or **Baltī**, name given to the N. part of Kashmir.

Bul-Tul or **Kantal**, or **Shur-ji-la**, pass, Kashmir, 11,300 ft. above sea $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bumasa, *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Bumawadi, tns., Taung-ngu dist., Lower Burma, on the Sittaung R.

Bund, tn., Dadri *tahsīl*, Jind state, Panjāb P. 4402.

Bundāla, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bundāre, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Human sacrifices were offered here up to 1849.

Bund Chat, see **Charmadi**.

Bundelkhand, prov., Central India. Traversed by three hill ranges, from which numerous small streams descend to the lower ground. Area, 20,559 sq. m., with 7722 tus and vils., comprised in 5 British dists. and 31 native states. Diamonds are found, and iron and copper mined, but the country is almost wholly agricultural, except in some of the Native States where much jungle still remains. Contains many fine ruins with granite and sandstone carvings.

Bundelkhand Agency, group of native states, Central India. P. of Agency, 1,508,053.

Bunder or **Bandar**, see **Masulipatam**.

Bundi, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 2220 sq. m. P. 295,675.

Bundi, chief tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$ Ht. 1426 ft. P. 22,544.

Bundu, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Bunera, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Fort with fortified wall, and palace. 1903 ft above sea. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 5760.

Bunga, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb, on R. Satlaj.

Bungla, vil., Kashmir, 50 m. N. of Srinagar.

Bungra, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bunhak, vil., Maukme dist., Upper Burma

Bunhār R, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Subject to heavy floods after rains.

Bunji, vil., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Bun-maw, pagoda, Talaing Thaung-gun vil., Lower Burma. Built in 1341.

Bun-Rapti R., Gonda dist., N. W. Provs.

Burabalang R., Orissa. Rises in Morbhanj state in $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $86^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bura Dharla R., trib. of the Dharla, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bura Mantreshwar, name given to the mouth of the Hugli R., Bengal.

Bura Tista, Several old channels of the Tista R., Bengal, have this name.

Burdu, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 49' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$

Burgal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Burgât, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Burgûr, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. Among the Burgur Hills. $11^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 4059.

Burgûr Hills, 30 miles in length, Koimbatour dist., Madras. H.pt., 5000 ft. Connected with the Kollegal hills. Little known. Game abundant.

Burha, *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area. 1695 sq. m., 802 vils.

Burha, chief tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5138.

Burhait, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Behar, Bengal.

Burhânpur, *tahsil*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1138 sq. m.

Burhanpur, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Founded about 1400 A.D. Palace, mosque, etc. Muslin, silk, and brocade manufactures. $21^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 32,252.

Burhee, *see* Barhi.

Burh Ganga, old bed of R. Ganges, Mirath dist., N.W. Provs.

Burhpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N.W. Provs.

Buriagâon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Buri Dihing R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Buri Gandak R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges. Rises in the Someshwar hills.

Burigangâ R., Dacca dist., Bengal, branch of the Dhaleshwari.

Buriganj, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Burigrâm, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Burirhât, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in tobacco and jute. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $89^{\circ} 16' E.$

Buriyâ, tn., Jagâdhri *tahsil*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6809.

Burma. Lower, lies between $9^{\circ} 55'$ and $21^{\circ} 55' N.$ and $92^{\circ} 10'$ and $99^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 4,658,627. Area, 87,957 sq. m. with 15,875 tns. and vils. The surface is diversified, with hills towards the N., and the great Irawadi delta to the S. Agriculture is well attended to, rice being the principal crop. Cotton, sesamum, and tobacco are also raised, and sugar-cane, wheat, and jute in lesser quantities. Among the chief exports may be mentioned, rice, timber, cutch, hides, petroleum and precious stones. Imports include silk, cotton, wool, cotton twist, gunny bags, liquors, tobacco, betel nuts, iron, mill machinery and sugar. Rice dressing and weaving are important industries. The mineral wealth of Lower Burma is considerable, and includes coal, limestone, petroleum, iron, manganese, tin, lead, antimony, gold and graphite. The forests cover 50,000 sq. m., producing valuable timber, bamboos, etc.

Burma. Upper. Incorporated by proclamation on 1st January, 1886, with the British Empire. Area, 83,473 sq. m. P. 2,946,933.

Burod, vil., Jhalawar state, Râjputâna.

Burtola, vil., rly. stn., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Burwâ, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Busi, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Butâla, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Butan, *see* Bhutân

Butânâ, vil. and rly. stn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Butânâ, tn., Gohana *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 7601.

Butari, vil. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Butcher's Island or **Dwadiva**, a small islet in Bombay harbour.

Butchiredipalem, *see* Bachiredipalem.

Buttala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Buxar, *see* Baksar.

Bwe, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Bwot-le, *see* Pa-de.

Byâdgi, tn. and rly. stn., Rânibennûr *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay. P. 5149.

Byânâ, *see* Bayâna.

C

Cabo de Rama, cape, Goa, Bombay.

Cabra, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Cabul or **Cabool**. *see* **Kabul**.

Cabusa Island. Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cachâr or **Kashâr Plains** dist., Asâm. Lignite and petroleum have been found, but not worked. The forests are the principal resource of the dist., they yield valuable timber and are practically inexhaustible. Area, 2472 sq.m. P. 367,542.

Cadell Point, on S. E. of North Andaman Island.

Cadiapatam, *see* **Katiyapattanam**.

Calastri, *see* **Kâlahasti**.

Calcutta, cap. of Bengal and metropolis of British India, seat of Government, residence of the Viceroy and of the Governor of Bengal, lies on level ground on left bank of the Hugli R. The High Court of Justice and the Bengal Court of Appeal sit here. Has good water supply and is well lighted with gas. Numerous fine buildings, among them being the Governor General's palace, college, town-hall, post-office, mint, museum, medical college, bank, cathedral, temples, and churches. There are besides smaller buildings, such as various mission colleges and seminaries, statues and monuments. etc. One-third of the whole trade of India is done here. The principal exports are jute, cotton, opium, indigo, silk, tea, saltpetre, linseed, oilseeds, wheat, india-rubber, rice, hides, matting, gunny bags, etc. The chief manufactures are jute, gunny cloth, oil, sugar, and cotton. Fort William defends the city, and is perhaps, the most important work of its kind in India, $\frac{1}{2}$ m in diameter, mounting 600 cannon, and having accommodation for 15,000 men. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. with fort and suburbs, 751,202.

Calian, *see* **Chaliyam**.

Calicut, *tâluk*. Malabar dist., Madras Area, 339 sq. m.

Calicut (**Kolikkôtu** or **Kallikôtai**), tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras. The Portuguese Covilham, the

first European to land in India, arrived here in 1486. Lighthouse on the beach. $11^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 66,078.

Calimere, **Kallimed** or **Kodikkarai** point and vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. S. extremity of Coromandel Coast. The Kalligikon or Kalngon of classic geography. $10^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Calinga, *see* **Kalinga**.

Calingapatam. *see* **Kalingapatam**.

Callayi. *see* **Kallayi**.

Calpentyn or **Kalpitti**, tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 41' E.$

Caltura (Tam. Kalutturai), tn., Caltura dist., W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Calventura, group of rocks, off coast of Arakan. Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 55' N.$, $94^{\circ} 16' E.$

Camalapur, *see* **Kamalapur**.

Cambay, native state, Kaira, Gujarât, Bombay Area, 350 sq. m. P. 89,722.

Cambay, **Khambât** or **Kambâyat** (Saus, Stambhatîrtha), chief tn., Cambay state. Surrounded by broken wall, and contains palace, mosque, and many ruins. Trade has declined on account of the silting up of the Gulf. Trade in agates. $22^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 31,390.

Cambay Gulf (or Gulf of Cambay), separates the Peninsula of Kâthiâwâr from the N. coast of Bombay. Now rapidly silting up, and dangerous to shipping by "bores." Once scene of extensive Arab trade.

Campbellpur, cantonment, Râwal Pindi dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $72^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 2556.

Camel's Hump or **Vâvûmala Peak**, Wainâd div., Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ Ht. 7677 ft.

Canacona, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa Area, 113 sq m.

Canara, North and South, *see* **Kanara**.

Candy, *see* **Kandy**.

Canjerapully, *see* **Kännirapalli**.

Cannanore or **Kannûr** (Sans. Velâpûri), tn., port, and cantonment, Malabar dist., Madras. Light on the Fort rampart. Here Cabral landed in 1501 and planted a colony, and in 1505 Vasco da Gama erected a factory. The Fort was built by the Dutch who occupied the place

from 1656 till 1766. Captured by the British in 1784. $11^{\circ} 52' N.$, $72^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 27,418.

Canning Port, *see* **Port Canning**.

Captainganj, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Caragola, *see* **Karagola**.

Carcoor, *see* **Kārkūr**.

Caradomom Hills, or **Elamala**, Kottayam div., Travancore state, Madras $10^{\circ} N.$, $77^{\circ} E.$

Carical, *see* **Kārikāl**.

Carnatic, *see* **Karnatic**.

Car Nikobar, most northerly of Nikobar Islands. Length, 6 m.

Caroor, *s-e* **Karūr**.

Carunguli, *s-e* **Karanguli**.

Carwar, *see* **Kārwār**.

Cashmere, *see* **Kashmir**.

Cassergode, *see* **Kasargod**.

Casuarina Bay, on W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Cathedral Rock, *see* **Malangadh**.

Catlanchimanli, peak of the Sahyādris, Goa. Ht 3633 ft.

Cauvery R., *see* **Kāveri**.

Cauvirapatam, *see* **Kāveripatam**.

Cavern Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2363 sq. m. P. 1,209,695.

Cawnpur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 324,628.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, chief tn. of dist., N.W. Provs. Scene of massacre during mutiny. $26^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 418 ft. P. 163,779; cantonment 24,933.

Cawnpur Bridge, rly. stn., 4 m. from Cawnpur.

Ceded and Conquered Provinces, obsolete term, once used to distinguish the provinces of Allahābād, Azamgarh, Farukhābād, Etāwā, Gorakhpur, etc. Formed nucleus of the N. W. Provs.

Ceded Districts, territory in the Dekhan ceded to the British in 1800. In Madras the name is applied to the dists. of N. Arcot, Karnul, Bellary, and Kadapa.

Central India, includes the political agencies of Indor, the Bhil, the Deputy Bhil, W. Malwa, Bhopal, Gwalior, Guna, Bundelkhand, and Baghelkhand. Torrid

climate, not unhealthy in the hot season. Area, 77,808 sq. m. P. 10,318,812.

Central Province, Ceylon, includes Kandy, Matale, and Nuwara Eliya dists. Area, 2300 sq. m. P. 474,487.

Central Provinces, territory under a Chief Commissioner, lying between $17^{\circ} 50'$ and $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, and 76° and $85^{\circ} 15' E.$ Coal and iron are present in abundance, but the former is of poor quality. Climate somewhat hot and dry, but modified by height of most of tract. Mean annual rainfall, 45 in. Area of British dists., 86,501 sq. m. P. 10,784,294. Area of native states, 29,435 sq. m. P. 2,160,511.

Ceylon (Sinhala-dvīpa—"isle of lions," the Lanka of the *Rāmāyana*, the Taprobane of the Greeks, and the Palaisimundu of the *Periplus*), a pear-shaped island and Brit. Crown colony in the Indian Ocean, separated from the Madura and Tinneveli districts of Madras, by the Gulf of Manar and Palk Strait, but nearly connected with the mainland (as it once was) by an island chain called Adam's Bridge (*q. v.*). The N. consists of low plains; the central and S. parts are mountainous and interspersed with valleys. Large forest area affording valuable timber. Highest peaks: Pedrotallagalla, 8326 ft.; Totapella, 7746 ft.; and Adam's Peak, 7426 ft. Principal rivers are the Mahāvelligangā, flowing N. to Trincomali Bay; the Kalyānigangā, debouching near Colombo; and the Malvatta Oya, falling into the Gulf of Manar. Climate hot, with dry and rainy season, and tempered by proximity of the sea. Soil very productive, coffee, tea, cinchona, cinnamon, rice, cocoa, etc., being grown. Pearl fisheries. Minerals and precious stones found in abundance. The colony is under a Governor with an Executive Council of 5 and a Legislative Council of 15. Area, 24,702 sq. m. P. 3,008,239, partly Tamil emigrants, most of the Singhalese being Buddhists.

Chabhal, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Chabrā, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 46,473.

Chabramau, *see* **Chhibramau**.

Chāch, valley, Rāwal Pindi dist., Panjāb. A fertile tract along E. bank of the Indus.

Chachâna, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chacharan, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb, on R. Indus.

Châchrâ, *tâluk*, Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. Area, 2804 sq. m. P. 49,535.

Châchrâ, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chachund, vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Chachundra, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chachur Pass, from Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb, into Brit. Baluchistan.

Chadayamangalam, vil., Kottârak-kara *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7418.

Châdchat, petty state, Râdhanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m., with 11 vils.

Chadia, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Chaesa, vil., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Châgalamarri, vil., Sirvel *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 14° 58' N., 78° 33' E. P. 3115.

Châgdâ, tn. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Exports of jute. The Hugli R. is here sacred, and resorted to for bathing by pilgrims.

Chahardar Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghânistân.

Chahardeh, vil., Afghânistân. 34° 57' N., 68° 38' E.

Chahkanjri, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Chaibâsâ, chief tn., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal. 22° 33' N., 85° 51' E. Ht. 745 ft. P. 6850.

Chail, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 25' N., 81° 41' E.

Chainpur, vil., Nepal, E. of the Arun R.

Chainpur, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Ancient seat of Brahman learning. 25° 49' N., 86° 34' E.

Châinpur, tn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Mosque, old fort, and ruined temple. 25° 2' N., 83° 32' E.

Chaitânpur Hills, Singhbhûm dist., Bengal. H.pt., 2529 ft.

Chaitânpur, vil., Mânbehûm dist., Bengal. Hot springs. 22° 52' N., 85° 54' E.

Chaitpet, *see* Chetpat.

Châk tn., Sakkar *tâl.*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Châkâi, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 38' N., 86° 28' E.

Châkan, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Chakdaha, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal.

P. 8618.

Chakesar, vil., Swât dist., W. of the

Indus

Chakhardapur, vil., Singhbhûm

dist., Bengal.

Châki R., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Biyâs R., which it enters by two channels.

Chakia, *tahsil*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 70,914.

Chakia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chakiriâ, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 21° 45' N., 92° 9' E.

Chakkarend, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs

Chaklâsi, tn., Nariyâd *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Chaklia, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chakor, vil., Tibet, on the Phung-tu.

Chakrabâri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth garments.

Chakrar R., one of the chief affluents of the Narmadâ.

Chakrâta, cantonment and vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., on the hills overlooking the Jumna and Tons. 30° 43' N., 77° 54' E. P. 1509.

Chaksu, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. *See* Chatsu

Chaktalâo, vil., Ali Râjpur state, Central India.

Châkultor, vil., Mânbehûm dist., Bengal. Annual fair, lasting for a month. 23° 14' N., 86° 24' E.

Chakwâl, *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area. 1005 sq. m. P. 164,061.

Chakwâl, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Manufactures of shoes and parti-coloured cloth, with trade in country produce. 32° 56' N., 72° 54' E. P. 6070.

Châlakkuti R., Cochin state, Madras; rises in Koimbatur, where it is called Choleyâr, and falls into the sea at Pallipuram or Paliport; length about 80 miles.

Chalan Bil, lake or marsh, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 150 sq. m. during the rains, and 20 sq. m. in the dry season. Abounds in fish and wild-fowl. $84^{\circ} 0' N.$, $89^{\circ} 12' E.$

Chalauni R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Loran.

Chalgali, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Chāliar, chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chālisgāon, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 503 sq. m. P. 74,880.

Chālisgāon, tn., Kandesh dist., Bombay. P. 8138.

Chāliyām or **Chāliam**, site of old Portuguese tn., and factory, on an islet in the Beypur river, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Challapalli, *zamīndārī*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Challe, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Chalt, vil., R. Hunza, Gilghit, Kashmīr.

Chamal, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Chamalhāri, Mt., Himālayas, between Sikkim and Bhutan; 23,929 ft.

Chaman, tn., rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan.

Chamārdi, nativest. and tn., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chamārgām, tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Chāmarlākota, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 13,409.

Chamba, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 3126 sq. m. P. 124,032.

Chamba, chief tn., Chamba state, Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5905.

Chamba, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Chambakkulam, tn., Ambulappula *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. P. 5851.

Chāmbal, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chambal, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chambal R. (S. Charmanvatī), Central India, trib. of the Jumna. Rises in the Vindhya Range, 2019 ft. above sea-level. Length, 650 m.

Chambra Mala, mountain peak, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$ H.pt., 6500 ft.

Chamiāni, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 20 m. S. W. from Unao.

Chammak (anc. Charmanka), vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Chammanaturai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Chamnai River, Gonda dist., Oudh.

Chamomeril or **Iso Moriri Lake**, Rupshu plateau, Kashmīr 14,900 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Chamorchī, vil., Bhutan, N. of Jalpaiguri dist

Chāmpa, *zamīndārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Chāmpa, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 2' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3948.

Chāmpagar, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Champahāti, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parzanās, Bengal 15 m. S. W. of Calcutta.

Champamatī River, Goalpāra dist., Asām.

Champanagar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal: forms part of Bhāgalpur tn. Manufacture of silk

Chāmpāner, vil. and fort, Kārol *tāl.*, Panch Mahāls dist., Gujarāt. Situated at the foot of Pawagadh hill. Now almost deserted, overgrown with jungle and most unhealthy.

Chāmpāran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3531 sq. m. P. 1,859,465.

Chāmpāran, *tahsīl*, Chāmpāran dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m. P. 1,099,600.

Chāmpāvat, *tahsīl*, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. P. 92,601.

Chāmpāvat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht 5546 ft $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$

Chāmpāvati R., *see* Gosthani.

Chāmpdāni, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. At one time a nest of pirates.

Champhai, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma

Champhanat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Chāmrājnagar, *tāluk*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 208 sq. m.

Chāmrājnagar, tn., Mysore dist. and state. Once known as Arkotar. Contains modern temple and palace. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 4675.

Chamraulī, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 2 temples. Grain market.

Chamu, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Chamu, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 11' N., 75° 46' E.

Chāmund, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Chāmundibetta Hill, Mysore dist., Mysore. Crowned by a temple where human sacrifices used to be offered. Figure of Nandi, the sacred bull, cut out of solid rock. 12° 17' N., 76° 44' E. 3489 ft. above sea.

Chāmursi, tn., Mûl *tahsîl*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. P. 3468.

Chamyāri, vil., Amritsardist., Panjāb.

Chanaini, *tahsîl*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 9998.

Chanala, vil., Charkhari state, Central India. 25° 4' N., 80° 14' E.

Chanār, *tahsîl*, Mirzapur, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. m.

Chanār (Chanārgadh. Chandālgadh, or Charanādri), fortress and tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. Once the residence of Warren Hastings. Fort now used as a prison, with small garrison. Graveyard, a place of considerable sanctity, resorted to by pilgrims. 25° 8' N., 82° 56' E., P. 11,423.

Chanaud, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 32' N., 73° 11' E. Ht. 715 ft.

Chanauda, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 16' N., 73° 44' E.

Chanārgadh, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. See **Chanār**.

Chānchrā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 9' N., 89° 15' E.

Chand, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chândâ, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 10,749 sq.m. P. 697,610.

Chândâ, chief tn., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 79° 21' E. Ht. 657 ft. P. 16,175.

Chândâ, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Chandagāl, tn., near Seringapattam, named Khālakābād by Tipu Sultan.

Chandaka, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chândāla, estate, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m., with 7 vils.

Chandan R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges.

Chandankheda, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Chandarnagar (Chandanagar), tn.,

French settlement, Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 52' N., 88° 25' E.

Chândarni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chandarpur and Padmapur, *zam'in-dārī*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 115 sq. m.

Chandarpura, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal.

Chandauli, *tahsîl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 251,542.

Chandauli, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15' N., 83° 20' E.

Chandaus, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2121.

Chandausi, tn. and rly. stn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar trade and cotton-pressing industry. Quarries of nodular limestone. 28° 27' N., 78° 49' E. P. 28,111.

Chandavolu, tn., Kistna dist., Madras 16° 1' N., 80° 40' E.

Chandāwal, *thākurate*, Jodhpur st., Rājputāna.

Chāndbābi, river port, Baitarani R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Centre of rapidly increasing trade, and passenger traffic. 20° 46' N., 86° 48' E.

Chāndelghāt, feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Chanderbadni, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs.

Chanderi, dist., Gwalior state. Contains 380 vils.

Chanderi, tn. and hd.-qrs., Chanderi dist. Strong fort, ruins still remaining point to its once having been a place of great size and importance. 24° 42' N., 78° 11' E. P. 5073.

Chandgad, *petha*, Belgaum *tāluk* and dist., Bombay. P. 35,080.

Chandgad, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Chāndgaon, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chandgarh, *thākurate*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Chandgarh, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Chandia, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Central India. 23° 39' N., 80° 45' E.

Chandi Hills, branch of Siwalik Range, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chandina, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chandiotti-Nagri, ancient name of Jhâlrâpâtan.

Chandiruppai, tn., in Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2115.

Chândisthân, shrine, Basdevpur vil., Mongir dist., Bengal, sacred to Chândi.

Chândkhâli, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of the Sandarbans wood trade. Founded, 1782. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $89^{\circ} 17' E.$

Chandkhali, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Chândko, old name for a tract of country in Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} N.$, $68^{\circ} E.$

Chandna River, Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Chândod, vil., Gujarât, within the territory of the Gaikwâd of Baroda. Sacred place of pilgrimage. $21^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$

Chândor, *tâluk*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 364 sq. m. P. 51,529.

Chândor or **Chândvâd** (Chandrâdityapura), tn., Nasik dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4554.

Chândpur, *tahsîl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq. m. P. 138,175.

Chândpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 12,256.

Chândpur, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Chândpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Chândpur, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Chândpur, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chândpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Chândpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal, at mouth of the Hugli.

Chândpur, *tahsîl*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 580 sq. m. P. 371,553.

Chândpur, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chandpur-ke-Manda, vil and fort on the Ganges, Gangâ Salân *parag*, Garhwal, N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$

Chandra, vil., Sîtâpur dist., Oudh.

Chandra, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chandra R., Kangra dist., Panjâb. Rises in Bira Lacha Pass, 16,000 ft. above sea. Joins the Bhâgâ at Tandi, after which the united streams are known as the Chinâb.

Chandra-Drona, *see* Baba Budan.

Chandragiri, *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m.; 300 sq. m. under forests, with 2 tns. and 135 vils. P. 108,194.

Chandragiri, tn., Chandragiri *tâluk*. Old fort and archæological remains. $13^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4790.

Chandragiri R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Source in $12^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E.$ and mouth in lat. $12^{\circ} 29' N.$, long. $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ Vil., $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 1410.

Chandraguna, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, on the Karnaphuli R., on which it has much traffic in timber, rice, salt, spices, piece-goods, cattle, tobacco, and hill produce

Chandragunda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haiderâbâd state.

Chandragutti, peak, W Ghâts, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ht. 2836 ft above sea. Temple on summit. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Chandrakona, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 11,309.

Chandranagar or **Chandernagore**, *see* Chandarnagar.

Chandranâth, *see* Sîtâkund.

Chandrapur (with Padmâpur), estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m. with 248 vils.

Chandravadi, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Chandrehi, vil., Rewa, Central India, nr Son R. Shaiva temple, mounds etc.

Chândûr, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Chândûr, *tâluk*, Amrâoti dist., Berar. Area, 855 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 296 vils.

Chândûr, tn and rly stn., Amrâoti dist. $20^{\circ} 49' N.$, $78^{\circ} 1' E.$

Chânduriâ, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal, $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $88^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 2593.

Chanduria, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Chandwak, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chândwâr, *see* Chândor.

Changa Manga, vil. and rly. stn., Panjâb, 44 m S. W. of Lahor.

Changanâcheri, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722.

Changanâcheri, tn., Changanâcheri *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 14,134.

Châng Bakâr, state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal Area, 906 sq. m. P. 18,526.

Changchenno, dist., Kashmîr and Jamu, in the E.

Changla, pass, Kashmîr and Jamu, E. of Leh.

Changlang, vil., Kashmîr and Jamu, on Nubra R.

Changoi, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Changrezhing, vil., Bahahr state, Panjâb. Inhabited in summer only. $32^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$

Changthang, vil., Kashmîr on R. Indus. Wool dist.

Changsil Mts., Bashahr state, Panjâb. $31^{\circ} N.$, $78^{\circ} E.$

Chanidigot, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Chanju, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.

Chankanai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2115.

Channaiyyankot, vil., Yedenalknad taluk, Coorg, Madras.

Channapatna or **Chennapatnam**, including Sukrâvârpel, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Fort and palace. Manufactures of lacquer ware, glass bracelets, and fine steel wire. $12^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 9160.

Channarayandurg, Mt., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Channarayapatna, taluk, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Area, 454 sq. m.

Channarayapatna, vil., Hâsan dist., Mysore. Contains fort. Manufacture of small silk articles. Original name, Kolatur. $12^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3081.

Channi, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Channu, see **Chhanyua**.

Channu, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Channuya, port, Balasor dist., Orissa. See **Chhanuya**.

Chanraypatna, see **Channarayapatna**.

Chânsama, vil., Baroda state. Jain temple built over 50 years ago at a cost of £70,000. $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Chantapalli or **Santapalle**, vil., and light-house, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Lat. of light-house on hill, $18^{\circ} 4' 56'' N.$, long. $83^{\circ} 37' 35'' E.$

Chânwârpâtha, vil., Narsinghpur

dist., Central Provs. Ruins of fort. Now much decayed.

Châpâ, see **Champa**.

Châpâ, vil., Seornârayan tahsil, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Chapar, tn., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Chapar, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Chapar Lake, S. E. Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Chaparimukh, river-side mart, on the Kalang R. Nowgong dist., Asâm. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $92^{\circ} 35' E.$

Chapartala, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Chapora or **Colvalle R.**, Goa.

Chappagori, *dwâr*, Kâmrup dist., Asâm, leading into Bhutan.

Chappakamar, *dwâr*, Kâmrup dist., Asâm, leading into Bhutan.

Chappan, stretch of hill country and jungle, in S. E. Udaypur st., Râjputâna.

Chaprâ, *tahsil*, Saran dist., Bengal. Area, 1031 sq. m. P. 1,032,109.

Chaprâ, chief tn., Saran dist., Bengal, on the Gagra R., defended from flooding by embankments. Trade somewhat fallen off on account of recession of the Ganges which once flowed past the tn. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 57,352.

Chaprâ, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., nr. Shrinagar.

Chaprâ, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Chaprâr, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Chaprauli, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5875.

Chaprot, vil., Gilghit dist., Kashmîr, 24 m. W. of Hunza.

Charai, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Charamâi, lake, Bahahr state, Panjâb; 13,839 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$

Charapunji, see **Cherra Punji**.

Charasia, vil., Afghânistân, 10 m. S. from Kabul.

Charat, *tahsil*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 38,661.

Chârbâgh, vil., Afghânistân, nr. left bank of Alingar R.

Châr Châh, anc. name of Jarcha, *q. v.*

Charchan, vil., Indi *tâ*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Charda, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Chârdaryâ Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Chardwâr, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Chardwâr, fiscal div., Darrang dist., Asâm. Area, 1120 sq. m.

Chârgaon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Châr Garhjarifa, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Chârghât, vil., Rajshahi dist., Asâm.

Chârgola, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Chârîgaon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Charikar, tn., Afghânistân. $35^{\circ} 1' N.$, $69^{\circ} 15' E.$

Charkha, vil and chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiawâr, Bombay.

Charkhâri, native state, Bundelkand, Cent. India. Area, 703 sq m. P. 143, 108.

Charkhâri, chief tn., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand. Central India.

Charkhi-Dâdri, rly. stn., Jind state, Panjâb, 54 m. S. E. from Hissar.

Charmâdi or **Kodikal**, (called also the Bun or Coffee Ghât), pass, S. Kanara, dist., Madras. A main line of traffic, chiefly for coffee transport, between Mangalur and Mysore; opened 1864. $13^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Charmunsha, tn., Noakhâli dist., Bengal.

Charparan, vil., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal.

Charrâ, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2504.

Charrâ, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Contains 2 ruinous Jain temples, 5 others having wholly disappeared. Ancient and large tanks in neighbourhood, $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $86^{\circ} 28' E.$

Charsâda, tn., Hashtnagar *tah.*, Pesha-war dist., Panjâb. Probable site of the ancient Pushkalâvati. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $71^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 10,619.

Charthâwal, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$, P. 5251.

Charwa, vil., Hashangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay, rising to 900 ft. in Indria Peak.

Charwi, vil., Barwâni state, Central India.

Chasmanda, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal.

Chata, *see* **Chhâta**.

Chataraye, vil., in N. of Kistna dist., Madras.

Chatham Island, Andaman Is., $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. from Port Blair.

Chatia, *see* **Amrâvati**.

Chatmohar, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Châtnâ, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $87^{\circ} 0' E.$

Châtori, vil., Niphâd *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Châtrâ, tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. Has considerable trade and large annual cattle fair. Scene of stiff fighting during the Mutiny. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $84^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 10,783.

Châtrâpati, vil., Madura dist., Madras

Chatrapur or **Chhatrapuram** (Satrapura), tn., Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3135.

Chatrapur, *see* **Chhatarpur**.

Chatria, vil., Nepal, on the San Kusi.

Châtsu or **Châksu**, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Seat of 8 annual fairs. $26^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 7870.

Chattak, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Chattargarh, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Chauhar Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Chaubâra, vil., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb.

Chaudadampur, vil., on the Tûn-gabhadra R., Rânibennûr *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay. With ancient temple. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$

Chaudri, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Chaudwan, vil., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb.

Chaugâchhâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar refining and manufacturing carried on.

Chaughât, *see* **Chavakkad**.

Chauk, vil., Karjat *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay

Chauka R., Oudh; one of the names of the Sarda R., in the lower part of its course.

Chaukan Pass, between Lakhimpur dist., Asâm, and Kachin.

Chaukidânga, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Chaul, **Cheul**, or **Rawâdandâ**, tn.,

Kolaba dist., Bombay. Once a place of great trade and importance. Old Portuguese settlement. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} E.$ P. 5745.

Chaulkhola, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaul Khoya, river, Kamrup dist., Asām; afl. of Brahmaputra.

Chaumaha, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaumehla, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 566 sq. m. P. 90,955.

Chaumukh, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaumûn, fortified tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Flourishing place.

Chaung-sun, see **Kyaung-sun**.

Chaungu, tn., Sagaing dist., Central div., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $95^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 9819

Chaupani, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chaur Lake, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaur, The, peak, Sirmur st., Panjâb; 11,982 ft. above sea-level $30^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Chaurâdâdar, plateau, Mandla dist., Central Provs. 3200 ft. above sea.

Chaurâgarh, ruined fortress, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Contains ruins of palace and barracks. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Chaurai, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chaurâsi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chauri, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Chauriâ, *zamîndârî* and vil., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Chauri Chaura, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chausâ, vil. and rly. stn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. The Emperor Humayun here defeated by Shir Shah, 1539.

Chausâ Canal, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son canal system. Used for irrigation purposes only.

Chausala, vil., Bhîr dist., Haidarâbâd.

Chautala, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Châvakachcheri, tn., in Tenmaradehi div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 3884.

Châvakkâd (*Chowghat*), tn., Ponnâni *tâl.* Malabar dist., Madras. Has a port

at Chetwai or Chettuvali, at the mouth of the river. $10^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6077.

Chawa, rly. stn., 21 m. S. E. of Ludhiana, Panjâb.

Chawala, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} N.$, $69^{\circ} 48' E.$

Chaweka, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Chawindâ, vil., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Châya, coast vil., Bardâ dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chechari, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $84^{\circ} 12' E.$

Chechat, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 156 sq. m. P. 25,066.

Chechat, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 1154 ft.

Cheduba I., forms a tresp of Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 240 sq. m. Escape of inflammable gas in N. W., and petroleum occurs. $18^{\circ} 40' N.$, $93^{\circ} 30' E.$

Cheduba or **Man aung**, tn., Cheduba I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 51' N.$, $93^{\circ} 44' E.$

Cheitpet, vil., in S. of N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Chejerla, (Sans. Kapoteskhvara), vil., Narsaravpet *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1140.

Chejerla, vil., Atmakur *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 2665.

Chelam, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chelar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chellakere, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1710.

Chellapalli, tn., on right bank of Krishnâ R., Kistna dist., Madras.

Chembur or **Chemur**, vil., Trombay I., Bombay harbour. $19^{\circ} 31\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$

Chemudu, *zamîndârî* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 1746.

Chenâb or **Chinâb R.**, anc Ake-sinês (S. Asiknî and Chandrabhâga), Panjâb. Rises in the Kashmîr Himâlayas. Shores generally well cultivated. Contains numerous isles, which appear and disappear with every flood.

Chenâri, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Chenchelimala, vil. and hill, Karnul dist., Madras; part of Banganapalle since 1814; formerly a separate estate. $15^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 1895.

Chendiya, seaport, Kârwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay

Chendrapâda, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Chendwâr Hill, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $85^{\circ} 28' E.$ Ht. 2816 ft. above sea.

Chengalpat or **Changalpat**, dist., Madras. Area, 2842 sq. m. P. 1,136,928.

Chengalpat, *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 436 sq. m. P. 137,291.

Chengalpat (S. Kuvalayapura), chief tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ Ht. 128 ft. P. 6180

Chengam, Tinge-kotta or Singarikotta, pass and vil., between Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras $12^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$ Vil. $12^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 2231.

Chengamanâdu, vil., Alangâd *tâl.*, Travancor st. P. 9910.

Chengi, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Chengri River, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal

Chennagiri, *tâluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m.

Chennagiri, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 3787.

Chennanûr or **Chenganûr**, *tâluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st. Area, 160 sq. m. P. 93,960

Chennannûr, tn., Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 10,116.

Chennayapâlem, vil., and port for native craft, Kavali *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 1032.

Chennûr, vil. on the Pernâr, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4279

Chennûr, vil., Gudur *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3958.

Chepauk or **Chipâk**, quarter of Madras tn.

Cheppâdu, tn., Kârtigapalli *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7213.

Chera or **Kerala**, old kingdom, exact area and position, beyond that it lay on the W. coast, being disputed.

Cherala, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd

Cherampati or **Cherambadi**, vil., Wainâd div., Nilagiri dist., Madras; an important market. $11^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$

Cherând, vil., Saran dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and mosque. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $84^{\circ} 52' E.$

Cherankeel, *see* Chirayinkil.

Cherankot or **Cherangod**, tnsip. or *amsham*, Wainad div., Nilagiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$

Cherât, hill cantonment and sanitarium, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 4500 ft. above sea. Heat never exceeds $80^{\circ} F.$, except in the end of June when $96^{\circ} F.$ have been recorded. A spring of sulphurous water used as a bath. $33^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 317.

Chergao, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Cherla, vil., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Cherpulcheri (Cherppullasheri), tn., Valavanâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4877.

Cherra or **Sohrâ**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Cherra Punji, chief vil., Cherra state; abandoned British military stu., $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $91^{\circ} 47' E.$ 4588 ft. above sea.

Cherttala, *see* Sherttala.

Chetganj, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs

Chetki, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal.

Chetlat Island, Lakhadîvas, inhabited. $11^{\circ} 40' N.$, $72^{\circ} 41' E.$

Chetpat or **Chittapett** (Shettupat), vil., Polur *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Has fort, the scene of several assaults. A drawn battle was fought here between the British and Haidar Ali in 1782. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$ Height, 1450 ft. P. 2321.

Chetterpur, *see* Chatrapur.

Chettipâlaiyam, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 3173.

Chetwai, **Chettavâya** or **Manapuram**, vil., Ponnâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Old Dutch settlement of 1717. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$

Chevayûr, tn., Calicut *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Chevendra, *zamîndârî*, vil., Gudivada

tāl., Kistna dist., Madras. 2067 acres. 16° 21' N, 81° 9' E. P. 1039.

Cheviyateru, tn., Chundikkuli div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 40' N, 80° 3' E. P. 3741.

Cheyâr (Sans. Skandanadi), R., N. Arcot and Chengalpat dists., Madras, trib. of the Palâr. Rises in the Jawandi Hills.

Cheyâr or **Cheyêr R.** Kadapâ dist., Madras, trib. of the Pennâr.

Chhabria, tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna, under Cent. India. 24° 40' N., 76° 54' E. P. 7426.

Chhachrauli, chief tn., Kalsia state, Panjâb P. 5674.

Chhagan Gobra, vil., Athgarh state, Orissa. Inhabitants wholly native Christians. Small Baptist chapel. 20° 34' N, 85° 51' E.

Chhalâla, petty state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chhâlâpâk, vil., Rangpur dist, Bengal Trade in jute and lime

Chhâlîâr, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakânta dist, Bombay. Area, 11 sq. m. with 24 vils.

Chhannchiâ Mirganj, depôt. Rangpur dist., Bengal Trade in jute and rice.

Chhânuyâ or **Chânua**, vil. and port, Pâncipârâ R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Rice export 21° 32' N. 87° 6' E.

Chhaoni or 'Camp,' tn., Jhâlâwâd state. See **Jhâlra Pâtan**.

Chhapâra, vil., Seoni dist, Central Provs P. 3450.

Chhâpi, rly. stn, Pâlanpur state, Bombay, 11 m. S. of Pâlanpur.

Chhaprauli, see **Chaprauli**.

Chharodi, vil. and rly stn., Sânanâd *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist, Bombay, 25 m. W. of Ahmadâbâd. 23° 3' N., 72° 19' E.

Chhâta, *tahsîl*. Mathura dist., N. W. Provs Area, 251½ sq m. P. 93,243 Number of vils., 106

Chhâta, tn., Chhâta *tahsîl*. Camping ground 27° 43' N., 77° 33' E. P. 6607.

Chhâtak, vil., Silhet dist, Asâm. Surmâ R is navigable up to this point. where a considerable shipping trade is carried on. 25° 2' N., 91° 42' E.

Chhatar, *zamîndârî*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chhatâri, vil., Khurja *tahsîl*, Bul-

andshahr dist., N. W Provs. Prosperous place with weekly cattle market.

Chhatarpur, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 174,148

Chhatarpur, chief tn, Chhatarpur state. Ruins of palace and tomb of the founder. Manufactures of paper and cutlery. Iron mines in the neighbourhood. 24° 54' N, 79° 38' E. P. 12,957.

Chhatarpur, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Chhatigarh, div., Central Provs. Area, 25,013 sq. m. P. 3,744,998.

Chhatna, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Chhatnai, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Chhibramâu, *tahsîl*, Farukhâbâd dist, N. W. Provs. Area, 243 sq m. P. 111,114.

Chhibramâu, tn., Farukhâbâd dist, N. W Provs. P. 6720.

Chhindipâdu, vil., Angul dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chhindwârâ, dist., Central Provs. Area, 4630 sq m. P. 407,494.

Chhindwârâ, *tahsîl*, Chhindwârâ dist. Area, 2827 sq. m.

Chhindwârâ, tn., Chhindwârâ dist, Central Provs. 22° 3' N., 78° 59' E. Ht 2236 ft. P. 8973.

Chhindwârâ, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3814.

Chhipa Burod, vil., Tonk state, Central India.

Chhipaner, vil, Bhopalstate, Central India.

Chhipia, vil, Gonda dist., Oudh. Place of pilgrimage with handsome new temple.

Chholâ Range, Himâlayas, separating Sikkim from Bhutan and Tibet. H. pt, 23,176.

Chhota Barkheda, or **Sâripur**, *thâkurate*, Bhîl Agency, Central India

Chhota Bhâgirathî, branch of the Ganges, Malda dist, Bengal. Part of the old river bed, and considered equally holy with the Ganges itself.

Chhota Nagpur, see **Chutia Nagpur**

Chhota Sinchula (Chinchula), peak, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 5695 ft. above sea-level.

Chhota Tawâ, river, Nimar dist., Central Provs., afl. of Narmadâ.

Chhota Udaypur, native state, Re-

wakántha dist., Bombay. Area, 873 sq. m. P. 93,637.

Chhota Udaypur, chief tn., Chhota Udaypur state, Rewakántha, Bombay. 22° 18' N., 74° 8' E.

Chhuikhádán or **Kondka**, native state, Central Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 36,288.

Chhuikhádán, cap. of above state, 21° 31' N., 81° 2' E.

Chhúri, *zamíndárí*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 320 sq. m.

Chibok River, Garo Hills, Asám.

Chibu, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., *see Mau*.

Chicali. *see Maidani*.

Chicacole, *táluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 461 sq. m. P. 194,367.

Chicacole (properly Shrikákulam, S. Shikhapura), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Formerly called also Muhafizbandar; on the Langulya. 18° 17' N., 83° 57' E. P. 18,241.

Chichawatni, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjáb.

Chichazái, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Kalan Barak Pass

Chichgarh, *zamíndárí*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 237 sq. m.

Chichgarh, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chichli, tn., Gadawara *tahsíl*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of brassware.

Chicholi, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Chicholi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chidambaram, *táluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 282,275

Chidambaram or **Silambaram**, (old name, Tillavanan or Shevayur and Puliur; Sans Chitrakúta and Pandaríkapura), hd.-qrs, tn., of above *táluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Silk and cotton weaving. Annual religious fair attended by about 60,000 people. Several temples held in great reverence. 11° 24' N., 79° 44' E. P. 18,640

Chidgupa, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarabád.

Chiheru, rly. stu., Kapurthala state, Panjáb; 8 m. W. Jalandhar.

Chikadandi, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chikalda, *parganá* and vil. on the Narmadá, Indor, Central India. 22° 5' N., 74° 56' E.

Chikalda, sanatorium, Elichpur dist., Berar. Rainfall, 55 to 60 in. 21° 24' N., 77° 22' E. Ht 3777 ft.

Chikamanchal, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarabád state, on R. Krishna.

Chikara, tn., Tonk state, Rájputána. 24° 36' N., 74° 37' E.

Chikáti, *zamíndárí*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 118 sq. m. and 129 vils.

Chikáti, principal vil., Chikáti estate. 19° 12' N., 84° 40' E. P. 3396.

Chikballápur, *táluk*, Kolár dist., Mysore state. Area, 379 sq. m.

Chikballápur, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore state. 13° 26' N., 77° 46' E. P. 10,623.

Chikdevaráyaságar, *see Chun-chankatte*.

Chikhli, *táluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 61,315.

Chikhli, tn., Chikhli *táluk*. 20° 46' N., 73° 9' E. P. 4041.

Chikhli, *zamíndárí*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs

Chikhli, *táluk*, Buldána dist., Berar. Area, 1009 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 272 vils.

Chikhli, vil., Buldána dist., Berar.

Chikhli, estate, Bhusáwal, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Chikka-Bágiwádi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 47' N., 74° 45' E.

Chikkarasinakeri, tn., Malvalli *tál.*, Mysore dist. and state

Chikkodlúr, tn., Hasan *tál.* and dist., Mysore st.

Chikmagalúr, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 75° 49' E. P. 7816.

Chiknáyakanhalli, *táluk*, Tumkúr dist., Mysore state. Area, 355 sq. m.

Chiknáyakanhalli, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore 13° 25' N., 76° 40' E. P. 4363.

Chikni, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Chikodi, *táluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 847 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Hukeri), 176,641.

Chikodi, tn., Chikodi *táluk*, Belgaum dist. Cotton manufactures. 16° 26' N., 74° 38' E.

Chikoli. *see Chikhli*.

Chiktiabar, *thákurate*, Bhíl Agency, Central India.

Chilambaram, *see* **Chidambaram**.

Chilamakūr, vil., Proddutūr *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 39' N., 78° 31' E.

Chilavatturai, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Chilaw, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, 262 sq. m. P. 63,231.

Chilaw or **Shalābam**, (Classic Sind-shanda), tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3738. 7° 36' N., 79° 49' E.

Chiliānwālā, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Scene of battle between the British, under Lord Gough, and the Sikhs in 1849. An obelisk has been erected to the memory of the British killed. 32° 40' N, 73° 39' E.

Chilkā, lake, Orissa and Madras. Separated from the Bay of Bengal by a narrow ridge of sand, with small opening to sea. Area from 344 to 450 sq. m., according to season, which also affects the character of the waters, these being fresh during the rains, and salt in the hot months.

Chilkalūrpād or **Chilakalūrupād**, *zamindārī*, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 5' N., 80° 13' E.

Chilkana, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3922.

Chilkia, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilkunda, tn., Hunsar *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and st.

Chillapar, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilla Tara, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Chillna, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilmāri, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice and jute. 25° 27' N., 89° 49' E.

Chilpi, vil., Gilghit, Kashmīr, on Gilghit R.

Chilwani, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Chilwaria, rly. stn., Oudh. 8 m., S. E. from Bahraich

Chimakurti or **Chimakutika**, vil., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 35' N., 79° 55' E. P. 3407.

Chimjan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, in Shor Valley.

Chimray, vil., Kashmīr and Jamu, on R. Indus.

Chimthāne, vil., Virdel *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay, on R. Buray.

Chimūr, *pargand*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Hilly and covered with jungle to the S. and E. Area, 416 sq. m., with 158 vils. Crops of rice, wheat, cotton, sugar-cane, etc.

Chimūr, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 31' N., 79° 26' E. P. 5096.

Chin, tribe, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chināb, *see* **Chenāb**.

China Ba-kir or **To R**, Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Chinchkhed, *see* **Maheji**.

Chinchli, one of Dāng States.

Chinchligadad, Dāng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Chinchni, tn., Dāhānu *tāl*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Chincholi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Chincholi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād

Chinchu River, W. Bhutan, one of the main streams of the Minagaon.

Chindaungan, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Chindipāni, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Chindwin, Upper or Kindat dist., Upper Burma.

Chindwin, Lower or Monywa dist., Cent. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3400 sq. m. P. 232,245.

Chindwin River, Upper Burma, affluent of Irāwādi.

Chineni, vil., Kashmīr and Jamu, on N of Tawi R.

Chingleput, *see* **Chengalpat**.

Chinhat, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 1716.

Chini, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° 31' N., 78° 19' E. 9025 ft above sea.

Chiniot, *tahsil*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 2140 sq. m. P. 151,975.

Chiniot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. Thriving place, with mosque, shrine, etc. Industries include wood-carving, and cloth-making. Exports of cotton, wool, *ghī*, bones, horns, and hides. 31° 44' N., 73° 1' E. P. 13,476.

Chinkurli, tn., Attikuppa *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Chinna Ganjām (S. Gandhapurī), vil., Bāpatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with salt factory. 15° 47' N., 80° 17' E. P. 3370.

Chinna Kimeri (S. Pratāpagiri), *zamīndārī* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 2130 sq. m. vil., 19° 29' N., 84° 37' E. P. 35,954

Chinnamallipuram, peak, E. Ghāts, Ganjam dist., Madras 18° 40' N., 84° 6' E. Ht. 1616 ft.

Chinnamandem, vil., Rāyachoti *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. 13° 57' N., 78° 43' E. P. 2793.

Chinna Salem or **Shinnashelam**, vil., Kallakkurchi *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras, 11° 38' N., 78° 55' E. P. 6091.

Chinnappanayakanpalayam, tn., Kadalur *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 44' N., 79° 60' E.

Chinnathippasamudram, tn., Madanapalle *tāl.*, kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 38' N., 78° 36' E. P. 2642.

Chinnatumbalam, vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 48' N., 77° 21' E. Ht. 1220 ft. P. 2279.

Chinsurah, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Forms with Hugli tn. one municipality. Held by Dutch from 17th century down to 1825. 22° 53' N., 88° 27' E. P. (Hugli included), 33,060.

Chintadrapet, quarter of Madras tn.

Chinta Kani, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād, 10 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Chintalacheruva, vil., Vinukonda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapatti, *zamīndārī*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapūdi, vil., Elur *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras 17° 3' N., 81° 2' E. P. 713.

Chintalnār, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 480 sq. m. with 48 vils

Chintāman, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Chintāmanipet, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 24' N., 78° 6' E. P. 3839

Chintapalli, vil., Nāgād Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Chintpurni or **Solā Singhi Mts.** Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. H. pt., 3896 ft. above sea, is used as camping ground.

Chintpurni, vil. and shrine, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb.

Chinūr, tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Chipabar, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Chipa Barode, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 34,225.

Chiplata, vil., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 34' N., 75° 53' E.

Chiplun or **Chipalun**, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 671 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Guhagar), 118,687.

Chiplun, chief tn., Chiplun *tāluk*, Commercial centre. Buddhist excavations. 17° 31' N., 73° 34' E. P. 11,717.

Chippagiri (Sans. Shilpagiri), vil., Alūr *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 14' N. 77° 22' E. P. 1884.

Chipurupalle, div. or *tāluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 547 sq. m., with 268 vils. P. 138,896.

Chipurupalle or **Kotachipurpalle**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 18' N. 83° 37' E. P. 2658.

Chirakkal, *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 44 vils.

Chirakkal, tnsip., Chirakkal *tāl.* 11° 54' N., 75° 24' E. P. 10,390.

Chirāla (S. Kshīrālaya), tn., Bāpatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Cotton manufacture. 15° 58' N., 80° 4' E. P. 10,581.

Chirang, *dwar*, or sub-montane tract, Goālpāra dist., Asām. Area. 495 sq. m.

Chirankot or **Cherankot**, tnsip., Nilgiri dist., Madras. 11° 32' N., 76° 21' E. P. 2440.

Chirātānūr (S. Shrishukapuri; Tam. Alamelumangāppuram or Tirushānūr), vil., Chandragiri *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. A noted place of pilgrimage. 13° 37' N., 79° 30' E. P. 1786.

Chirawa, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 14' N., 75° 42' E. P. 6701.

Chirayinkil, tn., Trivandrum div., Travancor state. 8° 40' N., 76° 49' E. P. 10,388.

Chirgaon, tn., Jhausi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 35' N., 78° 52' E. P. 3892.

Chiriākot, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53' N., 83° 23' E. P. 3606.

Chirkhāri, *see* **Charkhari**.

Chirmura, vil., Indor, Central India.

Chiroda, *see* **Shiroda**.

Chirupiddi, tn., Valikamam E., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 35\frac{1}{2}'$ N., $80^{\circ} 6'$ E. P. 1539.

Chiruvilan, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 47\frac{1}{2}'$ N., $80^{\circ} 0'$ E. P. 1557.

Chital, vil., Jetpur st., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chitaldurg, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 3994 sq. m. P. 413,984.

Chitaldurg, *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist. Area, 619 sq. m.

Chitaldurg, chief tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 14'$ N., $76^{\circ} 26'$ E. P. 4946.

Chitali, vil. and rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay, 46 m. S. S. E. of Maumad.

Chitalmāri, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of annual six days' fair.

Chitalwāna, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Chitang R., Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjāb. Ends in the W. Jumna Canal.

Chitāpur, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishna, 13 m. N. W. of Mudgal. Near it was fought the great battle of Talikot, Jan. 1565.

Chitāpur, rly. stn., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād, 9 m. N. N. E. of Wadi. P. 6435.

Chitā Rewā R., Central Provs., trib. of the Shakar. Length about 50 m.

Chitāri, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4366.

Chitarkot, hill and place of pilgrimage, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 33 shrines in the locality. Two annual fairs attended by about 15,000 persons; thirty bathing places in the Paisuni R.

Chitartālā R., Katak dist., Orissa, and branch of the Mahanadi. Throws off a branch, the Nim, but both afterwards re-unite and fall into the Mahanadi estuary.

Chitawan, div., Nepal, S. W. from Khatmandu.

Chit Firozpur or **Barāgāon**, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 45'$ N., $84^{\circ} 3'$ E. P. 10,725.

Chitiāla, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishna.

Chitkul, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Chitlapat, **Chittapett** or **Chettupatt**, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28'$ N., $79^{\circ} 23'$ E. P. 2321.

Chitor, tn. and rly. stn. on the Gamneri R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. With a fort of great size; once the capital of Mewar. Extensive ruins with ancient inscriptions. $24^{\circ} 54'$ N., $74^{\circ} 42'$ E. P. 10,286.

Chitrā R., Jessor dist., Bengal. Loses itself in a swamp.

Chitrāl, state, Kashmīr. Cold climate. Inhabited by a fine race who own slaves.

Chitrāl, cap., Chitral state. Some trade by barter. $35^{\circ} 55'$ N., $71^{\circ} 56'$ E. 5200 ft. above sea.

Chitrāsani, rly. stn., Pālanpur state, Bombay. 7 m. from Palanpur tn.

Chitrāvati R., Kadapā dist., Madras. Trib. of the Pennār.

Chitrāwāo, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chitri, *thākurate*, Dungarpur Rājputāna.

Chitrod, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Chittagong or **Shatgāon**, div., Bengal. Area, 12,118 sq. m. P. 4,190,081.

Chittagong or **Shatgāon**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2563 sq. m. P. 1,290,167.

Chittagong or **Shatgāon**, sub-div., Chittagong dist. Area, 1630 sq. m. with 1101 vils. and tns. P. 1,102,161.

Chittagong or **Shatgāon**, chief tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 21'$ N., $90^{\circ} 53'$ E. Ht. 90 ft. P. 24,069.

Chittagong Hill Tracts, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 5419 sq. m. P. 107,286.

Chittākul or **Chittākoli**, vil. and port, Kārwar *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Chittambaram, *see* Chidambaram.

Chittanahalli, tn., Gubbi *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Chitta Pāhār, mts., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Limestone hills, assuming fantastic shapes. Uninhabited.

Chittāwādiggi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 17'$ N., $76^{\circ} 47'$ E.

Chittivalasa, tn., Bimlipatam, *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Large jute factory. $17^{\circ} 56'$ N., $83^{\circ} 28'$ E. P. 1891.

Chittivalasa or **Bimlipatam R.**,

Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Flows into the sea near Bimlipatam.

Chittivel, *see* Chitvel.

Chittūr, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 793 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 460 vils. P. 200,249.

Chittūr, tn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Military stu. up to 1874. $13^{\circ} 13' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E$ P. 9965

Chittūr, tn., Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E$. P. 10,400. *Tāluk* P. 67,702.

Chittūr River, Tinnivelli dist., Madras; afl. of Tamraparni.

Chitvel or **Chittivel**, tn., Pallam-pet *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E$ P. 3066.

Chobāri, vil., Jhālāwād, N. Kāthiāwār. Bombay

Chob Chakal, *tahsil*, Kāmraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 10,454.

Chobe (**Kalinjar**), native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m.

Chobepur, tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 49' E$.

Chodavaram, vil., Viravilli *tāl.*, Vizagapa-am dist., Madras, $17^{\circ} 50' N.$, $82^{\circ} 59' E$. P. 5474.

Chogotong, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Choiya River, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Chok, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chokahātu, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Chokampatti (Tam. Shokampatti), vil., Tenkāsi *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras, $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E$, P. 6215.

Chokan, vil., Rewā, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Chokapād, vil. and sub-div., Gumsur malias *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras, $20^{\circ} 17' N.$, $84^{\circ} 31' E$. P. of Mitta or sub-div., 7377.

Chola, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Chola, ancient div. of Dravida, approximating to the modern Tamil country N. of the Kāveri.

Cholamu Lake, Tibet, on border of Sikkim

Chola Pass, Sikkim, N. India, leading into Chumbi Valley.

Cholāpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E$.

Cholavaram, vil., Ponneri *tāluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E$. P. 2252.

Chomu, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 8570.

Chomto Dong, lake, Tibet. $25^{\circ} 30' N.$, $85^{\circ} 16' E$.

Chopda, *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 72,819.

Chopda or **Chopra**, tn., Chopda *tāl*, Khandesh dist. Large trade in cotton and linseed. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E$. P. 15,655.

Chope, coalfield, Hazāribāgh dist., Beugl. About 2000 ft. above sea. As the quality is poor and the area small ($\frac{3}{4}$ sq.m.) the place is not important.

Chor, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Bon bay.

Chora, *see* Chura

Choradi, vil., Shmoggā dist., Mysore.

Choral, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India. 15 m. S. from Mhow.

Choranda, *mahāl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 234 sq. m. P. 62,693

Choranda, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Choranglu, vil. and chiefship, San-kheda Mewās, Rewakānthā dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chorāsi, *tāl*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 102 sq.m. P. 65,471.

Chorāsi, vil., Surat dist., Bombay.

Choriwād, vil. and chiefship, Mahi-kānthā, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chorwād, vil., Junāgad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chota Bhagirathi, **Choto Udepur**, etc., *see* Chhota Bhagirathi, Chhota Udaypur etc.

Chotā Dongarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Chotā Kasrawad, *thākurate*, Indor, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Chotā Nagpur, *see* Chutia Nagpur.

Chotan, vil., Mallāni state, Rājputāna.

Choti, tn., Derā Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb Group of hamlets. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $70^{\circ} 32' E$.

Chotiāli, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 1' N.$, $68^{\circ} 47' E$.

Chotila, tn. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Choti Sādri, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5368.

Chowghāt, *see* Chaughāt.

Chowringhee, principal European quarter of Calcutta

Choya-Saidan-Shāh, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Choyganj, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Christianāgaram, Kiristuvanagaram, vil., Tenkara *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Mission stu near Karaichchut. 8° 26' N., 78° 4' E.

Chuādāngā, sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 437 sq. m. with 452 vils. P. 385,153.

Chuādāngā, tn. and rly. stu., Chuadanga sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. 23° 39' N., 88° 54' E

Chuka Zong, vil., Bhutan, on Chinchu R.

Chulban River, Bhandara dist., Central Provs., atft. of Wainganga.

Chulippuram, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 46' N., 79° 56½' E. P. 3444.

Chumar, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmīr, and Jamu. 32° 40' N., 78° 38' E

Chumathang, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmīr, on R. Indus.

Chumbi, valley, Tibet, between Sikkim and Bhutan.

Chumuk, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmīr

Chunampet, tn., Madurantakam *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 16' N., 79° 58' E. P. 4306.

Chunār, *tah.* Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 185,582.

Chunār or Chanār, *q v.*

Chuncha, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Chunchangiri Hill, Hāsan dist., Mysore. 15 days' religious gathering takes place at its foot, attended by 10,000 people. 13° 1' N., 76° 49' E.

Chunchankatta, dam across the Kāveri R. The Rāmasmudram Channel leads from the dam. Constructed 1672—1704. Annual festival, of a month's duration, attended by 2000 persons 12° 31' N., 76° 20' E.

Chundernagore, *see* Chandara-nagar

Chundi, vil and *zamīndārī*, Kundu-

kār *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras 15° 10' N., 79° 44' E. P. 3670.

Chundikkuli, ch. tn. of Chundikkuli div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 40' N., 80° 11½' E. P. 1647.

Chundkh, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Chunchinpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Chung, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb

Chuniān, *tah.*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Area, 1135 sq. m. P. 230,897.

Chuniān, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. Trade in country produce. 30° 58' N., 74° 1' E. P. 10,339.

Chunnakam, tn., Valikamam N., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45' N., 80° 2' E. P. 2832.

Chura, vil. and native state Jhālāwāt, Kāthiāwār. Bombay. 22° 29' N., 71° 44' E. P. 5326.

Chura, vil, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Churāman, port, Gammai R, Balasor dist., Orissa. Ships of 45 tons are the largest that can enter on account of the river's mouth having become silted up and overgrown with jungle. Most of the loading is done at sea, small boats conveying the freights to the vessels. Trade is declining. 21° 8' N., 86° 49' E.

Churāman, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Trade centre, with exports of rice, etc 25° 26' N., 80° 9' E

Churara, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Churesar, vil. and chiefship, San-khela Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt Bombay.

Churgala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Churiā Ghāti Hills, range in S. of Nepal

Churjajira, tn, Dacca dist, Bengal

Churna, I., Baluchistan, W. of Cape Monze.

Churu, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 19' N., 75° 1' E. P. 14,014.

Churu, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Chutiā, vil., near Rāuchi, Lohārdagā dist, Bengal. Ancient temple, statues, etc. 23° 21' N., 85° 24' E

Chutiā-Nāgpur, div., Bengal. Area, 26,966 sq. m. P. 4,628,792.

Chutiâ Nâgpur Tributary States, 9 native states, Bengal. Area, 16,054 sq. m. P 883,359.

Chutran, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr, on Shigar R.

Chutumalai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 44' N., 80° 0' E. P. 2253.

Chyâgalmari, vil., Karnul dist., Madras

Chyâgi, trig. stn. Adoni *tâll.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 51' N., 77° 51½ E

Cinque Islands, group S. of Rutland I., Andaman Is.

Circars, The Northern, (properly Sarkars), north-eastern tract of country, Madras. Area, 17,000 sq. m. An historical name no longer in use

Circular Road Canal, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Between the Hugli and the Salt Water Lake, Calcutta. Length, 6 m.

Cis-Sutlej States, Panjâb, include the dists. of Ambala, Ludhiana, Firozpur, and Hissar, and the states of Patiala, Jind, and Nabha

Clara Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Closepett (Kulîspete), *tâll.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 476 sq. m.

Closepett, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Named after Sir Barry Close. 12° 43' N., 77° 19' E. P 6236.

Cocanâda or **Kâkinâda**, sub-div., Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 126 sq. m. P. 120,907.

Cocanâda or **Kâkinâda**, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. Second port in the Pres. 16° 57' N., 82° 15' E. P. (including Jaganadhapur), 40,553.

Cochin (Kochchi), native state in subsidiary alliance with the British Government. Area, 1361 sq. m. P. 722,906. Intersected by numerous backwaters surrounded by low, swampy land. Irrigation is not much required, and a fertile soil produces crops of rice, cereals, pulses, vegetables, cocoa-nuts, cotton, coffee, indigo, betel-leaf, areca nuts, hemp, flax, sugar-cane, ginger, and pepper. 288,125 acres are under cultivation. Manufactures of ornamental metal work, wood and ivory carvings, hardware, and arms. Some trade is carried on in timber,

etc. Damp climate, but not very unhealthy. Mean annual rainfall, 1072½ in. Mean annual temperature, 79° 7 F.

Cochin (Kochchi), *tâll.*, Cochin state. P. 89,758. Manufactures of celebrated gold and silver work and ivory carvings. Contains several large tns. and vils.

Cochin, Kochchi-bandar, hd.-qrs., tn., and port, Cochin *tâluk*. Carries on very considerable trade. 9° 58' N., 76° 17' E. P 17,601.

Cochin, *tâll.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m.

Cocos. The, 2 Is., Bay of Bengal. Area of Great Coco, the larger of the two, 14 sq. m. 14° 4' N., 93° 21' E.

Coffee Ghat, *s e* Charmadi.

Coilandi, *see* Quilandi.

Coilpatam, *see* Kayalpatnam.

Coimbatore, *see* Koimbatur.

Colaba, *see* Kolâbâ

Colair, *see* Kolâr L.

Colepett, *see* Amatti

Coleroon or **Kolladam**, N., mouth of the Kâveri R. Madras, Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 11° 26' N., 79° 52' E.

Coleroon, rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras 62 m. N E. Tanjor.

Colgong or **Kahalgâon**, tn. and rly. stn., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Had formerly much trade, which fell away when the Ganges left the channel close to the town, but now that a new navigable passage exists, prosperity has returned. 25° 16' N. 87° 17' E. P. 5145.

Collegal or **Kollegâl**, *tâll.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Collegal or **Kollegâl**, (Sans. Kohalagâiava), tn., Kollegal *tâll.* 12° 10' N., 77° 9' E. P. 9946.

Colombo, dist., Ceylon. Area (excluding municipality), 551 sq m. P. 319,419.

Colombo, (Tam. Kolumbu), capital of Ceylon, W. Prov. The municipal bounds include an area of 9.45 sq. m. and the lake of 416 acres. Taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese 1558; and by the English 1796. 6° 56' N., 79° 56' E. Ht 40 ft. P. 126,825.

Colonelganj, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Colonelganj, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. 27° 8' N, 81° 44' E. P. 5835.

Colonelganj, mart, Patna dist., Bengal. Large trade in grains and oil-seeds.

Comâralingam or **Kamâralingam**, vil., on the Amarâvati, Udumalpet *tâl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 4320.

Combaconum, *see* **Kumbakonam**.

Combermere Bay, Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Comercolly, *see* **Kumarkhâli**.

Comilla, *see* **Kumilla**.

Comorin, Portuguese corruption of **Kumârî**, *q.v.*

Companyganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Condavid, *see* **Kondavid**.

Conjeveram or **Kanjippuram**, *tâl.*, Chengalpat, dist., Madras. Area, 514 sq.m. P. 218,671.

Conjevaram, **Kanjippuram**, or **Kanchipuram**, tn., and rly. stu., Conjevaram *tâluk*. One of the 7 holy cities of India. Several temples, pagodas, etc. Annual fair frequently attended by 50,000 pilgrims. $12^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 42,548.

Contai, *see* **Kontai**.

Coompta, *see* **Kumta**.

Coonoor, *see* **Kunnûr**.

Coorg or **Kudag** (S. Krodadesha), prov., S. India. Area, 1,583 sq.m. P. 173,055. Comprises 1 tn. and 502 vils. Good climate.

Coorla, *see* **Kurlâ**.

Coom R., *see* **Kuvam**.

Corah, *see* **Korâ**.

Corembu Gaonden Hills, *see* **Kal-râyanmalai**. S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$

Coringa, *see* **Koringa**.

Coromandel, popular name for ill-defined portions of the E. coast of Madras. Corrupted from Cholanmanadal or Karumanal

Coromandel or **Karumanal**, tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. One of the earliest Dutch settlements on the East Coast. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4639.

Cortelliar, *see* **Kartalayar**.

Cossimbâzâr, *see* **Kasimbâzâr**.

Cossipur-Chitpur, *see* **Kosipur-Chitpur**.

Cossye, *see* **Kasâi**.

Courtallum, *see* **Kuttalam**.

Covelong, *see* **Kovalam**.

Cowcally, *see* **Geonkhali**.

Cox's Bâzâr, sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 188,006.

Cox's Bâzâr, hd.-qrs., Cox's Bâzâr sub-div., Chittagong dist. Thriving place. $21^{\circ} 27' N.$, $92^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 4347.

Cranganore, *see* **Krangnanur**.

Cuddalore, *see* **Kudalur**.

Cuddapah, *see* **Kadapâ**.

Culina, *see* **Kalna**.

Cumbum, *see* **Kambham**.

Cutch, *see* **Kachh**.

Cuttack, *see* **Katak**.

Cutwa *see* **Katwâ**.

D

Dâba, vil., Nâri-Khorsum div., Tibet. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$

Dabein, tidal creek and vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Dabgâon, vil., Jepur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Dâbhâ, vil. on the Vâtrak R., and chietship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dâbhâ, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of silk handkerchiefs, coloured cloths and silver snuff-boxes. Trade in cloth, salt, etc. $19^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$

Dabhaura, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabhoi, *mahâl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 190 sq. m. P. 59,706.

Dabhoi, (S. Darbhavati), tn. and rly. stu., Baroda state. With ancient Hindu gates and temples. Cotton factory. $20^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 14,529.

Dâbhol, tn. and port. Dapoli *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Fine mosque.

Dabhora, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Dabi, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna.

Dabka, vil., on Mahi R. Baroda state.

Dabla, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dâbling, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ 9400 ft. above sea.

Daboh, tn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$

Dabra, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Dâbri, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Dabtura, vil. and rly. stn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabuka, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Dabwali, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Dabwalî Naiwâl, vil., Bikaner state. Râjputâna.

Dacca or Dhâkâ, div., Bengal. Area 15,045 sq. m. P. 9,844,127.

Dacca or Dhâkâ, dist., Dacca div., Bengal. Area, 2797 sq. m. P. 2,420,656.

Dacca or Dhâkâ, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 1266 sq. m. P. 790,936.

Dacca or Dhâkâ, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 43' N., 90° 26' E. Ht. 35 ft. P. 82,321.

Dachanpâra, *tah.*, Âuantanâg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 46,404.

Dachepalle, vil., on the Nagiler R., Palnad *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 36' N., 79° 47' E. P. 2823.

Dâdar, tn., Kachhi Prov., Baluchistan. 29° 28' N., 67° 34' E. Ht. 700 ft. P. about 2000.

Dadar, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dadhâliya, vil. and estate, Mahi Kântha, Bombay.

Dadhi, one of the Simla Hill States, Panjâb.

Dadmalla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dadpur, tn., Karond state, Central Provs., 30 m. N. E. of Junagadh.

Dadri, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; rly. stn., 1½ m. S. W.

Dadri, tn., Jind state, Panjâb. 28° 33' N., 76° 17' E. P. 7604.

Dâdu, sub-div., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 55,454.

Dâdu, tn. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 44' N., 67° 49' E.

Daekhera, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 31' N., 73° 16' E.

Daflâpur, chief tn., Daflapur state, Satara, Bombay, 17° 0' N., 75° 7' E.

Dag, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 168 sq. m. P. 26,206.

Dag, vil., Jhâlâwâd sub-div. and state. 23° 56' N., 75° 52' E. Ht. 1671 ft.

Daga Creek, Irâwâdi dist., Lr. Burma,

leaving the Bassein R., in 17° 42' N., 95° 25' E., and rejoining it in 16° 55' N., 94° 48' E. Navigable by steamers for 36 m., during the rains.

Dagni, rly. stn., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal.

Dagria, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India

Dagru, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Dagshâi, hill cantonment, Simla dist., Panjâb. Regularly occupied by a European regiment. 30° 53' N., 77° 6' E. P. 2569.

Da-gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Dawna spur and falls into the Hlaingbweh

Dahankaria, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Dâhânu, *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 643 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Umargaon), 69,084.

Dâhânu, seaport, Thâna dist., Bombay, 19° 58' N., 72° 45' E.

Dahawar River, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dahi, petty state, Central India. Trib. to Holkar.

Dahivadi, vil., Man *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Dahna Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Dahni Murghi, vil., Kashmîr, 35° 3' N., 77° 53' E.

Daia, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs., on Belan R.

Dalbiram, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Dâigâon, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dâigâon, rly. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs., 9 m. from. Wardha Junc.

Daiku, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Daikuti, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dâilon, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Dâinhât, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal, 23° 36' N., 88° 14' E. P. 5144.

Daipa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 10' N., 72° 17' E.

Dai-pai, *see* Dehpheh.

Daira Dinpana, tn. and rly. stn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Dâjal, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. 29° 33' N., 70° 25' E. P. 6085.

Dakachia, vil., Indor state, Central India, 10 m. S. W. Dewas.

Dākātīā R., Bengal. Trib. of the Meghna R.

Dākha, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Dākha, *see* **Dacca**.

Dakhineswar, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal, on the Hugli. Contains powder magazine, 12 beautiful temples, etc.

Dakka, vil., Afghānistān, on Kabul R. opposite Lalpura

Daknapo, vil., Kashmīr, on Shyok R. $34^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Dākor, tn., Kaira dist., Gujarāt., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 9487.

Dakpali, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dakshin, *see* Dekhan.

Dakshin Shāhbāzpur, island and sub-div., Bakharganj dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $90^{\circ} 40' E.$ Area, 615 sq. m. P. 258,450.

Dal or **City**, lake, Kashmīr, on N. side of Srinagar.

Dala Creek, Hanthawādi dist., Lower Burma, emptying into the Rangoon R.

Dalani River, Goalpāra dist., Asām; trib. of Brahmaputra

Dala-nwun R., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma Rises in the Yomas and falls into the Sittaung R

Dalat R., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma, falls into the sea at Combermere Bay.

Dalauda, rly. stu., Gwalior, Central India, 43 m., N. of Ratlam.

Dalavāipatnam, tn., Dhārāpuram tal., Koimbatur dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 4564.

Dalekmai, stockade, N. Arakan, Burma, on Upper Kuladan R.

Dalgaon, vil., Darang dist., Asām.

Dalgomā, vil., Goalpāra dist., Asām. Annual fair. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $90^{\circ} 49' E.$

Dalha, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjāb. P. 1524

Dalhousie, tn., cantonment and hill stn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$ Ht. 7687 ft P. 1232.

Dalhousie, abandoned tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dalilnagar, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Dalingkot or **Kalimpong Hill Country**, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 30,000 acres of cultivated land, 140,433 acres

of forest and chinchona reserve, and 9000 acres under tea. Area, 486 sq. m. with 32 vils

Dalli, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 53 sq. m.

Dalmā Hills, Maubhūm dist., Bengal. H. pt., 3407 ft.

Dalmau, *tahsīl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh Area, 479 sq. m. P. 275,786.

Dalmau, *parganā*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 253 sq. m.

Dalman, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $81^{\circ} 4' E.$

Dalman, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Dālmī, ruins, Maubhūm dist., Bengal. Comprise an old fort and curious temple. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 4' E.$

Dalsingh Sarāi, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dalti, vil., Chitral, on Ashkoman R.

Daltonganj, tn., on the N Koel R., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5193.

Daltonganj, coalfield, covers 200 sq. m., of which 30 sq. m. are expected to produce coal in paying quantities.

Dalu, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām.

Dalujal, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. N. of Sibi

Damagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Trade in india-rubber and other jungle produce.

Damalcheruvu Pass, N. Arcot dist., Madras, by which Sivaji first descended into the Karnatic, 1676. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Damalgiri, tn., Garo Hills dist., Asām.

Daman, Portuguese tn. and settlement, Gujarāt. Area, 82 sq. m. The rly. stn. is Daman Road. $22^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$

Daman, upland tract, Panjāb.

Damangangā River, Dharampur, Bombay, flows W. to sea.

Daman-i-koh, hill tract, Bengal Reserved for the hill tribes, no foreigners being allowed to settle without special permission. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Damanpur, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. P. 6204

Damargida, trig. stn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād $18^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$

Dambadiwa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon; once a royal residence.

Dambal (S. Dharmavolal), vil., Gadag *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 17' N., 75° 51' E.

Dambuk, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Dambulla, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Damdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dam-Dama, *see* **Dum-Dum**.

Damdama, vil. and rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 8' N., 89° 1' E.

Damdama, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Damidi, tn., Ânantapur dist., Madras. P. 6120.

Dammamet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dam-ma-tha, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Gyaing R.

Damnagar, *mahāl*, Amreli div., Baroda state, Kâthiâwâr. Area, 181 sq. m. P. 24,027.

Damnagar, vil., Amreli div., Baroda. P. 2951.

Damni, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Damodar R., *see* **Damudar R.**

Dâmodarapattanam, port on Palk's Strait, Râmnâd estate, Madura dist., Madras, 9° 37' N., 79° 7' E.

Damoh, dist., Central Provs. Area, 2831 sq. m. P. 325,613.

Damoh, *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 1729 sq. m.

Damoh, chief tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 50' N., 79° 29' E. Ht. 1358 ft. P. 11,753.

Damras, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs

Dâmsang, *see* **Dalingkot**.

Damudar R., Bengal, trib. of the Hugli. Length, 350 m. Has a large carrying trade.

Dâmukdia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damurhuda, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damuria, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Damurkand, vil., Nepal. 29° 8' N., 83° 59' E.

Danaban, vil., Nepal, 29° 54' N., 81° 45' E.

Dand, vil., Afghânistân, 32° 9' N., 68° 19' E.

Danda, vil., Nepal, Bheri R.

Dandan Shikan Pass, Afghânistân, 35° 14' N., 67° 58' E.

Dandinswara, tn., Gubbi *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Dângarwa, vil. and rly. stn., Baroda, 27 m. N. of Ahmadâbâd. 23° 23' N., 72° 31' E.

Dângri, *thâkurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Dângri, vil., Amalner *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Danpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., P. 3136.

Dâng States, group of native states on west of Khandesh, Bombay. Area, 660 sq. m. P. 32,920.

Dângurli, *zamindârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Dankar, vil., Kangra dist., Panjâb. Cap of the Spiti valley. Ht. 12,774 ft. 32° 6' N., 78° 15' E.

Dankaur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 28° 21' N., 77° 36' E. P. 4607.

Dankhar, tn., Tibet, Nâri-Khorsum div., 31° 40' N., 79° 50' E.

Dankia Mt, Chhola Range, Bengal. A pass of the same name lies 4 m. W. at a height of 18,400 ft. above sea. 27° 57' N., 88° 52' E., H pt, 23,176 ft.

Dânnayakanapura, tn., Closepet *tâl.*, Bengalur dist., Mysore.

Dansal, vil., Kashmîr and Jamu, 15 m. N. E of Jamu.

Dansu Machama, *tâh.*, Khas sub-div. Kashmîr. P. 38,453

Dânta, tn and chiefship, Mahî Kâutha, Gujarât, Bombay. 24° 12' N., 72° 49' E.

Dânta, *zamindârî* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras, 18° 33' N., 84° 10' E. P. 3420.

Dânta, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 18' N., 75° 15' E.

Dantewâra, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. Famous temple of Kali, where human sacrifices used to be offered. 18° 54' N., 81° 248' E. P. about 300

Danthami River, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; joins Binlaing R.

Dantivra, *see* **Dativre**.

Dântun, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal; trade in cloth.

Danubyu, tn, on the Irâwadi, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma: taken by Sir A. Campbell, 1825. 17° 15' N., 95° 40' E. P. 4751.

Danut-Payā-gyi, ruined pagoda, Hanthawādi dist., Lr. Burma.

Danwar, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Da-nwu, tidal creek, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 25' N.$, $95^{\circ} 13' E.$

Daphanum, mtn., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Ht. 15,010 ft.

Daphla or **Duffla Hills**, Asām. Occupied by the independent tribe of Daphlas.

Dāpoli, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq.m. P. (exclusive of Mundangad), 108,202.

Dāpoli, tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. P. 2693. Ht. 620 ft.

Dapsang Mt., *see* Godwin Austen.

Daraban, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Dāraganj, suburb of Allahābād, *q.v.*

Darakka, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Daramgara, vil., Pātna state, Central Provs.

Dāranagar, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2669.

Dāranagar, tn., Bijnaur dist. N. W. Provs. P. 3163.

Daranga, vil., in N of Kamrup dist., Asām.

Dārapur, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Dārapur, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Ruins of Udaynagar in neighbourhood. $32^{\circ} 46' N.$, $73^{\circ} 36' E.$

Darapur, *see* Dharapuram.

Darasaram, tn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Darauli, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Darauti, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Contains some curious old obelisks.

Darband or **Draband** (Gr. Andrapana), vil., Chitral; on Mastuj R. $36^{\circ} 40' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

Darbang River, Kunāwar div., Bashahr state, Panjāb; affl. of Sutlaj.

Darbeji, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Darbelo, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Darbhanga or **Dharabhangā**, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3335 sq m. P. 2,801,955.

Darbhanga, sub-div., Dharbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 1222 sq. m. P. 1,048,806.

Darbhanga or **Dharabhangā**, tn.,

Dharbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $85^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 162 ft. P. 73,561.

Darbi, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Darcha, vil., on Bhāga R., Lahul, Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Dārdistān, dist., belonging to Kashmīr, between Gilghit and the Indus Rs.

Dare-bhyu, channel at mouth of R. Ywe, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dareh-bauk, N. mouth of Salwin R., between Martaban and sea. Formed by sandbanks.

Dargahan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Dargahcha Kila, *see* Sankshi.

Darganti River, Shahābād dist., Bengal, falls into the Ganges.

Dargapur, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Darhiyal, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5190.

Dari, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Dariawād, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ Ht. 754 ft

Dārīl or **Dārel**, valley and R. on W of R. Indus, Kafiristan.

Darjiling, dist., Bengal. Area, 1164 sq.m. P. 223,314.

Darjiling, sub-division, Darjiling dist., Area, 792 sq.m. P. 87,594.

Darjiling (Tib. Dar-rgylās-glin: 'ice-abounding place'), chief tn., Darjiling dist., Bengal. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $88^{\circ} 18' E.$ Ht. 6885 ft., P. (with Jalālpahār cantonment), 14,145.

Darkot, pass and vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Darkūti, hill state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ Area, 5 sq. m. P. 595.

Darling Fort, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Darmān, tn., Shakargarh *tahsīl*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Darmarāopet, or **Dharmarāopet**, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Darna River, Nasik dist., Bombay; trib. of Godāvari.

Darni, vil., Melghāt *tāl.*, Elichpur, Berar.

Daro, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. about 1000, chiefly agriculturists.

Darod, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Darra Bain, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Darrang, dist., Asâm. Area, 3418 sq. m. P. 307,761.

Darrangiri, vil., Garo Hills, Asâm Coal field with area of 50 sq. m. in neighbourhood. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $90^{\circ} 56' E.$

Darsenda, see Kamhasin.

Darshannagar, see Kurhakeshupur.

Darsi or **Darishi**, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 616 sq. m. P. 84,631.

Darsi or **Darishi**, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 2526.

Dârwa, *tâluk*, Wun dist., Berar. Area, 1062 sq. m. with 323 vils. P. 156,580.

Dârwa, tn., Darwa *tâluk*. $20^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$

Darwâni, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Annual horse and cattle fair. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 55' E.$

Darwas, vil., in N. of Chamba state, Panjâb.

Darwâza, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, opposite Kotal.

Daryâbâd, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5969.

Daryâ Khân, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 48' N.$, $71^{\circ} 4' E.$

Daryâ Khedi, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 6 sq. m.

Daryâpur, *tâluk*, Elchpur dist., Berar. Area, 505 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 206 vils. P. 122,552.

Daryâpur, tn., Daryapur *tâluk*. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$

Daryâpur, vil., Amrâoti dist., Berar

Daryâpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2559.

Daryâpur, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal

Dasada, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dasai, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 10 m. N. of Amjhara.

Dâsarâzupalli, vil., Ongol *tâl*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 3240.

Dasâda, petty state and vil., Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 265 sq. m.

Dasasamedh, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Dâsgâon, vil., Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Dashgan, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Dasht, river, Baluchistan, falls into Arabian Sea.

Dasht-i-Baroghil, peak of Hindu Kush, Chitral and Wakhan.

Daska, *tahsil*, Sialkot dist., Panjâb. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 207,465.

Daska, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb. $34^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3070.

Daskrohi, *tâl*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay Area, 346 sq. m. P. 295,957.

Daskrohi, tn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Gujarât, Bombay

Dâsna, tn., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. Religious and bi-annual Hindu fair. Indigo manufactory employs many hands. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4199.

Dasoli, vil., Garhwal dist. N.W. Provs.

Dasor, usual name of Mandasor, *q v.*

Daspallâ, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 568. sq. m. P. 45,597.

Daspalla, chief vil., Daspalla state, $20^{\circ} 19' N.$, $84^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dâspur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Dâspur, tn., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal. $21^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 7' E.$

Dâspur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58' E.$

Dasuri, pass, Aravalli Hills, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Dasuya, *tah.*, Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 511 sq. m. P. 244,346.

Dasuya-Kaithan tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb, $31^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 7047

Dâtâganj, *tah.*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 430 sq. m. P. 195,908.

Dâtâganj, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2484.

Datan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs

Datâna, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Datauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3184.

Dâtha, native state, Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 51 sq. m.

Dâtha, chief tn., Dâtha state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 0' E.$

Dathweh-kyauk, vil., Prome dist., Lr Burma $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $95^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dathweh-kyauk R, Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Datiâ or **Datiyâ** native state, Bundeikhand, Central India. Area, 912 sq. m. P. 186,440.

Datiā or **Datiyā**, chief tn., Datiyā state, Bundelkhand. 25° 40' N., 78° 30' E. P. 27,566.

Dātivr, port, Mahim *tāl.* Thāna dist., Bombay. Ruins of old Portuguese fort. Annual value of trade about £11,500. 19° 17' N., 72° 50' E.

Dattaw R, Lr. Burma, trib. of the Irāwadi.

Dāttigāon, estate and tn., Gwalior, Central India.

Datt's Bāzār or **Biru**, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large trade in jute, etc.

Datwād or **Dattawād**, estate under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area about 30 sq. m. 16° 34' N., 74° 38' E.

Dau, vil., Baltistān, Kashmīr, on Shyok R.

Dāudkandi, tn., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Dāudnagār, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth, carpets and blankets. 25° 3' N., 84° 27' E. P. 9851.

Dāudpur, depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Dāudzāi, *see* Doaba Daudzai.

Dauhali, rly. junc., Bhandara dist., Central Provs., 50 m. E. N. E. from Nagpur.

Daulatābād, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 37° 0' N., 66° 51' E.

Daulatābād or **Devagadh**, tn., with a famous rock fortress, Daulatābād dist., Haidarābād. The Devagiri of the Hindus, and old capital of the Yadava dynasty till 1293. 19° 57' N., 75° 15' E.

Daulatganj, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Daulat Khān, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Export of areca nut. 22° 38' N., 90° 51' E.

Daulatpur, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Daulatpur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 31' N., 68° 0' E.

Daulatpur, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Daulatpur, rly. stn., Sahāraunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Daulatpura, vil., Kerauli state, Rājputāna

Dauleswaram and **Dowlaishwaram**, *see* Dhawaleshwaram.

Daundi Lohāra, *zamīndārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Daurala, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Daus River, Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dausa, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1088 sq. m. P. 326,279.

Dausa, tn and rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Fortified by a strong loop-holed wall. Contains ruinous temples and other remains. Scene of a battle during the Mutiny. P. 8416.

Dawā, *zamīndārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Prov. Area, 26 sq. m.

Dawā, chief tn. in above. 21° 11' N., 80° 13' E.

Davabhūmi, *zamīndārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Dāwad, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt. Bombay.

Davalpalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Dāvāngere, *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 662 sq. m.

Dāvāngere, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 31' N., 75° 58' E. P. 8061.

Dāvānūr, tn., Nanjangud *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state

Dāvāsi-betta, peak, Brahmagiri Hills, Mysore. Ht 5276 ft.

Davis Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Dawer, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. 25° 26' N., 73° 51' E.

Dawna Mts., Amherst dist. Lr. Burma. 16° 6' N., 98° 42' E.

Dayā R., Orissa, connects the Koyakhai R. with Lake Chulka. Subject to disastrous floods.

Dayanatpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Dayang or **Doyong R.**, Asām. Trib. of the Dhaneswari.

Daye-bhyu, one of the mouths of the Irāwadi. Lr. Burma.

Deagarh, vil., on the Kelo R Raygarh dist., Central Provs. 22° 17' N. 83° 33' E.

Debar Lake, Udaypur, Rājputāna. about 30 m. in circumference. Formed by a dam built across a stream in 1681. 24° 18' N., 74° 4' E. 960 ft. above sea.

Debhātā, vil., Khulnā dist., Bengal. 22° 34' N., 89° 0' E. P. 5384.

Debhura, vil., Sitlaha, Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. 25° 9' N., 81° 19' E.

Debiganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.
Debi Pātan, vil., on the Sirīā R., Gonda dist., Oudh. Yearly religious trading fair attended by about 100,000 persons. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 27' E.$

Dehipur, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.
Debra, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$

Debura, vil., Basti dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58\frac{1}{2}' E.$

Deccan, *see* **Dekhan**.

Deḍān, vil. and petty state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 30 sq. m. with 11 vils.

Dedarda, vil. and chiefship, Und-sarvaīya dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Deḍaye, tn., Thon gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 24' N.$, $95^{\circ} 56' E.$

Deḍharota, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dedura Oya, river, Western Prov., Ceylon.

Deeg, *see* **Dig**.

Deesa, *see* **Disa**.

Degām, seaport, Bharoch dist., Bombay. With exports and imports valued at over £14,000 per annum. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $72^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. about 2000.

Degana, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Degh R., Panjāb. Trib. of the Rāvi, into which it falls in $31^{\circ} 2' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Deglur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Degri Koti, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Dehawa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Dehegām, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 5472.

Dehegām, *see* **Degām**.

Dehej, seaport, Wāgra tāl., Bharoch dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 43' N.$, $72^{\circ} 39' E.$

Dehgām, *mahāl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 99,644.

Dehli, dist., Panjāb. Area, 1290 sq. m. P. 638,689.

Dehli or Delhi, *tahsīl*, Dehli dist., Panjāb. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 136,968 without city.

Dehli or Dilli, Dehli city, Dehli dist., Panjāb. Celebrated for the beauty

of its architecture. Has railway connection with Ghaziabad, Mirath. etc. Large trade, and manufactures of gold, silver, and tinsel filigree work. Scene of massacre and severe fighting during the Mutiny, 1857-8. $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 192,579. Ht. 715 ft.

Dehlon, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Deh-pek Lake, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. Area about 1 sq. m.

Dehra, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Dehra Dun, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1193 sq. m. P. 168,135.

Dehra, *tahsīl*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 117,438.

Dehra, chief tn., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ Ht. 2323 ft. P. 21 881; cantmt. 3803.

Dehri, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Head works and workshops of the Son Canal system. Large indigo factory. A convict stn for a few years. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $84^{\circ} 13' E.$

Dehri, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dei, vil., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 36' E.$

Dekan, vil., Nimach dist., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1740 ft. $24^{\circ} 42\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dekhan or **Deccan**, properly Dakhan (S. Dakshināpatha; classic Dachinabades), name usually applied to the portion of the Peninsula peopled by the Marathas, or the basin of the Godāvari and northern feeders of the Krishnā.

Delakhan, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs.

Delan, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Delanpur, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Delift Island, Palk Strait, Ceylon.

Delhi, *see* **Dehli**.

Delisle Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma

Delly, D'Ely, Elimala, or Mount Deli, an isolated hill on the shore, Malabar dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$ 855 ft. above sea-level.

Deloli, vil. and estate, Katosan sub-div., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 19' E.$

Deluti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Delwa, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Delwāda, tn., Junāgaḍh state, Bombay.

Delwāra, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 357.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demchok, tn., Tibet, on R. Indus. 32° 38' N., 79° 26' E.

Denagāma, tn., in Kandaboda Patuwa div., Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 80° 41' E.

Demagiri, falls, Karnaphuli R., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Dendulūr, vil., Elur *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 46' N., 81° 12' E. P. 3381.

Denepitiya, tn., Weligam Korale, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 0' N., 80° 28' E. P. 2452.

Denkanikota, tn., Osūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras, with an old fort 3000 ft. above sea. Trade in grain. 12° 32' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4355.

Denwā, forest, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Denwā R., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Tawa.

Deo, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and famous temple, the latter scene of a bi-yearly festival. 24° 40' N., 84° 29' E.

Deobaloda, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deoband, *tahsīl*, Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 387 sq. m. P. 205,627.

Deoband, tn., Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Small lake with numerous temples, *ghāts*, and monuments around the banks. Resort of pilgrims. Trade in grain, sugar and oil, and manufactures of fine cloth. 29° 42' N., 77° 43' E. P. 19,250

Deo Bāranark, **Deva Baranarka** (anc. Varunika), vil., Shahābād dist. Bengal 25° 15' N. 84° 31' E

Deocha, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Deodangar or **Diyodangar**, peak, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 55' N., 84° 6' E. Ht. 4535 ft. above sea.

Deodar, native state, Mahi Kāntha, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m.

Deodar, chief tn., Deodar state 24° 8' N., 71° 49' E.

Deodurg or **Devadurg**, ruined fort, Haidarābād state. 16° 25' N., 77° E.

Deogāon, *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 389 sq. m. P. 264,851.

Deogāon, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 83° 1' E.

Deogāon, tn., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Deogarh, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 954 sq. m. P. 284,115.

Deogarh, tn., Santal Parganās. Group of 22 temples. 24° 30' N., 86° 45' E. P. 8667.

Deogarh, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs. Contains several old temples and ruined fort, while surrounding ruins prove it to have been once a large city. It now consists of 50 or 60 houses.

Deogarh, tn., Ratnāgiri, Bombay. See Devagadh.

Deogarh, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 33' N., 73° 58' E. P. 7400.

Deogarh, cap., Bamra state, Central Provs. 21° 32' N., 84° 46' E.

Deohra, *see* **Deorha**.

Deogad Bāria, cap. of Baria state, q. v

Deoha River, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.; affl. of Rāmgangā.

Deojagan, lighthouse, Bombay. See Tankari.

Deolāli, cantonment, Nasik dist., Bombay. Rly. stn., known as Nasik Road. Barracks for 5000 men. 19° 56' N., 73° 52' E. P. 4104.

Deolapāra, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Deoli, cantonment, Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. Rainfall, 27.2 inches. 25° 46' N., 75° 25' E. Ht. 1122 ft.

Deoli, original name of Dewalghāt.

Deoli, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 78° 32' E. P. 5450.

Deoli, rly. stn., Goa, W. India.

Deoli, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Deolia, deserted tn., and former cap., Pratāpgarh state, Rājputāna. 24° 38' N., 74° 42' E.

Deolia, vil., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. 25° 54' N., 74° 49' E.

Deoniagarh, vil., Nepal. 27° 42' N., 84° 42' E.

Deonthal Hill, Hindu state, Panjāb. Scene of a decisive engagement in 1815. 31° 11' N., 76° 53' E.

Deonthâl, vil, Simla dist., Panjâb. Temple, etc. 2200 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Deopâhar or **Deonpahâr**, hill, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, $19^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 29' E.$ Ht. 2704 ft.

Deopan River, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Deoprayâg, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the great temple of Râmachandra, and two basins for religious bathing. $30^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht. 2266 ft.

Deopur, vil., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal.

Deopur (Devapura), tn., Rajashahi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $88^{\circ} 34' E.$

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India; near R. Son. $24^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$

Deora Kot, tn. and rly. stn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Temple.

Deoranian, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Deorbija, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deorha, vil., Jabal state, Panjâb. Ht. 6550 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Deori, estate, dist., Central Provs. Comprises 50 poor vils.

Deori, vil., rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Deori, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Temple largely resorted to. Trade in wheat, and manufacture of coarse cloth. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6306.

Deori, tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal.

Deoria, *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 587 sq. m. P. 517,793.

Deoria, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Deoriyâ or **Dewariyâ**, vil. on the Jamna, Karchhana *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $81^{\circ} 51' E.$

Deosai, Plains of, Little Tibet, Kashmir. $35^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Deosar, *tah.*, Ânantanâg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 40,169.

Deosari, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Deoti, small lake, Alwar state, Râjpûtânâ.

Deotigarh Range, Asâm. H. pt., 8804 ft.

Depal, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Depal Gangrah, vil., Shahdâdpur *tâl.*, Haidarpur dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Brahmanâbâd. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Deparja, vil., on R. Indus, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Depsang Plain, Kashmir and Jamu. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$

Dera, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 125,512.

Dera, tn., Kangra dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$

Dera-Bugti, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dera-Fatha-Khân, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $70^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dera Ghâzi Khân, dist., Derajât div., Panjâb. Area, 5606 sq. m. P. 404,031.

Dera Ghâzi Khân, *tahsil*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1422 sq. m. P. 177,062.

Dera Ghâzi Khân, chief tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $70^{\circ} 49' E.$ Ht. 395 ft. P. 27,886.

Dera Ismail Khân, dist., Derajât div., Panjâb. Area, 9440 sq. m. P. 486,201.

Dera Ismail Khân, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1704 sq. m. P. 133,809.

Dera Ismail Khân, chief tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 51' N.$, $70^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 571 ft. P. with cantonment, 26,884.

Derajât, div., Panjâb. Area, 17,681 sq. m.

Dera-Nânak, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5750.

Derapur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 122,244.

Derapur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs., on Sengar R., 35 m. W. from Cawnpur.

Derband, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Derbhavati or **Darbhavati**, vil., Dâng states, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Derdi Janbâi, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Derdi, vil., Gondal state, Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Deri, Dhura or **Deh**, vil., Almora dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 25' N., 79° 54' E.

Deri Kot, *see* Ghaibi Dero.

Deri Shahan, *see* Dheri Shahan.

Derol or **Dedol**, vil. on the Sābar-matī R., and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 36' N. 72° 54' E

Dero-Mohbat, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 43,028.

Dero Mohbat, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Desan, vil. and chiefship, Idar state, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Deshnok, rly. stn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna; 17 m. S. Bikaner.

Desur, tn., Wandiwash *tāl.*, N. Arkot dist., Madras. 12° 26' N., 79° 32' E. P. 3250.

Detanaw, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma Ruins of large pagoda.

Detroj, vil., rly. stn., Viramgam *tāl.*, Ahmadabad dist., Bombay. 23° 20' N., 72° 15' E.

Deulgaon-Rajā or **Dewalgāon-Rajā**, formerly Dewalwādi, tn., Buldana dist., Berar. Walls now in ruins. Trade in cotton and silk. Annual fair at which the offerings exceed £5000 in value, and pilgrims receive free supplies of food. 20° 1' N., 76° 5' E. P. 7382.

Deulghat, *see* Dewalghāt.

Dewa, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oudh

Dewa, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Devadnapatti, vil., Periyakalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 9' N., 77° 41' E. P. 6389.

Devagadh, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 543 sq. m. P. 123,703.

Devagadh, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Safe land-locked harbour with average depth of 3 fathoms. Ruined fort. 16° 22' N., 73° 24' E.

Dewagiri, vil., Karajgi *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 51' N., 75° 26' E.

Devakota, vil., Tiruvādānai *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Dewal or **Ilahabas Dewal**, vil. on the Kava or Katni, Pilibhit dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 25' N., 79° 59' E.

Dewāla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 6' N., 79° 7' E.

Devālā or **Numbalakod**, tn., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Coffee centre, and the centre of the Wainad gold mining, when many Europeans re-ided in the neighbourhood. 11° 29' N., 76° 26' E.

Dewalgāon, *see* Deulgaon Rajā.

Dewalgāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Iron ore of good quality is worked in neighbourhood. 20° 23' N., 80° 2' E

Dewalghāt, formerly Devali, tn. on the Pâyin-Gangā, Buldāna dist., Berar. 20° 31' N., 76° 10' E.

Devalia, chiefship, Sankheda Mewās, Rewa Kāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dewalwādā, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar; on the Purna R. Ancient mosque and 2 temples. Once a place of importance. 21° 18' N., 77° 45' E.

Dewalwādā, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.; 6 m. W. of Arvi. Ancient Kundina, the capital of Vidarbha. Annual religious fair held in bed of R. Wardhā.

Dewalwādi, original name of Deulgaon Rajā, *q. v.*

Devanakonda, vil., Pattikonda *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 32' N., 77° 36' E. P. 2347.

Devanayakanapalya, tn., Goribidnur *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Devanhalli, *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 238 sq. m.

Devanhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 16' N., 77° 45' E. P. 6693.

Devarabetta, hill, Nilagiri dist., Madras, Ht. 8371 ft. 11° 23' N., 76° 34' E.

Devarakadra, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Devarakonda, tn., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād 16° 42' N., 78° 58' E.

Devarakota, vil. and *zamāndāri*. Kistna dist., Madras.

Devarāyadurga, fortified hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Ht. 3940 ft. Temple on the summit where annual religious fair is held. Summer resort. 13° 23' N., 77° 15' E.

Devarāyapalle, vil., Nellur dist., Madras 14° 35' N., 79° 29' E. P. 1962.

Devarāyapatur, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Dewās, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, 24° 31' N., 73° 34' E.

Dewās, native state, Indor, Central India. Ruled by two Râjas, each having his own distinct authority. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 152,073. Under British administration.

Dewās, chief tn., Dewās state. Both the Râjas live here in separate palaces. 22° 53' N., 76° 6' E. P. 15,068.

Devasamudra, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Devashola, vil., Merkunad *tâluk*. Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 76° 43' E. Hill, 7417 ft.

Devagadh, *see* Devagadh.

Devi R., Orissa, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Great and Little Devi, two offshoots of the Katjuri, itself a branch of the Mahanadi. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 19° 58' N., 86° 25' E.

Devikota (S. Bânapura, Shônitapura, Ushâvana, Kotivarsha and Kottavipura), tn. and ruined fort, Tanjor dist., Madras. Played important part in early history of E. I. Company's settlement. 11° 22' N., 79° 52' E. P. 8541.

Devil's Point, on W. coast, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Devipatanam, seaport tn. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 26' N., 78° 55' E. P. 3905.

Devipura, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Devjagan or **Deojagan**, vil. with temple and place of pilgrimage, Jambusar *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay, at mouth of Dhadhar R. Bi-annual religious fair.

Dewundara, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3339.

Dhabadi, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dhabaruâ, vil., Basti dist., Oudh. 27° 27' N., 82° 52' E.

Dhabien, *see* Dabien.

Dhabla Dhir, petty chiefship, Bhopal state, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Dhabla Ghosi, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Dhâdhar R., rises in Vindhya Hills and falls into the Gulf of Cambay in 21° 54' N., 72° 38' E., after a course of 70 m. Drainage area, 1850 sq. m.

Dhaillia, vil., Indor state, Central India, on border of Khandesh dist.

Dhak, vil. and rly. stn., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Dhâkâ, div., dist., and tn. *See* Dacca.

Dhâkâ-Jalâlpur, vil., Champâran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhakiya, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhakwa, rly. stn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dhakwakhana, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dhalai River, Hill Tippera dist., Bengal.

Dhalandhar, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Asylum for native lunatics.

Dhalbhûm, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Dhaldighi, vil., with large tank, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Annual fair, attended by 20,000 persons.

Dhaleshwari, name of 3 rivers in E. Bengal and Asâm: (1) In Dacca dist., (2) between Maimansingh and Silhet dists., (3) in Cachar dist.

Dhalet R., *see* Dalat.

Dhâlkishor or **Dwârakeshwar R.**, Bengal; trib. of the Hugli. Known as the Rûpnârâyan in its lower course. Subject to sudden floods.

Dhama, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 31' N., 83° 58' E.

Dhamanjar, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. 23° 6' N., 74° 37' E.

Dhâmâpur, tn., Mâlwan *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Dhamarka, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Dhamda, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass anklets. 21° 27' N., 81° 23' E.

Dhâmdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhami, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 27 sq. m. P. 3985.

Dhamkund, pass, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Dham-ma-tha, *see* Dam-ma-tha.

Dhamnagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dhamnai, vil., Barwâni dist., Central India.

Dhamnand, vil., Dhâr st., Central India. 22° 12' N., 75° 31' E.

Dhâmoni, vil., Sâgar dist., Central

Provs. Ruins of mosques, temples, etc., show its former extent. Fort now dismantled. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Dhampur. *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 181,988.

Dhampur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 6708.

Dhāmra R., and estuary, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Brahmani and Batarani, falls into the Bay of Bengal in $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $87^{\circ} E.$ Fine navigable stream, but mouth obstructed by bar and shifting sand-banks.

Dhāmra, port, Dhāmra estuary, Katak dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $86^{\circ} 56' E.$ Under this name is included the whole tidal portion of the Dhāmra, and Chandbali, Hansua, Patamuudai, and Aul.

Dhamsia, estate, Sankheda Mewās, Rewakātha states, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Dhamri, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 55' N.$, $90^{\circ} 15' E.$

Dhamtari, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 2132 sq. m.

Dhamtari, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 6726.

Dhamtur, tn., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E.$

Dhānā, vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs.

Dhānāl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dhanapur, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $83^{\circ} 23' E.$

Dhanari, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhanas, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 26' E.$

Dhanaudah, *see* Dharnaoda.

Dhanauli, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. P. 5600.

Dhanaula, tn., Nabhā state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 7095.

Dhanaurā, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 4151.

Dhanauti R., Champāran dist., Bengal. Length, 113 m. Falls into the Sikhrena.

Dhanawas, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Dhandaus, vil., Mainpurī dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhāndhalpur, vil., Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhandhi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Dhandhūka, *tāluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 1077 sq. m. P. 124,940.

Dhandhūka, chief tn., Dhandhūka *tāluk*. Manufactures of cloth, pottery and wooden articles. $22^{\circ} 21' N.$, $72^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 9573.

Dhandia, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Dhaneri, vil., Palanpur, Bombay.

Dhaneshwari or **Dhansiri R.**, rises in the Barel Mts., Asām. It is joined by the Dayang and falls into the Brahmaputra, near Bagdwar Chapari.

Dhāng Range, mts., in S. of Nepal.

Dhāngāin, pass, Hazārībāgh dist., Bengal. No longer in use. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $85^{\circ} E.$

Dhāngāon, vil. and *thākurate*, Indor state, Central India.

Dhānikholā, tn., on Satvā R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal, 12 m. from Nasirābād $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $90^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dhaniwali Toba, vil., Bhāwalpur, Panjāb.

Dhankia, rly. stn., Jaypur, Rājputāna, 23 m. E. of Phalora Junc.

Dhanora, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhanori, vil., Central Provs. dist., and 26 m. N. W. from Wardhā, Weaving and dyeing industries. P. about 1000.

Dhanoria, *zamīndārī*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhansia, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Dhansiri, *see* Dhaneshwari.

Dhansua, tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Dhanu R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna. Navigable for boats of all sizes.

Dhanūr Lake, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Water used for irrigation; is 3 m. long by 1 m. broad, but is often dry in hot weather.

Dhanut Bhura-gyi, *see* Danūt-Paya-gyi.

Dhanwa, vil., Jesalmer state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 49' N.$, $70^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dhanwahi, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$

Dhapara, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.
Dhāpewārā, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 18' N., 78° 57' E. P. 3896.

Dhāpa Lake, *see* **Salt-Water Lake**.
Dhāula Dhar Mts., Kangra dist., Panjāb. H. pt., 15,956 ft. above sea.

Dhār, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.
Dhār, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Dhār, native state, Malwa, Central India. Area, 1775 sq. m. P. 169,474.

Dhār, chief tn., Dhar state, Central India. 22° 35' N., 75° 20' E. Ht., 1908 ft. P. 18,430.

Dhārākot, vil. and *zamindāri*, Ganjam dist., Madras; on Rishikulya R., 8 m. N. W. of Aska. Area, 125 sq. m., with 188 vils. P. 24,347. Vil., 19° 38' N., 84° 37' E.

Dharamgara, vil., Patna district, Bengal.

Dharamkot, vil., Amritsar district, Panjāb.

Dharamkot, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Dharampur, native state, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 794 sq. m. P. 120,498.

Dharampur, chief tn., Dharampur state, Gujarāt, Bombay. 20° 32' N., 73° 17' E. P. 4775.

Dharampur, vil., Chhaturpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 34' N., 79° 36' E.

Dharampur, vil., Nepal. 26° 56' N., 85° 51' E.

Dharamपुरi, tn., on the Narmadā, Dhar state, Central India. 22° 10' N., 75° 26' E. P. about 500, but gradually growing.

Dharangāon, tn., Erandol *tāl*., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 59' N., 75° 15' E. P. 15,072.

Dharani, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dharanikot, *see* **Amrāvati**.

Dhārāpuram, *tāluk*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 836 sq. m. P. 249,221.

Dhārāpuram, (S. Viratapura), tn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 45' N., 77° 34' E. P. 7680.

Dharar, vil., Ratlam, Central India. 23° 16' N., 75° 9' E.

Dharara, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhārāseo, *see* **Dhārāsīnva**.

Dhārāsīnvā, **Dhārāshiva** or **Dhārāseo**, tn., Nāldurg dist., Haidarābād. Ancient cave-temples in vicinity. P. 10,511.

Dhareja, vil., Khairpur, Sindh, Bombay

Dharema, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Dhreshar, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dharhar River, Gayā dist., Bengal.

Dhāri, tn., Jetpur state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhāri, vil. and chiefship, Pandu Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 33¼ sq. m.

Dhāri, *mahāl*, Amreli dist., Baroda st., Kathiawar. Area, 378 sq. m. P. 37,787.

Dhāri, tn., Amreli dist., Baroda. P. 3763.

Dhariwal, vil., Gurdaspur district, Panjāb

Dharlā or **Torshā R**, Bengal, rises in the Bhutan Hills and flows to the Brahmaputra, which it joins in 25° 40' N., 89° 48' E. It receives several tributaries and gives off the Torsha in Kuch Behar.

Dharma, tract of high land, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, about 400 sq. m.

Dharmakot (originally Kotalpur), tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Trade in grain and cloth. 30° 57' N., 75° 17' E. P. 6725.

Dharmakundi, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dharmanagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dharmapasa, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Dharmapatam, tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras; situated on island in river of same name. 11° 46' N., 75° 30' E. P. 6411.

Dharmapatam R, Malabar dist., Madras. Falls into the sea 3 m. N. of Tellicherry.

Dharmapur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 11 m. E. Fathegarh.

Dharmapur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Dharmapuri, *tāl*., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 18,442.

Dharmapuri, tn., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 8' N., 78° 13' E. P. 7090.

Dharmapuri, tn., Dhar state, Central India; on R. Narmada. $22^{\circ} 9' N$, $75^{\circ} 23' E$.

Dharmasāgar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Dharmasāla, hill stn. and hd.-qrs, Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 16' N$, $76^{\circ} 23' E$. P. 6184. Rainfall, 148.3 inches.

Dharmasāla, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Dharmavaram, *tāl.*, Ānantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1226 sq. m. P. 118,724.

Dharmavaram, tn., Ānantapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 24' N$, $77^{\circ} 0' E$. P. 6836.

Dharnauda, tn. and *thākurate*, Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 36' N$, $77^{\circ} 8' E$. P. 4887.

Dharuhera, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjāb.

Dhārupur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist. Oudh. Has 3 Saivite temples.

Dharūr, tn., Haidarābād div., Haidarābād state. $18^{\circ} 50' N$, $78^{\circ} 10' E$.

Dharūr, vil., Bhīr dist., Haidarābād.

Dhārwar or **Dhārward**, dist, Bombay. Area, 4603 sq. m. P. 1,051,314.

Dhārwar, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 430 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mugud), 105,338.

Dhārwar or **Dhārward**, chief tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 27' N$, $75^{\circ} 5' E$. Ht. 2580 ft. P. 32,841.

Dhasa, vil. and rly. stn., Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhasān R., Central India, trib. of the Betwā. Rises in Bhopal state. Total length, 220 m.

Dhāt, the desert portion of Thar and Parkar, between Umarmkot and the Rann of Kachh.

Dhāta or **Kārikānh**, vil., Fathepur dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N$, $81^{\circ} 16' E$

Dhaulagiri, *see* **Dhāwalagiri**.

Dhaulāna, tn., Mirath, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3385.

Dhaulāri, **Dholri** or **Rasūlpur** **Dhaulāri**, vil. on the Hindan R., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 781 ft. $29^{\circ} 55' N$, $77^{\circ} 31' E$

Dhauli River, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhaulpura, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhaunkal, tn., Gujranwala district, Panjāb.

Dhaurahrā, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 20 m. from Faizābād.

Dhaurahrā, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. $23^{\circ} N$, $81^{\circ} 9' E$. P. 5291.

Dhawalāgiri Mount, Nepal. One of the highest peaks of the Himālayas. $29^{\circ} 11' N$, $82^{\circ} 59' E$. Ht. 26,826 ft.

Dhawaleshvaram, tn., Godāvāri dist., Madras Government workshops and stone quarries. $16^{\circ} 57' N$, $81^{\circ} 49' E$. P. 10,492.

Dhenkānal, trib. state, Orissa. Bengal. Area, 1463 sq. m. P. 238,285.

Dhenkānal, chief tn., Dhenkanal st., Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 40' N$, $85^{\circ} 38' E$.

Dherishāhan, vil., Rawal Pindi dist, Panjāb. Probably the site of the ancient Taxila. Remains of many monasteries, etc., of great size. $33^{\circ} 17' N$, $72^{\circ} 49' E$.

Dhikuli, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 28' N$, $79^{\circ} 11' E$.

Dhindari, tn., Ludhiana dist. Panjāb.

Dhingana, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 19' N$, $72^{\circ} 1' E$.

Dhingwas, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Dhipri, vil. on R. Chambal, Kota state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 42' N$, $76^{\circ} 24' E$.

Dhirang Jong, vil., Tibet. $27^{\circ} 23' N$, $92^{\circ} 17' E$.

Dhiringi, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dhoba or **Kao River**, Shahābād dist., Central Provs.

Dhobādhobani, mtn., Ganjam dist., Madras $19^{\circ} 14' N$, $84^{\circ} 23' E$. Ht. 4166 ft.

Dhobā-khāl, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām. Coal found in neighbourhood. $25^{\circ} 28' N$, $90^{\circ} 46' E$.

Dhodar Ali, raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asām. Length, $117\frac{1}{2}$ m.

Dhodhar, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dhola, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dholagarh, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dholarwa, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dholbājā, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 16' N$, $87^{\circ} 19' E$.

Dholera, seaport, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Cotton mart. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 10,088.

Dholka, *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 690 sq. m. P. 118,237

Dholka, chief tn., Dholka *tâl.* Extensive Musalman ruins. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $72^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 16,494

Dholpur, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1154 sq. m. P. 279,890.

Dholpur, chief tn., in above state. $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 9624. Average rainfall, 26.16 inches.

Dhol Samudra, marsh, Farîdpur dist., Bengal.

Dhon, vil., Ramallakot *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$

Dhon River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhond, vil. and rly. stu., Poona dist., Bombay.

Dhonegaon, tn., Buldâna dist., Berar.

Dhorâji, tn., Gondal, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 45' N.$, $70^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 20,406.

Dhori, vil., Dhâr state, Central India.

Dhotria-Baisola, petty chiefship, Dhar state, Central India. Comprises 9 vils.

Dhrângadhrâ, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 1156 sq. m. with 129 vils. P. 103,754.

Dhrângadhrâ, chief tn., Dhrângadhrâ state, $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 15,209.

Dhrâphâ, petty state, Hallar div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dhrol, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 283 sq. m. P. 27,007.

Dhrol, tn., Dhrol state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $12^{\circ} 34' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5721.

Dhual, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Dhubri, sub-div., Goâlpâra dist., Asâm; comprising 662 vils.

Dhubri, tn., Goâlpâra dist., Asâm. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $90^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 4825.

Dhude, one of the Dang states, *q. v.*

Dhudial, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Dhudial, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Dhukia, vil., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs.

Dhulapra, natural reservoir, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhulia, *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 759 sq. m. P. 98,142.

Dhulia or **Dhulen**, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 21,880.

Dhulian, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Annual fair.

Dhulipadi, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Dhulipnagar, *see* Edwardesâbâd.

Dhulkhed, vil., Indi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhumâ, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. P. about 1000.

Dhumlan, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Dhumri, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1338.

Dhunat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Dhund River, Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Dhunnu River, Maimansingh dist., Bengal

Dhupchanchia, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Dhupgarh, hills, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dhupguri, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dhupsari, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Dhur, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Dhuri, vil., Patialâ state, Panjâb.

Dhuria, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhuriapur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhurwai, tn. and native state, Bunderkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1774.

Dhus, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhusan, *see* Parwan

Dhuva, rly. stu., Machhu Kantha, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Diagon, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Diamond Harbour, sub-div., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 402,880.

Diamond Harbour, port and tn., Diamond Harbour sub-div., $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 14' E.$

Diamond Harbour Canal, Diamond Harbour sub-div. Length 23 m.

Diamper, *see* Udayamperur.

Diamond I., Pegu, Lr. Burma; off mouth of Bassein R. Area, 1 sq. m. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $94^{\circ} 19' E.$

Diatra, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Diawara, vil., Indor, Central India.

Dibhâi, (Dabhâi), tn., Anupshahr *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 12' N., 78° 19' E. P. 8382.

Dibipur, vil., Malda dist., Bengal.

Dibru or **Sonapur R.**, Asâm; trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Dibrugarh, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Area, 2038 sq. m., comprises 697 vils.

Dibrugarh, chief tn., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. 27° 29' N., 94° 58' E. Ht. 405 ft. P. with cantonment, 9876.

Diddaur, tn., on R. Sai, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Didwana, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 17' N., 74° 25' E. P. 11,376.

Dig or **Deeg**, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 28' N., 77° 22' E. P. 15,166. Rainfall, 23.3 inches.

Digar, vil. and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmîr.

Digaru River, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Digganvi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Diggi, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Dighi (Sans. *Dirghashakhika*), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 59' N., 80° 50' E.

Dighwâra, vil., Mazaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Digi-la, pass in N. of Nepal.

Dignagar, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Trade in grain and sugar, and manufacture of bell-metal and brassware. 23° 22' N., 87° 45' E.

Digod, *nizamât*, Kota state, Râjputâna. P. 22,055.

Dighori, vil., Sakoli *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 50' N., 79° 58' E. P. 3088.

Digbijaiganj, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 276,740.

Digbijaiganj, vil., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 12 m. from Bareli tn.

Digras, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Important cotton market. 20° 6' N., 77° 45' E. P. 5081.

Digri, military stn., Sindh dist., Bombay. 25° 10' N., 69° 10' E.

Digri, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Digru or **Sonapur R.**, Asâm; trib. of the Kalang R.

Digupudi, vil., Kimedi *zam.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Digwar, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Dih, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Dihang or **Dihong R.**, Asâm. One of the head streams of the Brahmaputra.

Dihing, name of 2 rivers, Lakhimpur dist. Asâm.

Dihingia, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dij, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Diji, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. 27° 21' N., 68° 45' E.

Diju River, Nowgong dist., Asâm; affl. of R. Kalang.

Dikharu River, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Dikhu River, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dikrang River, Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Diksâl, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay; 65 m. E.S.E. of Poona.

Dikthan, tn., Gwalior, Central India; 16 m. W. of Mau. 22° 34' N., 75° 31' E.

Dikwella, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 58' N., 80° 42' E. P. 3039.

Dila, vil., Afghânistân, on Ghazni R., N. of Alo-i-Istada.

Dilâwar, fort, Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 44' N., 71° 14' E.

Dilbar, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Dildârnagar, tn., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 25' N., 83° 42' E.

Dilwâra, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Palace and temple in vicinity. 24° 46' N., 73° 47' E.

Dimâpur, vil., Nâga Hills dist., Asâm, on Dhaneshwari R. Extensive ruins and tanks in surrounding jungle.

Dimili, vil., Sarvasiddhi *tâl.*, Vizagatam dist., Madras.

Dimlah, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 6' N., 88° 48' E.

Dimra R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dimu River, Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Dina, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Dinâjpur, dist., Rajashahi div., Bengal. Area, 4,118 sq. m. P. 1,555,835.

Dinâjpur, *tâl.*, Dinâjpur dist., Bengal. Area, 3,251 sq. m. P. 1,162,429.

Dinâjpur, chief tn., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal. 25° 37' N., 88° 40' E. Ht. 80 ft. P. 12,204.

Dinânagar, tn., Gurdaspur dist.,

Panjáb. Annual fair. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5454.

Dinâpur, sub-div., Pâtna dist., Bengal. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 167,260.

Dinâpur or **Danâpur**, cantonments and military hd.-qrs., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $85^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 44,419.

Dinâpur, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dinara, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Dindi River, Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dindigal or **Dindugal**, *tâd.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1132 sq. m. P. 370,817.

Dindigal or **Dindukkal**, tn and rly. stn., Madura dist., Madras. Some local trade. The scene of many contests in 17th and 18th centuries. $10^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} E.$ P. 20,203.

Dindori, *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 532 sq. m. P. 82,626.

Dindori, chief tn. of above. $20^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Ding, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Dinga, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 5424

Dingarh or **Traihara**, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Dingarh Kiner, vil., Sirmur state, Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$

Dingari, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Dingi, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $68^{\circ} 40' E.$

Dingir Range, Asâm. H. pt., 6400 ft. above sea.

Dingili Hills, Khasia and Jaintia Hills dist., Asâm.

Dingra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dingri, vil., Tibet, on the Phungtu or Dingri Chu.

Dinpana, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Diodar, *see* Deodar.

Dioramian R., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Dip, vil., Bhopal state, Central India

Dipâlpur, tn., Indor, Central India. $22^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dipâlpur, *tahsîl*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Area, 964 sq. m. P. 180,455.

Dipâlpur, tn., Dipâlpur *tahsîl*. Once a large and important city, now decayed

into a mere vil. $30^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$

Diphlu River, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Dipla, *tâluk*, Thar and Parkar, dist., Bombay. Area, 1502 sq. m. P. 23,751.

Dipla, tn., Dipla *tâluk*. Ruined fort. $24^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000.

Dir, tn., Bajaur, Kafiristan. $35^{\circ} 18' N.$, $71^{\circ} 59' E.$

Dirgi, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. W.N.W. of Harnai.

Disa or **Deesa**, tn. and cantonments, Pâlanpur state, Gujarât. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 13' E.$

Disang River, Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Disaun, *see* Dhason.

Disoi R., Asâm. Rises in the Naga Hills.

Diu, island and tn., belonging to Portugal, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 12 sq. m. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $71^{\circ} 1' E.$

Diula, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Diwala, *see* Dewala.

Diwalgaon, *see* Dewalgaon.

Diwâlgât, *see* Dewalgât.

Diwalia, *see* Dewalia

Diwalwârâ, *see* Dewalwâda.

Diwânganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhopal, Central India.

Divânganj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Divânganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal

Diwângiri, vil., Kâmrup dist., Asâm. Annual fair. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $91^{\circ} 27' E.$

Diwâs, *see* Dewas.

Dive, rly. stn., Thâna dist., Bombay; 6 m. from Thâna

Divi Point, headland, Kistna dist., Madras. Lighthouse in $15^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$

Diying R., N. Kachâr, dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Kopili. Flows N.

Dnyan Gangâ, common name for the Ghan R., *q. v.*

Doâb (S. Antarvedi), N. W. Provs. Name given to tract of country lying between the Ganges and the Jamna. Rich agricultural dist., thickly inhabited.

Doâba Dâudzâi, *tahsîl*, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 83,546.

Dobhi, vil., Gadarwara *tahsîl*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Dobi, vil., Gaya dist., Behar, Bengal.
Doboka Thāna, vil., on the Jamuna, Nowgong dist., Asām. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $92^{\circ} 55' E.$

Doda, vil., Kistāwar dist., Kashmīr. $33^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Dodābetta Mt., Nilagiri dist., Madras. H. pt. of the Nilagiri Range, 8647 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$

Dodampahala, tn., Wellaboda Pat-tuwa, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 2249.

Dodāpur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Dodballāpur, *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 292 sq. m.

Dodballāpur or **Dodda-Ballāpura**, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 7141.

Dodda Madaga-kere, *see* **Ayyan-kere**.

Dodderi, *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 851 sq. m.

Dodderi, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Manufactures of cloth, silk, scarves, blankets, agricultural implements, brass vessels, etc. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Dodguni, vil., Gubbi *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Dodiana, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dodka, petty state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, $2\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Dodra, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; 10 m S.E. of Ummaraipondi.

Dodvād, tn., Sangli st., Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$

Dogora, vil., Uchha state, Bundel-kand, Central India.

Dohad, *tāl.*, Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 68,676.

Dohad, chief tn. of above. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 12,935.

Dohalia, vil., Sihet dist., Asām.

Dohrighāt, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of bathing festival. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $83^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3305.

Doisā, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Once the capital of the Chutiā-Nāgpur Rājās. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 51' E.$

Dojoro River, Bareli dist., N. W. Provs.

Dokoha, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb,

Doktawadi Namtu, R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Dol, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 29' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Doli, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dolia or **Doliya**, rly. stn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 29 m. W. of Wadhwan.

Doling, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Dolphin's Nose, promontory, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 17' E.$ 1500 ft. high.

Dolu River, Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Dolwal, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Domariāganj, *tahsīl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 583 sq. m. P. 313,090.

Domariāganj or **Dumariyāganj**, vil. on the Rāptī R., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$

Dombagalla, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on the Lanka Oya.

Domel I, Mergui Archipelago. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $98^{\circ} 5' E.$

Domeli, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dommasandra, tn., Anekal *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. P. 2284

Don, R., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Donabyū, *see* **Danubyū**.

Donakal, vil., Khamam dist., Hai-darābād.

Dondi Lohārā, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m.

Dondra Head or **Dewandara Hd.**, penin. and vil., most southern point of Ceylon. The vil. name is Dondra or Tevanrurai. $5^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dongala, mt. range, Kolār dist., Mysore.

Dongar, vil., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay

Dongara, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dongargāon, vil., Indor st., Central India.

Dongargāon, vil., Naudgaon state, Central Provs.

Dongargāon, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.; 14 m. S. of Khandwa.

Dongargarh, tn. and rly. stn., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5675.

Dongarh, vil., Bastur state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 33' E.$

Dongaria, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 23' N., 79° 36' E.

Dongarpur, *see* **Dungarpur**.

Dongartāl, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fine breed of cattle. Ancient remains. 21° 36' N., 79° 24' E.

Dong Lung, vil., Kashmīr, at S. E. end of Karakoram Range.

Donmanik Islands, Bakarganj dist., Bengal. 22° N., 90° 30' E.

Dooma, *see* **Dumagudien**.

Dora Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Dorāha, vil. and rly. sta., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Dorandā, military cantonment of Rānchi. Lohardagā dist., Bengal. 23° 22' N., 85° 22' E.

Dorata, rly. sta., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Dorikun Pass, Kashmīr. 34° 55' N., 75° E.

Dorka, *see* **Dodka**.

Dorki, vil., on the Mand R, Chutiā-Nagpūr, Bengal. 22° 15' N., 83° 7' E.

Dorma, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Dornal Ghāt, pass, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 41' N., 79° 14' E.

Dornipad, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 12' N., 78° 30' E. P. 1810.

Dorwan, vil., Indor, Central India.

Dosa, *see* **Dausa**.

Dosen Bhutan, *see* **Punakha**.

Dostpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 17' N., 82° 31' E.

Double I, lies S. of Amherst Point, Lr. Burma. Lighthouse. 15° 53' N., 97° 37' E.

Doung-gyi, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 23' N., 95° 8' E.

Dowlaishvaram, *see* **Dhāwaleshvaram**.

Dowlatabād, *see* **Daulatabād**.

Doyang or **Doyong R.**, *see* **Dayang**.

Drang, vil., Mandi state, Panjāb.

Drang Pass, Afghānistān. 33° 50' N., 69° 17' E.

Drākshārāmam, tn. and sacred place, Ramachandrapuram *tāl*, Godāvari dist. 16° 47' N., 82° 6' E. P. 3103.

Drās, vil., Kashmīr. 34° 22' N., 75° 50' E.

Dreh, tn., Lus div., Baluchistan.

Drigri, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. 29° 21' N., 70° 14' E.

Duab, *see* **Doāb**.

Duaba Daudzai, *see* **Doaba Daudzai**.

Duara Nongtyrmen, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Dūb, pass, Kashmīr state. 34° 17' N., 73° 21' E.

Dubalhati, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Dubārī, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. 26° 11' N., 83° 46' E.

Dub-chi, valley and pass, Kashmīr. 11,800 ft. above sea. 33° 45' N., 75° E.

Dubkund, vil., on R. Kunu, Gwalior st., Cent. India. 25° 43' N., 77° 5' E.

Dublānā, tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna. 25° 35' N., 75° 41' E.

Dublat, vil., Sāgar I., Hugli R., Bengal.

Dubrajpur, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Surrounded by tanks. 23° 48' N., 87° 25' E.

Dubunni Mt, Gilgit dist., Kashmīr. Ht. 20,154 ft.

Dud-dhara, waterfall, on R. Narmadā, near its source.

Dudhai, vil., Balabehat *tāl*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. With ancient remains. 24° 25' N., 78° 27' E.

Dudhani, tn., Satara, dist., Bombay. P. 2831

Dudhi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi River, Narsinghpur and Hoshangābād dists., Central Provs.

Dudhkumār River, Rangpur dist., Bengal; affl. of Brahmaputra.

Dudhmala, *zamindārī*, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dudhni, rly. sta., Akalkot, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Dudhpāni, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal, near Damdama.

Dudhpur, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dudhrej, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dudkurugod, vil., Goribidnur *tāl*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Dudna River, Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd; affl. of Godâvari.

Dûdu, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Has fort and mud wall. $26^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Dudukur, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras.

Dudnyâ R., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dudwa, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Duffla, *see* Daphla.

Dugarâjapatnam (Svarnamukhi-dugarâjapatnam and S. Dhruvarâjapattan), called Armegam, by the English, after an accountant Armugam, where a factory was established 1625; seaport, Nellur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 2598.

Dugârî, tn., Bundi state, Râjputâna. Temples and large artificial reservoir. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. about 2000.

Duggirâla, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 1991.

Dugriâ, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Dûhâbahrâ, vil., Bâusdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$

Duhara, vil., Chhatarpur, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Dujâna, native state, Panjâb. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 26,450.

Dujâna, chief tn., Dujâna st., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5738.

Dukkiyâmpalaiyam, vil., Attur *tâl.*, Salem. $11^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$ Area, 1925 acres P. 1011.

Dulai, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Dulalganj, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dulapur, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Dularia, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dulhasar, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna.

Dulchipur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulehwala, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Duleta, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India

Dulhi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh; 2 m. N. E. from the Chaunka R.

Dulpatpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulu, vil., Nepal. $29^{\circ} N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Dumagudem or **Dummagudem**, tn., Bhadrachalam *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 2475.

Dumâs, vil., Sachin state, Surat, Bombay; nr. mouth of R. Tapti.

Duman, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Dumchanch, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $85^{\circ} 44' E.$

Dum-Dum, sub-div., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 53,905.

Dum-Dum, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $88^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. of S. Dum-Dum, 11,037; N. Dum-Dum, with cantonment, 10,396.

Dumdum, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dumja, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 25' N.$, $85^{\circ} 45' E.$

Dumkâ, sub-div., Santal Parganâs dist., Bengal. Area, 1429 sq. m. P. 404,312.

Dumrâ Falls, on R. Gumti, Hill Tippera, Bengal

Dumrâon, branch of the Arra Canal, Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Dumrâon, tn. and rly. stn., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 18,384.

Dumripat, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 49' N.$, $82^{\circ} 50' E.$

Dumsong, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Dumurdah, tn., Hughli dist., Bengal. Once a haunt of river pirates. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$

Dumurhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Singhbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Dun, hills, Champâran dist., Bengal.

Dunal Ghât, *see* Dornal Ghât.

Duncan Passage, between Rutland I. and Little Andaman.

Dundara, vil., Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Dundur, vil., Gadag *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Dunduti, fort, Bidar div., Haidarâbâd.

Dundwâraganj, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} E.$ P. 4979.

Dundwa Range, mts., Nepal, bordering on N. W. Provs.

Dundwara Khas, *see* Dundwâraganj.

Dunera, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Dungagali, sanitarium, Abbottâbâd *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Dungarpur, native state, Rājputāna Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 98,448, excluding Bhils.

Dungarpur, chief tn., Dnnarpur state, Rājputāna. 23° 50' N., 73° 50' E. P. 6431.

Dungri, rly. stn., Bombay; 37 m. S. of Surat.

Duni, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Fort and wall. 25° 52' N., 75° 38' E.

Dunkin's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Duns, The, *see* Dehra Dun.

Dunthami or **Donthāmi R.**, Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Joins the Kyauksari in lat. 17° N.

Dunwon, vil., Amherst, dist., Lr. Burma, on Bihn R. At one time a walled city.

Dunyapur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 48' N., 70° 47' E. P. 2101.

Dunyan, tidal creek, Thuŋgwa dist., Lr. Burma; 13 m. in length.

Dunyin, peak, Zweh-ka-bin Hills, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. An extinct volcano, and has been used as a natural fortress.

Dupa-Sir, peak, frontier hills, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Ht 8260 ft.

Dupād, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 55' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2896.

Duraband, *see* Derband.

Duraiba, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Durduriā, ruined fort, Dacca dist., Bengal; on R Banar.

Durg, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1104 sq. m.

Durg, hd.-qrs. and vil. of above. 21° 11' N., 81° 21' E. P. 4149.

Durgāpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Durgapur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 25° 7' N., 90° 39' E.

Durgāpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Durgāpur, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Durgārājapatnam, tn., Gudur *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Custom house. Salt manufacture. 13° 59' N., 80° 12' E.

Duriā Khān, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Durian, vil., Kashmīr; on Kushen Ganga R.

Durod, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Duroli, vil., Dumoh dist., Central Provs.

Durrung, *see* Darrang.

Duthu, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal.

Duttalūr, vil., Nellar dist., Madras. Has trade in indigo. 14° 51' N., 79° 27' E. P. 3459.

Duttia, *see* Datia.

Dūya Lakes, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. A series of inter-communicating sheets of water.

Dūyinzaik or **Dūyinsēk**, tn. on the Binhlaiŋ R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 57' N., 97° 35' E.

Dvāravatipura, *see* Dwārasamudram.

Dwāra Nong-tar-men, *see* Nong-tar-men.

Dwārasamudram, ancient city and cap. of the Hoysala Ballala dynasty. Destroyed by the Muhammadans in 1326. Now represented by Halebīd, *q. v.*

Dwārband, pass, Tilain Hills, Kachar dist., Asām.

Dwārikeswar, Dwārkeswar, *see* Dhalkisor.

Dwārka or **Jagat-Dwārakā** (S. Dvāravatī), seaport tn., Okhamandal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 14' N., 69° 1' E. P. 6129.

Dwārka R., *see* Balba

Dwārkhaling, *see* Khaling-Dwār.

Dwārs, Eastern, Goalpara dist., Asām. Area, 1570 sq. m.

Dwārs, Western, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Have of late years been largely opened up for tea planting, and the necessary clearing of jungle has done much to improve the locality and make it more healthy.

E

Eastern Provinces, Ceylon Area, 4037 sq. m. P. 148,444; divided into Battikaloa and Trinkomali dists.

Eastern States Agency, Rājputāna. Area, 4378 sq. m. P. 1,076,780.

Echanūr, vil., Tiptur *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Edalābād, tn., Bhusāwal *tāl.*, Khan-desh dist., Bombay. P. 35,627.

Edalâbâd, tn., Sirpur Tândur div., Haidarâbâd.

Edapal, vil., Ponani *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Edappâdi (S. Gopâlapura), or Yedapady, tn., Salem dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by weavers. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4803.

Edar, *see* **Idar**.

Edavanna, vil., Ernâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Edeyengudi, *see* **Idaiyangudi**.

Edwardesâbâd, tn., Bannu dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 0' N.$, $70^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht. 1276 ft. P. 8817.

Egatpura or **Egutpoora**, *see* **Igatpuri**.

Egmore, suburb of Madras.

Egoda-nyana, tn., Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale. W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2453.

Egra, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Eka, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekamba, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Considerable trade. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$

Ekdala, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$

Ekdil, vil., Etâwâ dist., Bengal.

Eklaspur, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Ekma, vil., Saran dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekshahra, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekshahra, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekteshwar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Ekwari, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Elalai, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3317.

Elamanchili, *see* **Yellamanchili**.

Elamanûr, vil., Trichinopoli dist., Madras.

Elara, also called Agaram, port, Kottayam *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Elattûr, vil., Calicut *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 3817.

Elattûr R., Madras. Rises in $11^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$, and falls into the sea in $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$

Elavânâsûr (S. Lavanâsurapura), vil., Tirukoilur. *tâl.*, S Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 2450.

Elavarasanandal, group of hamlets, Tinevelli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality $9^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Elephanta, I., Bombay Harbour. Area, 4 to 6 sq. m., according to state of tide. Celebrated for its sculptured cave-temples. $18^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Elephant Point, Chittagong dist., Bengal $21^{\circ} 6' N.$, $92^{\circ} 2' E.$

Elephant Point, at mouth of Rangoon R., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 29' N.$, $96^{\circ} 14' E.$

Elephant Rock, E coast Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 2' N.$, $81^{\circ} 32' E.$

Eleshvaram, vil., Poddapur *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4945.

Elgin, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $39^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Elimala or **Mount Dêli**, *see* **Delly**.

Elichpur (properly Ilichpur), dist., Berar. Area, 2623 sq. m. Rainfall, 29.4 inches. P. 315,798.

Elichpur, *tâl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 146,215.

Elichpur or **Ilichpur**, tn. and military stn., Berar. Ht. 1377 ft. Rainfall, 27 inches. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 36,240.

Ellenâbâd, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2311.

Ellora, **Verul** or **Elura** (S. Elâpura), vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Famous for its rock-hewn temples. $20^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 13' E.$

Ellore or **Elûr**, *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 729 sq. m. with 248 vils. P. 171,985.

Ellore or **Elûr** or **Uppuelûr** (Velapura), tn., Godâvari dist., Madras; on the Tammiler. Manufactures of salt-petre and carpets. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 29,382.

Elphinstone Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. $12^{\circ} 20' N.$, $97^{\circ} 46' E.$

Elpitiya, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Elumalai, vil. and *zamîndûrî*, Tirumangalam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 4820.

Elumattûr or **Yelmattore**, vil., Erode *tâl.*, Kômbatur dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 4662.

Êlûru, *see* **Ellore**.

Embarbareem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 186 sq. m.

Emiganur, *see* **Yemiganur**.

Eminābād, tn., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb. 32° 2' N., 74° 8' E. P. 5841.

Endawgyi, lake, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 25° 20' N., 96° 24' E.

Eng-bon (In-bou), tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim, Lr. Burma. 13° 1' N., 98° 42' E.

English Bazar or **Angrezābād**, tn. and hd.-qrs., Māldā dist., Bengal. Consists of group of trading vils. 25° 0' N., 88° 11' E. P. 13,818.

Eng-ma, lake, Prom dist., Lr. Burma; 10 m. by 4 m.

Eng-rai (In-yê), vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 12' N., 95° 15' E.

Eng-rai-gyi Lake, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. Fine preserve.

Ennore or **Ennūr**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Just N. of Kattivākam, a resort of Madras Europeans. Fishing and salt industries. 13° 14' N., 80° 22' E. P. 453.

Eran (anc. Airikina or Erakana), vil., Khursi *tahsil*, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Contains numerous monumental remains. 24° 6' N., 78° 15' E.

Eranakulam or **Ernakolam** (S. Haranāgākula and Rishinābhitaāka), tn., Cochin state, Madras. 9° 59' N., 76° 19' E. P. 3504.

Erandol, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 467 sq. m. P. 105,808.

Erandol, chief tn. of above. Small manufacture of paper. Considerable local trade. 20° 56' N., 75° 20' E. P. 12,557.

Eran Kulam, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Eravūr, tn., Eravūr Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 44' N., 31° 35½' E. P. 5731.

Eravuseri or **Devakota**, tn., Ramnad estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 57' N., 78° 52' E. P. 9929.

Erevimalai, valley, Cardamom Hills, Travancor, Madras.

Erinpura, military stn., Godwar, Rājputāna. Ht. 869 ft. Rainfall, 18·22 inches. 25° 9' N., 73° 6' E. P. (excluding civil pop.) 1859.

Erinpura Road, rly. stn., Godwar; 52 m. S. of Marwar Junction.

Erkkad, *see* **Yerkad**.

Ernād, *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 811 sq. m. with 52 vils.

Ernacolam, *see* **Eranakulam**.

Ernagudem, *see* **Yernagudem**.

Erniyal, tn., Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 12' N., 77° 22' E. P. 18,420.

Erode or **Irod**, *tāluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 247,008.

Erode or **Irod**, tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. Busy, prosperous place. 11° 20' N., 77° 46' E. Ht. 543 ft. P. 12,330.

Erukilampiddi, tn., Mannar dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 4' N., 79° 53' E. P. 1965.

Erung River, Manipur; affl. of the Barak.

Eruvādi, vil. and port, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 14' N., 78° 45' E.

Etā or **Itāh**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1741 sq. m. P. 700,963.

Eta or **Itāh**, *tāluk*, Etah dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 491 sq. m. P. 227,030.

Eta or **Itāh**, chief tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 78° 42' E. P. 7800.

Etaiyāpuram or **Ettaiyāppuram**, *zamindārī* tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area of *zamindārī*, 241,089 acres. 9° 9' N., 78° 3' E. P. of vil., 6321.

Etāwā, *nizamat*, Kotā state, Rājputana. P. 23,109.

Etāwā or **Itāwā**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1691 sq. m. P. 727,629.

Etāwā or **Itāwā**, *tahsil*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 425 sq. m. P. 198,023.

Etāwā or **Itāwā**, chief tn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 46' N., 79° 3' E. Ht. 550 ft. P. 38,793.

Etiligoda, tn., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1694.

Etmadpur, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 153,761.

Ettumānūr or **Yettamanur**, vil., Travancor state, a place of pilgrimage with a celebrated temple. 9° 40' N., 76° 36' E.

Ettāppūr or **Yetapur** (S. Yātāpura or Shrirāmasamudra), vil., Salem dist., Madras. 11° 40' N., 78° 31' E. P. 3386.

Everest, Mount, Himālayas, Nepal

Range. H. pt. known in the world, attaining the altitude of 29,002 ft. 27° 59' N., 86° 58' E.

Eydenkudi or **Idaiyangudi**, Christian tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Eyles Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 40' N., 98° 18' E.

F

Fadifolu Atol, Maladiv Is., contains about 20 islands, of which only 4 or 5 are inhabited by perhaps 600 people. On the S. is Aligau I, 5° 15' N., 73° 29' E.; on W., Kanifuri I, 5° 20' N., 73° 19' E.; on the N., Kureddu, 5° 33' N., 73° 28' E.; and on the E., Divapura, 5° 24' N., 73° 38' E.

Faizābād, tn., Badakhshān, Afghānistān. 37° 8' N., 70° 34' E.

Faizābād, tn., Bokhara. 38° 32' N., 69° 21' E.

Faizābād, div., Oudh. Area, 12,176 sq. m. P. 6,794,272.

Faizābād, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 1,216,959.

Faizābād, *tahsil*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 316,586.

Faizābād, chief tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 26° 47' N., 82° 12' E. Ht. 332 ft. P. 72,686; cantonment, 6235.

Faizābād, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 20' N., 77° 36' E.

Faizpur, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 11' N., 75° 56' E. P. 9515.

Fakhrpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Small manufacture of saltpetre. 27° 26' N., 81° 32' E.

Fakirganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal

Fakirganj, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Fakirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, gunny cloth and jute 25° 11' N., 89° 22' E.

Fakirgaon, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Fakirhāt, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Fakirhat, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 22° 24' N., 89° 7' E.

Fale Point, cape, harbour and lighthouse, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Best harbour on coast between the Hugli and Bombay. Large and rapidly increasing trade. 20° 20' N., 86° 46' E.

Falta, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Fort recently erected. 22° 18' N., 88° 10' E.

Farah, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 19' N., 77° 48' E. P. 2569.

Faramgiri, *see* **Pharamgiri**

Farangi-malai, *see* **St. Tomas Mount**

Fardāpur, vil., Nizam's Territory, Dekhan. Nearest rest-house for Ajanta caves.

Faridābād, tn., Dehli dist., Panjāb. 28° 25' N., 77° 22' E. P. 5929.

Faridganj, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Faridkot, native state, Panjāb. Area, 643 sq. m. P. 115,040.

Faridkot, chief tn., Faridkot state, Panjāb. 30° 40' N., 74° 59' E. P. 8319.

Faridnagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4995.

Faridnagar, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 57' N., 91° 30' E.

Faridpur, *tāluk*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 119,805.

Faridpur, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 12' N., 79° 5' E. P. 6406.

Faridpur, dist., Dacca div., Bengal. Area, 2267 sq. m. P. 1,797,320.

Faridpur, *tahsil*, Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 666,422.

Faridpur, chief tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal 23° 36' N., 89° 53' E. P. 10,774.

Faringal Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Farukh or **Ferokh**, ruin of Farukhābād, near Bepur, Ernād *tāl*, Malabar dist., Madras. Captured from Tipu Sultan in 1780. 11° 11' N., 75° 52' E.

Farukhābād, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1720 sq. m. P. 858,687.

Farukhābād, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 244,896.

Farukhābād, chief tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24' N., 79° 37' E. Ht. 570 ft. P. 73,009; cantonment, 5023.

Farukhnagar, tn., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. Surrounded by high wall. Trade in salt, sugar, spices, gran, and piece goods. 28° 25' N., 76° 52' E. P. 5881.

Farukhnagar, vil., Mīrath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 45' N., 77° 25' E. P. 1021.

Fathābād, tah., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 108,446.

Fathābād, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 2' N., 78° 20' E. P. 4570.

Fathābād, tah., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 1247 sq. m. P. 181,638.

Fathābād, tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. 29° 31' N., 75° 30' E. P. 2848.

Fathegadh, vil. in E. of Kachh state, Bombay.

Fatheganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of British victory over the Rohillas, in 1774. 28° 7' N., 79° 42' E. P. 2465.

Fathegarh, tn, cantonment and rly. stn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Forms a municipality with Farukhābād. Gun-carriage and tent-making are carried on. Scene of massacre during Mutiny. 27° 23' N., 79° 40' E.

Fathegarh, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 31° 53' N., 75° 0' E.

Fathegarh, vil., Gwahar, Central India. 24° 47' N., 77° 1' E.

Fathegarh, vil., Kishengarh state, Rājputāna. 25° 9' N., 75° 4' E.

Fathejang, tah., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 827 sq. m. P. 113,041.

Fathejang, tn. and rly. stn., Rāwalpindi dist. 34° 35' N., 72° 38' E.

Fathekhelda, tn., formerly Shakarkhelda, on the Bhogāwati, Mekhar *tāl*, Buldāna dist., Berar. Now fallen into decay. 20° 12' N., 76° 27' E.

Fathe-Panjāl, mts., Kashmīr. 33° 34' N., 74° 40' E. H.pt. about 12,000 ft.

Fathepur, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1633 sq. m. P. 699,157.

Fathepur, tah., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 175,452.

Fathepur, chief tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 55' N., 80° 52' E. Ht. 373 ft. P. 20,179.

Fathepur, vil. Gavā dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 53' N., 84° 29' E.

Fathepur, vil, Hatta tah., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 24° 11' N., 79° 34' E.

Fathepur, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 38' N., 78° 34' E.

Fathepur, tah., Barabauki dist., Oudh. P. 315,652.

Fathepur, tn., Bārābānki dist., Oudh. 27° 10' N., 81° 15' E. P. 8316.

Fathepur, fortified tn., Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 0' N., 75° 1' E. P. 16,580.

Fathepur, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 57' N., 73° 20' E.

Fathepur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 39' N., 72° 12' E.

Fathepur, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 31° 10' N., 71° 17' E.

Fathepur, vil and rly. stn., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Fathepur-Biloch, tn, Dehli dist., Panjāb. 28° 16' N., 77° 25' E.

Fathepur Chaurāsi, tn., Safipur tahsil, Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 6 Hindu temples. Annual fair. 26° 48' N., 80° 39' E.

Fathepur-Sikri, tah., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 272 sq. m.

Fathepur Sikri, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Built by Akbar as capital of the Mughal Empire. Fine and extensive ruins. Manufactures of carpets and mill-stones. 27° 6' N., 77° 42' E. P. 6286

Fatwā, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. Place of some importance, and of great sanctity, with 5 religious festivals in course of the year. 25° 30' N., 85° 21' E.

Fazilka, tah., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 1353 sq. m. P. 135,634.

Fazilka, tn, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 25' N., 74° 4' E. P. 7563.

Fazilpur, vil, Deraghāzi Khān dist. Panjāb. 29° 17' N., 70° 29' E.

Fenny, sub-div, Naokhali dist., Bengal. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 290,530.

Feruz and Feroze, see **Firoz**.

Fingeswar, see **Phingeshwar**.

Firinghi Bazar, vil, Dacca dist., Bengal. Settled by the Portuguese in 1663. 23° 33' N., 90° 33' E.

Firingipet, see **Porto Novo**.

Firozābād, tah, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 203 sq. m. P. 112,153.

Firozābād, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Firozābād tah. Ruins of fine buildings. 27° 9' N., 78° 26' E. P. 15,278.

Firozābād, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Firozābād, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Firozpur, tah., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 113,874.

Firozpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Brisk trade in rice, grain, cotton, sugar, etc. $27^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 6848.

Firozpur, dist., Lahor div., Panjâb. Area, 4302 sq. m. P. 886,676.

Firozpur, *tahs'il*, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 179,606.

Firozpur, chief tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$ Ht. 645 ft. P. with cantonment, 50,437.

Firozpur Pass, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$ Ht. 12,560 ft.

Firozshah, battlefield, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Scene of Gough and Hardinge's victory over the Sikhs in 1845. $30^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Flat Island, off W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Flat Island, Kyaukpyu dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 36' N.$, $93^{\circ} 57' E.$

Forbes' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Fort Bara, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 57' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$

Fort Cornwallis, on E. side of Pulo Penang.

Fort George, now removed; official designation of Government offices, Bombay.

Fort Hastings, Mungr dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 24' E.$

Fort Hastings, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$

Fort King, Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 26' E.$

Fort McDonald, Central Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Fort McDowall, Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Fort Mackeson, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 46' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

Fort St. David, *see* David, Fort St.

Fort St George, old name for, and official designation of, Madras.

Fort Stedman, Nyaunggye dist., Upper Burma, on Inle Lake. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $97^{\circ} 0' E.$

Fort Tregar, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. $23^{\circ} 49' N.$, $93^{\circ} 0' E.$

Fort Victoria, *see* Bankot.

Fort White, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $93^{\circ} 50' E.$

Fort William, citadel of Calcutta, and official designation of Bengal Government. Flagstaff $22^{\circ} 33' 35'' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' 43'' E.$

Forty Gardens, *see* Nalatwar.

Fotu-la, pass on border of Nepal and Tibet $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 0' E.$

Foul I., off coast of Arakan div., Lower Burma. Uninhabited mud volcano. $18^{\circ} 3' N.$

Foul Point, at entry of Kottiyar Bay, ancient Oxeia Cape. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 19' E.$

Frazerpet, chief tn., on the Kaveri, Nanjarapatna *tâluk*, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ Ht. 2720 ft. P. 1710.

French Rocks or Hirode, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore; beside a hill 2882 ft. high, 5 m. N. of Seringapatam. P. 2470.

Frontier District, Sindh, *see* Upper Sindh.

Fulaguri, *see* Phulaguri.

Fulidu or Felidu Atol, Maladivas, contains 10 islands, of which 5 are inhabited by perhaps 400 people. Fulidu I., $3^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$, and Rakidu, $3^{\circ} 19' N.$, $73^{\circ} 27' E.$, are at the N. and S. points; Fotten, $3^{\circ} 27' N.$, $73^{\circ} 49' E.$, is at the E. point; Tinadu, $3^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$, is the residence of the head man.

Fuller's Camp, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 37 m. N. of Quetta. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $67^{\circ} 15' E.$

Furreedâbâd, *see* Faridâbâd.

Fyzâbâd, *see* Faizâbâd.

G

Gâbat, petty state and vil., Nâni Marwar div., Mahi Kântha, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Gabir R., Jhelam dist., Panjâb; trib. of Indus.

Gachero, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Gad, *see* Garh.

Gadadhar R., Bengal; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Rises in mts. of Bhutan.

Gadag, *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 699 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mundargi), 89,484.

Gadag (anc. Krataka), tn. and rly. junc., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Contains some fine old Hindu temples. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 23,899.

Gadanpoli, vil., Yelgandal div., Haidarâbâd

Gadapur, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gadarpur, vil., Naiini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 16' E.$

Gadawâra, *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 874 sq. m. with 448 vils.

Gadawâra, tn. and rly. stn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cotton and salt. $22^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 8815.

Gaddakhel, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Gaddi, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal.

Gadekall, vil., Gûti *tâl*, Anantapur dist. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2320.

Gadhadâ or **Gadhrâ**, tn., Bhavnagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 5523.

Gadhah, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Gadh Hinglâj, tn., Kolhapur state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 5836.

Gadhdo, vil., Karir I., Kachh, Bombay.

Gadhi, vil. and Dâng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Gadhia, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Gadhi Dubhar, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Contains 6 mosques. Trade in salt and sugar.

Gadhka, petty state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; comprising 6 vils

Gadkhâli, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Gadhra, *see* **Gadhadâ**.

Gadhra, tn., Umarnkot *tâl*, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh.

Gadhula, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Gadhwa, vil., Karchhana *tah*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$

Gadilam (S. Garudanadi), R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; falls into the sea a mile N of Kadalur.

Gadkhali, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Gadwâl, tn. and cantonment, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 14,672.

Gafargâon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Gagan, rly. stn., Panjâb; 37 m. W. of Rawal Pindi.

Gagana Chukki Falls, on R. Kaveri, at Shivasamudram, Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gagan Baura, tn., Baura state, under Kolhapur, Bombay.

Gagar Range, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs; about $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$

Gagaria R, branch of the Brahmaputra R, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Gagla, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with exports of jute, tobacco and ginger. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $89^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gagrâon, vil., Kota state, Râjputâna. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$

Gagret, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb.

Gagron, *parganâ* and *thâkurate*, Indor state, Central India.

Gagunda, vil. and chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna

Gahan, *see* **Kahan**.

Gahija, tn., Sakkar *tâl*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gahmar, tn. and rly. stn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre, with indigo factory. $25^{\circ} 30' N.$, $83^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 11,129.

Gahrauli, *see* **Garhauri**.

Gaibanda, sub-div., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 760 sq. m. P. 463,601.

Gaighâta, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gaini, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Gaipura, vil. and rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.; 12 m. W. of Mirzapur. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Gairatganj, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Gaisal, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gaintakotri, tn., Kota, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4727.

Gajalhati, pass, Koimbatour dist., Madras; 2800 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$

Gajapatinagar, *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 348 sq. m., with 228 vils. P. 123,796.

Gajapatinagar, tn., Gajapatinagar

tāl. Trade in hill produce. $18^{\circ} 16' N.$, $83^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 2246.

Gajendragad, tn., Bādāmi *tāl*., Bijapur dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 45' N.$, $76^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 8031.

Gajghanta, vil., Raugpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and lime. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $89^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gajner, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 2517.

Gajol, tn., Māldā dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $88^{\circ} 14' E.$

Gajpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $83^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 4284.

Gajraula, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Gajwel, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Galaothi, tn. and camping ground, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5887

Galathea Bay, in extreme S. of Great Nikobar Island.

Galgali, vil., Bāgalkot *tāluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Galhasia or **Banstala**, R., 24 Parānās, Bengal Trib of the Kholpetua.

Galiakot, tn., Dungarpur state, Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$

Gālikonda or **Gāliparvat Hills**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 5345 ft. above sea.

Gālikonda Mountain, in the Nandikanama range, Nandiyāl *tāl*., Karnul dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Galistan-Karez, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 38' N.$, $66^{\circ} 33' E.$

Galkissa, tn., Palle, Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 2469.

Galle, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 652 sq. m. P. 222,895.

Galle, chief tn. of S. Prov., Ceylon, and a sea-port. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1640. $6^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 48 ft. P. 33,590.

Galleri, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Galna Hills, Bombay, separating Khandesh and Nasik dists.

Galwadu, tn., Rayachoti *tāl*., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Gambat, tn., Khairpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gambhar R., trib. of the Satlaj, Panjāb Source in $30^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$

Gambhir River, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Gambila or **Tochi R.**, Bannu dist., Panjāb Trib. of the Kuram.

Gampola, tn., Gangāpahala Korale, Udapalata div., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2975.

Ganapati Agraharam, tn., Kumbakonam *tāl*., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Ganapur, *zamindāri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gandāi, vil. and *zamindāri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 85 sq. m. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$

Gandak, Great, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges. Source in $30^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$

Gandak, Little, or **Gandaki**, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Gogra, which it joins in $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 15' E.$

Gandamak, tn., Afghānistān. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $70^{\circ} 1' E.$

Gandamanāyakanūr, vil. and *zamindāri*, Periyakulam *tāl*., Madura dist., Madras. P. 2909.

Gandapur, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$

Gandasi, vil., Haranhalli *tāl*., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Gandava, cap. of Kachhi, Baluchistan. Fortified, and built on what appears to be an artificial mound. $28^{\circ} 32' N.$, $67^{\circ} 32' E.$

Gandava Pass, *see* Mula.

Gandevi, *mahāl*, Baroda state, Bombay Area, 30 sq. m. P. 32,813.

Gandevi, tn. and rly. stn., Gandevi *tāluk*, Baroda. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $73^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 7919.

Gandgarh Hills, Rawal Pindi and Hazara dists., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$

Gandhamadan, mt. peak, Orissa. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $85^{\circ} 33' E.$ H. pt., 3479 ft.

Gandhāri, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Gandhol, vil. and chiefship, Undsarvaiya dist., Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Gandiaur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Gandikot or **Kota**, tn. and strong fortress, Jammalamadugu *tāl*., Kadapa dist., Madras. 1670 ft. above sea,

among the Yerramalai Mts. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. of tn., 1046.

Ganeshgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Ganeshwari R. Garo Hills, Asām. Source in $25^{\circ} 18' N.$, $90^{\circ} 49' E.$

Ganfaru Islands, and lagoon reef, Maladivas. $4^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 100.

Gangā Bāl, *see* **Gangal**

Gangābāri or **Gajloru**, peak, Manbhūm dist., Bengal; 20 m. S. W. of Purulia.

Gangai, vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Gangaikondan (S. Gangādharapura), rly. stn. Tinneveli dist., Madras; W. of Tuticorin. With ancient sculptured temple. $8^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ Ht. 139 ft. P. 2971.

Gangaikondapuram, vil. and temple, Udaiyarpalayam *tāl.*, Trichinopoli dist., Madras. The temple and a remarkable embankment, and numerous ruins attest the importance of the place in the past $11^{\circ} 13' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1318.

Gangākhed, vil., Nauded dist., Haidarābād.

Gangājalghāti, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gangal, tank, Kashmīr. Sacred, and used by Hindus to receive bones of relatives unconsumed at funeral ceremonies. Large temple. Annual fair. $34^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Gangālūr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Gangamār, vil., Tibet, $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $89^{\circ} 35' E.$

Gangāpur, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 277 sq. m. P. 81,216.

Gangāpur, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 5880. Average rainfall, 27.19 inches.

Gangāpur, tn., Gwalīar, in Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 6781.

Gangāpur, *tahsīl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 89,934.

Gangāpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangapur, vil., Seoni or Shiwanī dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 31' E.$

Gangāpur, native state, Chutiā-Nāgpur. Bengal. Area, 2518 sq. m. P. 191,410.

Gangāpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangarāmpur, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Gangarāyan or **Kangairāyan R.**, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Gargariba, *see* **Haiatpur**.

Gangāsāra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gangā Sāra, hill, Mallāni div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Gangaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $94^{\circ} 11' E.$

Gangāwali, R. and port, Kumtā *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Famous temple. Timber trade. $14^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Gangāwaram, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Gangāwati, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād

Gangdhār (anc. Gargara), vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gangeri, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 2143.

Ganges (S. Gangā), R., has its source in Garhwal state, in $30^{\circ} 56' 4'' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' 40'' E.$ 13,800 ft. above sea. Falls into Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 1557 m. A river of the greatest sanctity. Drainage area, 391,100 sq. m. Length, 1680 m. Great changes take place in its course from time to time. Most important stream in India.

Ganges Canal, great irrigation work, N. W. Provs.

Ganges Canal, Lower, southward extension of the Ganges Canal.

Gangiru, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. $29^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$

Gangoh, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 12,007.

Gangoli Hat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 39' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$

Gangotri, temple, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 10,319 ft. above sea, near the source of the Ganges. $30^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Gangra, *see* **Melghat**.

Gangrar, Jhālāwād, *see* **Gāngdhar**.

Gangrâr, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Fort and artificial lake. Ht. 1588 ft. 25° 3' N., 74° 40' E.

Gangrez Madgul, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gangupuram, vil., Gumsur *tâl*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gânguria, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 12' N., 88° 9' E. P. under 5000.

Ganiârî, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 11' N., 82° 9' E.

Ganidoli, vil., Bundi state. Râjputâna

Ganjâ, vil., Nepal. 28° 32' N., 82° 3' E.

Ganja Hills, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ganjal River, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Ganjâm, dist., Madras. Area, 4887 sq. m. P. 1,589,477.

Ganjâm, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3483 sq. m. P. 307,326.

Ganjâm, *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Area, 553 sq. m. with 300 vils.

Ganjâm, tn., Ganjam dist. Government salt manufacture. Until 1815 a military station. 19° 22' N., 85° 6' E. P. 4695

Ganjâm, R. *see* Rishikuliya.

Ganjâm, suburb of Seringapatam. Cotton manufactures Annual festival.

Ganj Dundwâra, vil., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs

Ganjîâ River, Doalpara dist., Asâm.

Ganjigunte, vil., Sidlaghatta *tâl*, Kolar dist., Mysore St.

Gannavaram, vil., Amalapuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Ganod, vil., Gondal state, Hâllâr, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Ganora, vil. and *thâkurate*, Banskara, Râjputâna.

Gantapâra, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb. H. pt., 18,295 ft. above sea, and within the line of perpetual snow. 31° 38' N., 78° 47' E.

Gantapâra, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Ganthiol, vil. and chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Ganutia, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal Centre of Birbhum silk industry. 23° 53' N., 87° 53' E.

Ganwan, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 38' N., 85° 58' E.

Ganwâni, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Gaotolo Hill and Pass, 7 m. N. of Kanhad, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state. Caves in vicinity.

Gara, vil., Chikakol *tâl*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gâr-Gunsa, tn., on the Indus, Nâri Prov., Tibet. 32° 8' N., 80° 0' E.

Garâdê, vil., Purandar *tâl*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 21' N., 73° 59' E.

Garag, vil., Dhârwar *tâl*, and dist., Bombay; 9 m. N. W. from Dharwar.

Garaghât River, Raypur dist., Central Provs.; affl. of Sivnâth R.

Garai R., Jessor dist., Bengal Forms the upper reaches of the Madhumati.

Garamsur, trig. stu., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2086 ft.

Garanga, lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Garaspur, tn. and fort, Gwalior, Central India. Noted for its ancient sculptures. 23° 40' N., 78° 9' E.

Garauli, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 37 sq. m. 25° 5' N., 79° 24' E. P. 5529.

Garbyang, vil., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.; on Nepal frontier.

Gardan-giri, *see* Garuda-giri.

Garden Reach, suburb of Calcutta and place of embarkation for passengers by the P. & O. and Messageries Maritimes liners. Once a favourite suburban European place of residence.

Gargaon. *see* Garhgaon.

Gargariba, *see* Haiatpur.

Gargaru. *see* Gargiru.

Gargeshwari, vil., Narsipur Agency tract, Mysore state.

Gargitâ River, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Gârgoti, tn., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Gârgunsa, vil. on the Indus, Nâri dist., Tibet.

Garh, chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Garh, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.

Garha or **Ghara**, vil. and *thâkurate*, Guna Agency, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 24' N., 77° 37' E. P. 10,854.

Garha, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Garha, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient city with tanks and ruined fort. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Garha Kālan, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Garhakota, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1435 ft. Manufacture of red cloth, and trade in cattle, sugar, and grain. Fort partly in ruins. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 9525.

Garhakota Rāmna, teak forest, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m.

Garhauli, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Two annual fairs. Large tank now nearly silted up.

Garhbeta, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $87^{\circ} 24' E.$

Garhbori, fort and tn., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of female garments $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$

Garchioli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade in cotton, cocoons, thread, carts, salt, and jungle produce. $20^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3002.

Garhdiwala, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Considerable trade in sugar, with bi-annual religious fair attended by 20,000 persons. $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 4045.

Garhgaon, ruined tn and fort, Sibsagar dist., Asām; on Dihru R; cap. of the Ahom rulers before 1698.

Garh Garzali, *see* Madhupur.

Garh Hinglāj, tn., kolhapur state, *see* Gadh Hinglāj.

Garhi River, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal; affl. of the Damodar.

Garhi-Adu-Shāh, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Garhi Harsaru, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$

Garhi Hasan, vil., Upper Sindh frontier dist., Bombay.

Garhi Ikhtiyar Khan, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $70^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 4788.

Garhi Khara, military stn., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 4' N.$, $68^{\circ} 1' E.$

Garhikotaha, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Garhi Yāsin, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in oil. $27^{\circ} 54' N.$, $68^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 5959.

Garhmukhteshar, tn., Mīrath dist.,

N. W. Provs. Fort, temple, and ancient pillars. Religious fair attended by 200,000 people. $28^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6707.

Garshankar, *tah.*, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 507 sq. m. P. 264,141.

Garshankar, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6064.

Garhvi R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Waingangā

Garhwāl, dist., Kumāun div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5629 sq. m. P. 407,818,

Garhwāl, native state, N. W. Provs. Area 4180 sq. m. P. 241,242.

Gāri River, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Gariyādhār, vil., Palitana state Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Gariyāon or **Mirganj**, vil., Māchhlīshahr *tāl.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$

Garj, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād.

Garla, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād state; 17 m. N. of Kammamet.

Garimetta, tn., Vayalpād *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$

Garro Hills, dist., Asām. Area, 3270 sq. m. P. 121,570.

Garol, petty state, Kālōl *tāl.*, Pauch Mahāls dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Garola, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 5479 acres. Comprises 1 vil. and has fort and large lake.

Garotha, *tahsil.*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 501 sq. m. P. 88,926.

Gārtok, **Gārtōh**, **Gārtod**, or **Gār-yārsa**, vil. on left bank of the Indus, Tibet; 14,240 ft, above sea. $31^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$

Garu, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Garuda-giri or **Garudan-giri**, peak, Kadur dist., Mysore state. 3680 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Garudanadi or **Gadilam R.**, S Arcot dist., Madras. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Garumari, forest reserve. Darrang dist., Asām. 205 acres.

Garvi, *see* Dāng States.

Garwā or **Garawā**, tn., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$

Garwar, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gatai, vil., Afghânistân; 20 m. N. W. Chaman.

Gathar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gausin, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 77° 29' E.

Gaudara, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 56' N., 80° 36' E. P. 2537.

Gauhati, tn., Kamrup dist., Asâm. 26° 11' N., 91° 47' E. Ht. 134 ft. P. 10,817.

Gaukaru, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Gauligarh, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Gaur or **Lakhnauti**, ruined city, Mâldâ dist., Bengal, of which it was at one time cap. 24° 52' N., 88° 10' E.

Gaura, *see* **Gora**.

Gaura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gaurangdih Hills, Manbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 86° 49' E.

Gaurihar, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 73 sq. m. P. 10,148. 25° 16' N., 88° 10' E.

Gaurinadi, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gauripur, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm. Annual trading fair, and considerable river trade. 26° 11' N., 90° 7' E.

Gauripur, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 45' N., 90° 38' E.

Gaurishankar, *see* **Everest**, Mt.

Gaurjhamar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Gaurnagar, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gautamapura, tn., Indor state, Cent. India. 22° 59' N., 75° 34' E. P. 5049.

Gautami Godâvari, one of the mouths of the Godâvari, at Point Koringa, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Gawilgarh Hills, Berar, in 21° 10' N., 76° 40' E. H. pt. 3,987 ft. above sea.

Gâwilgarh or **Gâwilgadh**, fortress, Gawilgarh Hills, Melghât tal., Elichpur dist., Berar; 3595 ft. above the sea. Founded in 1420, and dismantled in 1853. 21° 22' N., 77° 25' E.

Gavipur, vil., Bengalur dist., Mysore. Celebrated cave-temple. 12° 56' N., 77° 36' E.

Gavridad, vil. and petty state, Hâl-lâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Comprising 6 vils

Gayâ, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4712 sq. m. P. 2,138,331.

Gayâ, hd.-qrs *tahsil*, Gayâ dist., Bengal. Area, 1905 sq. m. P. 832,442.

Gayâ, (Brahma Gayâ) and **Sâhibganj**, chief tn., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal, Hindu sacred place. 24° 49' N., 85° 3' E. Ht. 375 ft. P. 80,383.

Gayâ (Bodh Gayâ), vil. 6 m. S. from Gaya tn., the ancient Râjagriha, and Buddhist sacred place

Gazirhat, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gazalhatti or **Gejalhatti**, *see* **Gajalhatti**.

Ged, tn. on the Sâbarmatî R., Mahîkântha dist., Bombay. 23° 32' N., 72° 54' E.

Gedi, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Geer, *see* **Gir**.

Geingkouk, coast vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Gendari, Mt., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Geonkhâli, vil., and lighthouse, Hugli R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 50' N., 87° 59' E.

Georgegarh, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Old fort; two cattle fairs. 28° 38' N., 76° 37' E.

George Town, chief tn., Province Wellesley, Straits Settlements. 5° 27' N., 100° 3' E.

Gersappa, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Old ruined town close by. About 18 m. farther up the R. Sharâvati are the celebrated Falls of Gersappa, about 900 feet high.

Gerua, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Ghaghar R., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Madhumatî.

Ghaggar or **Ghâgharâ R.**, Panjâb and Râputâna. Source in Nahan state. Loses itself by evaporation in the Bhatner Desert. Water unhealthy to drink.

Ghaghat River, branch of the Brahmaputra, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ghâghrâ, R., *see* **Gogra**

Ghaibi Dero or **Deri Kot**, revenue free tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 36' N., 67° 41' E. P. under 1000.

Ghakkar, vil. and rly. stn., Gujran-wâlâ dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 12' E.$

Ghal, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Ghalalâj Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ghamar, *see* **Gahmar**.

Ghan R., Berar. Rises in $20^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ Trib. of the Purna; dry in hot season.

Ghanapur, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ghanapura, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd $16^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Ghanauli, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Ghanerâ, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Ghânlâlâ, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Ghântwad, vil., Baroda state, Kâthi-âwar, Bombay.

Ghapani, vil., Jhâng dist., Panjâb.

Gharâ, name given to united streams of the Biâs and Satlaj.

Gharan, dist. in E. of Badakshan.

Ghârâpuri, *see* **Elephanta**.

Gharaunda, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Gharenda, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Ghar Hills, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghârkola, *dwâr*, Kamrup dist., Asâm, leading into Bhutan.

Ghâro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain trade. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $67^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000.

Ghâro, one of the mouths of the Indus. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $67^{\circ} 11' E.$

Gharra, *see* **Garha**.

Ghatal, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 327,902.

Ghatal, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in rice, sugar, silk, cotton cloth, etc. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $87^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 13,942.

Ghatampur, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 336 sq. m. P. 117,797.

Ghatampur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temple. Camping ground.

Ghatampur Kalan, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 4 temples. Noted for goldsmiths' and carpenters' work. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Ghâtaoli, *nizamat*, Kotah, Râjputâna. P. 20,069.

Ghatâro, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Ghatehi, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$

Ghâtia, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Ghât-Kesar, rly. stn., 18 m. N. E. of Haidarâbâd, Dekhan.

Ghâtoli, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 16,007.

Ghâtprabhâ River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ghâtrahujo Târ, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghâts, two mt. chains, S. India, known as the E. and W. Ghâts. The former run inland, leaving a broad strip of land between them and the sea; the latter run close to the shore. H.pt. about 3000 ft. The Western Ghâts or Sahyâdri Hills, are more continuous and much higher. They run from the Tapti valley in Gujarât to the Nilagiri Hills.

Ghâtsila, cap., Dhalbhûm state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 31' E.$

Ghattu, vil., Madanapalle *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.

Ghaus, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghauspur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay.

Ghauspur, vil. Korantâdih *tah.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $83^{\circ} 44' E.$

Ghâzi, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Ghâziâbâd, *tahsîl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 494 sq. m. P. 247,141.

Ghâziâbâd or **Ghâzi-uddin-nagar**, tn., rly. stn., and hd.-qrs., Ghâziâbâd *tahsîl*. Trade in grain, hides and leather. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 10,193.

Ghâzipur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1462 sq. m. P. 1,077,909.

Ghâzipur, *tahsîl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 92,389.

Ghâzipur, *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 350,823

Ghâzipur, chief tn., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 35' E.$ Ht. 227 ft. P. 44,970

Ghâzipur, tn., Salem dist. *See* Rasipur.

Ghâzipur Khâs, hd.-qrs. tn., Ghâ-

zipur *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 49' N., 80° 47' E.

Ghāzi-ud-dīn-nagar, *see* **Ghazibād**.

Ghāz-kul, lake, Pamirs, on border of Wakhan and Chinese Turkistan.

Ghazni, city, Afghānistān. 33° 34' N., 68° 17' E.

Gherdi, vil., Sāngola *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Gheria, tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Scene of engagements in 1740 and 1763. 24° 30' N., 88° 8' E.

Gheria, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. *See* Vijayadurg.

Ghes, principal vil., Ghes estate, Sambhalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 12' N., 83° 20' E.

Ghiladhārī River, Darrang dist., Asām.

Ghilzai, the strongest tribe of Afghānistān.

Ghiror, vil., Maiupuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghisri River, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Ghiswa, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghizao, tn., Afghānistān. 33° 29' N., 66° 8' E.

Ghizri, sanitarium, Sindh dist., Bombay. 24° 49' N., 67° 5' E.

Ghodāsar, vil. on the Vātrak R. and state, Tharād, Radhanpur dist., Bombay. 22° 54' N., 72° 54' E.

Ghodbāndar, port, Salsette, Thāna dist, Bombay. An old Portuguese settlement. 19° 16' N., 72° 55' E.

Ghod River, Poona dist., Bombay. Affluent of the Bhîmā.

Ghode, tn., Khed *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 2' N., 73° 54' E.

Ghodeshwar, vil., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ghodnādi, Poona, Bombay, *see* **Sirur**.

Ghogha, vil, Bhagalpur dist., Behar Bengal.

Ghoghā, *see* **Goghā**.

Ghoghāro, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Rice trade. 27° 29' N., 68° 4' E. P. under 2000.

Ghogra, *see* **Gogra**.

Ghojan, vil, Afghānistān. 32° 24' N., 67° 28' E.

Gholghāt, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. Traces of old Portuguese fort.

Gholwad, tn. and rly. stn., Dāhānu *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. 20° 5' N., 72° 46' E.

Ghora, *see* **Jobat**.

Ghorābāri, *tāl.*, Karāchi dist, Sindh, Bombay. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 30,518.

Ghorābāri, vil, Karāchi dist., Sindh. 24° 13' N., 67° 37' E.

Ghorār, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Ghorāwal, vil., Mirzapur dist, N. W. Provs. 24° 45' N., 82° 49' E.

Ghorband, valley, Afghānistān. 35° 8' N., 68° 40' E.

Ghordīa, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Ghoshpāra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Ghosi, vil., Āzamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 83° 35' E.

Ghot, vil., Chāndā dist, Cent. Provs.

Ghotāna, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade. 25° 45' N., 68° 27' E.

Ghotawde, vil., Māwal *tāl.*, Poona dist, Bombay. Has fairs. 18° 33' N., 73° 42' E.

Ghotiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Ghotki, *tāl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m. P. 67,743.

Ghotki, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded 1747. Industries, metal work, wood carving and staining. Trade in cereals, indigo, wool and sugar-cane. Mosque of great sanctity. 28° 0' N., 69° 21' E. P. 3243.

Ghotru, tn., Jesalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 20' N., 70° 1' E.

Ghugri, tn, Mandla dist, Central Provs. 22° 40' N., 80° 44' E.

Ghugus, vil., Chāndā dist, Central Provs. Carved stone temples, etc. Coal occurs, but is not worked. 19° 57' N., 79° 10' E.

Ghuram, vil., Patīāla state, Panjāb.

Ghurāwal, tn, Mīrzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 45' N., 32° 49' E. P. 1058.

Ghurha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ghusal, pass, Himālaya Mts., Bashahar state, Panjāb. 31° 21' N., 78° 13' E. 15,851 ft. above sea.

Ghusri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce and manufacture of *dhutis* and *saris*.

Ghustāsan Devi, pass, Sirmur state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ 2500 ft. above sea.

Ghutipari, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Ghutku, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E.$

Ghwālāri, pass between Afghānistān and the Panjāb, in the Sulaiman Hills.

Giddalur, rly. stn., Karnul dist., Madras; 21 m. S. W. of Kambam.

Gidhaur, tn. and rly. stn., Mungir dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $86^{\circ} 14' E.$

Gidhaur Gala, pass, Pesbawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 12' E.$

Gidu-jo-Tāndo, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade in cotton and grain. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $68^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. under 2000.

Gigāshāran, chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Gijgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gilawala, rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 43' N.$, $71^{\circ} 30' E.$

Gildigura, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gilgāon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 60 sq. m., with 14 vils. Forests contain fine timber.

Gilgāon, vil., Gilgāon estate. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$

Gilghit, prov., Kashmīr and Jammu. P. 16,769.

Gilghit, tn., Ghilgit dist., $35^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 22' E.$

Gilghit River, Kashmīr; trib. of the Indus.

Gilmale, tn., in Uda Pattuwa, Kuruwiti Korale, Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. P. 2216.

Ginaur, see **Gunaur**.

Gin Gangā, R., S. Prov. Ceylon. Falls into Indian Ocean, W. of Galle.

Gingi or **Jingi**, (Tam. Shenji, S. Krishnapura), fort and vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. The walls enclose an area of 7 sq. m. and contain several buildings and remains of interest. Taken from the French in 1761. $12^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 419.

Gingi R., see **Ariakupum**.

Gintoto, vil., S. Prov., Ceylon; at mouth of Gin Gangā.

Gir Hills, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Infested by lions etc.

Girab, vil., Mallāni div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Girār, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Pilgrims visit the shrine of Shaikh Khwājā Farid in great numbers. $20^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$

Girdabadi, peak, E Ghāts, Ganjām dist., Madras. 3399 ft. above sea. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$

Giri River, Simla Hills, Panjāb.

Giridhi, sub-div., Hazaribāgh dist., Bengal. Area, 2446 sq. m. P. 479,497.

Giridhi, rly. stn., Giridhi *tahsīl*, Hazaribāgh dist. The line opens up the important Karharbari coal field. $24^{\circ} 10' N.$, $85^{\circ} 21' E.$

Girishk, tn., Afghānistān. $30^{\circ} 45' N.$, $64^{\circ} 22' E.$

Giriyak, vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Contains ruins of considerable antiquarian interest. Annual bathing festival. $25^{\circ} 2' N.$, $85^{\circ} 34' E.$

Girjā River, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Girnā River, trib. of the Tapti, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Girnār Hill (S. Urjayat), Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 3500 ft. above sea. Place of great sanctity, with numerous Jaina temples. $21^{\circ} 30' N.$, $70^{\circ} 42' E.$

Giroli, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Giroli, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 5' N.$, $72^{\circ} 16' E.$

Girsal, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 56' N.$, $82^{\circ} 42' E.$

Girūr, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Girwā R, Nepal and Oudh. Branch of the Kauralia, which it leaves near Shishapani and rejoins below Bharthapur.

Girwan or **Sihonda**, *tahsīl*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 331 sq. m. P. 85,528.

Girwan, vil., Bandā dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$

Girwār, vil., Sirohi state, Rājputāna.

Givrai, vil., Bhir dist., Haidarābād.

Go, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Goa (Goven or Govā, S. Gopakapat-

tana), Portuguese settlement, on the west coast. Area, 1062 sq. m. Hilly region. H. pt., 3827 ft. Numerous rivers, fine harbours and extensive forests. Rainfall, 100·22 in. 234,754 acres are cultivated.

Goa, cap. of Portuguese territory of Goa. Contains cathedral and numerous churches, with ruins of a college and various ecclesiastical and other buildings. At one time had 200,000 inhabitants. Trade and manufactures insignificant. A decayed place. $15^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. under 2000

Goālandā, sub-div., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 350,451.

Goālandā, mart and rly. stn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Important trading centre. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $89^{\circ} 46' E.$

Goālpāra, dist., Asām. Area, 3954 sq. m. P. 452,304

Goālpāra, sub-div., Goalpara dist., Asām. In 563 vils.

Goālpāra, tn., Goalpara dist., Asām. Ht. 120 ft. $26^{\circ} 11' N.$, $90^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 5440.

Goanawatta, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād; on R. Kistna.

Gobar, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād.

Gobardanga, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Export of jute, molasses, and sugar. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6704.

Gobardhan or **Govardhan**, tn., Mathura dist., N W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, with many ancient remains. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5447.

Gobardhangiri, hill-fort, between Mysore state and Madras. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$

Gobindganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Gobra, vil., Rāypur *tahsīl*, and dist., Central Provs.

Gobra, deserted vil., Sundarbans, Bengal.

Godagari, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' E.$

Godairi, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; on Bangsbara R.

Godāvari or **Godavery**, (S Vridhagangā), river, Central India. Ranks next to the Ganges in sanctity and utility. Rises among the E. Ghāts, at Trimbak, within 50 m. of the Arabian sea, and crossing almost the entire width of India, forms a delta, and falls into the Bay of

Bengal. The Eastern or Gautamī Godāvari branch at C. Godāvari and the Western or Vasishtā Godāvari. Length, 898 m. Drainage area, 154,850 sq. m. Source in $19^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Godavāri, dist., Madras. Area, 4796 sq. m. P. 1,951,645.

Godāvari, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3061 sq. m. P. 127,137.

Godawās, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; on Sukri R.

Godda, sub-div., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal. Area, 967 sq. m. P. 384,971.

Godda, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Behar, Bengal.

Godhal, vil., Nagad Karnul, dist., Haidarābād.

Godhāvi, vil., Sānand *tāl.*, Ahmadābad dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 11\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$

Godhrā, *tāl.*, Panch Mahāls, Bombay. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 107,567.

Godhra, tn., Panch Mahāls dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 14,691.

Godna or **Revelganj**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Situated at junction of the Ganges and Gogra. It is a seat of a large transport and local trade. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 13,473.

Godwār, hilly tract, between Sirohi state and Merwara. on boundary between Udaypur and Jodhpur states, Rājputāna.

Godwin Austen, Mt., Kashmīr, in the Mustagh. 28,250 ft. $35^{\circ} 30' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Goghā, *see* Gogho.

Goghat, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Gogho or **Goghā**, *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 33,023.

Gogho or **Goghā**, chief tn., Gogho *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Safe roadstead, with good anchorage. $21^{\circ} 39' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6638.

Gogi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād.

Gogliwāla, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Gogra or **Ghaghrahā**, trib. of the Ganges, rises in the Himālayas. Navigable to within 148 m. of its source, and has large traffic and trade. Held sacred by the Hindus. At different points it is known as the Kali, Sardi, and Sarju. Length of course, 600 m.

Gogri, tn, Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gogulpalli, vil., Kanigiri *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 16' N., 79° 22' E., P. 2075.

Gogunda, tn, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 2750 ft. above sea-level. 24° 46' N., 73° 34' E.

Gohad, fortified tn., Gwalior, Central India. Once a place of some note, but now much decayed. 26° 25' N., 78° 29' E. P. 5378

Gohaltur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gohana, *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 335 sq. m. P. 138,555.

Gohana, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 29° 8' N., 76° 45' E. P. 7690.

Gohawar, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb.

Gohela, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb, on Unbla R.

Gohelwād or **Gayalwād**, div., Kāthiāwār peninsula, Gujarāt, Bombay; inhabited partly by Gohel Rajputs, who form the ruling race.

Gohna, vil. and lake, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Gohpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Goidu (or Horsburgh), Atol, a lagoon reef in the Maldives, 10 m. from E. to W., and 5 m. broad, its three large islands are inhabited; Goidu, the principal one. 4° 53' N., 72° 58' E.

Goindi, tn, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5278.

Gojaria, vil., Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Gokāk, *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 672 sq. m. P. 118,556.

Gokāk, chief tn. of Gokāk *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., on the Ghātprabhā, near a waterfall 175 feet in height. Manufacture of paper and toys. 16° 11' N., 74° 52' E. P. 12,106.

Gokāk Road, rly. stn., 40 m. N. of Belgaum.

Gokarn, tn., Kumta *tāl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. A sacred place of pilgrimage. P. 4343.

Gokavaram, vil, Rājamandri *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 16' N., 81° 53' E., P. 1786.

Gokh, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Gokul, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26' N., 77° 47' E. P. 4199.

Golā, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Bi-annual fair, attended by from 70,000

to 100,000 persons. Large manufacture of sugar. 28° 5' N., 80° 31' E.

Golā, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 21' N., 83° 25' E. P. 6089.

Golā, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 85° 45' E.

Golā Bāzār, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 556.

Golābnagar, vil., Nadiya district, Bengal.

Golāghāt, *tahsil*, Sibsagar dist., Asām. In 19 vil. unions.

Golāghāt, vil., Golaghat *tah.*, Sibsagar dist., Asām. Depot for transport and commissariat of troops in Naga Hills. 26° 30' N., 94° E. P. 2211.

Golāghāt, vil., Nepal, near border of Kheri dist., Oudh.

Golā Gokarnanāth, vil., rly. stn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Gola Raypur, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 2' N., 80° 0' E.

Golcondah, see **Golgonda**.

Goldingganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Golehwāla, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb; 12 m. from Firozpur.

Goler, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Golgonda, or **Golugonda**, *Golgonda tāluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area. 161 sq m., with 178 vils.

Golgonda, vil. Vizagapatam dist. 17° 41' N., 82° 31' E. P. 1838.

Golhalli, vil., Nilamangala *tāluk.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore st.

Golkonda or **Muhammadnagar**, fortress and ruined city, Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād Was the capital from 1507-1687. 17° 23' N., 78° 27' E.

Gollāguda, rly. stn., Nizam's Dominions; 45 m. W. Haidarābād.

Gollagudem, vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 39' N., 81° 2' E.

Gollapalle, vil., Nūsvīd *zamīndārī*, Kistna dist., Madras. Centre of Golkonda mines. 16° 43' N., 80° 57' E. P. 1292

Golra Junction, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 40' N., 72° 58' E.

Gomā, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Gomā Homu, vil., Kashmīr. 34° 42' N., 76° 40' E.

Gomai R., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Affl. of Narmada.

Gomal, *see* Gumal.

Gon River, Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Gonâl, hill, Muddebihâl *tâl*., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Gondâ, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 2880 sq. m. P. 1,459,229.

Gondâ, *tahsîl*., Gondâ dist., Oudh. Area, 632 sq. m. P. 404,172.

Gondâ, chief tn., Gondâ dist., Oudh. 27° 28' N., 82° 1' E. P. 17,423.

Gondâ, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 2 m. from Bela. Two annual fairs.

Gondal, native st., Hâllâr, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 1024 sq. m. P. 161,036.

Gondal, chief tn., Gondal state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 55' N., 70° 52' E. P. 15,343.

Gondia, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 28' N., 80° 29' E. P. 2845.

Gondri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Gond-umri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 17,715 acres, 2862 being cultivated.

Gondwâna, the land of the Gond race; imperfectly defined tract of Central Provs. Name now regarded as obsolete.

Gondwâra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gongoli, R., S. Kanara dist., Madras.

Goniana, rly. stn., Faridkot dist., Panjâb.

Gonikoppal, tn., Coorg, known as the *Bamboo*

Goomsar, *see* Gumsur.

Goona, *see* Guna.

Gooriattum, *see* Gudiatham.

Gooty, *see* Gutti

Gop, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Gopâlganj, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 0' N., 89° 52' E.

Gopâlganj, *tahsîl*., Saran district, Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 634,630.

Gopâlganj, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 28' N., 84° 30' E.

Gopâlganj, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 58' N., 79° 34' E.

Gopâlgarh, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 40' N., 77° 6' E.

Gopâlnagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Gopâlnagar, tn., Nadia dist., Bengal. Considerable, but decreasing trade. 23° 4' N., 88° 49' E.

Gopâlapuram, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gopâlpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4' N., 83° 13' E.

Gopâlpur, tn. and sea-port, Berhampur *tâl*., Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 16' N., 84° 57' E. P. 2865.

Gopâlpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Gopâlpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Gopâlpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Gopâlpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.

Gopâlpur, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Gopâlpuram, *zamîndârî* vil., Ernagudem *tâl*., Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 51' E.

Gopalraopet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gopalswâmi-betta, peak, spur of the W. Ghâts, Mysore. Fort and temple on summit, scene of annual festival. 4500 ft. above sea. 11° 43' N., 76° 38' E.

Gopamau, chief tn., Gopamau *parganâ*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Seat of ancient Muhammadan influence. 27° 32' N., 80° 20' E. P. 5990.

Gopang, rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, 41 m. S. Lakhi.

Gopat River, Rewa state, Central India.

Gopiballabhpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 12' N., 86° 58' E.

Gopiganj, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Prov. 25° 15' N., 82° 36' E. P. 3792.

Gopîpâth, *tahsîl*., *see* Gopîpâth.

Gopîpâth, *tahsîl*., *see* Gopîpâth.

Gopîpâth, *tahsîl*., *see* Gopîpâth.

Gopshitta, vil., Kârwar *tâl*., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Gorâ, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 33' N., 83° 51' E. P. 7849.

Gorâbâzâr, suburb of Berhampur. Annual fair attended by 20,000 people. 24° 6' N., 88° 17' E.

Gorâghât, ruined city, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 15' N., 89° 20' E.

Gorai, *see* Garai.

Gorakhpur, div., including Gorakhpur, Basti and Azamgarh dists., N. W. Provs. Area, 9520 sq. m. P. 6,508,526.

Gorakhpur, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 4576 sq. m. P. 2,994,057.

Gorakhpur, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 654 sq. m. P. 477,588.

Gorakhpur, chief tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 45' N., 83° 24' E. Ht. 255 ft. P. 63,158; cantonment, 462.

Goramara, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Goranari, military outpost, Sindh dist., Bombay. 28° 29' N., 68° 50' E.

Goraora, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Gorâya, rly. stn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb; 16 m. N. of Ludhiana.

Gordhampur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Goregâon, tn. and rly. stn., Mangraon *tâl.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; 18 m. from Kolaba. 18° 9' N., 73° 20' E.

Goregrâm, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 59' N., 88° 49' E.

Gorhjhamar, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 23° 31' N., 79° 59' E.

Gorial, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Goriâri, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Goribidnûr, *tâl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 150 sq. m.

Goribidnûr, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 37' N., 77° 33' E. P. 1765.

Gorigangâ R., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs., head stream of the Gogra. Rises from glacier in Anta Dhura Pass, 11,543 ft. above sea. Joins the Kali in 29° 45' N., 80° 25' E.

Gornâ, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Gornâ R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of Narmada.

Gorogadâbâd, vil., Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Gorur, vil., Hasan *tâl.* and dist., Mysore st.

Gosainganj, town, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 26° 35' N., 82° 28' E. P. 3274.

Gosainganj, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 49' N., 81° 9' E. P. 2315.

Gosalpur, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 23' N., 80° 10' E.

Gosthani R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Konada. Length, 48 m.

Gostanadi R., Godâvari dist., Madras. Irrigating, navigable, and sacred stream.

Gotardi, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakânthâ, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1½ sq. m.

Gotatola, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 34' N., 80° 51' E.

Got Borejo, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Gothne Devâche, tn., Râjapur *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Gottipalli, *zamîndûrî* vil., 2571 acres, Gaujam dist., Madras. 18° 38' N., 83° 57' E. P. 5348.

Govardhan, vil., Nasik *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Govardhangiri Hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Govinahudi, vil., Kumbakonam dist., Madras.

Govindganj, vil., Champâran dist., Central Provs.

Govindganj, vil., Raugpur dist., Central Provs.

Govindgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 52 sq. m. P. 21,694.

Govindgarh, tn., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 30' N., 77° 3' E.

Govindgarh, fortress, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. 31° 40' N., 74° 45' E.

Govindgarh, tn., Patiâla st., Panjâb. P. 8536.

Govindgarh, fortress, Rewa state, Central India.

Govindpur, sub-div, Mânbehûm dist., Bengal. Area, 803 sq. m., with 1781 tus and vils. P. 221,434.

Govindpur, tn., Mânbehûm dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 51' N., 86° 34' E.

Govindpur, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gowhatty, *see* Gauhati.

Graemespet, vil., Chittûr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 12' N., 79° 8' E. P. 2200.

Grama, vil., Hasan *tâl.* and dist., Mysore.

Gramang, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. 9174 ft. above sea. Contains large number of Buddhist religious buildings. 31° 33' N., 78° 33' E.

Green Hills or **Pachamalai**, highest portion of the Shivarai Hills, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 50' N., 78° 16' E. Ht. 5410 ft.

Guālpukhar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Guara, vil., Urechha, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Guasabā R, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Arm of the Ganges, entering sea in 21° 38' N., 88° 54' E.

Guatali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gubbi, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 19' N., 76° 59' E. P. 4187.

Gublo, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gudageri, tn. and rly. stn., Miraj st., S. Maratha Jāgrs, Bombay. P. 3758.

Gudalur, sub-div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area. 240 sq. m. P. 25,397.

Gudalur, tn., Wainād dist., Madras. Considerable coffee trade. 11° 30' N., 76° 34' E.

Gudalur, tn., Madura dist., Madras. 9° 41' N., 77° 17' E. P. 6398.

Gudalur, vil. and rly. stn., Koim-batur dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 76° 59' E. Ht. 1430 ft. P. 2299.

Gudar, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3031.

Gudāri, vil., Gunapur div., Vizagapa-tam dist., Madras. 19° 20' N., 83° 50' E. P. 2265.

Gudganta, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Gudha, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Gudha, vil. and rly. stn., Jodpur state, Rājputāna; on Sambhar Lake.

Gudibanda, vil., Mudakashira *tāl.*, Ānantapur dist., Madras.

Gudibande, *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area 220 sq. m.

Gudibande, vil., Gudibande *tāluk.* Dominated by rock fort and temple. 13° 41' N., 77° 45' E. P. 1863.

Gudicherla, *zamīndārī* vil., Vizagapa-tam dist., Madras. 17° 23' N., 82° 40' E. P. 1544.

Gudikall, tn., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry 15° 45' N., 77° 31' E. P. 3617.

Gudimetkal, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Gudivāda, *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 595 sq. m., with 203 vils.

Gudivāda, tn., Kistna dist., Madras,

with ancient Bauddha remains and temple. 16° 26' N., 81° 2' E. P. 4732.

Gudiyātam, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 176,709.

Gudiyātam, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Kaundinyanadi. 12° 57' N., 78° 55' E. P. 18,747.

Gūdūr, *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 910 sq. m. P. 136,009.

Gūdūr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras.* 14° 9' N., 79° 54' E. P. 5749.

Gūdūr, *zamīndārī* vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 13' N., 81° 7' E. P. 3580.

Gūdūr, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. Cotton cloth and silk weaving industries. 15° 43' N., 78° 30' E. P. 5063.

Gūdūr, rly. stn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Gūduvācheri, vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 51' N., 80° 7' E. P. 831.

Gudwal, Haidarābād, *see* **Gadwal**.

Gugerā, *tahsīl*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Area, 1533 sq. m. P. 113,447.

Gugerā, hd.-qrs. tn., Gugerā *tahsīl*. 30° 58' N., 73° 21' E.

Gugni, vil., Seoni or Siwanī dist., Cen. ral Provs.

Guha, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi Rājpu-tanā. P. 65.

Guhagar, *petha* and vil., Chiplen *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 66,654.

Guīatu-la, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chumbi Valley. Ht. 14,000 ft.

Guilong, police post, N. kachār sub-div., Asām.

Guindy (Tam. Kindittottam), vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras, and suburb of Madras. Country house of the Governor 13° 0' N., 80° 17' E.

Gujainli, vil., Bashahar state, Panjāb. Iron mining and smelting locality. 31° 8' N., 77° 42' E.

Gujarāt, prov., Bombay. Area, 70,033 sq. m.

Gujarāt, dist., Rāwalpindi div., Pan-jāb. Area 2051 sq. m. P. 760,875.

Gujarāt, *tahsīl*, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area 553 sq. m. P. 308,861.

Gujarāt, chief tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. 31° 27' N., 75° 14' E. P. 18,050.

Gujarkhān, *tahsīl*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 554 sq. m. P. 152,455.

Gujarkhan, tn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 16' N, 73° 20' E.

Gujranwâla, dist., Lahor div., Panjâb. Area, 3017 sq. m. P. 690,169.

Gujranwâla, *tahsil*, Gujranwâla dist., Panjâb. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 269,169.

Gujranwâla, chief tn., Gujranwâla dist., Panjâb. 32° 10' N., 74° 14' E. P. (with cantonment), 26,785.

Gujri, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Gula, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Gulâ Balâ, R., Jodhpur, Râjputâna; affl. of R. Loni.

Gulâbgarh, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmîr.

Gulachipa, vil., Bakharganj dist., Bengal.

Gulâriâ, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gulâriha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh 26° 24' N., 81° 1' E.

Gulbarga, dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gulbargâ or **Kulbarga**, tn., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 19' N, 76° 54' E. P. 28,200.

Gulbashem, vil., Chinese Turkistan. 36° 18' N., 78° 17' E.

Gulchitara, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3427.

Guledgudd, tn., Bâdâmi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay Manufactures of cotton and silk cloth. Stone quarries. 16° 3' N., 75° 50' E. P. 15,481.

Guleri, *see* Ghwalari.

Gulganj, vil., Bijawar, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Gulîâna, vil., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Guliem or **Gulyam**, vil., Âlûr, *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 22' N., 77° 7' E. P. 1383

Gulikalmalâ Mts, between Nilgiri and Malabar dists., Madras, 20 m. W. S.W. from Uttakamand. 11° 14' N., 76° 30' E.

Gulmarg, vil., Panch dist., Kashmîr and Jamu.

Gulmatungo, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmîr and Jamu.

Gulsakhâli, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gulanche, vil., Purandhar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8' N., 74° 17' E

Gular, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Gumâ, E. Dwâr, Goâlpâra dist., Asâm. Area about 98 sq. m

Gumâ, vil., Mândi state, Panjâb. Salt mine. 31° 57' N, 76° 24' E.

Gumâi, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gumal or **Gomal R** (S. Gomati; Greek, Ptarenos), Afghânistân, and north boundary of Baluchistân; affl. of the Indus in Dera Ismail Khân dist

Gumal, Ghwalari Pass, crosses Sulaiman Range from the Panjâb into Afghânistân. It follows the course of the Gumal R

Gumâni R, Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Rises in Rajmahâl Hills. Trib. of the Ganges.

Gumâni, name of the Atrai R.

Gumâniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal

Gumar, *see* Guma

Gumatti, vil., Afghânistân; 10 m N. E of Edwardesâbâd.

Gumbat, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Gumgaon, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and temple Cloth manufacture. 21° 1' N., 79° 3' E. P. 3081.

Gumrâ R, Kachâr dist., Asâm; affl. of the Barak.

Gumnâyakan-palya, *tâluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 342 sq. m.

Gumnâyakan-palya, vil. and fort, Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 48' N., 77° 58' E.

Gumsûr, *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 1596 sq. m. P. 185,870.

Gumsûr or **Ghumsara**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras, 19° 50' N, 84° 41' E.

Gumti R., N. W. Provs. and Oudh Rises in 28° 37' N., 80° 7' E., and falls into the Ganges. Length, 500 m.

Gumti R, Tippera dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna.

Gunâ or **Goona**, dist., Gwalior state. Area. 3678 sq. m. P. 337,973.

Gunâ, tn. and cantonment, Gwalior, Central India. Annual fair. 24° 40' N., 77° 20' E. P. 4693.

Gunapur (S. Ghanapura) *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gunapur, vil., on the Vamshadhâra R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 5' N., 83° 51' E. P. 4685

Gunas, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb. H. pt., 16,026 ft. above sea. 31° 21' N., 78° 13' E.

Gunaur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Gunāwdi, *Gonowree*, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8' N, 74° 38' E. P. about 1500.

Gund, petty state, Panjāb. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Gundagol or **Gundugolan**, vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 17' E. P. 2696

Gundala, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Gundal R, Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gundamorla, vil., and bar, opening into sea, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 31' N., 80° 15' E.

Gundar R, Madura dist., Madras. Falls into the sea near Kilkarai.

Gundardihi, *amūndārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Vil., 20° 57' N., 81° 20' E.

Gunderi, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Gundi, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Gundlakammā (S. Gandikā), R., Karnul and Nellur dists., Madras Falls into Bay of Bengal in 15° 33' N., 80° 18' E.

Gundlupet, *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 539 sq. m.

Gundlupet, chief vil., Gundlupet *tāluk* 11° 50' N., 76° 44' E. P. 4022.

Gundlūr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 45' N., 78° 47' E.

Gundrakotta, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 37' N., 79° 2' E.

Gundredu, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gundugol, vil., Ellor *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 17' E. P. 2696.

Gungā, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb

Gungākhed, vil., Haidarābād, between the Godāvāri and Penganga Rs.

Gungaaur, vil., Rewa state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Gungdhar, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 187 sq. m. P. 30,821.

Gungghi R, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Guni, *tāluk* and vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay Area, 986 sq. m. P. 79,940.

Guniāl, vil., Kashmīr, on Shigar R.

Gunipur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras

Gunjiāl, rly. stn., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Gunkur, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Gunjong, vil., Kachar dist., Asām.

Gunnaur, *tahsīl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 126,388.

Gunnaur, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 11' N., 78° 59' E. P. 5541.

Gunnavaram, vil., Nozvid estate, Kistna dist., Madras

Gun Sangari, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād

Guntakal, vil. and rly. junc. Gutī *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras 15° 11' N., 77° 25' E. Ht 1412 ft. P. 4797.

Guntūr, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 143,458.

Guntūr, chief tn., Guntur *tāl.* Trade in grain and cotton. American Lutheran Mission Station. 16° 18' N., 80° 29' E. P. 23,359.

Guptāsar, sacred cave, Shahābād dist., Bengal; 7 m. from Shergarh.

Gurais, vil., Kashmīr. 34° 38' N., 74° 56' E.

Guraja or **Gurza**, vil., Guivāda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 25' N., 81° 8' E. P. 2269

Gurajāla or **Gurzala**, vil., Palnad *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 34' N., 79° 40' E. P. 2841.

Gurbakshganj, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Gurbori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Gurchani, tribe, in S. E. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Gurda, vil., on the Mand R., Raygarh dist., Central Provs. 22° 3' N., 83° 10' E.

Gurdāspur, dist., Amritsar div., Panjāb. Area, 1889 sq. m. P. 943,922.

Gurdāspur, *tahsīl*, Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. Area, 470 sq. m. P. 252,092.

Gurdāspur, chief tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 32° 3' N., 75° 27' E. P. 5857.

Gurgāon, dist., Dehli div., Panjāb. Area, 1984 sq. m. P. 668,929.

Gurgāon, *tahsīl*, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 112,390

Gurgāon, chief tn., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. 28° 37' N., 77° 4' E. P. 4083.

Gurguchha, tn., Malwa, Central India. 23° 47' N., 75° 35' E.

Gurha, *see* **Gharra**.

Guriri, vil, Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gurjipâra, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Gurkhâ, vil, Nepal state. Manufacture of cloth. Annual fair.

Gurla, pass, Tibet, S. of Lake Manasarowar.

Gurnimetta, *see* **Garnimetta**.

Gurramkonda, vil. and hill-fort, Vayalpâd *tâl*, Kadapâ dist., Madras; transferred to the English, 1799. Called Jaffarâbâd by Tipu. 13° 47' N., 78° 38' E. P. 1674.

Gursahaiganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 6' N., 79° 47' E.

Gursarâi, tn. and fort, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37' N., 79° 13' E. P. 5794.

Gurudwâra, *see* **Dehra**

Gurupura R., S Kanara dist., Madras; falls into the Mangalur backwater.

Guru-Shikar, name of highest point of Mt. Abu. Ht. 5653 ft.

Guruvayûr, vil., Ponani *tâl*, Malabar dist., Madras. Large temples. 10° 36' N., 76° 5' E. P. 7423.

Gusar, vil, Udaypur state, Râjputâna 24° 45' N., 73° 41' E.

Gusharbrum Mt., Karakoram Range, Kashmîr. Ht. 26,483 ft.

Gutala, *zamîndârî* vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 11' N., 81° 41' E. P. 3633.

Gutanna R., Tinneveli dist., Madras; affl. of Tamraparni.

Guthni, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Sugar manufacture. 26° 10' N., 54° 5' E.

Guthni, vil., Pratapgarrh dist., Oudh; on the Ganges.

Gutikal, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras

Gutti or **Gooty**, *tâl*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1054 sq. m. P. 142,917

Gutti (S. Gautamapura), vil. and rly. stn., Anantapur dist. Taken by the Marathas, 1714; by Hindu Rao, in 1758, and from him by Haidar Ali, 1776. Rly. stn. 2 miles from the town. It was called Faizhissar by Tipu Ht. of tn., 1200 ft.; of the rock, 2105 ft. 15° 7' N., 77° 41' E. P. 6605.

Guvayâ River, Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Guzerat, *see* **Gujarât**

Gwa or **Kwa**, tn, Sandoway dist., Arakan, Lr. Burma. 17° 34' N., 94° 38' E.

Gwâdur Bay, in extreme S. W. of Baluchistan.

Gwajâ Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 32' N., 66° 10' E.

Gwal, vil., Pisbin dist., Brit. Baluchistan

Gwalan Pass. Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwaliar, vil, Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 56' N., 74° 54' E.

Gwalior or **Gwaliâr**, native state, Central India. Area, 24,700 sq. m. P. of Agency, 1,757,509, of state, 3,378,774.

Gwalior, Gwaliâr, or properly, **Gwâlher**, (S. Gopâdri, Gopâgri, and Gopâlikera), chief tn., Gwaliar state, Central India 26° 12' N., 78° 12' E. Ht. 1089 ft. P. of Lashkar or camp, 104,083

Gwazzar, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwebin, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Lr. Burma.

Gwe-chyo R., Prom dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Nawin.

Gyaing Attaran, vil., Amherst dist., Burma. 16° 10' N., 98° 1' E

Gyaing-than-lwin, div., Amherst dist., Lower Burma

Gyaing Salwin, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, on Gyaing R. 16° 40' N., 98° 1' E.

Gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Salwin

Gyam, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Gyandâri Hill, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gyobin, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Gyobingauk, tn. and rly. stn., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. 18° 15' N., 94° 51' E. P. 3008

H

Haarlem or **Nayinattiva**, island, Ceylon 9° 41' N., 79° 54' E.

Hab R, Sindh, Bombay. Rises in Khelat and falls into Arabian Sea.

Habarana, vil., North Central Prov.

Habibullā, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Habiganj, sub-div., Silhet dist., Asām. Area, 971 sq. m., with 2495 vils.

Habiganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. Considerable trade in rice, etc. P. 4161.

Habra, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Large trade 25° 36' N., 88° 58' E

Habra, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Habsan, *see* Janjira.

Hadarnaru, vil., Mysore dist. and state.

Hada or **Hidda**, vil., Afghânistân; 5 m. S.S.E. from Jalālābād.

Hadaya, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb P. 6181.

Haddo, female convict settlement, S. Andaman Island

Haddummati Atol, Maldiv Is; 26 miles long by 15 wide. The chief island, on the W margin, is Mavaru, 1° 54' N., 73° 14' E. At the N.E. point is Isdu I. 2° 7' N., 73° 35' E., two miles long.

Hadgaon, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād state.

Hadiābād, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjāb. P. 2875.

Hadrakh, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs

Haduli, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Hafizābād, *tahsil*, Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. Area, 1713 sq. m. P. 237,397.

Hafizābād, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. 32° 4' N., 73° 16' E

Hafizganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs 28° 30' N., 79° 24' E.

Hagalvādi, vil., Chikknayakanhalli *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Hagari or **Vedavati R**, rises in Mysore and falls into the Tungabhadra near Hachahalli, in 15° 44' N., 76° 59' E. Length 125 miles.

Haggan R., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Haggri, *see* Hagari

Haharo R, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Haiatpur or **Hāyatpur**, tn., Malda dist., Bengal. Seat of considerable trade. 25° 16' N., 87° 54' E.

Haibat, tn., Afghan Turkistan 36° 11' N., 68° 7' E

Haidarābād, native state or Kingdom, S. India. Area, 98,000 sq. m.

P. 11,537,040 Revenue about £4,000,000. Fertile country, producing an immense variety of crops; but better attention to agriculture is required before it can be called well cultivated. Wild animals abound in the jungles. Iron and coal exist, but receive little attention. Diamonds and other precious stones are found. The ruler is known as the Nizām.

Haidarābād, formerly called Bhāgnagar, and sometimes Farkhunda Bunyad, cap. of Haidarābād state, founded by Muhamad Quli; King of Golkonda, 1589. A walled town with few buildings of architectural excellence. 17° 20' N., 78° 30' E. 1700 ft. above sea P. 415,039.

Haidarābād, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 9033 sq. m. P. 918,646.

Haidarābād, *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 123,507

Haidarābād (anc. Nīrun), chief tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 25° 23' N., 68° 24' E. Ht. 134 ft. P. 54,569; cantonment, 3479

Haidarābād, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 55' N., 80° 17' E

Haidarābād Assigned Districts, *see* Berar.

Haidargarh, *tah.*, Bārabānki dist., Oudh. Area, 297 sq. m. P. 194,752.

Haidargarh, tn., Bārabānki dist., Oudh. 26° 36' N., 81° 25' E.

Haidargarh, pass. *See* Hasangadi.

Haiga (S. Haikshetra), old name of part of Kanara, between the Bhadrāgiri and Gangavalli rivers

Haikui, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma

Hailakandi, sub-div., Kachar dist., Asām. Area, 344 sq. m.

Hailakandi, vil. and valley, Kachar dist., Asām.

Haing-gyi or **Negrais I**, Bassein R., Lr Burma. 15° 54' N., 94° 20' E

Hairan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 28° 44' N., 69° 22' E.

Hajāmro or **Sian R.**, Sindh, Bombay. Falls into the sea in 24° 6' N., 67° 22' E.

Hajiganj, tn., Tippera dist., Bengal. 23° 15' N., 90° 54' E.

Haji Khān, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 59' N., 67° 24' E.

Haji Pir Pass, Punch dist., Kashmir.

Hajipur, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. 29° 23' N., 70° 22' E.

Hajipur, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 58' N., 75° 48' E.

Hajipur, *tahsil*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 771 sq. m. P. 714,079.

Hajipur, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar Bengal. 25° 41' N., 85° 14' E. P. 21,487.

Haji Sanwan, vil., Dighri *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh. Near the ruins of old Thari. 25° 3' N., 68° 52' E.

Hajnad Girdish Pass, Afghanistan, 34° 20' N., 66° 10' E.

Hajo, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām Place of pilgrimage

Hakarhati, vil., Simla Hills, Panjāb.

Hakgala, meteorol. observatory, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 55' N., 80° 48' E. Ht 5581 ft.

Hakimhat, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām

Hakmana, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. 6° 6' N., 80° 38' E.

Hala Mountains, on border of Sindh and Baluchistan.

Hala, *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 503 sq. m. P. 91,367.

Hala, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 49' N., 68° 28' E.

Halagur, vil., Malvatti *tāl*, Mysore dist. and state.

Halaharvi, vil., Adoni *tāl*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 50' N., 77° 29' E. P. 1720

Halakhaura, *see* Mallai.

Hālāni Kandhiaro, tn., Naushahro *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay, 27° 5' N., 68° 23' E.

Hālar, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Halaria, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhānāni, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Halvāgal (S. Dantadvāra), vil., Harpanahalli *tāl*, Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 43' N., 75° 49' E. P. 2069

Haldā R, Chittagong dist., Bengal; trib. of the Karnaphuli

Haldaur, tn., Bijaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 16' N., 78° 39' E. P. 5462.

Haldharwās, tn., on the Vātrak, Ghodāsar div., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay 22° 56' N., 72° 56' E.

Haldi, vil., on the Ghāgrā R, Rasra *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 83° 58' E.

Haldi, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 43' N., 84° 21' E.

Haldi, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Haldi R, Midnapur dist., Bengal; trib. of the Hugli.

Haldibari, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal; 13 m S. Jalpaiguri.

Haldipāda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Haldoli Hills, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1300 ft.

Haldwāni, tn. and rly. stn., Chakhāta Bhābar *tah.*, Naini Tal div., Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 1434 ft. 29° 13' N., 79° 34' E. P. 4947

Halebid (med. Dvārasamudra), vil., Belūr *tāl*, Hāsan dist., Mysore. Ruins of splendid temples. 13° 13' N., 76° 2' E. P. under 2000.

Halengyi, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Hāleri, vil., Coorg. 12° 27' N., 75° 52' E.

Halgeri, vil., Rānibennūr *tāl*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay

Halia R., Nalgonda div., Haidarābād; affl. of R. Kistna.

Halhalia R, rising in Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Now almost absorbed by the Jamuna and Brahmaputra.

Halikota, *see* Halkot.

Haliyāl or **Supā**, *tāluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 980 sq. m., with 1 tn and 15 vils.

Haliyāl, tn. of above. Timber trade. 15° 20' N., 74° 48' E. P. 6180.

Halkot, vil., Adoni *tāl*, Bellary dist., Madras; at confluence of Hagari and Tungabhadra rivers.

Hāllār or **Hāllāwād**, province, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Area, 7060 sq. m. Local name Barari.

Hālol, petty div., Kālol *tāluk*, Panch Mahāls Bombay. P. 40,741.

Hālol, tn., Panch Mahāls, Bombay.

Halon R., Bālagbāt dist., Central Provs; trib. of the Burhner.

Halsangi, vil., Indi *tāl*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Halsi or **Halshi**, vil., Bidi or Khanapur *tāl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 33' N., 74° 40' E.

Hālwad, fortified tn., Dhrāngadhra

state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. Fine palace. 23° 1' N, 71° 15' E. P. 6453

Hálvi, vil., Adoni *tál.*, Bellari dist., Madras. Has a fine well. 15° 33' N, 77° 10' E. P. 2119.

Hamalzenagir, *tahsíl*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 51,990.

Hambantota, dist, S Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1013 sq. m. P. 89,318.

Hambantota, ch. tn. of the dist., on the coast, S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 81° 7' E Ht 50 ft. P. 2576.

Hamdun, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 28' N., 67° 12' E.

Hamirgarh, tn., Udaypur state, Rájputána Small fort 25° 8' N., 74° 37' E

Hamirpur, dist. Allahabad div., N. W. Provs Area, 2289 sq m P. 513,720.

Hamirpur, *tahsíl*, Hamírpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 81,133.

Hamirpur, chief tn., Hamírpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 58' N., 80° 12' E. Ht. 645 ft P. 7081.

Hamirpur, *tahsíl*, Kángra dist., Panjáb Area, 506 sq. m. P. 162,705.

Hamirpur, tn., Kángra dist., Panjáb. 31° 40' N. 76° 34' E.

Hamiru Tirai, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hamp R, Raypur dist, Central Provs.; affl. of Seonáth.

Hampe or **Bijyanagar** (S. Pampákshetra or Virúpákshapura), vil. and ruined city on the S. bank of the Tungabhadra, Bellary dist., Madras. Once the capital of a great Hindu kingdom, overthrown in 1545. Annual festival. Ruins cover 9 sq. m. 15° 21' N., 76° 32' E. P. 354.

Hampaságara (S Pampáságara), vil., Húvinahadagalli *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras; on Tungabhadra R 15° 9' N, 76° 5' E. P. 3713.

Han Pass, Brit Baluchistan. 30° 0' N., 69° 43' E.

Hanabalu, vil, Manjarábád *tál*, Hasau dist. Mysore state.

Hanama River, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Hanamkonda, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarábád.

Hanamságara, vil, Lingasugur, Haidarábád.

Handanakere, vil., Chikknayakanahalli *tál.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore state.

Handapa, chief tn., Athmalik state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 57' N., 84° 44' E.

Handiya, *tahsíl*, Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs Area, 296 sq m P. 187,089

Handiya, vil., Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs Hide trade. 25° 22' N., 82° 14' E.

Handiya, tn., Hoshangábád dist., Central Provs. 22° 29' N., 77° 2' E.

Hāngal, *táluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 300 sq. m. P. 74,506.

Hāngal (auc. Pānungal; S. Virátkot), tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay 14° 46' N, 75° 12' E. P. 6521.

Han-gan. tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma 15° 11' N., 97° 54' E.

Hāngarkatta, port of Bār-kūr, q. r.

Hango, vil., Bashahar state, Panjáb. Ht. 11,400 ft above sea. Temple of some repute. 31° 49' N, 78° 34' E.

Hangrang, pass, Bashahar state, Panjáb; between Kunawar and Chinese territory. Ht. 14,800 ft. above sea. 31° 48' N., 78° 35' E

Hangrum, police outpost, N. Kachar sub-div., Asám.

Hangu, *tahsíl*, Kohat dist., Panjáb. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 39,704

Hangu, hd.-qrs. vil., Hangu *tahsíl*. 33° 32' N., 71° 6' E

Hanle, valley and vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmír 32° 47' N., 78° 59' E

Hānsaleshwar, chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Hānsi, *tahsíl*, Hissar dist., Panjáb. Area, 810 sq. m. P. 165,689.

Hānsi. tn. and rly. stn, Hissar dist., Panjáb. Now considerably decayed owing to withdrawal of troops. 29° 6' N., 76° 0' E P. 15,190.

Hanskhalí, tn, Nadiya dist., Bengal. Good trade. 23° 22' N, 88° 40' E

Hānsot, tn., Ankleshwar *tál*, Bharoch dist. Bombay. P. 4436.

Hansua, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. Once a great salt emporium. 20° 38' N., 86° 49' E.

Hansuwa, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hanthawādi, dist, Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 267,039.

Hanumanbetta, peak, lying to the Coorg, Mysore. 5276 ft. above sea.

Hanumanganj, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Hanumakonda (S. Varnakula, Ekas-lâsnagari), Warangal or Orungall, old capital of the Kakatiya or Gajapati dynasty, Haidarâbâd state.

Hanumanghar, *see* Bhatnair.

Hanza, *see* Gilghit.

Haora R., Hill Tippera state. Bengal.

Hanza, rly. stn, Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Hapa, tn and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 34' N., 72° 58' E.

Hâpur, *tahsîl*, Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 269 sq. m. P. 212,047.

Hâpur, hd.-qrs. tn. in above. Brisk trade. Numerous mosques and temples. Camping ground. 28° 43' N., 77° 50' E. P. 14,977.

Haputale, vil. and rly. stn., 25 m. E. of Nanu Oya, Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Harai, *zamîndârî*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Harai, chief vil., Harai *zamîndârî* 22° 37' N., 79° 18' E.

Haraia, *see* Haria.

Haralhali, vil., Karajgi *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Haramuk Mt, Kashmir. About 13,000 ft. above sea. 13° 26' N., 75° E.

Haranhalli, *tâluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore Area, 202 sq. m.

Hâranhalli, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore 13° 15' N., 76° 17' E. P. 2224.

Haraoti, *see* Kota.

Harâppa, vil. and rly. stn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Extensive ruins 30° 40' N., 72° 53' E.

Harasâgar R., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Harasnâth or **Harshanath**, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 39' N., 75° 15' E.

Harauni, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 44' N., 80° 48' E.

Harâuti and Tonk Agency, Râjputâna. Area, 5177 sq. m. P. 739,390.

Haravu, vil., Seringapatam *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and st.

Harchoka, vil., Châng Bhâkar state, Chutia Nagpur. Rock excavations in neighbourhood. 23° 52' N., 81° 46' E.

Harda, *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist.,

Central Provs. Area, 1942 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 584 vils.

Harda, tn. and rly. stn, Hoshangâbâd dist. Central Provs. 22° 21' N., 77° 8' E. P. 13,556.

Harda, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hardanohalli, vil., Châmarâjanager *tâluk*, Mysore dist. 11° 45' N., 77° 2' E.

Hardi, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal.

Hardoi, dist., Oudh. Area, 2325 sq. m. P. 1,113,211.

Hardoi, *tahsîl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh Area, 638 sq. m.

Hardoi (anc Haradohi), chief tn, Hardoi dist., Oudh. 27° 23' N., 80° 10' E. P. 11,152.

Hardoi, tn, Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 25' N., 81° 14' E.

Hardoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Harduaganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs Trade in salt, timber, cotton and grain. 27° 57' N, 78° 12' E. P. 6022

Hardwâr or **Haridwâra**, or **Gan-gâdwâra**, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, where the Ganges leaves the Himâlayas; containing many ancient remains. 29° 58' N., 78° 13' E. P. 29,125.

Hare Island or **Pândian-dîva**, 2½ m. E. of Tuticoria, Tinneveli dist., Madras Lighthouse, 8° 47' N., 78° 11' E.

Hârek, vil, Lahor dist, Panjâb 31° 10' N, 74° 59' E.

Hargâm, tn, Sitâpur dist, Oudh. Two yearly religious fairs. 27° 45' N, 80° 47' E

Harha, hd -qrs tn., Harha *pargand*, Unao dist., Oudh. Three religious fairs, the largest attended by 120,000 persons. 26° 25' N., 80° 34' E

Harhar, vil, Muzaffarnagar dist, N. W. Provs.

Haria, *tahsîl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs Area, 477 sq. m, 330 being cultivated P. 351,609.

Haria, tn., Amorha *par.*, Basti dist. N. W. Provs.; 17 m S W. of Basti Trade in grain and cloth.

Hariajan, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Hariâna, tract, Hissar dist, Panjâb.

Hariāna, vil., Cambay state, Gujarāt, Bombay

Hariana or **Hariyāna**, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Sugar and beeswax refining and blanket-making. $31^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E$ P. 7066.

Haridwaramangalam, vil., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras $10^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E$. P. 1869.

Harigāon, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām.

Harihar, tn., Dāvangere *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E$. P. 6385

Hariharganj, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hariharpur, vil., Koppa *tāl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E$.

Hariharpur, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E$.

Harike, *see* **Harek**.

Harimandalam, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 39' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E$

Harinakunda, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Haringhāta, *see* **Baleshwar**.

Haringi, Hattihole, or Suvarnāvatī, R., Coorg; trib. of the Kāveri.

Haripani or **Hatatia**, R, Goalpara dist., Asām. Trib. of the Brahmaputra

Haripāra, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Hari-parbat, hill with fort, N. outskirts of Srinagar, Kashmīr.

Haripur, *tahsil*, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Area, 650 sq. m P. 142,856

Haripur, tn., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E$. P. 5419

Haripur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E$.

Haripur, vil., Simla dist., Patiala state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E$. Ht. 3147 ft. above sea

Haripur, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; 21 m. W.S.W. from Beawar.

Haripuram, vil., Sompēt *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Harirāmpur, vil., Dacca dist. Bengal.

Hārischandragad, hill fort, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay 3894 ft above sea.

Harishchandrapur, vil., Malda dist., Bengal.

Harishankarpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Harishpurgarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 28' E$.

Harkia Khāl, rly. stn., Central India; 9 m. S. of Nimach.

Harlāpur, rly. stn., Gadag *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; 11 m. E. of Gadag Junc.

Harnad R, *see* **Hindan**

Harnai, seaport, Dāpoli *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay $17^{\circ} 49' N.$, $73^{\circ} 9' E$ P. 6057.

Harnai, vil. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 98 m. W. of Quetta.

Harnoli, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Haro, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Haroh R, Hazāra and Rāwal Pindi dists., Panjāb; trib. of the Indus.

Hārōhālli, vil., Kankanhalli *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Harol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay

Harowar, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India

Harowtee, Harauti, *see* Kota.

Harpanahalli, *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 592 sq. m P. 82,241.

Harpanahalli, tn., Bellary dist., Madras, with a fine old temple. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 7842.

Harraiya, *see* **Haria**.

Harrand, vil., fort, and ruins, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $70^{\circ} 1' E$.

Harriāna, tract in Hissar dist., Panjāb, and N portion of Bikaner state, between $28^{\circ} 33'$ and $30^{\circ} 0' N$, and $75^{\circ} 20'$ and $76^{\circ} 22' E$.

Harriet, Mt., sanatorium, S. Andaman, 1185 ft. high.

Harsala, vil., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E$.

Harsauli, rly. stn., 22 m. N. of Alwar, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E$.

Harsola, vil., Indor, Central India: E. from Mhow. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E$.

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E$.

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E$.

Harsor, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna $26^{\circ} 44' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E$.

Harua, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Annual fair.

Harsud, rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.; 33 m. N.E. of Khandwa.

Harîr, vil., Uttakarai *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 3' N., 78° 32' E. P. 2792

Hâsan, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 76° 10' E. See Hassan

Hâsanâbâd, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Hâsanâbâd, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Girja.

Hâsan Abdal, vil. and ruins, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 49' N., 72° 45' E.

Hâsanampet, vil., Arcot *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Hasangadi, S. Kanara, Madras. See Hosangadi.

Hâsanganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Brisk trade.

Hâsargarh, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hâsanpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 27° 59' N., 77° 32' E.

Hâsanpur, *tahsîl*, Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 547½ sq. m. P. 153,680.

Hâsanpur, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 44' N., 78° 19' E. P. 8691.

Hâsanpur, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42' N., 82° 55' E.

Hâsanpur, village, Jansath *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Hâsanpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 16' N., 32° 3' E.

Hasara, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 90° 21' E. P. under 5000.

Hasāyan, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 35' N., 78° 20' E. P. 2784

Hasdo, see Heshto.

Hashtnagar, *tahsîl*, Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. Area, 285 sq. m. P. 88,617.

Hashtnagar or **Hashtanagara** (S Pushkalavati, Gr. Peukelaotis), group of towns 18 m. N. from Peshâwar, on the Swât R., near its junction with the Kabul R., of which Charsâda and Parâng are the largest.

Hasilpur, tn., Indor state, Central India. Export of *pân*. 22° 30' N., 75° 41' E.

Hasilpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. **Hasli** or **Shâhi**, canal, Panjâb. Large irrigation work.

Hâsnâbâd, vil., Yelgandal district, Haidarâbâd.

Hasni Kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 52' N., 69° 46' E.

Hassan or **Hâsan**, dist., Ashtagram div., Mysore. Area, 2603 sq. m. P. 514,952.

Hassan, *tâluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Area, 374 sq. m.

Hassan or **Hâsan**, chief tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 76° 10' E. Ht. 3150 ft. P. 6654.

Hassanûr (Tam Asanûr), vil and pass, Bilirangam Hills, Salyamangalam *tâl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 35' N., 77° 10' E. Ht. 3000 ft. Vil., 11° 41' N., 77° 11' E. P. 2056.

Hastampatti (see Attambatti), vil., Salem dist., Madras. 11° 41' N., 78° 12' E. P. 2249.

Hastinâpur, ruined ancient city and hamlet, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 9' N., 78° 3' E.

Hastings (Fort) or **Kotalgarh**, see Fort Hastings

Hasua, tn., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 24° 50' N., 85° 28' E.

Haswa-khâs, vil. and rly. stn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.; 7 m. from Fathepur. 25° 53' N., 80° 57' E.

Hata, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Hata, *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 575 sq. m. P. 430,069.

Hata, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 46' N., 83° 48' E.

Hatampur, vil., Shahabâd district, Bengal.

Hâtaras or **Hâthras**, *tahsîl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 208,264.

Hâtaras or **Hâthras Khâs**, hd. qrs. tn. of above. Fort and old temple. Trading centre. 27° 36' N., 78° 6' E.

Hatha, vil., Bhamo dist., on R. Ira-wadi, Upper Burma. 24° 56' N., 97° 5' E.

Hathatia, see Haripâni

Hathamati, R. in Mahikântha and Ahmadâbâd dists., Bombay; joins the Sâbarmati.

Hathazari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 30' N., 91° 51' E.

Hathgaon, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Hathi, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur. Ht. 894 ft. 22° 18' N., 83° 9' E.

Hathibari, state forest, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m. Valuable teak.

Hatir R. Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Hathpor, natural tunnel, Ramgarh Hill, Sarguja state, Churia Nagpur.

Hâthras, *see* **Hâtaras**

Hâthras Junction, rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hati Hills, in S. E. of Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Hati R. Kârand state, Central Provs.; trib. of the Narmada

Hatia or **Hâtiya**, vil. Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hatia (Hatiya), I, Meghna estuary, Noakhâlî dist., Bengal. Area, 185 sq. m. with 48 vils. Subject to be swept by waves during cyclones, resulting in much damage and loss of life.

Hatiâ (Hatiya), vil., Nepal. 27° 48' N., 87° 20' E.

Hatimatur or **Hattimattur**, rly. stn., Karajgi *tâl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Hatin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Hâtikalangde, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 3198.

Hatri, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hatta, *zamîndâri* vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 134 sq. m.

Hatta, *tahsîl*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 1007 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 447 vils

Hâtta, hd.-qrs. tn., Hatta *tahsîl*. 24° 8' N., 79° 39' E. P. 5801

Hattar, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Hatti, *see* **Nayakan-hatti**.

Hattis, Mts, form S. boundary of Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Hattsahalli (Hachchha-halli), vil., Adoni *tâl*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 47' N., 77° 2' E. P. 1734.

Hatwâ, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 22' N., 84° 20' E.

Hatwâ, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Hauli, *see* **Matabhangâ R.**

Haung-tharaw, tnsip., Amherst dist., Lower Burma. 77 vils

Haung-tharaw R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, trib. of the Hlaingbwe

Hauper, *see* **Hâpur**.

Hawa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Hawala Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Hawalbâgh, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 3920 ft. 29° 39' N., 79° 41' E.

Haveli, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb 30° 26' N., 73° 45' E.

Haveli, *tahsîl*, Punch *jâgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir P. 71,880.

Haveli, *tâluk*, with hd.-qrs at Poona, Bombay. Area, 808 sq. m P. (exclusive of Mulsi), 307,526.

Haveli Khalifatâbâd, ruins, Khulna dist., Bengal.

Havelock Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands. 12° 0' N., 93° 0' E

Haveri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, etc. 14° 48' N., 75° 29' E. P. 6758.

Hâyatnagar, vil., Atrâfi-Baldi dist., Haidarâbâd.

Hayes Island, Mergni Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 11° 51' N., 97° 40' E.

Hazâra, vil., Afghânistân. 52° 50' N., 66° 0' E.

Hazâra, dist., Panjâb. Area, 2991 sq. m. P. 516,288.

Hazâribâgh, dist., Chutia Nagpur div., Bengal Area, 4575 sq. m. P. 684,824.

Hazâribâgh, *tâluk*, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. Area, 4574 sq. m. P. 684,824

Hazâribâgh, chief tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal 23° 59' N., 85° 25' E. Ht 2010 ft. P 16,672

Hazar Pir, vil., Afghânistân, on Kurum R

Hazrat Imâm, vil., Afghan Turkistan 37° 12' N., 68° 53' E.

Hazratnur, vil., Datangani *tahsîl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality.

Hazru, tn., Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 55' N., 72° 32' E. P 7580

Heanzay Basin, inlet, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Hebbâle, vil., Nanjarâjpatna *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Hebbûr, vil., Kadaba *tâl*, Tumkûr dist., Mysore.

Hebgod, vil., Anekal *tâl*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Hebli, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay 15° 29' N., 75° 10' E. P 5719.

Hebstar, vil., Hubli *tāl.*, Dharwar, dist., Bombay.

Hedda Oya, R., Uva Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to Indian Ocean.

Heggadadevankot, *tāluk*, Mysore dist and state. Area, 652 sq. m.

Heggadadevankot, vil., Mysore, and hd.-qrs of *tāluk* of same name. 12° 6' N., 76° 22' E. P. 1295.

Helak, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Helmand R., Afghānistān, rises nr. the Koh-i-Bābā and flows to Lake Hamun.

Hemāvati R. or **Yenneholle**, Hasan dist., Mysore; trib. of the Kāveri.

Hemāvati, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Madakasīra *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 1' N., 77° 2' E. P. 2112.

Hemtabād, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 41' N., 88° 16' E.

Henaratgoda, rly. stn., Ceylon; 16 m N.E. from Colombo. The Government Tropical Gardens are about 1 m. distant.

Henckellganj, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Small grain trade. 22° 28' N. 89° 2' E.

Henima, vil., Naga Hills, Asām.

Henzāda, dist., Irāwadi div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 380,927.

Henzāda, tn. and hd.-qrs, Henzada dist. Also hd.-qrs of Irāwadi Division. 17° 38' N., 95° 32' E. P. 19,762.

Heran R., Chhota Udepur, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay.

Herat, tn., Afghānistān; on the Hari Rud. 34° 22' N., 62° 8' E. Ht. 2650 ft.

Here, vil., Belgaum *tāl.* and dist., Bombay.

Herumalu, vil., Coorg. Annual festival.

Heshto R., Korea state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Hettūr, vil., Manjarābād *tāl.*, Hāsan dist., Mysore.

High Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 11° 0' N., 98° 20' E.

High Level Canal. Main system of the Orissa Canal system.

Hijili, div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, about 1014 sq. m. Declining salt industry.

Hikkaduwa, vil., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. The 'Odoka' of Ptolemy. Buddhist temple. 6° 9' N., 80° 6' E.

Hili, vil. and rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 17' N., 89° 6' E.

Hill Tippera (Tripara), native state, Bengal. Area, 4086 sq. m. P. 137,442.

Hilsaha, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in grains and oil-seeds. 25° 19' N., 85° 20' E.

Himālaya Mts., between Tibet and India, the highest mts. in the world. Mean elevation from 16,000 to 18,000 ft H. pt., Mt. Everest, 29,002 ft. above sea. Limit of snow line on N side, 17,400 ft., and on S. side, 16,200 ft. Iron, lead and copper exist, but are little sought after.

Himmatgarh, vil., Gwalior, Central India 26° 3' N., 78° 5' E.

Hinaoti, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Hindan or **Harnad**, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna. Length of course, 160 m.

Hindaun, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 674 sq. m. P. 186,905.

Hindaun, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Annual fair attended by 100,000 pilgrims. 26° 44' N., 77° 5' E. P. 12,996.

Hindaun Road, rly. stn., Jaypur state; 72 m W. of Agra.

Hindaur, vil., Pratāgarh dist., Oudh; 15 m. W. of Bela. Once a place of considerable size.

Hindia, *see* **Handia**.

Hindol, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 312 sq. m. P. 37,973.

Hindol, chief tn., Hindol state, Orissa. 20° 36' N., 85° 14' E.

Hindoli, tn., Bundi dist., Rājputāna. 25° 35' N., 75° 32' E. P. under 5000

Hindoria, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 36' E. P. 3843

Hindri or **Indrāvati**, R., Karnul dist., Madras; joins the Tungabhadra at Karnul. 15° 50' N., 78° 6' E.

Hindu Kush Mts, a westward continuation of the Himālayas; reach an elevation of over 20,000 ft; traversed by many important passes, and the source of several large rivers.

Hindupatti, vil., Shahanjapur dist., N. W. Provs 28° 0' N., 80° 9' E.

Hindupur, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 81,678.

Hindupur, tn., Anantapur dist.,

Madras. Commercial tn. $13^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E$ P. 7905

Hindur or **Nalagarh**, hill state. Panjâb. Area, 252 sq. m. Comprises 331 vils.

Hindustân, tract, bounded on the N. by the Hîmâlayas, on the E by Asâm, on the S. by the Vindhya Hills, and on the W by the Panjâb. Name often improperly applied to the whole of India.

Hindutâgh Pass, Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E$.

Hingajiya, vil, Silhet dist, Asâm.

Hingalganj, see **Henckellganj**

Hinganghât, *tahsîl*, Wardhâ dist, Central Provs. Area, 721 sq m, with 1 tn. and 290 vils

Hinganghât, tn. and rly. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Large cotton industry. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E$. P. 10,964.

Hingir, vil, Gangpur state, Chutia-Nagour, Bengal

Hinglâjgarh, hill fort, Indor, Central India $24^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E$.

Hingna, vil, Nagpur dist, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E$

Hingni, tn, Wardhâ dist Central Provs. Agricultural dist, with weaving industry. Annual fair. $20^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E$.

Hingoli, tn. and military stn., Parbhani dist. Haidarâbâd. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E$ Ht 1495 feet. P. 14,899.

Hingona, vil, Gwalior state, Central India. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E$

Hippargi, vil., Sindgi *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Hiraholu, see **Hirehal**.

Hiran River, Jabalpur dist, Central Provs.

Hiranpur, vil, Santal Parganâs, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E$

Hiranyakshi, R., Kolhapur, Bombay.

Hirapur, *thâkurate*, Bhojâl, Central India.

Hirapur, vil, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E$.

Hirdenagar, vil, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Annual fair. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $80^{\circ} 26' E$.

Hirehadagalli, vil., Hûvinahadagalli *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras; with

beautifully carved temple of Kalleshwar. $14^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 53' E$. P. 3118.

Hirehal, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Brass industry. $15^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E$.

Hirekal or **Hirikâl-gudda**, hills, Tumkur and Hâsan dists., Mysore.

Hirekerur, tn., Kod *tâl.*, Dharwar dist Bombay. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 28' E$. P. 2379.

Hirekummigudd, hill, Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgam dist, Bombay

Hiremagaîtûr, vil., Kadûr district, Mysore, Several old temples and other remains

Hiriyur, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg district, Mysore. Area, 806 sq. m.

Hiriyur, vil, Chitaldurg dist, Mysore. Old temples $13^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' 30'' E$ P. 2863.

Hirode or **French Rocks**, vil., Mysore dist. and state. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E$. Ht. of hill, 2882 ft.

Hirwai, vil, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Hisampur, vil., Bahraich district, Ondh. $27^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E$.

Hissar or **Hisar**, div., Panjâb. Area, 8470 sq m

Hissar or **Hisar**, dist., Hisar div., Panjâb. Area, 5163 sq m P. 776,006

Hissar or **Hisar**, *tahsîl*, Hisar dist., Panjâb. Area, 750 sq. m P. 122,299.

Hissar or **Hisar**, chief tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb $29^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E$. Ht. 689 ft P. 16,854.

Hissar, tn., Bokhara $38^{\circ} 28' N.$, $63^{\circ} 31' E$.

Hissâramuruvani, vil, Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist.. Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E$ P. 2356.

Hiwarkhed, tn., on the Pakand Nâlî, Morsi *tâl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E$.

Hizarik, vil, Afghânistân. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$ $70^{\circ} 30' E$.

Hlaindet, tn., Meiktila dist, Upper Burma $20^{\circ} 41' N.$, $96^{\circ} 12' E$

Hlaing, div., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma Area, 678 sq. m

Hlaing, tn, Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma $17^{\circ} 23' N.$, $95^{\circ} 52' E$.

Hlaing R, also known as the Rangoon R, Lr. Burma. Falls into the Gulf of Martaban.

Hlaing-bwe R., unites with the Haungtharaw at Gyaing.

Hlaw-ga. tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawádi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$, $96^{\circ} 8' E.$

Hluttaik, vil. Katha dist, Upper Burma, $23^{\circ} 27' N.$, $95^{\circ} 25' E.$

Hmaw-bi, sub-div, Hanthawádi dist., Lr. Burma.

Hmaw-bi, tn, and rly. stn., Hanthawádi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 4' N.$, $96^{\circ} 7' E.$

Hmon, tn. Shwe-gyin., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $96^{\circ} 39' E.$

Hocha or **Hopcho**, R., Kashmir; trib. of the Satlej.

Hodal to, Gurgaon dist, Panjáb $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 9601.

Hodere, vil., Yedenalkanád *táluk*, Coorg

Hodipur, vil Dhenkanál state, Orissa

Hog Island or **Shiwa Nháva**, Bombay Harbour; with hydraulic docks.

Hogeikall or **Hagenakallu**, a waterfall of the Káveri R., Dharmapuri *tál*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$

Hokong Valley, Kachin dist., Upper Burma

Holal, vil., Húvinahadagalli *táluk*, Bellary dist., Madras $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 2572.

Holalgondi, vil., Húvinahadagalli *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2807

Holalkere, *táluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Holalkere, tn., Chitaldurg district, Mysore st. $14^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2557.

Holari, vil, Dholpur state, Rájputána.

Holdipukhar, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Holehonnúr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2947.

Hole Narsipur, tn., Hasau dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5758.

Holuvanhállí or **Korampur**, vil., on the Jayamangali R, Kortagiri *tál.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

Homalín, vil., Upper Chindwin dist, Upper Bu-ma, on Chindwin R. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $94^{\circ} 59' E.$

Hombal, rly. stn., Gadag *táluk*, Dharwar dist. Bombay.

Homfray Strait, separates Middle from South Andaman Island.

Honaú, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Honavalli or **Honnávalli**, *táluk*, Tumkúr dist., Mysore. Area, 344 sq m.

Honavalli vil, Tumkur dist., Mysore $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Honáwar, *tál*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 426 sq m. P. (exclusive of Bhatkal). 59,406.

Honáwar (anc Honnávara) ~~seaport~~ and dist., chief tn., N Kanara dist., Bombay Large and increasing trade. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6207.

Honda, vil., Keunjarhar state, Orissa

Honda Bil, lake, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Hondapa, vil. Athmallik st, Orissa.

Hongal *s e* Bail-Hongal.

Honnáli, *tál*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 500 sq. m.

Honnáli, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3467.

Honnu-hole or **Suvarnávati**, R., Mysore; trib. of the Káveri. *see* Haringi

Honore. *see* Honáwar.

Honwád, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay

Hooghly, *s e* Hugli.

Hopcho. *see* Hocho

Hope Island or **Korangidivi**, with lighthouse, Godávari district, Madras $16^{\circ} 49' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$

Hope Town, on S E. coast of S. Andaman. $11^{\circ} 53' N.$, $92^{\circ} 44' E.$

Hope Town, Darjiling dist, Bengal.

Horampella, tn, in Dasia Pattuwa. Alutkuri Korale, W Prov., Ceylon. P. 1854.

Horawapatana, vil., N. Central Prov. Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Horsburgh's I, Mergui Archipelago, Lr Burma. $10^{\circ} 11' N.$, $95^{\circ} 56' E.$

Horsleykonda or **Enugamallamma-Konda**, Mt, Kadapa dist. Madras. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 28' E.$ 4000 feet above sea.

Horti, vil., Indi *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay

Hosadurg or **Putiyakotta**, tn., Ká-aragóð *tál*. S Kanara d'st., Madras. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 4581.

Hosakot, vil., Chitaldurg dist, Mysore.

Hosangadi or **Haidargadi**, vil. and pass, Kundapur *tāl*, S. Kanara dist., Madras 13° 42' N, 75° 1' E. P. 375.

Hosdurga or **Hosadurga**, *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 510 sq. m.

Hosdurga, hd.-qrs. vil., Hosadurga *tāl*. 13° 48' N., 76° 20' E. P. 2061.

Hoshangâbâd or **Husangâbâd**, dist., Narmada div, Central Provs. Area, 4594 sq. m. P. 529,945.

Hoshangâbâd, *tahsil*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Area, 890 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 353 vils.

Hoshangâbâd or **Husangâbâd**, chief tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 46' N., 77° 45' E. Ht. 1020 ft. P. 13,495.

Hoshiârpur, dist., Panjâb. Area, 2244 sq. m. P. 1,011,659.

Hoshiârpur, *tahsil*, Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 529 sq. m. P. 273,864.

Hoshiârpur, chief tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 32' N., 75° 57' E. Ht. 1066 ft. P. 21,552.

Hoskot or **Hosakôt**, *tāluk*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq. m.

Hoskot, hd.-qrs. tn., Hosakôt *tāluk*. Annual religious fairs, each attended by about 5000 people. 13° 5' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4890.

Hospet, *tāluk*, Bellary district, Madras. Area, 540 sq. m. (exclusive of Sandur *jagir*, 145 sq. m.). P. 92,512.

Hospet or **Hosapêt**, tn. and rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 15° 16' N., 76° 26' E. P. 12,878.

Hosûr, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Malarious climate. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 155,768.

Hosûr, tn., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 44' N., 77° 52' E. Ht. about 2800 feet. P. 5756

Hosûr, vil., Hospet *tāl*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage with annual festival 15° 18' N., 76° 24' E. P. 1574

Hosûr, vil, Goribidnûr *tāluk*, Kolâr dist., Mysore state. Weekly fair.

Hotgi, rly. stn. and junction, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Hoti-Mardan, tn. cantonment, Yusufzâi sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjâb Hd.-qrs. of the Corps of Guides. 34° 11' N., 72° 6' E.

Houng-tharaw, *see* **Haung-tharaw**.

Howrah, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 476 sq. m. P. 721,211.

Howrah, hd.-qrs. sub-div., Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 173 sq. m. P. 366,296.

Howrah (Habrâ), chief tn., Howrah dist., Bengal. on the Hugli, opposite Calcutta. 22° 35' N., 88° 23' E. P. 116,606.

Hpagat, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 52' N., 97° 36' E.

Hpaung-lin, tnsip., Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Area, 880 sq. m.

Hpazaung, tn., Karenni dist., Upper Burma; on R. Salwin 18° 52' N., 97° 20' E.

Hpyu R., Taung-gu dist., Lr. Burma; trib. of the Sittaung.

Hsan-da, vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 59' N., 94° 30' E.

Hseng-khung, vil., Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

Hseng-ma, Mt., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma

Htean-gon (Hlin-gon), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 36' N., 97° 54' E.

Hteng-yu (Tin-yu), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 44' N., 97° 51' E.

Hton-bho, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma

Hubli or **Hubballi**, *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 309 sq. m. P. 118,182.

Hubli, **Hubballi** or **Pubballi**, chief tn., Hubli sub-div.; large trade in cotton, silk, copperware, grain, salt, etc. 15° 20' N., 72° 12' E. P. 52,595.

Hudgi, *see* **Hotgi**.

Hudikeri, vil., Coorg. 12° 5' N., 76° E.

Hugli, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 1223 sq. m. P. 1,076,710.

Hugli, *tah.*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq. m. P. 309,616.

Hugli, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal, 22° 55' N., 88° 26' E. P. with Chinsura, 33,060.

Hugli R. branch of the Ganges, emptying into the Bay of Bengal. Sandbanks are continually forming in the channel, notwithstanding which naviga-

tion is carried on by means of large vessels more than in any other part of the parent river. Cyclones and tidal waves are not uncommon. It retains the sanctity of the Ganges, and is altogether one of the most important streams in India.

Hugri or **Vedavati**, *see* **Hagari**.

Hujrah, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 30° 45' N., 73° 52' E.

Hukaligudda Hill, Siddapur *tâl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Trig. Sur Stn.

Hukeri (Hukeri), *petha*, Chikodi *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P 118,664.

Hukeri or **Hukkeri**, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Remains of tombs, etc. 16° 13' N., 74° 38' E.

Hukmawala Dahar, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 11' N., 71° 29' E.

Hulasganj, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hulgûr, vil., Bankâpur *tâl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Huli, vil., Parasgad *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 48' N., 75° 16' E.

Hulikallidurg (S. Bakâsuraparvata), vil. and hill, Merkunâd div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 76° 53' E. P. 1938.

Huliyar, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 13° 35' N., 76° 35' E. P. 1432.

Huliyûr-dûrga, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 12° 49' N., 77° 5' E. P. 1482.

Hullia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Hulsur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 1' N., 76° 56' E.

Humar, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Humâyûn, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 9' N., 68° 37' E.

Humcha, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Extensive ruins. 13° 51' N., 75° 16' E.

Humla, vil., Nepal, in the N. W. 30° 1' N., 81° 38' E.

Humma, *zamîndûrî* and vil., 5120 acres, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 26' N., 85° 7' E. P. 3862.

Humnâbâd or **Hominâbâd**, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, 10 m W.S.W. of Kalyâni. 17° 46' N., 77° 10' E.

Humokah, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Hundâ or **Aundâ**, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 27' N., 77° 2' E.

Hundes or **Nâri Khorsum**, S. W. part of Tibet, lying N. of Garhwal and Kumaun.

Hundrugagh, waterfall, (328 ft.) on R. Subarnarekha, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hungund, *see* Hunugund.

Hunsûr, *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 447 sq. m.

Hunsûr or **Hunasûr**, tn., on the Lakshmanatîrtha R., Mysore dist. 12° 18' N., 76° 19' E. P. 5141.

Hunterganj, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Hunugund or **Hungund**, *tâl*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 521 sq. m. P. 102,894.

Hunugund, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 3' N., 76° 7' E. P. 6620.

Hunûr, tn., Chikodi *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P. 3481.

Hunza, dist. tn and R., Kashmir. Tn., 36° 26' N., 74° 25' E.

Hupiân or **Opiân** (Cl. Alexandria Opiane), at the entrance of a pass over the Pamghân range, Afghânistân. 35° 2' N., 69° 1' E.

Hurang Hills, Kachar dist., Asâm.

Husain, tn, Sikandra *tah.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. about 3000. 27° 35' N., 78° 39' E.

Husainâbâd, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 33' N., 88° 58' E.

Husainâbâd, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Husain Beli, ferry on the Indus. 27° 52' N., 69° E.

Husainganj, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2375.

Husainpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Husainpur-Bahadurpur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Husain Ziârat, vil., British Baluchistan. 31° 51' N., 69° 15' E.

Hushangâbâd, *see* Hoshangâbâd.

Hushiârpur, *see* Hoshiârpur.

Husri, vil., Hala *tâl*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 19' N., 68° 29' E.

Hutanda, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Huttari-durga Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore, fortifications taken by Cornwallis, 1792. 12° 57' N., 77° 11' E.

Huttagera, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Huttin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb.
28° 1' N., 77° 19' E.

Huvadu or **Suvadiva**, Atol, Maldivas, a group 42 miles from N. to S. and 34 m. broad, containing 30 islands. P. over 2000; the women of this group weave the pretty Maladiv mats. The chief islands are Hundadu, 0° 27' N., 72° 56' E., on the W.; Matura, on the S., 0° 14' N., 73° 6' E.; Wadu 0° 15' N., 73° 12' E.; Gan, the largest, 0° 17' N., 73° 22' E.; and Gaddu, 2 m. N E. from it. Maforhi, on the N.W., 0° 51' N., 73° 7' E.; Tinadu on the W., 0° 32' N., 72° 56' E., with Viligi and Hitadu, have a population of about 1000.

Húvinahadagalli, *táluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq m. P. 80,521.

Húvinahadagalli, tn., Bellary dist., 15° 1' N., 75° 59' E. P. 4441.

Hyderábád, *see* **Haidarábád**

Hydergarh, *Pass*, *see* Hosangadi.

Hylakandy, *see* **Hailakandi**.

Hypoo R., *see* **Hpyu**

I

Iankota, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 10' N., 79° 11' E.

Ib River, Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ibráhampattam, tn., Bejwáda *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras 16° 35' N., 80° 33' E. P. 1578.

Ibráhimábád, tn., Bârabâunki dist., Oudh. 26° 50' N., 81° 15' E.

Ibráhimábád, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 84° 34' E.

Ibrahimpatani, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarábád

Ichák, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 5' N., 85° 31' E

Ichákada, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal; 4 m. W. from Magura. Trade in molasses, potatoes, and pine-apples.

Ichamati R., Nadiya dist., Bengal; navigable branch of the Matabhanga.

Ichamati R., Pabna dist., Bengal; branch between the Ganges and Harasagar. Length. 32 m.

Ichauli, tn., Bârabâunki dist., Oudh. 26° 58' N., 81° 37' E.

Ichâwar, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 2' N., 77° 7' E. P. 5018.

Ichhagarh, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal

Ichhagarh, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal 23° 2' N., 85° 58' E.

Ichhâpur, tn., Berhampur *tál.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 7' N., 84° 44' E. P. 5911.

Ichhâpur, tn and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Powder factory. 22° 36' N., 78° 23' E

Ichhâwaro, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Idaiyangudi or **Edeyengudy**, vil., Nanguneri *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Protestant village, founded by Bishop Caldwell. 8° 19' N., 77° 56' E.

Idaiyangotai (Idaiyangottai), vil. and *zamindârî*, 33,249 acres, Madura dist., Madras 10° 37' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3157.

Idama, tn, Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon P 1511

Idapona, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Idar or **Edar**, native state, Mahikantha, Gujârât, Bombay. Area, 4966 sq. m. P. 302,134.

Idar or **Edar**, tn, Mahi Kantha Agency, Bombay 23° 50' N., 73° 2' E. P. 7086

Idargad, hill-fort with Jaina temples, Idar state, Mahikántha

Idangá R., Kolhapur st., Bombay.

Idha, *see* **Aidaha**

Igatpuri, *táluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 69,543.

Igatpuri, tn and rly. stn., Igatpuri *tál.*, 19° 40' N., 73° 35' E. Ht 1992 ft. P. 7544

Iggutappakunda, Mt, Padinálknâd *tál.*, Coorg. Small fort and temple on summit.

Iglas, *tahsíl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 107,227.

Iglas, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 51' N., 77° 59' E.

Ihavandiffulu Atol, Maladivas, separated from Tiladummati group by the Gallandu Kadu or Channel. From N W. to S. E. the group extends 12 miles by 7 across; it has 24 islands, about a third of them inhabited by about 1000 pop Ihavandu, 6° 58' N., 72° 54' E.,

in the S.; Turakannu, $7^{\circ} 7' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$, is the most northerly.

Ijpura, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Ikauna, tn, Bahraich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$

Ikti-yārpur or **Jahānābād**, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Suburb of Rai Bareli. Cloth and sweetmeat manufactures. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Ikkeri, vil., Sāgar *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore Fine temple. $14^{\circ} 7' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Iklara, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 107 sq. m. P. 16,763.

Iksari, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ilam, div. and tn., in E. of Nepal $26^{\circ} 58' N.$, $87^{\circ} 58' E.$

Ilambāzār, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal Considerable trade and centre of lac ornament manufacture. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $87^{\circ} 35' E.$

Ilav or **Ilaō**, vil., Anklesar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Ilavara (S. Ilvatapuri), vil., Kandukūr *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1591.

Iavarasanandal, see **Elavarasanandal**

Iayāngudi, vil., Shivaganga *zamīn-dūrī*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 37' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5239

Ichi, Chinese Turkistan, see **Khotan**.

Ihas, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 48 sq. m.

Iichpur, see **Elichpur**.

Ii-su Pass, Chinese Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Iiyarasainendal, see **Elavarasandal**.

Iikal, tn, Hunugund *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Market tn., with some trade and cloth manufacture $15^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 11,216.

Iindakunta tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād Place of pilgrimage.

Iiol, chiefship, Sābarkantha *zilla*, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Iiol, chief tn., Iiol state, Mahikāntha $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' N.$

Iuppitr, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3593.

Imānganj, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Imāngarh, ruined fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $69^{\circ} 16' E.$

Imli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Imphal, native name for Manipur town, *q v.*

Inamanamellūr, vil., on the Gund-lakamma R., Ongol *tāluk*, Nellur dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 2562.

Inapur, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Ināyatpur, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjāb.

Inchalkaranji, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 66,365.

Inchalkaranji, chief tn., state of same name. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 11,200.

Indāpur, *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 70,986.

Indāpur, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5244

Indāpur, vil., Māngāon *tāl.*, Kulāba dist., Bombay.

Indargarh-kotri, Kotā state, Rājputāna $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 26,208.

Indargarh, vil., Datia state, Central India. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Indarpat (ancient Indraprastha), vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Indas, tn., Baukura dist., Bengal $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $87^{\circ} 41' E.$

Indravati R., see **Hindri**.

Indrayāni R., Poona dist., Bombay.

Indaur, see **Indor**.

Indhyādri or **Ajanta Hills**, Khandedh and Berar, form the watershed of the feeders of the Godāvari and Tāpti Rs.

Indi, *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 838 sq. m. P. 92,479.

Indi, tn., Bijapur district, Bombay $17^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$

Indian Desert, see **Thar**.

Indin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Myittha R. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $94^{\circ} 7' E.$

Indor (Indaur), native state, Central India. Area, 8400 sq. m. P. of Agency, 372,792

Indor, chief tn., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ Ht. 1786 ft. P. 82,984; of residency, 9345

Indori, two hill torrents, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Indpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$

Indrabetta, hill, at Shravan-Belgola, Hasan dist., Mysore. Ht. 3309 ft. Crowned by a Jain statue.

Indrai, vil. and hill fort, Chāndod *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Indraprastha, ancient name of Indrapat, *q. v.*

Indravati R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, flows W. through Bastar state to the Godāvari.

Indri, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Indri, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$

Indria, peak, Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay. Ht. 900 ft.

Indukūrpēt, vil., Nellur *tāl.* and dist. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 4514.

Indur, dist, Haidarābād. Area, 4822 sq. m. P. 639,598.

Indur or **Indor**. tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād. $18^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 11,482.

Indur Khera or **Indor**, vil. and mound. Site of Gupta city of Indrapura; Anupshahr *tāl.*, Bulandshahr dist, N W Provs., 8 m. S. W. of Anupshahr.

Indurkhi, vil., Gwalior, Central India

Indurti, vil., Nagad Karnul dist.. Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 54' E.$

Indus R., rises in Tibet, in $31^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$ 18,000 ft above sea, and falls into the Indian Ocean, after a general S W. course of 2000 m. Receives many tribs and gives out many branches. Navigable for 942 m above mouth. Waters much used in irrigation works. The delta and banks are fertile, but backed up by deserts. Drainage area, 372,700 sq. m

Ingalu, vil., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Ingaldi, vil. and rly stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ingan, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Ingoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N W. Provs.

Ingoie, place on S. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Inhauna, tn., Rai Barieli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $81^{\circ} 32' E.$

Inimerla, vil. on the Manner R., Kanigiri *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1632

Injaram or **Inzaram**, *zamindāri*, vil. and port, Kokanada div, Godāvari dist, Madras. Old British settlement founded, 1708; captured by Bussy, 1757; restored to the English, 1759; was a mercantile station till 1829. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$

Inkollu, vil., Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist, Madras, with some old temples. $15^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3132.

Inle Lake, Nyaungywe dist., Upper Burma.

Insein. tn. and rly stn., Hanthawādi dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 52' N.$, $96^{\circ} 11' E.$

Interview Island, off S. W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Intūr, vil., Repalle *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 2483.

Intwa, vil., Gonda dist, Oudh. $27^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$

Inwara, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna $27^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$

In-yeh, *see* Eng-rai.

In-yeh-gyi, *see* Eng-rai-gye.

Ipurupālem, vil. and port, Bāpatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3982.

Irādatnagar, tn, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Irak or **Loyach**, R, Sindh, Bombay; falls into L. Kanjar.

Iral, *see* Sirutandanallur.

Iramallur, tn., Muvāttupula *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 19,080.

Irampaikkulam, vil, Northern Prov., Ceylon $8^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 29' E.$

Iranattivu, I., in Gulf of Manar, Ceylon $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Irawādi, R., Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $28^{\circ} N.$, $97^{\circ} 30' E.$ Area of delta, over 18,000 sq. m. Drainage area, 158,009 sq. m. Total length, about 900 m. Navigable as far as Ava.

Irawādi, div., Lr. Burma, contains Thongwa, Bassein, Henzada and Thayet-myo dists.

Iravippuram, tn., Kollam *tāl.* and dist., Travancor st. P. 23,616.

Irichh or **Erichh**, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. Once a place of importance, but now largely in ruins Chintz and cloth manufactures. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 3341.

Irikūr or **Irukkūr**, large Mappilah town, Chirakal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Irinnālakkōtu or **Irinylakōd**, vil., Cochín state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 884.

Irlapād, vil., Kanigiri *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4407.

Irōd or **Erode**, *tāluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 247,008.

Irōdu, **Irōd** or **Erode**, tn. and rly. junc., koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 12,330

Iron Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr Burma.

Irungalūr, vil., Trichinapalli *tāl.* and dist. $10^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 1280.

Isagarh, fort, Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$

Isakhel, *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjāb Area, 714 sq. m. P. 63,898

Isakhel, tn., Bannu dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 41' N.$, $71^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7600.

Isamon River, Sagaing dist., Upper Burma; trib. of Irāwadi.

Isan R., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Isanagar, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Isanagar, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$

Isarda, tn., Jaypur state, Rājpūtāna. Walled and with citadel. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$

Isari, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Ishkaman or **Karamba Pass**, Hindu Kush, Little Pamir, Chitral. $36^{\circ} 46' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E.$

Ishkamish, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 24' E.$

Ishkashim, dist. in E. of Badakshan.

Ishtirak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ishwa R., Taunggyu dist., Lr. Burma

Ishwaramūrtippālaiyam, vil., Ahtur *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Near it

is Ishwaramallai hill, with a Siva temple. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1035

Isivi, vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 443

Iskapalle, vil., port, and salt factory Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 3127.

Iskardo or **Skardo**, chief tn., Balti Prov., Kashmir. 7700 ft. above sea. Dominated by fort of great strength. $35^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Islāmābād or **Chittagong**, *q. v.*

Islāmābād, tn., Kashmir. Large manufactures of shawls, chintzes, cotton and woollen goods, and saffron. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 10,227.

Islāmābād Bijhāuli, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. 27m. N. W. of Unao.

Islāmgarh or **Nohar**, fort, Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $70^{\circ} 52' E.$

Islāmkot, tn., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 42' N.$, $70^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. about 2000

Islāmnagar, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 5931

Islāmnagar, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Islāmpur or **Atasarai**, vil., Patna dist., Behar. Bengal $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Islāmpur or **Urun**, tn., Walwā *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 10,657.

Ismailganj, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2062.

Ispangli, vil., Shalkot dist., Brit Baluchistan.

Ita Hills, Silhat dist., Asām. H. pt, 300 ft. Tea gardens cover the slopes.

Itamati, vil., Nayagarh state, Orissa.

Itamukkala, vil. and port, Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 3223.

Itārsi, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$

Itaunja, vil. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2149

Itaura, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Itāwā, see **Etāwā**

Ittawā, estate, Khurai *tahsil*, Sāgar

dist., Central Provs. Area, 77 sq. m. with 44 vils.

Itawā, vil., Sâgar dist, Central Provs P. 3982.

Itimadpur, vil., Khandauli *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N, 78° 14' E. P. 2184.

Itkuri, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist, Bengal.

Itola, tn. and rly. sta., 11 m. S. of Baroda. Bombay.

Ittugi, vil., Lingasugur dist, Haidarâbâd state. Fine old temple. 15° 30' N., 76° 3' E.

Itwa, vil, Panna dist, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Itwâd, vil. and chiefship, Pandu Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay Area, 6 sq. m.

Ivica or **Aibika**, (Portuguese corruption of Alimukha), tn, Travancor state, Madras. Exports of timber, spices, and lac. 8° 57' N, 76° 37' E.

Iyampâlayam or **Aiyampâlaiyam**, vil., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 13' N, 77° 48' E. P. 13,544.

J

Jabalpur, div., Central Provs. Area, 19,040 sq. m. P. 2,375,642.

Jabalpur, dist, Central Provs. Area, 3948 sq. m. P. 748,146

Jabalpur, *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1545 sq. m. with 1072 tns. and vils

Jabalpur, chief tn, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N, 79° 59' E. Ht. 1351 ft. P. 84,481.

Jabarhera, tn., Saharanpur dist, N. W. Provs. 29° 50' N., 77° 49' E. P. 3475.

Jabbera, tn, Damoh dist, Central Provs. 23° 33' N, 79° 42' E.

Jabo, a dist. of Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Jaboona, *see* **Jamuna R.**, N Bengal

Jabria Bhil, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jabua, native state, Central India

Area, 1258 sq. m. (with Ratauma). P. 119,787.

Jabua, chief tn., Jabua state, Central India. 22° 45' N., 74° 36' E.

Jabugam, vil., Chota Udepur, Rewakantha states. Bombay.

Jach or **Chaj Doab**, the plain country between the Jhelam and Chinab Rs, Panjâb.

Jachal-Karanji, feudatory state under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 201 sq. m.

Jacobâbâd, *tâl*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 462 sq m. P. 48,330.

Jacobâbâd, chief tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist, Bombay. 28° 17' N., 68° 29' E. Ht 213 ft. P. with cantonment, 12,396.

Jadâyagavundan or **Shadaiyakavundan-malai**, hills, Kallakurchi *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist, Madras. 11° 45' N., 78° 51' E.

Jâdcharla, tn. and *tâl.*, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jaddangi, *zamîndârî* vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 29' N., 82° 12' E. P. 508.

Jael, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Jâfarâbâd, native state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 12,389.

Jâfarâbâd, tn., Jâfarâbâd state. Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât. Bombay. 20° 52' N., 71° 25' E. P. 5212.

Jâfarâbâd, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. 20° 12' N, 76° 4' E.

Jâfarband, vil., Kachar dist., Asâm.

Jafargad, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jâfarganj, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1691.

Jâfarganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Jâfarganj, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal. Has some trade on the Gumti R. 23° 35' N., 91° 11' E.

Jaffna, dist., in N. Prov, Ceylon. Area. 819 sq. m. P. 279,284

Jaffna, div. of dist. of same name, N. Prov, Ceylon. P. 43,179.

Jaffna, **Jâfnapatam** or **Yalppanam** (anciently Erumaimullattivu), tn., Jaffna div., Ceylon. Last possession of

the Portuguese in Ceylon; taken by the Dutch, 1658; by the English, 1795. 9° 37' N., 79° 57' E. Ht. 9 ft.

Jaflang, vil., Asām, at S. foot of Khāsi Hills

Jagadevi, *zamindārī* vil., Krishnagiri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 29' N., 78° 22' E. P. 979.

Jagadhri, *tahsīl*, Ambala dist., Panjāb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 168,634.

Jagadhri, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. 30° 10' N., 77° 21' E. P. 13,029.

Jagai, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jagalūr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 31' N., 76° 24' E. P. 2796.

Jagamanpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagan, vil., Sakkar *tāl*, Shikarpur dist., Bombay. P. under 2000.

Jagannāth, temple. *See* Puri.

Jagannāthdighi, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Jagannāthpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. 20° 15' N., 86° 25' E.

Jagannāthpuram, coast vil., suburb of Kokanada, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Jagannāthpur, vil., Singhbhum dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Jagannāthpur, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal; 3 m. S. E. from Ranchi.

Jagatigarh, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Jagatsinghpur, vil., Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 16' N., 86° 12' E.

Jagdalak, vil., Afghānistān. 34° 27' N., 69° 50' E.

Jagdulpur, cap., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 5' N., 82° 4' E. Ht. 1831 ft. P. 5044.

Jagdulpur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Jagdispur, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. 25° 28' N., 84° 28' E. P. 12,475.

Jagdispur, vil., Āzamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4' N., 82° 56' E.

Jagdispur, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganās, Bengal. 24° 17' N., 86° 34' E.

Jagdispur-Nihalgarh, tn., Jagdispur *parganā*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 27' N., 81° 40' E.

Jageshwar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Jaggammamet, *zamindārī* tn., Ped-

dāpuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 10' N., 82° 6' E. P. 3632.

Jaggampetta, *zamindārī* vil., Gollonda *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 34' N., 82° 30' E. P. 1035.

Jaggaur, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; 3 m. S. of Lucknow.

Jaggayyapēt or **Bētavōlu**, walled tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Weaving carried on. Considerable trade. With ancient Buddhist remains. 16° 52' N., 80° 9' E. P. 9717.

Jagi, vil., on the Kalang R., Nowgong dist., Asām. 26° 10½' N., 92° 18' E.

Jāgir, (*Persian*). A tenure of land granted by the sovereign power to an individual, with power to collect the revenues and administer the affairs of the estate. Historic name for tract corresponding almost exactly with Chengalpat dist., Madras,—the first settlement of the E. India Company in S. India.

Jagmer Hill, Bānswāra state, Rājputāna.

Jagmunpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagner, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 52' N., 77° 38' E. P. 4234.

Jagod, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Jagrāon, *tahsīl*, Ludhiana d.st., Panjāb. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 166,252.

Jagrāon, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jagraon *tahsīl* Grain trade. 30° 47' N., 75° 31' E. P. 18,116.

Jagtyāl, tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Jagtyāl, tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. 18° 48' N., 79° 9' E.

Jagudan, rly. stn., Baroda state, Bombay; 36 m. N. of Ahmadābād. 23° 31' N., 72° 28' E.

Jaguli, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal

Jahalam R., *see* Jhelam

Jahalu, *see* Jhalu.

Jahānābād or **Korā**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 80° 24' E. P. 4953.

Jahānābād, tn., Pilbhit dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 38' N., 79° 47' E. P. 4706.

Jahānābād, *tahsīl*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 367,107.

Jahānābād, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jahān-

âbâd *tahsil*. Hugli dist 22° 53' N., 87° 50' E. P. 8326.

Jahânâbâd, *tahsil*, Gaya dist., Bengal. Area. 606 sq. m. P. 393,817.

Jahânâbâd, tn. and hd.-qrs. of above. Now decayed, but once seat of flourishing trade 25° 13' N., 85° 2' E.

Jahânâbâd, tn., Bardwan dist, Bengal.

Jahânâbâd, Delhi was so named from Shâhjahân

Jahânaganj or **Barahatir-Jagdispur**, tn., Muhammadâbâd *tah.*, Azamgarh dist, N. W Provs 25° 57' N., 83° 19' E

Jahângirâbâd, tn., Sitapur dist, Oudh Weaving trade. 27° 32' N, 81° 10' E

Jahângirâbâd, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs Brisk trade, and manufactures of cloth, carriages and sacred cars. 28° 24' N., 78° 9' E. P. 9935.

Jahângirpur, or **Jângipur**, sub-div., Murshidâbâd dist, Bengal. Area, 508 sq m. P. 317,179

Jahângirpur, tn. in above 24° 28' N., 88° 7' E. P. 9794.

Jahângirpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist, N. W Provs. 28° 11' N., 77° 46' E.

Jahâzgarh, *see* **Georgegarh**.

Jahâzpur, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna; dominated by strong fort 25° 38' N., 75° 19' E. P. 5106.

Jahital, vil., Gilgit Prov., Kashmîr. 36° 2' N., 74° 22' E.

Jahnâvi R, Garhwal state, N. W Provs; trib. of the Bhâgirathî. Length, 30 m.

Jaidu, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Jaikor, *zamindari*; *see* Kolabira

Jainagar or **Jaynagar**, tn, Darbhanga dist, Bengal 26° 35' N, 86° 11' E.

Jaintiya, Asâm. Tract of country once under an independent Raja Area, 463 sq. m.

Jaintiya Hills, sub-div., Khâsi and Jaintia Hills dists., Asâm. Area, 2000 sq. m

Jaintiyapur, or **Jaintiya Bâzâr**, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm. 25° 8' N., 92° 10' E.

Jaintipur, tn., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaintpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 29' N., 81° 47' E

Jaipur, *see* **Jaypur**.

Jais or **Jais Rokha**, hd.-qrs. tn., Jais *pariyand*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Manufactures of cloth, muslin, and salt-petre 26° 16' N., 81° 36' E. P. 11,926.

Jaisalmer, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 16,062 sq m. P. 115,701.

Jaisalmer, chief tn, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna Ht. 959 ft 26° 55' N., 70° 57' E. Average rainfall, 6.55 inches. P. 10,509

Jaitak, hill fort, Sirmur state, Panjâb; 4854 ft. above sea. 30° 36' N., 77° 24' E.

Jaitapur, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 16° 8' N., 73° 25' E. P. about 2000.

Jaitgarh, hill, Wardha dist., Central Provs Ht. 2087 ft

Jaitgiri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 20' N., 82° 12' E.

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna 26° 12' N., 73° 59' E.

Jaitpur, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Jaitpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W Provs. Fine temple; 2 forts. Small grain trade and manufacture of cloth 25° 16' N., 79° 37' E. P. 4989.

Jaitpur, vil, Keunjarhar state, Orissa, Bengal. 21° 55' N., 85° 50' E.

Jaitpura, vil, Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 23' N., 79° 54' E.

Jaitsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Jai Tuna, vil, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma

Jaitupura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand Central India. 24° 29' N., 80° 4' E.

Jaitwâr, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Central India; 98 m. S W. of Alahâbâd 24° 44' N., 80° 54' E.

Jajaman, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 56' N., 80° 14' E.

Jajhoti. Ancient name of Bundelkhand, *q. v.*

Jajmân, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist, N. W. Provs Area, 269 sq m., 121 being tilled.

Jajmân, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fort and mosque. 26° 26' N., 80° 28' E.

Jajpur, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1104 sq. m. with 3989 vils.

Jajpur or **Jajipura**, (S. Yajnapura), tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal, on Baitarni R.; a noted place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 51' N.$, $86^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 11,992.

Jajpur, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E$

Jajwarali, vil., Muzaaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jākhan, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jakhāw, tn. and seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Large trade with Bombay $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $68^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5128.

Jakhlaun, vil., Lalatpur dist., N W. Provs.

Jakhod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjāb; 10 m. W. N. W. from Hisar

Jakhwāda, vil. and rly. stn., Viram-gām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay; 7 m. E. of Ahmadābād.

Jakkalare or **Jackanairy**, vil., Paranginād *tāl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1138.

Jakkasamudram, vil., Krishnagiri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Jakkatala or **Jagatālā**, *see* **Wellington**

Jako, mt. peak, Simla dist., Panjāb; 8000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Jalā, vil., Muzaaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jalālābād, *see* **Arail**.

Jalālābād, tn. and dist., Kabul Prov., Afghānistān. $34^{\circ} 24' N.$, $70^{\circ} 26' E$

Jalālābād, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Jalālābād, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh, 6 m. S E. of Mallauwan.

Jalālābād, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Jalālābād, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalālābād, tn., Muzaaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 5980

Jalālābād, *tahsīl*, Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 159,392.

Jalālābād, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 6729.

Jalālganj, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalāli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 7076.

Jalālkhhera, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and ruins of a great city. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalālpur, sub-div., Surat dist., Bombay Area. 188 sq. m. P. 78,649.

Jalālpur, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$

Jalālpur, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $71^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3884.

Jalālpur, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 11,065.

Jalālpur, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Jalālpur, vil. and ruined tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Interesting antiquarian remains. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalālpur, tn., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb $32^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Jalālpur, *tahsīl*, Hamirpur dist., N W. Provs. *See* Muskara.

Jalālpur, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalālpur-Dehi, tn., Lālganj *tah.*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E$

Jalālpur-Nahvi, tn., Tānda *tah.*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. Weaving industry. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $82^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 8375.

Jalamb, tn., Akola dist., Berar

Jalandhar, **Doāb**, the plain country between the Biās and Satlej Rs., Panjāb.

Jalandhar, div., Panjāb Area, 12,400 sq. m.

Jalandhar, dist., Jalandhar div., Panjāb. Area, 1433 sq. m. P. 907,583.

Jalandhar, *tahsīl*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 295,301.

Jalandhar, chief tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ Ht 900 ft. P. with cantonment, 66,202.

Jalangi or **Khariā**, R., Nadiya dist., Bengal Branch of the Padmā, and one of the head waters of the Hugli.

Jalantrā, *zaminidārī* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras Area, 82 sq. m. P. 11,649. Vil., $18^{\circ} 57' N.$, $84^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1151.

Jalapahār, sanitarium, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Ht 8067 ft.

Jalārpēt (Sholārpēttai, and *Jollarpet*) vil. and rly. stn., Tirupattūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1320 ft. $12^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 694.

Jālaun, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1480 sq. m. P. 396,361.

Jālaun, *tahsīl*, Jālaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 147,090.

Jālaun, chief tn., Jālaun dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8' N., 79° 23' E. P. 8159

Jaldak, vil., Afghānistān, on Tarnak R. 31° 59' N., 66° 40' E.

Jaldanki, vil., Kāvali *tāl*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 52' N., 77° 57' E. P. 3376.

Jaldhakā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal
Jaldhakā R., N. Bengal. Rises in the Bhutan Hills and falls into the Dharla

Jaldhup, vil., Silhet dist., Asām

Jaldurg, tn. and old fortress, on the Krishnā River, Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād; 16 m. N. from Mudgal. 16° 15' N., 76° 28' E.

Jalesar, *tahsīl*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 227 sq. m. P. 121,030

Jalesar, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Jalesar *tahsīl*. 27° 28' N., 78° 21' E. P. 13,420.

Jalesar or **Mānikpur**, vil. and rly. stn., Mathurā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27' N., 78° 13' E.

Jaleshwar, **Jalesar**, or **Jellasore**, tn., Balasur, dist., Orissa. 21° 47' N., 87° 14' E.

Jalgāon, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jalgāon, vil., Arvi *tahsīl*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Jalgāon, sub-div., Nasirābād *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay Area, 319 sq. m. P. 83,982

Jalgāon-Budrākh, tn. and rly. stn., Nasirābād *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Centre of cotton growing and manufacturing. 20° 25' N., 74° 33' E. P. 14 672.

Jalgāon, *tāluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 392 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 162 vils. P. 97,616.

Jalgāon-Jāmbod, tn., Akola dist., Berar Cotton trade. 21° 3' N., 76° 36' E. P. 9307

Jalgāwan, vil., Uchha state, Central India.

Jālhāpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 83° 10' E.

Jalihāl, vil., Raichūr dist., Haidarābād.

Jalinghi, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Jaliya Dewāni, chiefship, Hallār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jaliya Mānāji, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār Bombay.

Jalk, tn., Baluchistan. 28° 21' N., 62° 28' E.

Jālkot, vil., Swāt, on R. Indus.

Jallo, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Jālā (anc. Jankapur), tn. and military stn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād, on Kundalikā R. 19° 51' N., 75° 56' E. Ht 1652 ft.

Jālnapur, *tāluk*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Jālor, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1800 sq. m. P. 170,428.

Jālor, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 22' N., 72° 58' E. P. 9656.

Jalori or **Suket**, Mts., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Jalpaiguri, dist., Rājshāhi div., Bengal Area, 2962 sq. m. P. 681,352.

Jalpaiguri, *tahsīl*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal Area, 1675 sq. m. P. 567,375.

Jalpaiguri, chief tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 26° 32' N., 88° 46' E. P. 9682.

Jalpesh, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Annual religious and trading fair. 26° 31' N., 88° 54' E.

Jālum, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Jalumur, vil. Chikakol *tāl*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Jalrūpād, vil., Khaman dist., Haidarābād st.

Jalwārā, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna, on Pārbāti R.

Jām R., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Wardhā.

Jām, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Jamai, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 78° 38' E.

Jama Jāmōt, vil., Lus Prov., Baluchistan. 25° 59' N., 66° 58' E.

Jamāl, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Jamālābād **Gadekall** or **Narasimhangadi**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Founded by Tipu on the site of Narasimhangadi; destroyed by the Coorg Rāja, 1799 13° 2' N., 75° 22' E.

Jamalavāyi-Durga, hill and trigonl. stn., Vissannapēt div., Kistna dist., Madras; 1857 ft. above sea. 16° 57' N., 80° 38' E.

Jamālganj, rly. stu., Bogra dist., Bengal; 44 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Jamālgarhi, ancient ruined site, on a hill, Yusufzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 34° 19' N., 72° 6' E.

Jamāli, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jamali, vil, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 51' N., 68° 56' E.

Jamālpur, tn. and rly. stu., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large rly works. 25° 19' N., 86° 32' E. P. 18,089.

Jamālpur, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1289 sq. m. P. 579,742.

Jamālpur, hd -qrs. and tn., Jamālpur sub-div. 24° 56' N., 89° 59' E. P. 15,388

Jambattai, vil.. Bajaur, Kafiristan. 34° 54' N., 71° 45' E.

Jambu R., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal

Jambua R., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jambughoda, chief tn., Narukot state, Panch Mahāls, Gujarāt, Bombay 22° 23' N., 73° 45' E.

Jambukeshwaram, temple, Srirangam I., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 51' N., 78° 44' E.

Jambulghātā, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Soapstone quarries. 20° 33' N., 79° 30' E. P. 605.

Jambur, vil, Coorg. 12° 34' N., 75° 53' E.

Jambusar, *tāluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 82,396

Jambusar, chief tn., Jāmbusar *tāluk*. Manufactures, of leather, calico printing, and toys, etc. of ivory. 22° 4' N., 72° 52' E. P. 12,072.

James and Mary Sands, dangerous shifting sand-banks in the Hugli R.

Jāmgāon, vil., Pārner *tāl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Jāmi, tn., Shringavarapukôt div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Indigo factory 18° 3' N., 83° 18' E. P. 5066.

Jamiat, vil., Afghānistān. 32° 17' N., 67° 40' E.

Jamigunta, vil, Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Jamira, tidal estuary of the Ganges. 21° 36' N., 88° 31' E.

Jām-jo-Tāndo or **Tāndo Jām**, tn ,

Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 26' N., 68° 34' E.

Jamjugga, vil., Bhutan state, 27° 12' N., 90° 27' E.

Jamkhandi, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 102,162.

Jamkhandi, chief tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. 16° 30' N., 75° 20' E. P. 12,504.

Jāmkhed, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 76,203.

Jāmkhed, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 43' N., 75° 24' E. P. 4318.

Jāmkhed, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād; 10 m W. of Ambād. 19° 41' N., 75° 42' E.

Jāmki, *tahsil*, Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Jāmki, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. Sugar trade. 32° 23' N., 74° 27' E. P. 4629.

Jāmli, vil., Jhabua state, Central India; 30 m. N. E. of Jhabua.

Jammalamadugu, *tāluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 616 sq. m. P. 101,296.

Jammalamadugu, tn., on the Pon-nār, Kadapa dist., Madras. Trade centre for indigo. 14° 51' N., 78° 25' E. P. 5866.

Jammu, prov., Kashmīr and Jammu. P. 1,439,543.

Jammu, tn., Sri Ranbīr Singhpara dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmīr. 32° 44' N., 74° 54' E. P. 34,542.

Jamna R. (S. Yamunā), the Iōbares and Jomanes of Greek writers; rises in the Himālayas, 11,000 ft above the sea, and after a course of 860 miles, falls into the Ganges at Allahābād. The country between the two rivers is called the Doāb. Extensive irrigation works are connected with it. *See* Jumna Canal.

Jāmnagar. *see* Nawanagar.

Jāmner, *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area. 528 sq. m. P. 87,230.

Jāmner, tn. Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 48' N., 75° 45' E. P. 6191.

Jāmni R. Bundelkhand, Central India. Trib. of the Betwā, in 25° 11' N., 78° 37' E.

Jāmnia or **Dabir**. *thikurate*, Dikthan dist., Central India.

Jamnotri Hot Springs, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Temperature of

water, 194.7 F. 10,849 ft. above sea. 30° 59' N., 78° 35' E.

Jamod, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 21° 1' N., 76° 39' E.

Jamoona, *see* **Jamna**.

Jamot Hoja, vil., Baluchistan. 26° 14' N., 66° 55' E.

Jāmpui or **Jāmpui Tlang**, hills, Hill Tippera, Bengal. H.pt. 3200 ft.

Jāmpur, *tahsíl*, Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Area. 921 sq.m. P. 83,583.

Jāmpur, chief tn., Jāmpur *tahsíl*. Wood turning industry. 29° 39' N., 70° 38' E. P. 5815.

Jāmri, estate. Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 1539 sq. m. with 4 vils; 1 sq. m. under cultivation

Jāmūd, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjāb; 1670 ft above sea Important military post. 34° 2' N., 71° 24' E. P. 744.

Jām Saheb, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 18' N., 69° 42' E.

Jām Shoro, vil on the Indus, Haidarābād dist. Sindh, Bombay 25° 27' N. 68° 23' E.

Jāmtāra, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 173,726.

Jāmtāra, tn., Santal Parganās, Behar. Bengal. 23° 59' N., 86° 50' E.

Jamu, *see* **Jammu**.

Jamui, *tahsíl*, Mungir dist., Behar, Bengal. Area. 1593 sq. m. P. 553,917

Jamui, tn., Mungir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 56' N., 86° 16' E. P. 9319.

Jamu Kandi, *see* **Kandi**, tn.

Jamunā R., *see* **Jamna**

Jamunā R., Rangpur dist., N. Bengal; trib. of the Atrai.

Jamunā R., branch of the Ganges, Nadiya and 24 Parganās dists., falls into the Rāymangal.

Jamunā R., Asām. trib. of the Kapili. rises in the Naga Hills.

Jamunā or **Janai R.**, lower part of the Brahmaputra, in Rangpur and Faridpur dists., Bengal.

Jamwāri R., Oudh, trib. of the Sarayan.

Jānakpur, ancient vil., Nepal 26° 45' N., 86° 0' E.

Jānakpur, cap., Chang Bakhar state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 43' N., 81° 50' E.

Janampet, vil., Haidarābād dist., Nizam's Dominions

Janaura, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; adjoining Ajodhya

Jand vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Jand, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Jandialā, tn. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb Brisk trade Manufacture of metal vessels. 31° 51' N., 75° 37' E. P. 7732.

Jandiala, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. 39° 10' N., 75° 40' E. P. 6931.

Janephal, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Jangālapalle, vil., Jammalamadugu *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 15° 1' N., 78° 33' E. P. 1584.

Jangalik, vil., Great Pamir, Wakhan.

Jangamrājapalli, vil. and *ghāt*, Badvel *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras 14° 46' N., 78° 56' E. P. 1302.

Jangāon, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād; 57 m N. E. of Haidarābād.

Jangamreddigūdiem or **Jangamreddigūdem**, *zam*, vil., Yernagūdem *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras 17° 7' N., 81° 20' E. P. 1187

Janghi, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Jangi R., Sibsagar dist., Asām

Jāngipur, *see* **Jahāngirpur**.

Janglache, tn., Tibet; nr. S bank of Brahmaputra. 29° 5' N., 87° 30' E.

Janiala, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal

Janikhel, vil. Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Janjira, a Habshi or African state, Kolaba. Bombay. Area. 324 sq. m. P. 81,780.

Janjira, fort. on an island in an inlet of the same name, Janjira state. The town is called Murad. and is on the shore. 1½ miles north. 18° 18' N., 73° 0' E.

Jankapur, ancient name for Jālna.

Jankia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jankinagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jānsath, *tahsíl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 453 sq. m. P. 193,533

Jānsath, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 19' N., 77° 53' E. P. 5800.

Janvāda, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Jaoli or **Jauli**, *see* **Jāvali**.

Jaora, native state, W. Malwa, Central India. Area, 692 sq. m with Piplanda. P. 117,650

Jaora, chief tn., with rly. stn., in above state. 23° 35' N., 75° 9' E. P. 21,844.

Jāphra or **Kutbanpur Jāphra**, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal. 25° 0' N., 85° 8' E.

Japog, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna, 26° 54' N., 75° 9' E.

Japu, vil., Nāga Tribes dist., Asām.

Japvo Mt., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Jarang, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jarada, *zamindārī* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area of *zam.*, 48 sq. m. 19° 5' N., 84° 33' E. P. 6884.

Jaranda, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaraundi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 59' N., 80° 29' E.

Jārchā or **Jhārchā**, tn., Sikandarābād *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; 8 m. N. of Sikandarābād. P. 3247.

Jarghāti, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jaria vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Jār Khās or **Garhi Jār**, vil., Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57' N., 80° 33' E.

Jārimale, vil., Kādligi *tāl*, Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 49' N., 76° 33' E. P. 960.

Jarod, sub-div., Baroda. Area, 350 sq. m. Chief tn., Savli.

Jarondi Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jarūr, vil. on the Soki R., Morsi *tāl*, Amraoti dist., Berar.

Jarwāl, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Some trade, and various manufactures 27° 10' N., 81° 36' E.

Jasdan, native state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār. Area, 283 sq. m. Comprises 62 vils.

Jasdan, chief tn. Jasdan state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 2' N., 71° 15' E. P. 4402.

Jashpur, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1963 sq. m. P. 113,636.

Jashpur Hills, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. H. pt. 3527 ft.

Jashpurnagar, cap. of Jashpur

state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 53' N., 84° 12' E. Ht. 2576 ft.

Jasma, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 57' N., 74° 16' E.

Jasmergarh, *tahsil*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmīr. P. 41,956.

Jasnaul, *see* Bara Banki.

Jaso, **Jasu**. **Jasa** or **Jam**, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 72 sq. m. P. 8830. Tn., 24° 30' N., 80° 32' E.

Jasohan, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.; on R. Jumna

Jasol, *thākurate*, Mallāni state, Rājputāna.

Jaspur, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17' N., 78° 53' E. P. 6807

Jaspura, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasra, tn. and rly. stn., Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 17' N., 81° 49' E.

Jasrana, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jasrota, sub-div., also name of an extinct principality, Jammu Prov., Kashmīr. P. 151,518.

Jasrota, tn., Kashmīr. 32° 29' N., 75° 27' E.

Jaswan Dun, valley, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb.

Jaswantnagar, tn. and rly. stn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in yarn, cattle, country produce, indigo. etc. 26° 53' N., 78° 57' E. P. 4456.

Jaswantpura, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1030 sq. m. P. 111,550.

Jāt, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 51' N., 75° 0' E.

Jataoli, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb; 45 m. from Delhi.

Jatāra, vil., Uchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Jatāri, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1765.

Jātavāda, vil., Kachh state, Bombay, 23° 50' N., 70° 42' E.

Jath, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 79,786.

Jath, chief tn., Jath state, Satara, Bombay. 17° 3' N., 75° 15' E. P. 5264.

Jāti, tdluk, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 2842 sq. m. P. 27,895.

Jatinga R., Kachar dist., Asām; trib. of the Barak.

Jatogh, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Jatoi, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 29° 31' N., 70° 53' E

Jatoi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain export. 26° 30' N., 65° 3' E.

Jatpol, vil. and petty state, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Jatrāpur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and mustard seed. 25° 49' N., 89° 47' E.

Jattā, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Jattā, Government salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb; in the Kohat Salt Range.

Jattu, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Jatusana, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. 28° 20' N., 76° 33' E.

Jātwarā, vil. and rly stn., 30 m. E from Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Jaugada, vil., Pubakonda tdl., Ganjam dist.: with rock inscriptions of Asoka, 250 B.C. 19° 31' N., 84° 54' E.

Jaula. thākurate, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna

Jaula, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād st. 18° 34' N., 75° 19' E.

Jaum, vil. and fort, Indor, Central India; 2328 ft. above sea. 22° 22' N., 75° 47' E

Jaunpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1550 sq. m. P. 1,264,949.

Jaunpur, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 334 sq. m. P. 278,482.

Jaunpur, chief tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. The old capital of the Sharqi dynasty: with splendid mosques. Ht. 380 ft. 25° 41' N., 82° 44' E. P. 42,819.

Jaunsār Bāwar or **Kālsi**, *tahsil*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m

Jaura, *see* Jaora.

Jaura, rly. stn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb; 8 m. from Lal Musa Junction.

Jaurasi, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jāwad, tn., Gwalior state, Cent. India. 24° 36' N., 74° 55' E. 1400 ft. above sea. P. 8920.

Jawādi, **Jevādi** or **Shavāthi**, Mts., Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Unhealthy climate Area, 344 sq. m.

Jawāhir, *see* Juhar.

Javai, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 121.

Jawālamūkhi, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Natural gas jets kept continually burning in temple of great sanctity, where annual fair is attended by 50,000 pilgrims. Hot springs in vicinity. 31° 53' N., 76° 22' E.

Jawālapur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56' N., 78° 9' E.

Jawaki Pass, Kohat dist., Panjāb, through the Atridi Hills.

Jāwalgiri, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād state.

Jāvali, sub-div., Satara dist., Bombay Area, 421 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Malcolmpeth), 59,375; chief town, Medha.

Jāwali, rly. stn., Godwar, Rājputāna; 23 m. from Marwar Junction.

Jāwalka, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Jāvāngondanhalli, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Jawar, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Jawar, vil., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 1' N., 76° 32' E.

Jawar, vil. and rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 54' N., 76° 30' E.

Jawās, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 2' N., 73° 36' E.

Jawāsiya. thākurate, Western Malwa, Central India.

Jawhār, native state, Thāna, Bombay. Area, 534 sq. m. P. 52,831.

Jawhār, chief tn., Jawhār state, Bombay. 19° 52' N., 73° 21' E. P. 2991.

Jāvli or **Jauli**. *See* Jāvali.

Jāyamangali R, Mysore, tributary of the Pinakini.

Jayānkondachōlapuram, town in Udayarpalaiyan tdl., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 11° 13' N., 76° 26' E. P. 3917.

Jaygadh, port and vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 17' N., 73° 15' E.

Jaykheda, vil., Bāglān tdl., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jaynagar, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 22° 11' N., 88° 28' E.

Jaypur (formerly called Amber),

native state, Rājputāna. Area, 15,579 sq. m. P 2,832,276.

Jaypur, sub-div of above state. Area, 2395 sq. m. P. 726,253.

Jaypur, chief tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Rainfall, 25 inches. A fine regular city with broad streets crossing at right angles. Built about 1731. 26° 55' N., 75° 52' E Ht. 1582 ft. P. 158,905.

Jaypur or **Kōtpād**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P 116,117.

Jaypur, *zamīndārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 9337 sq. m.

Jaypur, tn., Jaypur state, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 51' N., 82° 38' E. Ht 2000 ft P 4321.

Jaypur, tn., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Coal fields in locality. 27° 15' N., 95° 26' E.

Jaypur, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 20° 45' N., 76° 39' E

Jaypur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Jaypur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal

Jaypur, vil., Manbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 25' N., 86° 11' E.

Jaypur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Jayrāmpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Jaysinghnagar, vil. Sagar dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cloth, etc. 23° 38' N., 78° 37' E.

Jaytapur, port and lighthouse. Rajapur *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay

Jazira Sawayih or **Slave Island**, Aden. Ht. 300 ft

Jebel Iahan, the W. peninsula of Aden.

Jebel Shamsham, hill in the E peninsula of Aden

Jech Doab, Shahpur dist., Panjāb

Jeday, Gowden, mt., *see* **Jadaya-gavundan**.

Jehlam, *see* **Jhelam**

Jehur, vil., Akalkot state, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Jejuri, tn. and place of pilgrimage, Purandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 16' N., 74° 12' E.

Jellalore, *see* **Jaleshwar**.

Jenkal-betta, peak, W. Ghāts, Hasau dist., Mysore state.

Jergo, small I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 48' N., 94° 0' E.

Jerigurkhadi, one of the Dang States, *q. v.*

Jerimala, *see* **Jarimale**.

Jerlachera, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Jerrak or **Jhirak**, vil., on the Indus. Karāchi dist., Bombay. Manufactures of striped cloth and camel saddles. 25° 3' N., 65° 18' E P under 2000.

Jerrak or **Jhirak** *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 2997 sq. m.

Jesar, petty state, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakantha, Gujarāt. Area, 13¼ sq. m.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, dist., Bengal. Area. 2925 sq. m. P. 1,888,827

Jessor, *tāl.*, Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 889 sq. m. P. 594,835.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, (Yashohara), chief tn., and rly. stn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10' N., 89° 10' E. Ht. 33 ft. P 8302.

Jetalsār, rly. junc., Junāgadh state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, 152 m W. of Bhaunagar.

Jethwār, *see* **Barda** or **Jetwād**.

Jetpur Bilkha, native state. Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 734 sq. m. with 2 tns and 142 vils.

Jetpur, fortified tn., and rly. stn., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 46' N., 70° 49' E. P. 13,646

Jetpur, vil., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay: with a fine lake, the Khanera talāo.

Jetwād, **Jaitwād** or **Barada**, div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay,

Jewār, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of rugs and carpets. 28° 8' N., 77° 36' E. P. 6585.

Jewar, vil., Urccha state, Bundelkhand, Central India

Jeylepla, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chumbi Valley, Tibet.

Jeypore, *see* **Jaypur**.

Jeysulmere, *see* **Jaisalmir**.

Jhābua, native state, Central India. Area, 1336 sq. m

Jhābua, chief tn., Jhābua state. Very unhealthy 22° 45' N., 74° 38' E

Jhādar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jhajhar, *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 469 sq. m. P 119,353.

Jhajhar, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Pottery manufacture. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 11,881

Jhajhar, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 3252.

Jhajju, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jhaknauda, tn., Jhabua state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 49' N.$, $74^{\circ} 57' E.$

Jhākalāti or **Mahārājganj**, vil. and municipality, Bakarganj dist., Bengal. Large trade in timber, rice and salt. $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $90^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2325.

Jhalawan, div. in E. of Baluchistan.

Jhālāwād, div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Area, 4400 sq. m. with 9 tns. and 702 vils.

Jhālāwād, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 2722 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 1455 vils. P. 343,601.

Jhalpa, tn., Manbhum dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 22' N.$, $86^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 4890.

Jhalera, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jhalki, vil., Indi *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Jhallar, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Jhālod, *petha*, Dohad sub-div., Panch Mahāls, Bombay. P. 49,323

Jhālod, tn., Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay. Considerable export trade $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5991.

Jhalon, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 31' E.$

Jhālrapātan or **Chhaoni**, cap., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$ Ht. 1243 ft. Rainfall. 38.69 inches. P. camp, 23,381; town, 10,783.

Jhalu, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5672.

Jhaluachara, vil., Kachar dist., Asām.

Jhamar, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhāmka, vil. and chiefship, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhampodād, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhand, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb

Jhang, dist., Multan div., Panjāb. Area, 5871 sq. m. P. 436,841.

Jhang, *tahsil*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 2353 sq. m. P. 182,589.

Jhang-Maghiāna, chief tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $72^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 23,290.

Jhāngār or **Jhingarah**, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 19' N.$, $67^{\circ} 46' E.$

Jhanidah, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 311,973.

Jhanidah, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Trade in sugar, rice, and pepper. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $89^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. over 2000.

Jhanjhāna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 4809

Jhanjhārpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Manufacture of brass ware. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $86^{\circ} 19' E.$

Jhānjhmer, vil., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhānsi, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 4984 sq. m.

Jhānsi, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1640 sq. m. P. 409,419.

Jhānsi, *tah.*, Jhānsi dist. Area. 379 sq. m. P. 145,680.

Jhānsi, chief tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$ Ht. 860 ft. P. 44,544; cantonment, 9235.

Jhānsi Nauābād, vil., Jhansi dist. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$

Jharapapa, *zamīndārī*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jhārchā, *see* Jarcha.

Jhargaoṇ, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Jharia, coal-field, Maubhum dist., Bengal.

Jhāri Gārkhadī, one of the Dāng states and vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Jharli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Jharli, rly. stn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb; 63 m S. E. from Hisar.

Jharol, chiefship, Udaipur, Rājputāna.

Jharsogra, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 5176.

Jharta, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Jhatpat, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 8 m. from Jacobābād.

Jhawāni, vil., Nepal; nr. N. bank of Rapti R. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 35' E.$

Jhawārian, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jheend, *see* Jind.

Jhelam, Jehlam, Jhilam, Jhalam, or **Bihat**, (S. Vipashî and Vetastâ, the Hydaspes or Bidaspes of the Greeks), R., Panjâb. Rises in Kashmîr and falls into the Chinâb.

Jhelam, dist., Rawalpindi div., Panjâb. Area, 3995 sq. m. P. 609,056.

Jhelam, *tah.*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area, 850 sq. m. P. 177,046.

Jhelam, *tn.*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Brisk trade, and boat-building industry. $32^{\circ} 35' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 12,878.

Jhenida, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Jheri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jhil, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Jhilâna, vil., Bantwa sub-div., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Jhilmili, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Jhimpîr, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $68^{\circ} 5' E.$

Jhind, *see* Jind.

Jhinai R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Jhinjhak, vil. and rly. stn., Cawnpur, dist., N.W. Provs.; 39 m. W. of Cawnpur.

Jhinjhuwâdâ, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Jhinjhuwâdâ, *tn.*, Jhinjhuwâdâ state; with remains of ancient Hindu walls and gates. $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 42' E.$

Jhirâ R., affl. of the Mahânadî, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jhirak, *see* Jerrak.

Jhiri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Jhiri R., Asâm, trib. of the Barak. Rises in the Barel Hills.

Jhiri, vil. in S. W. of Alwar state, Râjputâna. Marble quarries.

Jhok Mimhawali, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Jhotvâr, vil., Narukot state, Panch Mâhâls, Bombay.

Jhorsa, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Jhuga Mugaljo, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Tarpia, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Wasand Ditho, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhumba, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Jhumra, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $84^{\circ} 43' E.$

Jhunagachh Chapari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E.$

Jhund, rly. stn., Viramgâm *tâd.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Jhunjhnu, *tn.*, Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 12,267.

Jhûsi, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $81^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 1997.

Jia Dhaneswari, R., *see* Dhaneshwari.

Jiaganj, *tn.*, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 15' N.$, $88^{\circ} 19' E.$

Jiawon, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jigani, vil., Anekal *tâd.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore st.

Jiggergonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $18^{\circ} 26' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Jigna Bâzâr, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 1648.

Jigni, native state, and *tn.*, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 22 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3902.

Jij, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$

Jilo or Jilo-pâtan, *tn.*, Torawati dist., Jaypur state. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$

Jilugumilli, vil., Yernagûdem *tâd.*, Godâvari dist., Madras

Jinari R., improperly the Jinjiram, Goalpara dist., Asâm, rises in the Garo Hills, and falls into the Brahmaputra.

Jind, native state, Panjâb. Area, 1268 sq. m. P. 284,560.

Jind, chief *tn.*, Jind state, Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 8116.

Jinji, **Shinji** or **Gingee** (Shringî, S. Krishnapura), *tn.*, Tindivanam *tâd.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a fine hill fort. Held by the French from 1750 till 1761. $12^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 419.

Jingiwâli, *thâkurate*, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Jinjira, *see* Janjira.

Jinirâm R., *see* Jinari.

Jir, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna, 24 m. E. of Jaypur.

Jirâ, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Jirâl, **Kamsoli**, vil. and chiefship,

Sākheda Mewās, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jiran, vil., Gwalior state, Central India 24° 19' N., 74° 56' E.

Jirang, hill state, Khāsi Hills, Asām.

Jirghan, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 35° 51' N., 65° 56' E.

Jiri, River, *see* **Jhiri**.

Jirm, vil., Badakshan, on Kokcha R. 36° 48' N., 70° 53' E. Ht. 4800 ft.

Jithwāra, vil., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh.

Jivargi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād. 15° 0' N., 76° 42' E.

Jiwāpur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Jobat, native state, Bhopāwar, Central India Area, 122 sq. m. P. 15,047.

Jobat, chief tn., Jobat state, Central India. 22° 29' N., 74° 37' E.

Jodhia, *see* **Jorya**.

Jodhka, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb. 29° 30' N., 75° 15' E.

Jodhpar, vil., Wānkāner, sub-div., Jhālāwād, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jodhpur or **Marwar** and **Mallāni**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 34,963 sq. m. P. 2,519,868.

Jodhpur, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 3408 sq. m. P. 327,367.

Jodhpur (Yuddhapura), chief tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 18' N., 73° 4' E. Ht. 1274 ft. P. 61,849. Average rainfall, 12.46 inches.

Jodhpur, vil., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 55' N., 70° 1' E.

Jogeshwari, cave temple, Salsette I., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Jogigarh, fort, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 25' N., 76° 51' E.

Jogighopa, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām. Temple and caves visited by pilgrims.

Jogimaradi or **Jogi Māth**, hill with sanatorium in hot season, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 3803 ft. above sea.

Johi, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh. Area, 262 sq. m. P. 44,848.

Johila R., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Johing, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Joladalu, vil., Chikmagalūr *tāl*, Kadur dist., Mysore st.

Jolarpet, *see* **Jalarpet**.

Joma-male, *see* **Soma-male**.

Jonga Zong, vil., Bhutan. 27° 9' N., 91° 6' E.

Jongkajong, tn., Tibet. 28° 54' N., 85° 14' E.

Jonk R., Raypur and Bilāspur dists., Central Provs.

Jora, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Joremuha, vil., Narsingpur state, Orissa.

Jorhāt, sub-div., Sibsāgar dist., Asām. Tea-growing dist.

Jorhāt, tn., Sibsagar dist., Asām. 26° 46' N., 94° 16' E. Ht. 319 ft. P. 2159.

Jorhi, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Jorya or **Joriya**, *mahāl* and port, Nawānagar state, Bombay. 22° 41' N., 70° 27' E. P. 7404.

Joshimath or **Jyotirdham**, vil., on the Alaknanda R., Garhwal dist. N. W. Provs.; a sacred place. 30° 33' N., 79° 36' E., 6107 ft. above sea.

Jotāna, vil. and rly. stn., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 28' N., 72° 21' E.

Jotdār, channel of the Devi, Katak dist., Orissa. Enters the sea in 20° 11' N., 86° 34' E.

Jotsoma, vil., Naga Hills dist., Asām.

Joura, *see* **Jaora**.

Jowai, hd.-qrs. and vil., Khasi Hills dist., Asām. 4422 ft. above sea. 25° 26' N., 92° 13' E.

Jowain, tn., Afghānistān. 32° 0' N., 61° 41' E.

Joydebpur (Jayadevapaur), tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 24° 0' N. 90° 29' E.

Joypur (Jaypur), vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Juari R., Goa, flows 39 m. to Mormugāo Bay.

Jūbā, fort, Sarguja State, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Now deserted.

Jubal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 21,412.

Jubbulpore, *see* **Jabalpur**.

Jugdiā, mouth of Phenī R., Noakhālī dist., Bengal.

Juggernaut, *see* **Jagannath**.

Jugraon, *see* **Jagraon**.

Juhar, vil., *see* **Milam**.

Juhar or **Jawahar**, valley, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ju-i-Shārqī, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Jukehi, rly. stn., Mahair state. Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jullundur, *see* **Jalandhar**.

Jumkha, chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Jumla, vil., Nepal. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$

Jumlagor, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 37' N.$, $82^{\circ} 30' E.$

Jummoo, *see* **Jammu**.

Jumnâ or **Jamunâ**, *see* **Jamnâ**.

Jumna Canals, Eastern and Western. Important irrigation channels connected with the Jumna R.

Jumnâl, vil. and rly. stn., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Junâ R., Karâchi dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Junâgadh, native state, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 3280 sq. m. P. 484,190.

Junâgadh (anc. Girinagara), chief tn., Junagadh state, Kâthiâwâr, nr. Mt. Girnar. $21^{\circ} 31' N.$, $70^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 31,640.

Junâgarh, cap. Kharond state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 52' N.$, $82^{\circ} 59' E.$

Junâkhal, vil. Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Junâpâdar, petty state, Viramgam *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay

Jungle Mahâls, former dist. of Lr. Bengal, abolished in 1833.

Jungshâhi, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $67^{\circ} 46' E.$

Jungul, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb

Junkiad Lake, Tibet. $30^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 5' E.$

Junnar, *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 590 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 153 vils. P. 115,762.

Junnar, chief tn., Junnar *tâl.*, with several groups of ancient Buddhist Cave Temples in the neighbourhood $19^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 11,905

Junonâ, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$

Jura, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Jurra, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Jurwal, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Jusana, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmîr.

Jusel Island, small I., off W. coast of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Jutogh, military stn., Simla dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$

Juwai R., Jodhpur state, affl. of the Loni.

Juwâs, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

K

Kabâdak (S. Kapotâksha) **R.**, Bengal. Branch of the Matabhanga, afterwards uniting with the Kholpetua, and known as the Pangasi.

Kabâdian or **Qubâdian**, dist and tn., in S of Bokhâra $37^{\circ} 21' N.$, $68^{\circ} 9' E.$

Kâbar, lake, Mungir dist., Bengal. One of a chain of marshes. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $86^{\circ} 11' E.$

Ka-baung R., Taung-gnu dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Tsit-taung.

Kabbâl-durga Hill, Mysore dist., and state. Dismantled fort $12^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

Kabbani R., *see* **Kapini**

Kabbâr, vil., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kabir, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb

Kabirwâlâ, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1758 sq. m. P. 109,120.

Kabirwâlâ, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Kabrâi tn., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kâbul R., (Sans. Kubhâ. Gr. Kôphês), from Afghânistân joins the Indus at Atak.

Kâbul, (Gr. Kaboura), chief tn., Afghânistân, between the Kabul and Logar rivers $34^{\circ} 30' N.$, $69^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. about 60,000

Kachai, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Kachakhuh, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb

Kachala, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma

Kachaura, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3069.

Kachh, native state, Bombay. Area, 6500 sq. m. P. 558,415.

Kachh Gandava, a div. of Baluchistan.

Kachdhâra Lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm

Kachhi Baroda, *thâkurate*, Dhâr state, Central India

Kachhla, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs., on the Ganges, 18 m. from Budaun.

Kachhwa, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 12' N., 82° 45' E. P. 3443.

Kachin, dist. and tribe, in N. of Upper Burma.

Kachneha, vil., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Kachhona, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kachola, tn., Udaypur state, Râjpûtânâ. Ruins and sculptures. 25° 25' N., 75° 1' E.

Kach Tobâ, vil., Brit. Baluchistan 31° 12' N., 67° 20' E.

Kachuâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kachuâ, vil., Khalna dist., Bengal, 6 m. E. of Bagharhat.

Kadaba, *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 498 sq. m., 101 being cultivated.

Kadaba, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 15' N., 76° 53' E. P. 1467.

Kadâdchapuram, Christian town, Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. A hamlet of Karaichut, *q. v.* 8° 26' N., 78° 0' E. P. 2696.

Kadaiyam, tn., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 41' N., 77° 30' E. P. 13,602

Kadaiyanallûr, tn., Tenkâsi *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Has manufactures and trade. 9° 5' N., 77° 23' E. P. 8200.

Kadakkâvûr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Sirayinkal *tâl.*, Travancor state. 8° 40' N., 76° 50' E. P. 8854.

Kadala, vil., Godwar, Râjpûtânâ.

Kadama, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Kadamat, one of the northern Lakhadîvas, 11° 13' N., 72° 44' E.

Kadambatûr, vil. and rly. stn., Tiruvallûr *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 6' N., 79° 56' E. P. 1119.

Kadambûr, vil., rly. stn. and *zamîndûrî*, Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 0' N., 77° 54' E. Ht. 292 ft. P. 2421.

Kadam Rasûl, hill, Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kadânâ, state, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Area. 180 sq. m.

Kadânâ, tn., Kadana state, 11° 42' 75° 44' E.

Kadanai R., on borders of Brit. Baluchistan and Afghânistân.

Kadanûr, vil., Doddallapur *tâl.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kadapâ (Cuddapah), dist., Madras. Area. 8722 sq. m. P. 1,272,072.

Kadapâ, *tâluq*, Kadapâ dist., Area, 764 sq. m. P. 137,520.

Kadapâ, (S. Kripanagar; called by Musalmans, Nekkâmâbâd), tn. and rly. stn., Kadapa dist., Madras. Trade in indigo and cotton, and manufactures of coarse cloth. Very hot climate. Sacked by Muhammad Quli Qutb Shâh in 1589. 14° 28' N., 78° 52' E. P. 17,379.

Kadappira, *parbattiya* and vil., Tiruvalla *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 21' N., 76° 43' E. P. of *parb.* 13,504.

Kadarnat, one of the Lakhadîvas

Kadaroli, vil., on the Mâlaprabhâ, Sampgaum *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 43' N., 74° 49' E.

Kadattanâd, **Katattanâtu**, (S. Ghatotkachapura), town and estate, Kurumbranâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras; supposed to be the Cottanara of Pliny. 11° 40' N., 75° 40' E.

Kadattûr, *zamîndûrî* and vil., Uttankarai *tâl.*, Salem dist., 12° 5' N., 78° 20' E. P. 1279.

Kadauk, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kade, vil. Jâmkhed *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 55' N., 75° 10' E.

Kadegaon, vil., Khânâpur *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Kâdgodi, vil., Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kadi or **Kari**, div., Baroda state. Area, 3146 sq. m. P. 1,098,742.

Kadi, *mahûl*, Dehgam, Baroda state. Area, 280 sq. m., with 110 tns. and vils. P. 96,782.

Kadi, tn., Baroda state, Calico printing industry. 23° 18' N., 72° 23' E. P. 16,331.

Kadian, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Kadihâti, tn. and municipality, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 39' N., 88° 30' E. P. under 5000.

Kâdipur, *tahsîl*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 274,458.

Kâdipur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 11' N., 82° 22' E.

Kâdirâbâd, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Considerable trade. 19° 51' N., 75° 56' E. P. 23,353.

Kâdirâbâd, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. 32° 17' N., 73° 32' E.

Kādirganj, tn., Eta dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 48' N., 79° 8' E. P. 3529.

Kadiri, *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 134,715.

Kadiri, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras. Pagoda with dancing girls, the resort of pilgrims. 14° 7' N., 78° 12' E. P. 6059

Kadirpur, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. 31° 36' N., 72° 13' E.

Kadiyapattanam, vil and *par-battiya*, Travancor, *see* Katiyapattanam.

Ka-do, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Government timber stn.

Kadonbaw, vil, Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Kadouk, vil., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kadra, vil., Karwar *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay

Kaduma, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Kadūr, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 2635 sq. m. P. 330,063.

Kadūr, chief tn., Kadur dist., Mysore 13° 33' N., 76° 3' E. Ht 2559 ft. P. 2444.

Kādṡād, *see* Karwar tn.

Kadwa, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 38' N., 87° 47' E

Kadwā R, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kadvai, vil., Sangameshwar *tāl*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kadwaya or **Kadwaha** (Kadambaguha), vil, Gwalior, 5 m. S. E. of Ranod.

Kafāra, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Kāfiristān, tract on N W. frontier. P. estimated at 600,000. Almost nothing is known of the country, and but little of the people.

Kāfirkot, ruins, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 32° 30' N., 71° 23' E.

Kaga, *see* Mārjata.

Kāgal, native state, under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 53,272.

Kāgal, chief tn, Kagal state. 16° 34' N., 74° 21' E. P. 6928.

Kagalvādi, vil, Chamarājanagar dist., Mysore

Kagan, mts and valley, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 800 sq. m. Forest reserves.

Kagān, vil., Hazārā dist., Panjāb. 34° 47' N., 75° 34' E.

Kagbeni, vil., Nepal, 40 m. W. of Mukhtināth.

Kaggalipura, vil., Kankanhalli *tāl.* Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kagumpa, vil. in S. E. of Bhutan

Kahal, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Kahan or **Gahan R.**, Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Kahāum, **Kahāwam** or **Kahāon** (anc. Kakubha), vil., Deoriya *tahsīl*, Gorakhpur dist, N W Provs. 26° 16' N., 83° 55' E.

Kaharidu (Kardiva), inhabited I. in Kaharidu Channel, Maladīvas. 4° 58' N., 83° 26' E.

Kahelia, rly. stn., Shahjahanpur dist. N. W. Provs

Kahiganj, vil, Silhat dist., Asām.

Kahkra, *see* Khekera

Kāhlgaon, *see* Colgong.

Kāhlur or **Bilāspur**, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 451 sq. m. P. 91,760

Kahnaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 44' N., 76° 33' E. P. 5128.

Kahngarh, vil., Amritsār dist., Panjāb.

Kahnuwān Lake, Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Kahrur, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 37' N., 71° 58' E. P. 5498

Kahuta, *tahsīl*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 420 sq. m. P. 92,372.

Kahuta, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 35' N., 73° 26' E.

Kaia, vil. Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kaidala, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. Ruins of 2 temples. 13° 18' N., 77° 8' E.

Kaigul, vil., Kafiristān, 35° 0' N., 70° 56' E.'

Kaij, vil., Bīd dist., Haidarābād. 18° 40' N. 76° 10' E.

Kaikaram, vil., Elur *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Kail, *see* Kāyal.

Kailāng, vil, Lahul, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Moravian mission station. 32° 34' N., 77° 4' E.

Kailās, Mt. Himālayas, in Purang, Hundes, Tibet, N. of Mānasarowar; Sacred to the Hindus. Ht. 21,830 ft. 31° 4' N., 81° 22' E.

Kailāsa, hill, Vizagapatam dist,

Madras. Ht. 1758 ft. 17° 47' N, 83° 22' E.

Kailāsakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 83° 35' E.

Kailashahr, sub-division, Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Kailashahr, tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. 29° 19' N., 92° 2' E.

Kailjhar, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 50' N, 78° 50' E.

Kailing, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. 32° 34' N., 77° 4' E.

Kailwārā, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, in the Aravalli Hills, near Kumalmer Fort; 25° 8' N., 73° 33' E.

Kaim, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Kaimahrā, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Sugar manufacture 28° 0' N., 80° 44' E.

Kaimganj, *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 371 sq. m. P. 143,557.

Kaimganj, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Prosperous place, with cloth manufacture. 27° 33' N, 79° 24' E. P. 9340

Kaimpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Kaimri, vil. and rice mart, Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs.

Kaimur Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kainglun, tn., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma 22° 0' N., 98° 2' E.

Kainsbans, *see* **Kansbans**.

Kainta, vil., Athmalik state, Orissa.

Kaira or **Khedā**, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 1609 sq m. P. 871,589.

Kaira or **Khedā** (anc. Khetaka), chief tn., Kheda district. Ancient place 22° 45' N., 72° 45' E. P. 10,101.

Kairāna, *tahsīl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 200,157.

Kairāna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 23' N., 77° 15' E. P. 18,420

Kairanti, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Kairu, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Kaisarganj, *tahsīl*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 332,193.

Kaisarganj, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kaisar-jo Tando, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 24' N., 68° 35' E.

Kaisar Nāg, *see* **Kosa Nāg**.

Kaitadi, tn., Tenmiradchi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41' N., 80° 6' E. P. 2427.

Kaitha or **Keitha**, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31' N., 79° 36' E.

Kaitha, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal

Kaithal, *tahsīl*, Karnal dist., Panjāb. Area, 1115 sq. m. P. 257,493.

Kaithal, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb. Small trade. Saltpetre refinery. 29° 48' N., 76° 26' E. P. 15,768.

Kaithan, tn., Kota state, Rājputāna. 25° 8' N., 76° 1' E

Kaithi, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 29½' N, 83° 12' E.

Kaithia, *thākurate*, Indor, Central India.

Kaiti, vil., Merkanād *tāl*, Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Fertile, highly tilled dist. 11° 23' N., 76° 47' E.

Kaitur, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kaivāra, tn., Sidlaghatta *tāl*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kajak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 20' N., 68° 2' E

Kajgāon, vil. and rly. stn., Pachora *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay, 60 m S. W. from Bhusawal.

Kajra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal 25° 11' N., 86° 18' E.

Kajurgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Kajuri or **Kajurī Allādād**, estate, Central India.

Kajuripara vil., Bod state, Orissa.

Kakair or **Konker**, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 15' N., 81° 33' E. P. under 2000.

Kakand, R., Kerauli and Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Kakar, *tāl*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 538 sq. m. P. 54,959.

Kakar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 58' N., 67° 44' E.

Kakar, tribe, Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Zhob Valley.

Kakarbāi, vil., Jbansi dist., N. W. Provs.; 9 m from Garotha.

Kakar Khed, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India

Kākharhatti, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Kākhaudki, vil., Bijāpur *tāl.* and dist., Bombay.

Kākodangā R., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Kakolabāri, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Kakor, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2044.

Kakora, vil., Budann dist., N. W. Provs. Great annual bathing fair attended by 100,000 people, when much trade is done. 27° 52' N., 79° 5' E.

Kakoran, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 5 sq. m.

Kakori, tn., Lucknow dist., 26° 52' 80° 50' E. P. 8784.

Kakra R., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Deohā.

Kakrala, tn., Budann dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 52' N., 79° 14' E. P. 5483.

Kakrāla, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kakraul, vil., Darbhāngā dft., Bengal, 12 m. N. of Darbhāngā. Manufacture of fine cloth.

Kaksā, vil. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal 23° 27' N., 87° 30' E.

Kaku, tribe, Kachin. Upper Burma.

Kakwāgiri, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Kakya, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Kāla, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Kāla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Kālābagh, tn. and municipality, Bannu dist., Panjāb. Large salt mines, with trade in alum, and iron manufactures. 32° 58' N., 71° 36' E. P. 6702.

Kāla Bar Panjah, vil., Shignan, on Panjah R. 37° 36' N., 71° 35' E.

Kālāgarh, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād. 17° 34' N., 78° 8' E.

Kāla Darosh, vil., Chitral, in the Kunār Valley.

Kalādgi, former name of Bijapur dist., *q.v.*

Kalādgi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 13' N., 75° 53' E. P. 4622.

Kāla Drasan, vil., Chitral, 36° 20' N., 72° 18' E.

Kalādūngi, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17' N., 79° 23' E.

Kāla Ghorī, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 35° 59' N., 68° 44' E.

Kalagwe, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma. 22° 28' N., 96° 33' E.

Kālāhandi, *see* Karond.

Kala Hanur, vil., Aighānistān, in the Koh-i-Baba.

Kālāhasti or **Calastry** (Pattappinādu), estate, N. Arcot and Nellur dists., Madras. Area, 784 sq. m. with 802 vils. P. 70,566.

Kālāhasti or **Kālātti**, (S. Shripura, Dakshinakailāsā and Nārāyanavana) tn. and rly. stn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple is centre of great annual fair. Trade in grain. Manufacture of cloth. 13° 45' N., 79° 44' E. P. 11,754.

Kalai, port, Dāhānu *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Brisk export trade.

Kālāigāon, vil., Darrang dist., Asām. **Kālā Jāfar Khān**, vil., Aghānistān 32° 59' N., 67° 20' E.

Kalakāda, vil., Vāyalpād *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., place of pilgrimage. 13° 50' N., 78° 50' E. P. 2705.

Kalakād, tn., Nanguneri *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras 8° 31' N., 77° 35' E. P. 3346.

Kāla Khum, tn., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Kāla Khwaha, vil., in N. of Badakshān, on Amu Daria.

Kāla Kot, *see* Kalan Kot.

Kālā Kusī R., Purnia dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges Its waters are carried through numerous channels.

Kalakuttam, vil., Trivandaram *tāl.*, Travancor state. 8° 34' N., 76° 56' E. P. 4911.

Kalale, vil., Mysore dist. and state. Trade in castor oil. 12° 5' N., 76° 43' E.

Kalalgu, vil., Aghānistān, 35 m. S. E. of Ghazni.

Kalam, vil., Swāt, on Swāt R.

Kalam, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Underground temple. 20° 27' N., 78° 23' E.

Kalamnuri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. 19° 36' N., 77° 23' E.

Kalamulla, tn., Kalutara div., Kalu Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon 6° 33½' N., 79° 58' E. P. 2116.

Kalānaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 50' N., 76° 25' E. P. 7428.

Kalānaur, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 32° 1' N., 75° 12' E. P. 5286

Kalān Barak Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $66^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kalanga, *see* Nalapani.

Kalanger, vil., Aighānistān. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $69^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kalang R., branch of the Brahmaputra

Kalānigangā R., Ceylon, rises in Adam's Peak, and falls into sea, 3 m. N. of Colombo.

Kalan Kot, ruined fort, Jhirak *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kalanpur, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kalanwali, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Kala Oya, vil. and river, N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Kala Panjah, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kala Pan Sarāi, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Kalar, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kalaroā, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. Rice and sugar trade. $22^{\circ} 43' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E.$

Kalargon, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Kalas, vil., Indapur *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$

Kalasa Mt., *see* Mertigudda.

Kalasa, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kalasapad, vil., Badvel *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1679.

Kalasapur, vil., Chikmagalur *tāl.*, kadūr dist., Mysore state.

Kalasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kalastri or **Calastri**, *see* Kālahasti.

Kalāt, *see* Khelāt.

Kala Tibi, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kalava, vil., Nandiyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 37' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 2284.

Kālāwad, tn., 28 m. S. E. of Nawana-gar. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Formerly noted for its coarse cotton cloth $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $70^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kalavagunta, vil., Chittur *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kalavai, vil., Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3823

Kālāwamar, vil., Roshan, at junction of the Panjah and Amu Daria.

Kala Wang, vil., Darwaz dist., Bokhara, on Wanj R.

Kālāwewa, great tank, N. Central Prov., Ceylon. Supplies Anuradhapura and numerous villages with water. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kala Yust, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. $36^{\circ} 58' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kaldaha, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kalegauk I., off coast of Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kalemyo, vil., Chin Hills, Kindat. Cent. div., Up. Burma. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $94^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kaler, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Kalesar, forest reserve. Ambala dist., Panjāb. Area, 11,829 acres.

Kalewa, vil., Kindat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Myittha R. with the Chindwin. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $94^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kalghatgi, *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 277 sq. m. P. 55,360.

Kalghatgi, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 3864.

Kalgond, tn., Kod *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay

Kalhatti, vil., Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. 6700 ft. above sea; near a fine waterfall 170 ft. high. $11^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kalhole, vil., Gokāk *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kali R., *see* Gogra

Kālī R., N. Kanara dist., Bombay, enters the sea at Karwar.

Kaliā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kaliābar, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām, on Brahmaputra.

Kaliā Chak, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal $21^{\circ} 51' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kaliāganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kaliā Kheri, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Kaliā Kot, *see* Kalan Kot

Kaliana, *see* Kalyāna

Kālī Bāori, *thākurate*, Dhār, Bhilwara, Central India.

Kalibāzār, vil. and rly. stn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kalibhānj I., estuary of the Dhamra R., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $86^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kalibhit, vil. and forest reserve, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Kāliganj, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Kāliganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kāliganj, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kāliganj, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Kāliganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kāliganj, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kālighāt, sacred vil., from which Calcutta takes its name, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Endowed temple $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kāligiri, vil., Kāvali *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 1995.

Kālihati, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kālījorā, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal

Kālikacho, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Kālikāpur, tn., Singhbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kālikāpur, vil., on Subarnarekha R., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kālikot, *see* Calicut.

Kālikotta, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kālī Kumaun, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Kalimpong, *see* Dalingkot.

Kālī Nadi, East, (*properly* Kalindi), R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Kālī Nadi, West, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Hindan.

Kālinagar, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Kālindī R., branch connecting the Jamuna with the Raimangal, which it joins in $22^{\circ} 7' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kalindri or **Kalindī R.**, N. Bengal. Branch of the Kusi falling into the Mahanada.

Kalingā or **Calinga**, ancient Kingdom of East India; with its capital at Rajamahendri.

Kalingāpatnam, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras, at the mouth of the Vamshadhara. Extensive ruins. Salt factory. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4844.

Kalingiyā, pass, Ganjam dist., Madras. $20^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 30' E.$ H. pt. 2396 ft

Kālinjar or **Kālanjara**, tn. and hill fort, Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. Ht 1230 ft. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 3360.

Kālinjerā, tn., Bānswāra state, Rājputāna Ruins of fine temple. $23^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kālipāni, sacred spring and bathing place, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kalipati, vil., Salem *tāl.* and dist., Madras.

Kālī Sindh R., Central India, trib of the Chambal, rises in the Vindhya Mts and has a course of 225 m.

Kaliyāl, vil. and *parbattiya*, Vila-vaukodu *tāl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 3808.

Kāl jāni R., N. Bengal. Trib. of the Raidhak.

Kālka, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb. 2000 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Kalkalla, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kalkaprasād, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa

Kalkeri, vil., Sindgi *tāl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay.

Kalkulam, *tāluk*, Travancor state; area, 142 sq. m. P. 59,474.

Kalladakurichi (Kalladakkurichechi), tn., Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 11,096

Kallairavuaru, vil., E Prov., Ceylon
Kallakkurichi or **Kallakurchi**, *tāl.*, S Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 868 sq. m. P. 240,181.

Kallakurchi (Kallakkurichechi), tn., Kallakur. hi *tāluk*. $11^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3816.

Kallam, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād, on Manjira R. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kallambella, vil., Sira *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kallār, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kallar, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād, 12 m. W. from Raichur

Kallar Kabhar, lake, Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Kallavakurli, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kallâvi, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht 1321 ft. 12° 15' N., 78° 59' E. P. 1081.

Kalligâl, *see* Collegal.

Kalligudi (Kallikkudi), rly. stn., Tirumangalam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras; 20 m. S. from Madura. 9° 56' N., 78° 0' E. P. 3327.

Kallikot, vil. and estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 213 sq. m., with 238 vils. P. 62,006. Vil, 19° 36' N., 85° 8' E.

Kallimêdu or **Kodikkarai** (Calimere. Gr. Kalligikon), vil. and port, Tirutturai-pûndi *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 17' N., 79° 52' E.

Kallappâra, *parbattiya* and vil., Tiruvalla *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 24' N., 76° 42' E. P. of *parb.*, 17,120.

Kallâr, pass and vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kallâr, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kallâr Konda, vil., Khamamet dist. Haidarâbâd.

Kallâr Kot, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Kalmeshwar, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Grain, oil-seeds and cloth form chief trade, with oil and cloth manufactures. 21° 14' N., 78° 58' E. P. 5921.

Kalmunai, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 27' N., 81° 49' E. P. 1881.

Kalmunaikudi, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3558.

Kalnâ, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 231,512.

Kalnâ, hd.-qrs. tn., Kalnâ sub-div. Large rice trade. 23° 13' N., 88° 25' E. P. 9680.

Kâlnai or **Donpuri**, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 47' N., 83° 33' E.

Kâlni, channel, Surmâ R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Kâlol, *tâl.*, Panch Mahâls, Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Halol), 47,110.

Kâlol, tn., Panch Mahâls, Gujarât,

Bombay. 22° 37' N., 73° 31' E. P. 4464.

Kâlol, *tâl.*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 97,089. Comprises 85 tns. and vils.

Kâlol, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. 23° 15' N., 72° 33' E. P. 6805.

Kalpatti, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 43' N., 77° 55' E.

Kalpeni I, S. Lakhadivas, 494½ acres. P. in 1881, 1222; the scene of a dreadful hurricane, 15th April, 1847. 10° 5' N., 73° 38' E. Cheriya, on the north, 129½ acres, and Thilakka and Pitti, two small islets on the south, belong to it.

Kâlpi, *tahsîl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 78,754.

Kâlpi, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Grain and sugar trade, with paper and candy factories. 26° 8' N., 79° 47' E. P. 12,713.

Kâlpi, vil., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kâlpi, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 4' N., 88° 18' E.

Kalpitti or **Calpenty**, tn., Kalpitiya div., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 12' N., 79° 41' E. P. 1309.

Kalra, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Kalrayanmalai, range of hills, Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Ht. 6038 ft.

Kâlsi, *tahsîl*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m. P. 50,697.

Kâlsi, tn., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.; near it is a rock bearing the Edicts of Ashoka, engraved about 250 B.C. 30° 32' N., 77° 53' E. P. 1129.

Kâlsiâ, native state, Panjâb. Area, 149 sq. m. P. 68,633

Kâlsubâi Hill, Igatpuri *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, 5427 ft. above sea, h.pt. of Dekhan.

Kalu R., Garo Hills dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kalu R., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Kalu, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna, on Sarsuti R. 26° 22' N., 74° 3' E. P. 5182.

Kalu, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kalubowila, tn., in Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2964.

Kalugumalai (S. Gridhrâchala), tn.,

Ottappidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Rock-cut Jaina temple and sculptures. 9° 8' N., 77° 45' E. P. 4228.

Kalukhera, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Kalumbor or **Kalamar**, peak, Bhanrer Range, Jabalpur dist., Cent Provs. 23° 28' N., 79° 47' E. 2544 ft. above sea.

Kalurkatte, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Kalutara, district, W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 624 sq. m. P. 183,632.

Kalutara, chief tn. of Kalutara dist., W. Prov., Ceylon 6° 34' N., 79° 54' E. P. 10,864.

Kalutavalai, tn., Koralai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2010.

Kalvakurti, *see* **Kallava**.

Kalvalli, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore

Kalwan, *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 468 sq. m. P. 58,964.

Kalwan, tn., Kalwan, *tāl.* Unhealthy climate. 20° 31' N., 74° 3' E.

Kalyān, *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 80,171.

Kalyān, chief tn., port and rly. stn., Kalyān *tāl.* Extensive trade in rice, tobacco, salt, etc. 19° 14' N., 73° 10' E. P. 12,608

Kalyāna, tn., Jind state, Panjāb. 28° 32' N., 76° 14' E. P. 3155.

Kalyāna, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Kalyānadurgam, vil and fort, Dharmavaram *tāl.*, Ānantapur dist., Madras. 14° 33' N., 77° 9' E. P. 4205.

Kalyānapuram or **Shilpagiri**, — the Kalliena of Cosmas, — vil. and ancient port, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 24' N. 74° 46' E. P. 5582.

Kalyāndurg, vil., Dharmavaram *tāl.*, Ānantapur dist., Madras. 14° 33' N., 77° 9' E. P. 4205.

Kalyānganj, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Kalyāni R, Nāgā Hills dist., Asām

Kalyāni, city, Bidar dist., Haidarābād. Old capital of the Chalukya dynasty. 17° 53' N., 76° 59' E. P. 13,026.

Kalyānigangā R., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, debouches in 7° 59' N, 79° 50' E.

Kalyānpur, *tahsil* and vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 118,786.

Kalyānpur, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal

Kāma, tn., Bharatpur, *see* **Kaman**.

Kāma, tnsip., Thayet-myo dist., Lr.

Burma. Area, 575 sq. m

Kāma, tn. in above. 19° 1' N,

95° 10' E.

Kāma, vil. Bhamo dist., Upper

Burma.

Kamadhiya, chiefship, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kāmākhyā Hills, Nowgong dist. Asām H.pt. 1500 ft. Tea-growing dist.

Kāmākhyā Hill, Kāmrup dist. Asām. Temple with three annual festivals. 26° 10' N., 91° 45' E.

Kamalāpuram, rly. stn., Kadapa dist., Madras, 15 m. W. N. W. from Kadapa. 14° 36' N., 78° 43' E. Ht. 462 ft. P. 5082.

Kamalāpuram, tn., Hospet *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Iron and sugar works. Suburb of Vijyanagar. 15° 17' N., 76° 31' E.

Kamalāpuri (S Kamandaleshvarapuri), vil., Bauganapalle state, Karnul dist., Madras. Snake bites are supposed to be harmless here. 15° 12' N., 78° 18' E. P. 537.

Kamālганj, vil., Farukhābād dist. N. W. Provs. 8 m S. of Fathegarh. Large *pan* trade.

Kamālia or **Kot Kamālia**, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 44' N. 72° 42' E. P. 7490.

Kamalpur, petty state and vil., Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kamalpur, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kamalpur, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 81° 25' E. Ruins all around.

Kamamet, tn., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād. 17° 15' N., 80° 11' E.

Kāmān, sacred tn., Kaman *parganā*, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna: with ruined temple. 27° 40' N., 77° 15' E. P. 11,417.

Kamangatt, trig. stn., Adoni *tāl.* N. Arcot dist., Ma bras. 15° 48' 38" 30 N., 77° 19' 19" 10 E. Ht 2101 ft.

Kamaram, vil. and coal field, Khamamet dist., Haidarābād, 40 m. N. E. of Warangal.

Kamargāon, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Kamarjāni, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kamar-ud-din-nagar, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs., destroyed by floods in 1873. 28° 56' N., 78° 10' E.

Kamasamudram, vil., Kolār tal. and dist., Mysore.

Kamāsin or **Darsenda**, *tahsīl*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 83,297.

Kamāsin, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., 35 m. from Banda.

Kamatāpur, ruined city, Kuehh Behar state, Bengal. 26° 10' N., 89° 22' E.

Kamaulay, vil. Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kamauli, vil., at confluence of Barna and Ganges, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Kamāun, dist., N. W. Provs. See **Kumaun**.

Kāmavarapukota, vil., Elur tal., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 0' N., 81° 15' E. P. 3336.

Kama-wet, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 10' N., 97° 48' E.

Kāmbākam Durg, peak of Nāga'apuram Hills, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 2548 ft. Trig. stn. 13° 34½' N., 79° 54' E.

Kambakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kambaneripputhukkudi, *zamīn-dārī*, vil., Tenkāsi tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 4' N., 77° 24' E. P. 3506.

Kambar, *tāluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 627 sq. m. P. 79,019.

Kambar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 35' N., 68° 3' E. P. 5341.

Kambar (Shāhādadpur), *tāluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier, Bombay. Area, 622 sq. m. P. 27,380.

Kambham (*Cumbum*), *tāluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1056 sq. m. P. 117,602.

Kambham, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. Artificial lake of 15 sq. m. used for irrigation. 15° 34' N., 79° 9' E. P. 5914.

Kambham, tn., Periyakulam tal., Madura dist., Madras. 9° 45' N., 77° 20' E. P. 3941.

Kambham Valley, Madura dist., Madras.

Kamburumgama, tn., Weligama

Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 80° 34' E. P. 2118.

Kamdoli, tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. P. 2878.

Kamet, Mt., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kamlā R, Durbhanga dist., N. Behar. Sacred stream, flowing through many channels.

Kamlāgarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjāb. 31° 48' N., 76° 43' E. H.pt. 3000 ft. above sea.

Kamlāpur, see **Kamalāpuram**.

Kamod, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Kamok, tn. and rly. stn., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb, 29 m. from Lahor.

Kamonā, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8' N., 78° 10' E.

Kamorta, one of the Nikobar Islands, length, 16 m.

Kamorva, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kampil, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 36' N., 79° 20' E.

Kampli or **Kampali**, tn., Hospet tal., Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tungabhadra. Silk cloth weaving. 15° 25' N., 76° 39' E. P. 10,529.

Kamptee, see **Kamthi**.

Kāmraj, sub-div., Kashmir. P. 255,564.

Kāmraṇa, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kāmrej, *mahāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda state. Area, 155 sq. m. P. 27,790.

Kām rūp, dist., Asām. Area, 3860 sq. m. P. 634,249.

Kāmsoli Moti and **Kāmsoli Nāni**, Sānkhedā Mehwa's, petty estates, Rewa Kānthā dist., Bombay.

Kamtā Rajaula, native state and vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1585. Tn., 25° 11' N., 80° 55' E.

Kāmtarānāla, forest, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Kāmthā, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 271 sq. m. with 126 vils.

Kāmthā, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 31' N., 80° 21' E.

Kāmthi (Kamptee), tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade. 21° 14' N., 79° 15' E. P. 43,159.

Kamuthi, Kamuti or Kamudi, tn., Rāmānād state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 25' N., 78° 25' E., P. 6483.

Kān R., *see* **Khan**.

Kan, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Kana, *see* **Bakeshwar R.**

Kānā-Dāmōdar R., branch between the Dāmōdar and Hugli.

Kānādā or **Kānarā** (North and South), anc. Tuluva, two districts, one in Bombay and one in Madras, on W. coast of the Peninsula, *see* **Kanara**.

Kanadkhara, vil., Parbhāni dist., Haidarābād.

Kanaigiri, *see* **Kanigiri**.

Kanairghāt, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Kanak, vil., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kanaka Mts, Hindol state, Orissa, in the S.

Kanakarāyankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51' N., 80° 7' E.

Kanake R., Coorg state, Madras, joins the Kāveri.

Kanakgiri, tn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, 30 m. S. of Mudgal.

Kana Kacha, rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Kanakona, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 113 sq. m.

Kanali, *see* **Khandauli**, vil.

Kanam, *see* **Kanum**

Kanam, Tibetan monastery, Kunāwar, Panjāb, with a considerable library.

Kānā-nādī R., branch between the Dāmōdar and the Hugli, Hugli dist., Bengal.

Kanandagudi, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 39' N., 79° 20' E.

Kanapur, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Kanar, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Kanar, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kanara, Kanāda, or Karnatak (S. Tuluva), area over which the Kanārese language is spoken in Bombay and Madras.

Kanara, North, dist., Bombay. Area, 3910 sq. m. P. 446,351.

Kanara, South, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

Kanara, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, noted temple and annual fair. 24° 42½' N., 74° 57' E.

Kanārak, ruined temple, Puri dist., Orissa. 19° 53' N., 86° 8' E.

Kanasar, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Kanauj or **Kannauj**, *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,229.

Kanauj or **Kannauj**, (S. Kanyākubja, Gr. Kanogiza), tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and paper-making industries. Remains of ancient capital. 27° 3' N., 79° 58' E. P. 17,648.

Kan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma 18° 12' N., 95° 24' E.

Kanauta, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kanawar, *see* **Kunawar**.

Kanayanūr, *tāluk*, Cochin state, 80¾ sq. m. P. 102,033.

Kanbargi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Kanchakacherla (Gr. Kontakossula), vil., Nandigāma *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 80° 26' E. P. 1547.

Kanchanjangā, peak, E. Himālayas. 28,176 ft. Second highest mt. in the world. 27° 42' N., 88° 11' E.

Kanchanjhau, mt., Himālayas. On N. boundary of Sikkim

Kāncharapāra, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Kanchaung, tn., Kindat dist., Cent. Div., Burma.

Kanchiang R., Khāsi Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Surmā

Kānchivaram, *see* **Conjevaram**

Kandahār or **Qandahār**, tn., Afghānistān. Between the Argandab and Tarnak Rs. 31° 37' N., 65° 30' E.

Kandahār, tn., Nanded dist., Haidarābād state; 25 m. S. of Nanded.

Kandamangalam, vil., and rly. stn., Villupuram *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kandangyi, lake, nr. Rangoon, Lr. Burma.

Kandarkha Khurd, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh, on R. Madha.

Kandarki, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 39' N., 78° 48' E. P. 4430.

Kandeli, tn., and rly. stn., Narsingpur dist., Central Provs., 1 m. E. of Narsingpur. Small manufacture of cotton.

Kandeya, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Kandhkot, tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 50 m. E. of Jacobābād.

Kandhiāro, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist..

Sindh, Bombay. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 55,783.

Kandhiaro, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. Paper and cloth manufacture. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $68^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kândhla, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs Saltpetre manufacture. $29^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kandh-mâls, tract. Bod trib. state, Orissa. Governed by a British official who keeps down crime; but the people pay no rent, and only a self-imposed tax on liquor shops

Kândi, sub-div., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 512 sq. m. P. 297,122

Kândi or **Jâmu Kândi**, tn., Murs-hidâbâd dist., Bengal $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $88^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 11,131.

Kandikonda, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kandil R. Lakhimpur dist., Asâm

Kandili, *see* **Kandeli**

Kandiwâl, vil., Jhang dist. Panjâb.

Kandorna, vil., Nawânagar state, Hâlâr div, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kandrâwan, tn., Salon *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh, on R. Ganges, 6 m. W. N. W. from Manikpur.

Kandri, vil., Bâlaghât dist., Central Provs.

Kandri, vil., Sarguja state. Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Kandukûr, *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m. P. 148,475.

Kandukûr, tn., Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 7577.

Kandukûr, vil., Madanapalle *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras, $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 2432.

Kandy, dist., in centre of Ceylon. Area, 978 sq. m. P. 288,353.

Kandy, later capital, Central Prov., Ceylon. Seized by the Dutch, 1763, but speedily evacuated; fell to Britain, 1802. $7^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ Ht. 1696 ft. P. 20,375.

Kanjer, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhânâni sub-div., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Kanets, vil., Simla Hills, Panjâb

Kangal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kanganpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Kangara, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Kângayam or **Kangyam**, tn., Dhârâpuram *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 6956.

Kangmar, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmir. on R. Indus.

Kângra, dist., Panjâb. Area, 9574 sq. m. P. 763,030.

Kângra, *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Area, 423 sq. m. P. 125,138.

Kângra, formerly Nagarkot, chief tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ Ht. 2419 ft. P. 5234.

Kangsa R., between Maimansingh dist., Bengal, and Silhat, Asâm.

Kangundi, *zamindârî*, N Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 346 sq. m. P. 54,052.

Kangundi, vil. and hill fort, Kangundi estate. Depopulated by disease and famine. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 652.

Kan-gyi-daung, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma $16^{\circ} 56' N.$, $94^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kanhad or **Kanhar**, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Famous for grape and orange gardens. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$

Kanhân R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Waingangâ Length of course, 140 m.

Kanhar R., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, affl. of R. Son.

Kanhar, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, *see* **Kanhad**.

Kanhargâon, vil., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs

Kanhargâon, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs Area, 1404 acres, with 1 vil

Kanheri Caves, over a hundred Buddhist caves, 4 m. W. from Thâna, Salsette I., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 15' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kanheri Hill, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Quarries yield good building stones.

Kanhiwâra, vil., Seoni or Sivani dist., Central Provs.

Kânhpur or **Kânpur**, native name of Cawnpur, *q. v.*

Kânhur, vil., Pârner *tâluk*, Ahmad-nagar dist., Bombay.

Kani, vil., Monywa or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kani, pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmîr. 35° 45' N., 74° 38' E.

Kanigiri, *tāl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Area, 1014 sq. m. P. 131,222.

Kanigiri, also Kanakagirivijayamâr-tândadurgam, (S. Kauakagiri), *tn.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Fort and large reservoir 15° 23' N., 79° 32' E. P. 3710.

Kaniguram, *vil.*, Wazîrîstân 32° 29' N., 69° 50' E.

Kaniyambâdi, *vil.*, Velûr *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist. 12° 49' N., 79° 11' E. P. 2467.

Kaniyanûr, *vil.*, Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 48' N., 79° 24' E. P. 1378.

Kaniyûr, *vil.*, Udumalaipet *tāl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 10° 36' N., 77° 26' E. P. 2987.

Kanjalia, *vil.*, Darjiling dist., Bengal

Kanjera, *tn.*, Rampura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 39' N., 75° 16' E.

Kanjharda, *vil.* and chiefship, Gohel-wâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Kanjîâ, *tn.*, Sâzar dist., Central Provs. Fort and ruins. 24° 24' N., 78° 15' E.

Kânjikkovil, *tn.*, Irod *tāl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras 11° 22' N., 77° 38' E. P. 5417.

Kânjirappalli, *see* Kânnirappalli.

Kankai R., Nepal, flows S to the Mahânandâ.

Kankanhalli, *tâluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq. m.

Kânkânhalli, *tn.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 33' N., 77° 28' E. P. 3484.

Kankarkhera, *tn.*, Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2599.

Kankâvatinagar, ruined city, Kankrej *tâl.*, Pâlanpur state, Gujarât.

Kankavli, *tn.*, Râjâpur *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Kâncer, chiefship, Raipur dist., Central Provs. Area, 639 sq. m. with 436 vils.

Kâncer, chief *tn.*, Kanker state. 20° 15' N., 81° 32' E.

Kânkhal, *tn.*, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56' N., 78° 11' E.

Kânkînâ, *vil.*, Rangpur dist., Bengal, on Tista R.

Kankipâd, *vil.*, Bejwâdâ *tâl.*, Kistna

dist., Madras 16° 26' N., 80° 48' E. P. 2496.

Kankjöl, *vil.*, Santal Parganâs, Behar, Bengal.

Kankraoli, *tn.*, Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Remarkable marble dam to the large artificial lake. 25° 3' N., 73° 52' E.

Kânkrej, group of petty states, the principal of which is Thara, Palanpur, Gujarât. Area, 520 sq. m.

Kânkshiyâli, petty state, Hallar div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m.

Kânkshiyâli, branch of the Jamuna R., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Kankuppa, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 370 sq. m.

Kankurthi, *tn.*, Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Kannad Budrâkh, *vil.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Kannamangalam, *vil.*, Kârtiga-palli *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 9098.

Kannânkurchi, *zam.* *vil.*, Salem *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 42' N., 78° 13' E. P. 2695.

Kannanûr (anc. Vikramapuram), *vil.* Musiri *tâl.*, Trichinappalli dist. 11° 5' N., 78° 37' E. P. 2645.

Kannayannûr, *vil.*, Travancor state. Madras 9° 55' N., 76° 27' E.

Kan-ni R., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Tsitoung.

Kânnirappalli, *vil.*, Changanâcheri *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. A trading place 9° 34' N., 76° 50' E. P. 16,255.

Kannivâdi, *zamîndâri* of 136,218 acres, and *vil.*, Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras 10° 22' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3708.

Kannivâdi, *vil.*, Dharâpuram *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 10° 49' N., 77° 50' E. P. 3865

Kannur, *see* Cannanore.

Kanod *vil.*, Indor state, Central India.

Kanod, *vil.*, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 6' N., 71° 2' E.

Kanor, *tn.*, Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 25' N., 74° 5' E.

Kanora, petty state, Pandu Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Area, 33¼ sq. m.

Kanoung, *see* Kan-aung.

Kânpur, *vil.*, Narsinghpur state, Orissa.

Kānpur Ishwaria, chiefship, N. Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay. Consists of 2 vils.: Kānpur, 22 m. S. E. of Rajkot; and Iswaria, 3 m. W. of Kānpur.

Kansar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kānsa, old island fortress, Kolāba dist., Bombay.

Kānsat, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. Bathing fair, attended by from 8000 to 10,000 Hindus.

Kānsbāns or **Kainsbāns R.**, Balasor dist., Orissa. Falls into the sea by 2 channels.

Kānt, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 49' N., 79° 50' E.

Kānt, tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 31½' N., 78° 40' E. P. 6863.

Kāntāi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. 26° 13' N, 85° 21' E.

Kantaitakki, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kantal, *see* **Bul Tul**.

Kantal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād

Kantalai, tank and rest-house, E. Prov., Ceylon; 24 m. S.W. of Trinkomali.

Kanteli vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Kāntha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 18 m. E. of Unao.

Kan-tha, *see* **Taung-gnu**.

Kanthalpāra, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Place of Sanskrit learning and scene of religious fair.

Kānthāriya, petty state, Jhālāwād div, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 14 sq. m., with 2 vils.

Kānghi, *see* **Kontai**.

Kanti, vil., Nabhā state, Panjāb.

Kantilo, tn., Khandpara state, Orissa. Place of considerable trade. 20° 22' N., 85° 14' E. P. under 5000.

Kantit, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kāntār, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. 20 m. N. E. of Bara Banki.

Ka-nu, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Kānum, tn., Basbahar state, Panjāb. 9300 ft. above sea. Temple and Tibetan library. Manufacture of blankets. 31° 40' N., 78° 30' E.

Kanumuldeniya, tn., in Giruwa Pattu, Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1507.

Kanund, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. 28° 15' N., 76° 13' E.

Kanuparti (S. Kanakapuri), vil., Ongol tdl., Nellur dist., Madras. Salt factory. 15° 35' N., 80° 15' E. P. 3838.

Kānūr, vil., Pābal tdl., Poona dist. Bombay. 18° 50' N., 74° 11' E.

Kanwas, *nizamat*, Kotā, Rājputāna. P. 27,599.

Kanyagiri, *see* **Kanigiri**.

Kanzam, pass Kangra dist., Panjāb. 32° 24' N., 77° 41' E. P. 15,000 ft. above sea.

Kao or **Alingar R**, Kafiristan; afl. of Kabul R.

Kaorāpukur R., 24 Parganās, Bengal; 23 m. long

Kaoriā, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Kāp, vil., Udipi tdl., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 13' N., 74° 47' E. P. 6100.

Ka-pa, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 52' N., 98° 13' E.

Kapa, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. 12° 40' N., 98° 40' E.

Kāpād or **Kāppātu**, vil. and port, Kurumbranād tdl., Malabar dist., Madras. Where Vasco da Gama's expedition first arrived, 1498. 11° 23' N., 75° 46' E.

Kāpād Hills, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Kāpadvanj, tdl., Kaira dist., Bombay. Area. 279 sq m P. 101,527.

Kāpadvanj or **Kāpadvanaj** (S. Karpatavanijya), tn., on the Mohar, Kaira dist., Bombay. Agates found. 23° 2' N., 73° 8' E. P. 14,805.

Kapalu, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir.

Kāpargādi Hills, Singbhum dist., Bengal. H. pt. 2492 ft. Copper mining, now abandoned.

Kapasan, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 54' N., 74° 21' E. P. 5514.

Kapasi (Kapasigama), vil., Gwaliar st., near Bhilsa 23° 28' N., 77° 54' E.

Kapasi, vil., Rajgarh state, Malwa, Central India. 23° 55' N., 77° 0' E.

Kapasi, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kapasia, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Kāpila, ancient city, the site supposed to be now occupied by Nagar Khās vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kapileshwar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Kapileshwarapuram, *zamindāri* and vil., on the Godāvari, Godāvari dist. Madras. 16° 44' N., 81° 57' E. P. 5590.

Kapileshwarapuram, *zamindāri* and vil., Krishna dist., Madras 16° 20' N., 80° 54' E. P. 3042.

Kapili R., Asām. Rises in the Jaintiya Hills, and falls into the Kalang

Kapilmuni, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal. Seat of religious fair 22° 42' N., 89° 21' E.

Kapini R., Mysore, trib. of the Kaveri

Kapiyūr or **Kaviyūr**, vil and *parbattiya*, Tiruvalla *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 24' N., 76° 39' E. P. 15,292.

Kapotaksha, *see* **Kabadak R**

Kappiyara, vil and *parbattiya*, Kalikulam *tāl.*, Travancor state. P. 10,729

Kapran, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna

Kapri rly. stn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs; 7 m. from Nagpur junc

Kapron, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Kapshi or **Kapsi**, feudatory state and vil., Kolhapur, Bombay. Area. 35 sq. m. P. 13,226

Kapshi, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Kapurthala, native state, Panjāb Area. 598 sq. m. P. 299,690.

Kapurthala, chief tn., Kapurthala state, Panjāb. 31° 23' N., 75° 25' E. P. 16,747.

Kara, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Karabgāon, vil. and rly. stn., Akalkot state, Bombay

Karāchi, dist. Sindh, Bombay. Area. 14,182 sq. m. P. 564,880.

Karāchi, *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Area. 120 sq. m. P. 124,274

Karāchi or **Karānchi**, seaport, chief tn., cantonment and municipality, Karāchi dist. Place of large trade and great importance, with many fine buildings. 24° 51' N., 67° 4' E. P. 105,199.

Karād R., Panch Mahāls, Bombay.

Karād or **Karhād**, *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area. 395 sq. m., with 2 tns and 102 vils. P. 160,872.

Karād, *see* **Karhād**.

Karagdiha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kāragolā, vil, Purnia dist., Bengal. Large fair. 25° 24' N., 87° 31' E.

Karaiā R., N. Berar. Trib. of the Kamlā. Forms part of the Bāghmati R. system.

Karaiā, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 53' N., 78° 3' E. P. 7132.

Karaiā, vil., Bijāwar state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 18' N., 79° 35' E.

Karaibāri, forest, Garo Hills, Asām.

Karaibāri, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Karaichchut, tn., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 25' N., 78° 6' E. P. 5937.

Karaikkal, or **Karikal**.

Kāraikudi or **Karaikkudi**, tn., Shivagangā state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 52' N., 78° 50' E. P. 6579.

Karaimadai or **Kāramadai**, tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 76° 59' E. Ht. 1207 ft. P. 6208.

Karaivaku, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Karaiyūr, tn., Chundikkulli div., Jaffa dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 42' N., 80° 11½' E. P. 6436.

Karaiyūr, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2220.

Karajgāon or **Karasgāon**, vil., Ellichpur dist., Berar. 21° 20' N., 77° 39' E. P. 6846.

Karajgi, *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area. 441 sq. m. P. 90,206

Karajgi, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 52' N., 75° 31' E. P. 3702.

Karak, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet. 32° 25' N., 78° 33' E

Kārakal, *see* **Karkal**.

Kara-Kash, vil., E Turkistan, on Kara-Kash R. 37° 18' N., 79° 50' E.

Kara-Kasyk Pass, Alai Range, Russian Turkistan.

Karakat, *see* **Kirakat**

Karakavalasa, *zamindāri*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Karakhund, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kārakoram, pass, place where chief route between India and E. Turkistan crosses the watershed of the regions. H. pt. 18,550 ft. Lat. 35° 33' N.

Karakoram Range, *see* **Muztagh**.

Kara-kul, large lake, Russian Tur-
kistan. 39° 0' N., 73° 30' E.

Karakutam, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl.*,
Travancor state. 8° 34' N., 73° 2' E.
P. 4256.

Kāramched, vil., Bāpatla *tāl.*, Kistna
dist., Madras. 15° 53' N., 80° 22' E.
P. 2779.

Karamady, *see* **Karaimadai**.

Karambar, vil., Chitral. 36° 42' N.,
74° 5' E.

Karamji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh,
Bombay.

Karammar, vil., Bānsdih *tah.*, Ballia
dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 54' N., 84° 9' E.

Karamnāsa R., Bengal. Source in
24° 35' N., 83° 42' E. Trib. of the
Ganges. Length, 146 m. The water
is abhorred by all Hindus, except those
living on its banks.

Karampan, tn., Velanai Island, Jaffna
dist., N. Prov., Ceylon 9° 42½' N.,
79° 52' E. P. 2433.

Karamungi, vil., Bidar dist., Hai-
darābād. 18° 1' N., 77° 35' E.

Karan R., Rewa Kāntha, Bombay,
affl. of the Narmada

Karanagere, vil., Merkara *tāluk*,
Coorg, Madras.

Karanbās, tn., Anupshahr *tahsīl*,
Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 12 m.
S. E. from Anupshahr. Fair attended
by 50,000 pilgrims.

Karanda Oya R., Uva Prov., Ceylon,
flows S. E. to the sea.

Karanda, vil., Ghazipur dist., N.
W. Provs.

Karandikapā, vil., Rewa Baghel-
khand. Central India.

Karangi, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central
Provs.

Karang-gyi Island, Bassein dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Karanguli, *see* **Karunguli**.

Kāranja or **Kārinja**, tn., Murtiza-
pur *tāl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Consider-
able trade. 20° 29' N., 77° 32' E.
P. 14,436.

Kāranjā I. or **Uran**, (*q. v.*) Bombay
harbour. Industries: salt making and
fishing. Also name of chief vil.

Karanja, tn., Wardhā dist., Central
Provs. 21° 10' N., 78° 27' E. P. 3479.

Karanjia, vil., Mandla dist., Central
Provs.

Karan Khera, vil., Jalaun dist., N.
W. Provs. 26° 20' N., 79° 34' E.

Karanpura, coal-field, Hazaribagh
dist., Bengal. Area, 472 sq. m.

Karantādih, vil., Ghazipur dist.,
N. W. Provs.

Karargāon, *zamīndārī*, Bhandara
dist., Central Provs.

Karari, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W.
Provs. 25° 27' N., 81° 28' E.

Kararia, vil., Sohawal state, Bagh-
elkhand, Central India.

Karatāgh Pass, Kashmir, 17,700
ft. high. 35° 50' N. 78° 20' E.

Karatigaon vil., Lakhimpur dist.,
Assām.

Karativu, E and W., 2 tns., Kārativu
or Amsterdam I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov.,
Ceylon 9° 43'-46' N., 79° 51'-53' E.
P. 3945 and 4196.

Karativu, tn., Kāraivaku Pattu, E.
Prov., Ceylon. 8° 24½' N., 81° 51' E.
P. 2362

Karatoyā or **Atak R.**, N. Bengal.
Head water of the Phuljhur.

Karauli, native state, Rājputāna.
Area, 1242 sq. m. P. 156,587.

Karauli, cap., Karauli state. Walled
tn., with palace, temples, etc. 26° 30' N.,
77° 4' E. P. 23,124.

Karavira, a name of Kolhapur.

Karayanpur, vil., Bidar dist., Hai-
darābād, near Kalyāni.

Karbigwan, rly. stn., Cawnpur dist.,
N. W. Provs., 20 m. S. E. of Cawnpur.

Karchhāna or **Arail**, *tahsīl*, Allahā-
bād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq.
m. P. 134,818

Karchhāna, vil., Allahābād dist.,
N. W. Provs. 25° 17' N., 81° 57' E.

Kardā, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Kardam, vil., Nāri-Khorsum div.,
Tibet. 30° 29' N., 80° 58' E.

Kardong, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb,
on the Bhāgā.

Karehra, vil., Gwalior state, Central
India

Kareli, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Cen-
tral Provs. 22° 54' N., 79° 7' E.
P. 3804.

Karang le-chin, vil., Taung-gun
dist., Lower Burma.

Karenni Plateau, between Burma and the Salwin R. 3000 to 4000 ft. high. Now a dist. of Upper Burma.

Karera, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kargalik, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 5' N., 77° 29' E.

Kargiā, vil., Rupshu Prov., Kashmīr.

Kargil, vil., Kashmīr, on Suru R. 34° 30' N., 76° 18' E.

Karhād, *tāl.*, see **Karād**.

Karhād (S. Karahātaka), tn., Karhād *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay; at the junction of the Koniā and Krishnā; with Buddhist caves. 17° 15' N., 74° 12' E. P. 12,086.

Karhal, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 100,297.

Karhal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 0' N., 78° 59' E. P. 6298.

Karhans, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Karharbari or **Karharbali**, rly. stn. and coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 11 sq. m. 24° 11' N., 86° 18' E.

Karhi, vil., Rewa dist., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kari, see **Kadi**.

Kariāla, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Kariāpara, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Kariānwāla, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Karidha, fair, Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Karigatta Hill, Mysore dist. and state. Annual festival, attended by 20,000 persons. 12° 26' N., 76° 47' E.

Kārikāl or **Kāraikkāl**, French territory and town, coast of Tanjor dist., Area, 60 sq. m. French seized it, 1736; taken by the English, 1760; restored, 1765; taken again, 1778; and ceded in 1814, on condition that no military be located there, or fortifications formed. 10° 55' N., 79° 52' E. P. 92,516.

Kārikkodu, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tāl.*, Travancor state. 9° 54' N., 76° 48' E. P. 4307.

Karimābād, ancient suburb of Warangal.

Kārimangalam (Kan. Dandutimmanahalli), vil., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras 12° 19' N., 78° 15' E. P. 2487.

Karimganj, sub-div., Silhat dist., Asām. Area, 1068 sq. m.

Karimganj, tn., Silhat dist., Asām. 24° 52' N., 92° 24' E. P. 3349.

Karimganj, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and reeds.

Karimnagar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. 18° 28' N., 79° 6' E.

Karimpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Karinja, see **Karanja**.

Karinja, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Karir, I, Kachh, Bombay, in the great Ran.

Kāritālāi, vil., Mudwārā *tāl.*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 80° 46' E.

Karivalamvandanallūr, vil., Shankaranainārkoil *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 16' N., 77° 35' E. P. 3975.

Kariyat Dost, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kariyāna, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kariyat Mendha, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Karjan R, Rājpipla dist., Rewa-kantha dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. exclusive of Khālapur, 59,033.

Karjat, vil. and rly. stn., Karjat *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 568 sq. m. P. 48,828.

Karjat tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 33' N., 75° 3' E. P. 4499.

Karkai R, Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Kārkāl or **Kārkala** tn., Udipi *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Has a colossal Jain statue 41½ ft. high. set up in 1432. 13° 15' N., 75° 2' E. P. 4115.

Karkam, tn., Pandharpur *tāluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Weaving and dyeing trades. 17° 52' N., 75° 20' E. P. 7556.

Karkana, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām, on the Kapili R. 25° 52' N., 92° 57' E.

Karkara R, Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Siwāth.

Karki, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karkkudi, vil., Shenkotta *tāl.*, Travancor 8° 59' N., 77° 16' E. P. 1065.

Kārkūr, pass, Ernād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 28' N., 76° 27' E.

Karlagunta. vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 32' N., 79° 45' E.

Karli. vil. and rly. stn., Mâwal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 1956 ft. above sea. Ancient Buddhist caves. 18° 45' N., 73° 31' E.

Karli R. Sâwantwâdi and Ratnâgiri dists., Bombay; flows 35 m. to the sea

Karlidi. vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Karlimati. vil. and rly. stn., Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Karma. tn., Karchhana *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3436

Karmabâi. vil., lake and chiefship, Mahikântha. Gujarât, Bombay

Karmâle. *tâluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 772 sq. m. P. 93,353

Karmâle. tn., Sholapur dist., Bombay. 18° 24' N., 75° 15' E. P. 6116.

Karmanâsa. *see* **Karamnâsa.**

Karmad. vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Karmpur. vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Karna. *tahsil*, Muzaffarâbâd sub-div., Kashmir. P. 29,342.

Karnâgapalli. Travancor state, *see* Karunâgapalli.

Karnagarh Hill. Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Temples and monuments 25° 15' N., 86° 59' E.

Karnakhya Hills. Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Karnâl. dist., Delhi div., Panjâb. Area, 2440 sq. m. P. 683,718.

Karnâl. *tahsil*, Karnâl dist., Panjâb. Area, 830 sq. m. P. 241,369.

Karnâl. chief tn., Karnâl dist., Panjâb 29° 42' N., 77° 2' E. Ht. 809 ft. P. 21,963.

Karnâla or **Funnel Hill.** fort, 1560 ft. above sea. Panwel *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. 19° 53' N., 73° 10' E.

Karnâli. vil. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Urî and Narmada, Barodâ dist., Gujarât. Bombay.

Karnaphuli R. Bengal Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 22° 55' N., 92° 44' E.

Karnas. vil., Panch div., Kashmir, 8 m. N. W. of Muzaffarâbâd.

Karnatik. div., Bombay, including the Kanarese speaking districts. Area. 14,928 sq. m. P. 2,860,914.

Karnâtik or **Carnatic**, geographical div. in the E. of Madras Pres.

Karnprayâg. vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Temple and halting place for pilgrims. 30° 16' N., 79° 15' E. Ht. 2270 ft. above sea.

Karnul. dist., Madras. Area, 7514 sq. m. P. 817,811.

Karnul (anc. Kandanûr), chief tn., Karnul dist., Madras 15° 50' N., 78° 5' E. Ht. 900 ft. P. 24,376.

Kâro. *see* **Kora Hill.**

Kâro. North, R., Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koil

Kâro. South, R., trib. of the S. Koil.

Kârol. vil., Jewar *parg*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 10' N., 77° 35' E. Ht. 734 ft.

Kârol. chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Karoli. vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât. Bombay.

Karond or **Kalâhandi**, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 3745 sq. m. with 2461 vils.

Karor; *tah.*, Bareli dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 330 sq. m.

Karor. tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 25,000 pilgrims attend fair. 31° 14' N., 70° 59' E. P. 2833.

Karparâ R. Parbhâni dist., Haidarâbâd, joins the Purnâ.

Karra or **Kara.** (Kalanagara and formerly Kalokhala) tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of blankets and paper. Has the tomb of Khwaja Karrak, a Muhammadan saint, who died in 1309. 25° 42' N., 81° 24' E. P. 4886.

Karrak. salt-mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb, in the Teri Toi valley

Karpurâ R. Bîd and Parbhâni dists., Haidarâbâd state.

Karshi. tn., Bokhara 38° 23' N. 65° 52' E.

Karsiang. sub-div., Darjiling dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq. m., with 821 tns. and vils.

Karsiang. tn. and rly. stn., Karsiang sub-div. 26° 53' N. 88° 20' E. P. 3522.

Karsul. vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, N. of Aurangâbâd city.

Kartairi R., Madras. Rises in the Nilgiri Hills, receives the Kunnûr, and is trib. of the Bhavânî.

Kartak or **Ketak**, one of the Dang states, *q.v.*

Kartarpur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. Place of great sanctity. $31^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,441.

Karti, vil., Raypur dist., Centr. Provs.

Kārtigappalli or **Kārttikappalli**, *tāl.*, Travancor state. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 91,950.

Kārtigappalli, tn., Travancor state, $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 9120.

Kartinad, *see* **Kadattanād**.

Kartse, vil., Kashmīr. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Karukkativu, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Karumād, vil., Yedenalknād *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Karumādi, vil., Ambalappuli *tāl.*, Travancor state, $9^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2903.

Karumattampati or **Karumat-tambatti**, tn., Palladam *tāl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Roman Catholic Chapel built here in 1660. $11^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3640.

Karumannūr, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tāl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4591.

Karumāttūr, (*Carmatore*), tn., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 3452.

Karumbhār I, Gulf of Kachh. Of coral formation with swamp in centre $22^{\circ} 26' N.$, $69^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kārun R, Central Provs. Trib. of the Seo in $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$

Karunādagakkiri (*Carnatigarh*), Strong hill fort. Polūr *tāl.*, N Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ Height, 3124 feet.

Karunāgapalli, *tāluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 108,826

Karunāgapalli, tn., Kollam dist., Travancor, $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 11,587.

Karungālakudi, vil., Melūr *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2708.

Karunguli, tn., Madurantakam *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Taken by Coote, 1759; by Haidar, 1780; and again by the British, 1781. $12^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3887.

Karunkal, vil., North Central Prov., Ceylon.

Karunkoddittivu, tn., Akkarai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4874.

Kar-ūp-pi, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma

Karūr, *tāluk*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 612 sq. m. P. 211,794.

Karūr, (anc. Vanjaimānagar), tn. and rly stn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. A very ancient place, mentioned by Ptolemy as Karoura. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 10,750.

Karusā, vil. with Brahmanical and Jain caves, Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Karuvanur R., Cochin state. Madras.

Karuvimunai or **Pigeon Island**, E. Prov., Ceylon $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$

Karwa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand. Central India.

Karwai, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 145 sq. m. P. 21,787.

Karwai, chief tn., Karwai state, Bhopal, Central India. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 1387 ft.

Karwai, vil., Afghānistān, on Argandāb R.

Karvala, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Kārvan, rly. stn., Dabhoi sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarāt.

Kārwār, *tāluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 281 sq. m. P. 53,278.

Kārwār or **Kārvār**, tn. and port, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Good harbour, with brisk trade. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 14,579.

Kārvetnagar or **Bommarājapālem**, *zamīndārī*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m. P. 275,830.

Kārvetnagar, chief tn. in above. Noted for oranges. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6046.

Karwī, *tahsīl*, Banda dist., N W Provs. Area, 573 sq. m. P. 87,687.

Kārvir, local name of Kolhapur, *q.v.*

Karwi-Tarhawan, tn., Karwī *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs., $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 6454.

Kasāi R., Bengal. Trib. of the Haldī.

Kasāl, vil., Sāwantwādi st., Bombay.

Kāsālang R., Bengal. Trib. of the Karnapholī.

Kāsālang, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $92^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kāsalpura, estate and vil., Katosan *tāl.*, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 29' N., 72° 21' E.

Kasamudram, vil. and rly. stn., Khaman dist., Haidarābād, 116 m. E. of Sikandarābād.

Kāsandra, tn., Dhandhuka *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 54' N., 72° 33' E. P. 3023.

Kāsāra, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhāpur *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Kāsāraghāt, *see* **Thalghāt**.

Kāsāragod, *tāluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area. 1032 sq. m.

Kāsāragod, *Cosseregode*, tn. and port, on Chandragiri R., S. Kanaradist., Madras. 12° 30' N., 75° 2' E. P. 5943.

Kasar Sirsi, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Naldurg dist., Haidarābād state.

Kasauli, cantonment. Simla dist, Panjāb. Convalescent soldiers are sent here 30° 53' N., 77° 1' E. P. 1977.

Kasbā, vil, Bardwan dist, Bengal. 23° 21' N., 87° 33' E

Kasbā, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. Rice trade. 25° 51' N., 87° 35' E.

Kasbā, vil, Thar and Parkar dist.,

Kasbā, vil, Tippera dist, Bengal.

Kāsganj, *tāl.*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 192,009.

Kāsganj, tn., Etā dist, N. W. Provs., centre of dist trade. 27° 48' N., 78° 42' E. P. 16,050.

Kāsganja, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Kāsheli, vil, Ratnagiri *tāl.* and dist., Bombay.

Kāshgar, tn, E. Turkistan, on the Kizil-su. 39° 27' N., 76° 2' E.

Kāshi or **Kāsi**, usual Brahmanical name of Benares, *q.v.*

Kāshibugga, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kāshibugga R. rising near Yerpet in N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41' N., 79° 38' E.

Kāshipur, *tahsil*, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 73,168.

Kāshipur, tn., Naini Tal dist.. N. W. Provs. 29° 13' N., 79° E. P. 14717.

Kāshipur, *see* **Kāshipur**.

Kashmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kashmir and **Jammu**, native state, N. India, between 32° 17' and 36° 58' N., and 73° 26' and 80° 30' E. Area, 80 900 sq. m. P. 2,543,952.

Kashmir, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 949 041

Kāshmiri Jilga, vil., Raskum dist. Kashmir. 36° 15' N., 77° 42' E.

Kashmor, *tāl.*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 53,982

Kashmor, chief tn, Kashmir *tāluk*. Grain trade and manufactures of cloth, etc. 28° 26' N., 69° 36' E.

Kāshpur, vil., Kachār dist., Asām, in the Barel Range.

Kasia or **Kasya**, vil., Padrauna *tah*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs 37 m. E. of Gorakhpur. 26° 45' N., 83° 58' E.

Kāsiārī, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trading vil., with silk manufacture. 22° 7' N., 87° 16' E.

Kāsijorā, vil, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Mat making industry. 22° 17' N., 87° 23' E.

Kāsimābād or **Qāsimābād**, vil., Ghāzipur dist, N. W. Provs. 25° 47' N., 83° 43' E.

Kāsimbāzār, ruined tn, Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Once an important manufacturing centre. 24° 8' N., 88° 19' E.

Kāsimka, vil, Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Kāsimkila, vil. Pishin dist, Brit Baluchistan.

Kāsimkota, *zamīndārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kāsimkota, tn., Anakapalle div., Vizagapatam dist, Madras. 17° 40' N., 83° 0' E. P. 7672.

Kāsimpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal

Kāsipet, vil, Yelgaundal dist., Haidarābād.

Kāshipur or **Kashipur**, vil. Karond state. Central Provs.

Kāshipur, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal 23° 26' N., 86° 42' E.

Kāshipur, suburb of Calcutta, *see* Cossipur.

Kāshipuram, *zamīndārī* and vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 13' N., 83° 10' E. P. 1359.

Kasla Paginu Muwādu, petty state in Koli group, Pandu Mewas, Rewa-kāntha, Bombay. Area, 1¼ sq. m.

Kasli, vil., Jaypur state. Rājputāna.

Kasmandi Kalān, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh, 4 m. E. of Malihābād.

Kasmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kasna, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Kāsoda, tn., Erandol *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 4155.

Kassia, *see* **Kasia**.

Kasūr, *tahsīl*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Area. 822 sq. m. P. 280,647.

Kasūr, hd.-qrs. tn., Kasur *tāluk*. Manufactures of leather, rugs and carpets. 31° 7' N., 74° 31' E. P. 20,290.

Kaswar, place of pilgrimage, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Katahra or **Katera**, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.; 30 m. from Jhansi. Manufacture of pottery. 25° 14' N., 79° 0' E.

Katak, dist., Orissa, Bengal Area, 3633 sq. m. P. 1,937,671.

Katak, sub-div., Katak dist. Area, 1524 sq. m. P. 981,991.

Katak, (Cuttack) chief tn., Katak dist., Orissa. 20° 28' N., 85° 54' E. Ht. 80 ft. P. with cantonment, 47,186

Katakalyān, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs

Katakhal, offshoot of Dhaleshwari R., Kachār dist., Asām.

Katal, jungle tract, Māldā dist. Bengal A swampy dist., thinly peopled, but once the site of cities, etc.

Katalgarh, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 24' N., 80° 5' E.

Katangi, estate, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area 57 sq. m. with 41 vils.

Katangi, chief vil., Katangi estate. Weaving industry. 21° 47' N., 79° 51' E.

Katangi, state forest, Betul dist., Central Provs Area, 170 sq. m.

Katangi, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs P 1429.

Katangi, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Prov. Manufacture of gun barrels. 23° 27' N., 79° 50' E. P. 3869.

Kata Purnā R., Basim dist., Central Provs.

Kataragām Gangā R., Uva Prov., Ceylon; flows S. to the sea near Yala.

Katarbāga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs

Katargām, vil., Chorasi *tāl.*, Surat dist. Bombay. Scene of a great fair

Katās, holy fountain, Jhelam dist., Panjāb Much frequented by pilgrims. Temples and other ruins. 32° 44' N., 72° 59' E

Katauria, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Kātbāmbhan, vil. and ancient site, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 53' N., 68° 38' E.

Katchall, one of the Nikobar Islands; length, 9 m.

Katehir, place of pilgrimage. Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Katera, *see* **Katahra**.

Katha, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 38,403.

Katha, chief tn. with rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irāwadi 24° 11' N., 96° 24' E. P. 2596.

Kathala, vil. and rly. stn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Kathaniān, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Kathgodam, vil. and rly. stn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kathi, Mewās state, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Kāthiāwār, **Kāthiāwād**, or **Su-rāshtrā**, peninsula portion of Gujarāt, Bombay Area, 23,300 sq. m. P. of native states under the Agency, 2,752,404.

Kāthiwāra, *thākurate*. Bhopawar, Central India, N. of Ali Rajpur. Area, 71 sq. m. P. 3571.

Kathmandu, *see* **Kātmāndu**.

Kathnā R., Oudh, trib. of the Gumtī, which it joins in 27° 20' N., 80° 27' E.

Kathor, *mahāl*, Navsari div., Baroda. Area. 68 sq. m. P. 16,971.

Kathor, tn. on the Tapti, Velachha *tāl.*, Navsāri div., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 4819.

Kāthrota, vil. and chiefship, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay; 15 m. W. of Lakapadar.

Kathua, *tah.*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 39,425.

Kathumbar, *tāl.*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area. 122 sq. m. P. 38,964

Kati, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Katiana, *see* **Kutiyāna**.

Katigere, vil., Merkara *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Katigorā, vil., Kachār dist., Asām.
24° 53' N., 92° 38' E.

Katipāra, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal.
22° 46' N., 89° 54' E.

Katiraveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.
8° 14' N., 81° 23' E.

Katirūr, tn., Kottayam *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 59' N., 75° 32' E.
P. 9933.

Katiyapattanam or **Kadiyapattanam** (Cadiapatam), vil. and port, Iraniyal *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 8' N., 77° 18' E. P. 11,392.

Katjuri R., Katak, Orissa. Mouth of the Mahānadi.

Katkanwa, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Katkol, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 4963

Katkur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Kātlang, vil., Yusūfzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Kātmāndu (Tibetan, Kho-bom), cap. of Nepal state. Contains palace, temples, tanks etc. 27° 42' N., 85° 12' E. Ht. 4784 ft. P. about 50,000.

Katnā R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Tiljuga.

Katni, rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Katoghan, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 45' N., 81° 12' E.

Kātol, *tah*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 797 sq. m.

Kātol, tn. Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and temple. 21° 17' N., 78° 38' E. P. 4560.

Katon Ma, vil. Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 25° 30' N., 96° 1' E.

Katora, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kātodiya, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Katosan, tn. and chiefship, Bhuvāl dist., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 27½' N., 72° 17' E.

Katpor, vil., Ankleswar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Kātra, *see* Akbarpur.

Kātra, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 51' N., 82° 11' E.

Kātra, tn., Gondadist, Oudh. P. 2472.

Kātra Medniganj, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. Great tank fallen into disrepair, temples, mosques, etc. P. 1996.

Kātraj, vil. and rly. stn., Karmāla *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kātraj, vil. and lake, Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay.

Katrua, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kattalai, vil. and rly. stn., Kulitalai *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 36 m. W. of Trichinapalli 10° 57' N., 78° 14' E. P. 2110.

Kattageri, vil., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 5' N., 75° 43' E.

Kattagūr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād. 17° 12' N., 79° 20' E.

Kattankudi, tn, Manmunai Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 42' N., 81° 43' E. P. 8550.

Kattingya, *zamīndārī* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras 19° 41' N., 84° 14' E. P. 550.

Kattivakam (Kattivakkam), vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras, commonly known as Ennore (Ennur), a small village to the North of it. 13° 13' N., 80° 23' E. P. 4359.

Kattywar, *see* Kāthiāwār.

Katu, vil. and rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 24° 44' N., 96° 20' E.

Katuā R., *see* Parwan.

Katambar, *tahsil*, Alwar state, Rājputāna Area, 122 sq. m., with 74 vils.

Katambar, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 20' N., 77° 3' E.

Kātiputūr (Kāttuputtūr), *zamīndārī* vil., Musiri *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 59' N., 78° 16' E. P. 5152.

Katuriya, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Katwā, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 230,227.

Katwā, hd. qrs., tn., Katwā sub-division. 23° 39' N., 88° 11' E. P. 6699.

Katwāli, vil., Bākarganj dist., Bengal.

See Barisal

Kātyār, or **Katiār**, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay 25° 7' N., 68° 25' E. P. under 2000.

Kaudali or **Kavudahalli**, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. 12° 4' N., 77° 24' E.

Kaufmann Peak, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistan, Ht 23,000 ft

Kaulagi, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kaulâs, old fort and vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 20' N., 77° 45' E.

Kaulâs, vil. and petty state, Indur dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 15' N., 77° 44' E.

Kauli, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjâb, 7 m. from Rajpura.

Kauli, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kâlaiyârkovil (S. Somanâthamangala), vil., Shivaganga estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 51' N., 78° 41' E.

Kaulon Island, in R. Salwin, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Kaundha, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 5 m. N. W. of Hardoi. Inhabitants chiefly Gaurs of doubtful reputation.

Kauniyâ, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kaurah Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Kauranh-gyi, small I., off coast of Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kauriâlâ or **Karnâli R.**, rising in Tibet, forms a head stream of the Gogrâ.

Kauriya, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 113 sq. m., with 113 vils. 21° 16' N., 82° 35' E.

Kauriyâ, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Cotton market. 22° 58' N., 78° 53' E. P. 3217.

Kauriyâganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs., 27° 50' N., 78° 23' E. P. 3562.

Kaurûr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. 15° 13' N., 76° 0' E.

Kaushikâ R., one of the seven mouths of the Godâvari, branching off from the Gautamî, near Mandapalle, and falling into the sea at Bendamurlanka.

Kâvâlam, *parbattiya* and vil., Ambalappula *tâl.* Travancor state 9° 29' N., 67° 32' E. P. 5180.

Kavale-Durga, *tîluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 276 sq. m., with 1022 tns. and vils.

Kavale-Durga, hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 3058 ft. above sea. Ruined fort. 13° 44' N., 75° 9' E.

Kâvali, *tîluk*, Nellore dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m. P. 83,109.

Kâvali, tn., Nellore dist., Madras. 14° 55' N., 80° 3' E. P. 5611.

Kavarampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 40' N., 75° 9' E.

Kavaratti, one of the S. Lakhadivas. Area, 865½ acres. 10° 34' N., 72° 57' E. P. in 1881, 2129.

Kawardhâ, native state, Central Provs. Area, 798 sq. m. P. 91,813.

Kawardhâ, cap. of above state. 22° 0' N., 81° 17' E. P. 5349.

Kawas, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kawatgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, S. Maratha Jâgirs, Bombay. P. 3592.

Kavdhe, vil., Pabal *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 54' N., 74° 14' E.

Kâveri, small R. from Rajpipla, Surat dist., Bombay.

Kâveri, (also Shittaraichchilambam, Ponni, S. Dakshinagangâ, Ardhagangâ and Kâkândtunadi; Gr. Khabêros) R., S. India, rises in 12° 25' N., 75° 34' E., flows in a general S. E. direction, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, in Tanjor dist., Madras. Length, 475 m. Drainage area, 28,000 sq. m. Famous for its sanctity, scenery and utility in irrigation.

Kâveripâk, (Kâverippâkkam), tn., Walajapet *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Large irrigation tank. 12° 54' N., 79° 30' E. P. 6259.

Kâveripattanam, tn., Krishnagiri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in oil-seeds, grain, cloth and cattle. Taken by the English, 1767. 12° 25' N., 78° 16' E. P. 4457.

Kâveripattanam (S. Charitrapura), vil. and place of pilgrimage, Shigâlî *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 79° 53' E. P. 2846.

Kâveripuram, tn., Bhavâni *tâl.*, Kumbatur dist., Madras. 11° 55' N., 77° 47' E. P. 6725.

Kâvi, vil., Jambusar *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay, on Mahî R. 22° 12' N., 72° 41' E.

Kavital, vil., Raichûr dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 2' N., 76° 50' E.

Kavite (S. Udyanavana), tn., Berhampore *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Has extensive trade in coir. 19° 0' N., 84° 45' E. P. 4285.

Kaviyûr, Travancor state, *see* **Kapiyûr**.

Kaw-ka-dwut, vil., Shew-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Site of cattle market.

Kawkareik, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 33' N., 98° 17' E. P. 3097.

Kawlin, tusp., Katha dist., Upper Burma. P. 18,448.

Kāvnaī, old hill fort, Igatpuri *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kawte or **Kavtha-Pirān**, tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 4235.

Kavutālam (*Cortal*), tn., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras 15° 46' N., 77° 11' E. P. 4064.

Kavundappādi, tn., Bhavāni *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 26' N., 77° 36' E. P. 5438.

Kavvāyi, vil., port and river., Chirakal *tāl.*, Mulabar dist. Madras. 12° 6' N., 75° 14' E.

Kāyal, (Gr. Kolkhoi), now Old Kāyal. inland vil., once a famous seaport at the mouth of the Tamraparni. Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 78° 9' E. P. 1004.

Kāyalpatnam or **Coilpatam**, tn. and port, Tinneveli dist., Madras Considerable trade and large salt manufacture 8° 34' N., 78° 10' E. P. 11,465.

Kayan, see **Ken**

Kāyānkulam, tn. and port, Kārtigappalli *tāl.*, Travancor state From 1661 Dutch commercial town, now a place of considerable trade. 9° 10' N., 76° 33' E. P. 4737.

Kayar R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Tons.

Kayatār, vil., Ottapiddāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 57' N., 77° 49' E. P. 3233.

Kayatha, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kay-ray, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma, on border of Siam.

Kazi (or **Qāzi**) **Ahmad**, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh 26° 18' N., 68° 9' E.

Kāzika Got, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kāzipāra or **Qāzipāra**, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Annual religious fair 22° 45' N., 88° 33' E.

Kāzipet or **Qāzipett**, vil and rly. junc., with Dargah of Sayyid Shah Afzul Biabai, Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Kāzipur-Shirāz or **Yāsufpur**, tn.,

Korantādih tak., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 38' N., 83° 48' E.

Kazu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on the Nam Tabet.

Kebilitta, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31' N., 81° 27' E.

Kedār Gangā R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., trib. of the Bhāgirathī.

Kedār Kāntā, peak, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., 12,541 ft. above sea. 31° 1' N., 78° 14' E.

Kedārnāth, temple and place of pilgrimage, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 11,753 ft. above sea. 30° 44' N., 79° 7' E.

Kedārpur, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs

Kedgāon, tn. and rly. sta., Poona dist., Bombay.

Kedgerie or **Khejiri**, vil., on the Hugli, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 53' N., 88° 0' E.

Kediwāri, mouth of the Indus. 24° 2' N., 67° 21' E.

Kegalla, dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. Area, 642 sq. m. P. 150,627.

Kegalla, tn., Kegalla dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. 7° 15' N., 80° 20' E.

Keitha, vil., Hamirpur dist. See **Kaitha**.

Kej, tn., Baluchistan, Mekran div. 26° 4' N., 62° 44' E.

Kej, *tāluk*, Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Kej, chief tn. of above. 18° 41' N., 76° 6' E.

Kekri, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. 26° 1' N., 75° 20' E. P. 7100.

Keladi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 13' N., 75° 4' E.

Kelāpur, *tāluk*, Wun dist., Berar Area, 1079 sq. m., with 275 vils.

Kelāt or **Khelāt**, div. and tn., Baluchistan, 6000 ft. above sea-level. 28° 54' N., 66° 32' E.

Kelat-i-Ghilzai, tn. and fortress, Afghānistān, 75 m. N. E. of Qandahar.

Keljhār, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Annual religious fair. 20° 51' N., 78° 51' E.

Kelnā or **Turan R.**, Palam div., Nanded dist., Haidarābād state.

Kelod, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass and copper

vessels and glass ornaments. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 5200.

Kelshi, creek, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Kelshi, tn. and port, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Chief export, betel-nuts. $17^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kelu R., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs., afl. of Mahanadi.

Kelva or **Kelve**, Kelve-Mahim. See Mahim.

Kelwā, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kelwad, see **Kelod**.

Kem, tn. and rly. stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kemendine, tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr Burma. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kempapur, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Ken or **Kayan R.**, (S. Karnāvati) N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna. Length of course, 230 m

Kenchanagudda, (Kenchangod), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Now mostly in ruins. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1202.

Kenda, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 298 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kendagomuwa, tn., Palle Pattu, Kuruwiti Korale, Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 1925.

Kendrapāra, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1424 sq. m., with 4400 vils.

Kendrapāra, hd.-qrs. tn., Kendrapara sub-div. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $86^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 17,647

Kendrapāra Canal, part of the Orissa canal system. Irrigates 150,000 acres.

Kenduli, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair attended by 50,000 persons. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $87^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kendur, *jāgīr* vil., Pābal *tāl*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 46' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kengeri or **Ten-geri**, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Silk industry. $12^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1622.

Kenkere, vil., Chitaldurg district, Mysore.

Kenoma, vil., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Keobrang, pass, Bashahr state Panjāb. 18,313 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 54' E.$

Keolari, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Keonthal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 286 sq. m. P. 37,320

Kerā or **Khedā**, vil., Kachh, Bombay. Trade in cloth and ironware, but chiefly remarkable for its ruined temple and mausoleum.

Kerakat, *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 201,556.

Kerakat, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3194.

Kerāla, see **Chera**.

Keral, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Kerana Khās, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Keri, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Kerowlee, see **Karauli**.

Kerūr, tn., Bijāpur dist., Bombay. Fort and temples. Weaving industry. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kesabpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of sugar, pottery and brass work. Rice trade. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $89^{\circ} 16' E.$

Kesanakurru or **Keshanakurru**, *zamīndārī* and vil., Amalāpuram *tāl*. Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$

Kesariya, petty state, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār. Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m., 1 vil.

Kesariya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Keshmi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kesho R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., afl. of the Mahanadi.

Keshod or **Kesod**, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay

Keshorai Patan, see **Patan** tn., Bundi state.

Keslābori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Once a large tn. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$

Keslari, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kespur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal, 12 m N. from Midnapur tn.

Kesri, rly. stn., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Kesturu, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Ketak, see **Kartak**.

Ketamalūr, vil., Yedenalknad *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Ketādapattu, vil. and rly. stn. Tiruppatūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 39' N., 78° 37' E. P. 832.

Keti Bandar, port and tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 9' N., 67° 29' E.

Keugāon, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal.

Keukuchi, camping ground, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 12,457 ft. above sea. 31° 27' N., 78° 37' E.

Keunjahr, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 3096 sq. m. P. 248,101

Keunjhar, chief tn., Keunjhar state, Bengal. 21° 37' N., 85° 38' E.

Keunthāl. *see* **Keonthal**.

Kewāni R., Kheri dist., Oudh. Trib. of the Chankā.

Khāb, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb 9310 ft. above sea, h. pt. where grapes ripen. 31° 48' N., 78° 41' E.

Khābul, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb, 8400 ft. above sea. 31° 15' N., 77° 58' E.

Khachrod, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 25' N., 75° 20' E. P. 9034.

Khadakwāsle or **Karrakwasla**, lake, known also as Fife Lake, Poona dist., Bombay. Poona Waterworks. 18° 25' N., 73° 50' E.

Khadāl, chiefship and tn., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt. Bombay.

Khadi, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khadkāla, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 45' N., 73° 36' E.

Khadki or **Kirki**, tn. and rly. stn., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Maratha overthrow, Nov 1817. 18° 33' N., 73° 54' E. P. 10,951.

Khadro, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 26° 9' N., 68° 47' E.

Khāga, *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 138,083.

Khāga or **Bahādurpur Khāga**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Site of religious fair 25° 46' N., 81° 9' E

Khāgan. *see* **Kagan**.

Khagaul, tn., Patna dist. Bengal Close to Dinapur rly. stn. 25° 35' N., 85° 5' E.

Khagoriā, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Unhealthy climate.

Khāgra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Khāgrāpara, vil., Darrang dist., Asām. Annual fair.

Khahi, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. 25° 37' N., 69° 29' E.

Khahi, vil., Jacobābād dist., Sindh. 28° 16' N., 69° 24' E.

Khaibar, pass and mts., between Peshawar dist., Panjāb and Afghānistān. Celebrated in the history of British campaigns in Afghānistān. 34° 6' N., 71° 5' E. H. pt. of mts., 6800 ft.

Khaigāon, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Cent. Provs 16 m. N.E. of Khandwā junc.

Khair, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 150,656.

Khair, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 58' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3871.

Khaira, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Khaira, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46' N., 82° 9' E.

Khairābād R., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Branch of the Barisāl, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, being known, at different points of its course as the Nahaliā and Gulachipā or Rabnābād R.

Khairābād, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Countains 70 temples and mosques, with other sacred buildings. 27° 32' N., 80° 48' E. P. 13,773.

Khairābād, tn. and rly. stn. Peshawar dist., Panjāb 43 m. E. of Peshawar. 33° 51' N., 72° 14' E.

Khairābād, vil., Badakshan. 37° 0' N., 70° 53' E.

Khairāgarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 931 sq. m. P. 181,184.

Khairāgarh, chief tn., Khairāgarh state. 21° 26' N., 81° 2' E. P. 3453.

Khairāgarh, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, about 309 sq. m.

Khairāgarh, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 11½' N., 77° 54' E.

Khairāgarh, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khairāsol, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Khairgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Khairi, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 14 sq. m., with 14 vils.

Khairiātābād, vil., Haidarābād *tāl.* and dist., Haidarābād state. Qutb Shāhi mosque.

Khairigarh, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. 28° 21' N., 80° 53' E.

Khairi-Murat Mts, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb 33° 28' N., 72° 50' E.

Khairla, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
Khairnagar, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khairo Dero, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $68^{\circ} 19' E.$

Khairpur, native state, belonging to the T. lpur family, Sindh Agency, Bombay. Area. 6109 sq. m. P. 131,937.

Khairpur, chief tn., Khairpur state, Sindh. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $68^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 6240.

Khairpur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $69^{\circ} 18' E.$

Khairpur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Trade in grain, cotton, wool and cloth. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $70^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2424

Khairpur, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 4729.

Khairpur, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 8' E.$

Khairpur Daharki, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in grain, sugar, cloth, etc. $28^{\circ} 3' N.$, $69^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. under 2000.

Khairpur Juso, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in rice. $27^{\circ} 31' N.$, $68^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. under 2000

Khairpur Nātheshāh, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $67^{\circ} 47' E.$

Khairthal, rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna, 17 m. from Alwar.

Khajauli, vil., Darbhāngah dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $85^{\circ} 57' E.$

Khajauli, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Khajri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 7 sq. m., with 2 vils. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$

Khajuha, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3204.

Khajurā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufacture of date sugar. $23^{\circ} 17' N.$, $89^{\circ} 17' E.$

Khajurahra, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh, 6 m. from Hardoi.

Khajurāhu, vil., and ancient capital of the Chandella kingdom, on a trib. of the Ken R., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Many old temples and ruins. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Khajuri, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $83^{\circ} 2' E.$

Khajūri, see **Kajuri**.

Khajuri, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Khajwana, tn. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $73^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,816

Khak, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khakereru, *tahsīl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 215 sq. m. P. 86,525.

Khakereru, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $81^{\circ} 10' E.$

Khālapur, tn. and petty div., Karjat *tāl*, Kolaba dist., Bombay. P. 26,255.

Khalāri, vil., 13 m. from R. ypur tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 4 ancient temples. Annual fair.

Khalchi, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Khalilābād, *tahsīl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 380,486.

Khalilābād, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Hd. qrs. of Khalilābād *tahsīl*.

Khalipur, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb, 45 m. S. W. of Delhi.

Khaling Dwār, forest reserve, Darang dist., Asām. Area, 6240 acres

Khallak, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khalthaun, *thākurate*, Gwalior st., Central India

Khalisa Khatak, a name for Nausahra *tahsīl*

Khamak, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Khamam or **Khamamet**, dist. and tn., Haidarābād $17^{\circ} 15' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$

Khamarpāni, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khamaunj, vil., Chittagong Hills dist., Bengal, on Matamuri R.

Khamba Hill, Betul dist., Central Provs. Ht. 3700 ft

Khamba Jong, vil., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 17' N.$, $88^{\circ} 37' E.$

Khambhālia, chiefship, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Bombay.

Khambhālia, tn., Hāllār, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $69^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 9591.

Khambhāo, petty state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m. Chief vil. of same name.

Khāmgaon, *tāluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 443 sq. m. with 2 tns and 129 vils. P. 99,785.

Khāmgaon, tn. and municipality, Akola dist., Berar. Trade in opium, grain,

and cotton. 20° 42' N, 76° 37' E. P. 15,598.

Khampat, vil, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Khampel, former cap. of Indor state, 18 m S. E. of Indor tn.

Khāmrej, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khamti Hills, Asām. Hilly tract inhabited chiefly by the Khamti tribe

Khān or **Kān R.**, Malwa, Central India. Trib. of the Sīpra.

Khan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 37' N, 69° 1' E.

Khāna, vil., Indor state, Central India

Khāna Junction, rly. stn, 8 m. W of Bardwan, Bengal.

Khanakul, vil, Hugli dist, Bengal.

Khānāpur, *tāluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 509 sq m. P. 95,931.

Khānāpur, tn., Satara dist., Bombay.

Khānāpur or **Bidi**, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist. Bombay Area, 635 sq. m. P. 85,596.

Khānāpur, tn, Bidi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Khanaut R, Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs., affl of R. Deoha.

Khānbaila, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. Rich grain producing dist. 29° 4' N., 70° 52' E.

Khanbari Pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmir.

Khandaghosh, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 12' N., 87° 45' E.

Khandagiri Hill, Puri dist., Orissa. Ancient artificial caves honeycomb the sides. 26° 16' N., 85° 50' E.

Khandāle petty div. and vil., Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay P. 26,099.

Khandāle, tn. and sanitarium, Māwal *tāl.*, Poona dist, Bombay. 18° 55' N., 73° 25' E.

Khāndaui or **Itimadpur**, *tahsīl*, Agra dist., N. W Provs. Area, 277.3 sq. m., 201 being cultivated.

Khāndaui, vil, Agra dist, N W. Provs.

Khandaui, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal Large trade. 26° 27' N, 86° 49' E.

Khandeh, vil., Bunda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khandela, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāva 27° 36' N., 75° 32' E. P. 10,067.

Khandari, (**Kennerly**), island with lighthouse, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Khandesh, dist., Bombay. Area, 10,907 sq. m. P. 1,460,851.

Khāndiya, vil and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m

Khandla, tn. Muzaffarnagar dist, N. W. Provs 29° 18' N., 77° 18' E. P. 9487.

Khando, tn., Khando *tahsīl*, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur. 23° 19' N, 84° 0' E.

Khandpara, trib state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 244 sq m. P. 63,287.

Khandpāra, chief tn., Khandpāra state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 16' N., 85° 13' E. P. 5051.

Khandraoni, vil., Datia state, Central India.

Khandtari, tn., Champāran dist., Bengal. 26° 40' N., 85° 6' E.

Khandu, vil. and *thākurdāte*, Bāns-wāra, Rājputāna.

Khandwā, *tahsīl*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 2202 sq m., with 497 tns. and vils.

Khandwā, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 50' N., 76° 23' E. Ht. 1042 ft. P. 15,589.

Khanewal, vil and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb 30 m. E. of Multan.

Khangah Musrur, vil., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb

Khangar Asarur, *see* **Asarur**.

Khāngarh, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 29° 55' N, 71° 12' E P. 3505.

Khangarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Khaniyā Dhāna, native state and tn., under Gwaliar, Bundelkhand, Central India Area, 111 sq. m. 25° 2' N., 78° 11' E. P. 14,871.

Khānjahānpur, vil, Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khān Muhammad Kot, vil, Brit. Baluchistan, on Luni R.

Khanna, tn, Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. 30° 42' N., 76° 16' E. P. 3877.

Khānpur, tn. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb 30° 9' N, 71° 16' E. P. 7494.

Khānpur, sub-div. Kotā, Rājputāna. P. 26,372.

Khānpur, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Khānpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Khānpur, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufactures of cloth, shoes, and pottery. 28° N., 68° 47' E. P. under 20'0.

Khānuā or **Khānwā**, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna 27° 2' N., 77° 33' E.

Khanwah Canal, Lahor and Montgomery dist., Panjāb. An inundation channel of the Upper Satlej.

Khānwāhan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth. 27° 11' N., 68° 18' E.

Khāpā, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton. 21° 25' N., 79° 2' E. P. 9383.

Khāpā, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khapparmanda, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khārāghoda, vil. and rly. stn., with salt works, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay, on Little Ran of Kachh.

Kharaila, see **Kharela**.

Kharak, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Kharakpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large irrigation works. 25° 7' N., 86° 35' E.

Kharāl, vil. and petty state. Mahi Kāntha, Gujarāt Comprises 12 vils.

Khārapur, vil., Mallani div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kharar, *tahsīl*, Ambālā dist., Panjāb. Area. 368 sq. m. P. 168,642.

Kharar, tn., Ambālā dist., Panjāb. 18° 38' N., 75° 31' E.

Kharar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. See **Kharwar**.

Kharas, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Kharauda, vil., Rāmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 23' N., 75° 33' E.

Kharba, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal.

Kharbara, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kharde, tn., Jāmked *tāl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 38' N., 75° 31' E. P. tn., 4415, with hamlets, 7196.

Khardā, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Place of pilgrimage 22° 44' N. 88° 25' E.

Khardi, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhāpur *tāl*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Khardung, vil. and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Kharela, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32' N., 79° 51' E. P. 5982.

Khārepātan, vil., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Khargaria, vil., Mongir dist. Bengal.

Kharghar, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.

Khargon, tn., Indor, Central India. 21° 52' N., 75° 44' E. P. 9147.

Khargpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar. Bengal.

Khargupur, tn., Gouda dist., Oudh. P. 2340.

Khāri, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna,

Khāri, hill, Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 1675 ft. 23° 4' N., 76° 42' E.

Khāri, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Sacred tank much resorted to.

Khāri R., Ahmadābād, Khaira and Mahikantha dists., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Khāri R., Udaypur state Rājputāna, trib. of the Banās.

Khariān, *tahsīl*, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area, 658 sq. m. P. 248,076.

Khariān, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Khariar, *zamīndārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Khariār, chief vil., Khariar estate. 20° 18' N., 82° 49' E.

Kharid, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs

Kharkhari, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Kharkhauda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 52' N., 76° 57' E. P. 3579.

Kharkhad or **Khadkhad**, rly. stn., Jetpur state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kharma, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Kharmang, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Kharmatar, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Kharmunda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kharod, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 40 m. E. of Bilaspur.

Kharokot, ruins, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kharond or **Kalāhandi**, native st., Central Provs. Area, 3745 sq. m. P. 326,295.

Kharora, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kharsal, *zamindâri*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area. 12 sq. m.

Kharsâwan, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal Area 145 sq. m. P. 35,470.

Kharsâwan, cap., Kharsawan state. Chutia Nagpur, Bengal 22° 48' N, 85° 52' E.

Kharchan *see* **Karsiang**.

Kharsia, *thâkurate*. Bhopal, Central India.

Kharsi Jhalaria, *thâkurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Kharsod, vil. Gwalior, Central India. 23° 14' N, 75° 25' E.

Kharsuâ R., Orissa, trib. of the Brahmani.

Khartzaza Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Kharturi, tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 40' N, 85° 6' E.

Kharwa, vil. and rly. stu., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna.

Kharwar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 42' N., 87° 47' E. P. 10,083.

Khas, *tahsîl*, Ranbir, Singhpora sub-div. Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 103,295.

Khas, sub-div., Kashmir. P. 309,785.

Khas, *tahsîl*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 146,267.

Khasa, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Khasaura, tn., Bilgram *tahsîl*, Har-doi dist., Oudh.

Khâsi and Jaintia Hills, dist., Assam Area, 6041 sq. m. P. 197,904.

Khasor Hills, *see* **Khisor**.

Khasora Pass, Bannu dist., Panjâb, and Afghânistân. 32° 56' N., 70° 30' E.

Khata, vil., Jaypur state. Râjputâna.

Khatâk Hills, Kohat and Peshawar dists., Panjâb. H. pt. 5110 ft. Large salt mines and quarries.

Khatâo or **Khatâv**, vil. and *tôl*., Sâtâra dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 95,223.

Khâtauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17' N., 77° 46' E. P. 8041.

Khathar, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. 25° 15' N., 68° 31' E.

Khatmandu, *see* **Kâtmandu**.

Khatrâ, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Khatwan, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Khâvdo, vil., Kachh Bombay.

Khawak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan. 35° 37' N., 69° 52' E.

Khawara, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Khawasa, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Khed, *tâluk*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 100,550.

Khed, vil., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Khed, *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 824 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Ambe-gâon), 118,802.

Khed or **Kher**, tn., Khed *tâl*., Poona dist., on the Bhîmâ. Rock temples in vicinity. 18° 51' N, 73° 56' E.

Khed, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kheda, *see* **Kaira**.

Kheda or **Kera**, vil., Kachh, Bombay, with Saivite temple.

Khed Brahma or **Brahma Khed**, vil., on Harnâi R., Mahikântha dist., Bombay; with great annual fair, 30 m. N. of Idar.

Khedgâon, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 28' N., 74° 25' E.

Khedsivâpur, vil., Poona dist., Bombay, on the Savagangâ 18° 20' N., 73° 54' E.

Kherâbâd, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Khejiri or **Kedgerree**, vil., on the Huglî, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 53' N., 88° 0' E.

Khejurla, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Khekera or **Kahkra**, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 52' N., 77° 20' E. P. 10,315.

Khelât, collection of chiefships, subject to Baluchistan.

Khelât, chief tn., Khelât. 6783 ft. above sea. 28° 53' N., 66° 28' E. P. supposed to be about 14,000.

Khelât-i-Ghilzai, tn., Afghânistân. 32° 13' N., 66° 59' E.

Khemkarn, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 31° 9' N., 74° 37' E. P. 5935.

Khemlasa, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 12' N., 78° 24' E.

Kher, *see* **Khed**.

Khera Bajhera, vil., Shahjahaupur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 2' N., 79° 35' E.

Khera Baksar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2332.

Kheragarh, *tahsíl*, Agra dist., N. W. Prov. P. 123,893.

Kheráli, vil. and petty state, Jháláwád div., Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 11 sq. m. with 2 vils.

Kherálu, *mahál*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 294 sq. m. P. 98,682.

Kherálu, tn., Baroda, Gujarát. 23° 54' N., 72° 40' E. P. 8905.

Kheri, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area, 2965 sq. m. P. 903,615.

Kheri, chief tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 54' N., 81° 50' E. Ht. 484 ft. P. 6249.

Kherkeriá, vil., Bhutan, on Asâm frontier. Annual fair.

Kherla, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Kherli, rly. stn., Alwar state, Rájputána.

Kherne, seaport, Salsette island, Thána dist., Bombay. Small trade.

Kherni, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Kherwa, *thákurate*, Jodhpúr state, Rájputána

Kherwáda, tn. and chiefship, Mahikántha, Gujarát, Bombay.

Kherwádi, vil. and rly. stn., Niphád *táluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kherwára, military stn., Udaypur, Rájputána. Ht. 1200 ft. 24° 4' N., 73° 40' E. P. (excluding civil pop.) 648.

Khesar, vil., Thar and Parkar, dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 22' N., 70° 32' E.

Kheta Sarái, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khetlal, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 3' N., 89° 9' E.

Khetri, tn. and chiefship, Jaypur state, Rájputána; 75 m. N. of Jaypur. 28° 0' N., 75° 49' E. P. 8418.

Kheura, *see* Mayo Mines.

Khiarda, vil., Sirmur state, Panjáb.

Khiáuda, vil., Gwalior, st., Central India. P. 1007.

Khijadiya, vil. and chiefship, 5 m. N. W. of Dhola, Gohelwad, Káthiáwár dist., Bombay.

Khijadiyá-Nágánio, chiefship, Jháláwád, Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Khilchipur, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 273 sq. m. P. 36,302.

Khilchipur, chief tn., Khilchipur state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 2' N., 76° 37' E.

Khimlāsá, walled tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Fort contains buildings of considerable architectural interest. 24° 13' N., 78° 25' E.

Khimvasar, vil. and *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Khinda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khindoli, *see* Khandauli.

Khinjan, tn., Afghánistán. 35° 40' N., 68° 50' E.

Khinjar Lake, Tattha *tál.*, Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 53' N., 68° 7' E.

Khipra, *táluk*, Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. Area, 2405 sq. m. P. 50,921.

Khipra, chief tn., Khipra *tál.* Manufacture of cloth. Trade in grain, cotton, sugar, etc. 25° 49' N., 69° 25' E.

Khirashra, vil. and chiefship, Hál-lár dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Khiri, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Khirkian, vil., Hoshangábád dist., Central Provs.

Khirni, vil., Birbhám dist., Bengal.

Khiron, tn., Rai Bareli dist. Oudh. 26° 18' N., 80° 59' E.

Khirpái, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 43' N., 87° 39' E. P. 5708.

Khisht Tapa, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.

Khisor Hills, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. H. pt. about 3500 ft.

Khiwa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Khodai, vil., Karauli state, Rájputána.

Khojak Pass, Brit. Baluchistan, at Chaman.

Khoh, vil., 3 m. S. W. from Uchahra, Nagaudh state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 21' N., 80° 49' E.

Khokhar, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 21' N., 68° 42' E.

Khokra Hills, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay

Khoksa, tn. and rly. stn., Bardwán dist., Bengal. 23° 27' N., 87° 30' E.

Khol, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb.

Kholápur, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 56' N., 77° 34' E. P. 5725.

Kholpetuá R, Khulna dist., Bengal. Branch of the Kabadak.

Khonjiron, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Khon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khonoma, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.
Khopa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Khora, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of coarse cloth.

Khorda, *see* **Khurda**

Khoriâr, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khorsî R., Raypur dist., Central Provs. affl. of the Siwnath.

Khorwâ, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $68^{\circ} 28' E.$

Khosa, tribe in E. of Brit. Baluchistan

Khoshab, *see* **Khushâb**.

Khost, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 52 m. E. of Bostan Jung

Khost Matun, vil., Waziristân $33^{\circ} 20' N.$, $70^{\circ} 1' E.$

Khot vil., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Khotagaz Pass, Chitraland Wakhan

Khotan or **Ilchi**, tu., Chinese Turkistan $37^{\circ} 8' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$

Khotar, vil., Shâhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khowang, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Khowdaung Pass, Mergui dist., Lr. Burma and Siam

Khoyai R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Khudâbâd, ruined tu., Karâchi dist., Sindh $26^{\circ} 39' N.$, $67^{\circ} 45' E.$

Khudâganj vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Khudâganj, tn., Shâhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 6161.

Khudiân, tn., Jhalor dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 2921.

Khuji, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 71 sq. m., with 32 vils

Khuji, vil., in above estate, Raypur, dist. $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $81^{\circ} 58' E.$

Khukra, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khulali, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India

Khuldâbâd, *see* **Raoza**

Khuldâbâd, tn. and *tûluk*, Palam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Khulm or **Tâshkurgan** tn., Afghan Turkistan $36^{\circ} 40' N.$, $67^{\circ} 48' E.$

Khulnâ, dist., Bengal. Area, 2077 sq. m. P. 1,177,652.

Khulnâ, *tahsîl*, Khulnâ dist. Area, 696 sq. m., with 836 tns and vils.

Khulnâ, tn., Khulnâ dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 49' N.$, $89^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 8667.

Khumber, *see* **Kumbher**.

Khumblao, chietship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Khun, port and lighthouse, Dholera *tâl*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, $22^{\circ} 3' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Khund or **Kund**, valley, Kashmîr. 6000 ft. above sea. $33^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Khundalu Lake, Hindur state, Panjâb. 2800 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$

Khung, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Khungchu, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma. $21^{\circ} 48' N.$, $93^{\circ} 9' E.$

Khunja, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Khunjerab Pass, Mustagh Range, Kashmîr.

Khuntawda, vil., Bhaunagar, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Khuntpali, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khunti, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khurampur, vil., Indor state, Central India

Khurdhâ, *tahsîl*, Puri dist., Orissa. Area, 943 sq. m.

Khurdhâ, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 11' N.$, $85^{\circ} 40' E.$

Khurd Kâbul, tu., Kabul dist., Afghânistân.

Khurgâon, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal

Khuria Plateau, Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Khûrja, *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 221,137.

Khûrja, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Large trade. Within $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. of rly. stn. $28^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 26,349.

Khurpa Tâl, vil., Naini Tâl dist., N. W. Provs.

Khushâb, *tahsîl*, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 2497 sq. m. P. 151,627.

Khushâb, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 9832.

Khushalgarh, tn., Kohat dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 28' N.$, $71^{\circ} 59' E.$

Khushdil, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Khushk-i-Rud, Afghânistân, affl. of the Arghastan R.

Khutāhan, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq m. P. 296 832.

Khutāhan, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., and hd.-qrs. of Khutāhan *tahsil*. 25° 58' N., 82° 37' E.

Khutar, vil., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khutgāon, estate, Chanda dist, Central Provs. Area, 157 sq. m.

Khwā or **Kwā**, R., Lr Burma, falls into Bay of Bengal

Khwā, tn. Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 34' N., 94° 39' E.

Khyoung tshun, *see* **Kyaung-sun**

Khyrim or **Nong-krem**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām

Kia-eng, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma

Kiāmāri I, Karāchi Harbour, Bombay. Rly stn. and municipal quarter of Karāchi tn., passengers for which land here. Connected with mainland by mole. 24° 49' N., 67° 2' E.

Kichak, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Kichha, rly. stn., Bareil dist., N. W. Provs

Kiching, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa. Two temples the resort of pilgrims Extensive ruins. 21° 56' N., 85° 52' E.

Kidderpur, vil., suburb of Calcutta, 24 Parganās, Bengal Dock-yards. 22° 32' N., 88° 22' E.

Kidiūr, vil., Vriddhāchalam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kidmang, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmīr, on R. Indus

Kiggatnād, *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras Area, 410 sq m. P. 34,807.

Kila Akhund, vil., Atghānistān, on Kabul R.

Kila Bābar, vil., Afghānistān. 31° 36' N., 67° 45' E.

Kilā Didar Singh, tn., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb. 32° 6' N., 74° 2' E. P. 2843.

Kilakarai, seaport, Rāmnād estate, Madura dist., Madras. Considerable trade. 9° 14' N., 78° 50' E. P. 12,396.

Kilakkekallada, vil., Kollam *tāl.*, Travancor state. 9° 2' N., 76° 45' E. P. 7141.

Kilakkekara, vil., Kārtikappalli *tāl.*, Travancor state. 8° 18' N., 76° 31' E. P. 4458.

Kilali, vil., Jaffna peninsula. Ceylon.

Kilamangalam or **Kelamangalam**, vil., Hosūr *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in grain and oil-seeds; cloth manufactures. 12° 36' N., 77° 0' E. P. 2277.

Kilang, *see* **Kailang**.

Kilangula, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 20' N., 82° 34' E.

Kilankotta, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 7' N., 82° 28' E.

Kilar, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Kilā Sobha Singh, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb 32° 14' N., 74° 48' E. P. 4520.

Kila Virarāgavapuram, tn., Tinnevely dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 43' E. P. 9724.

Kilcha, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmīr and Jammū.

Kilcheri, vil., Kanjippuram *tāluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras 13° 2' N., 79° 54' E. P. 1355.

Kilchipur, vil., Gwalior st., Central India 24° 2' N., 75° 6' E.

Kilian, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 18' N., 77° 52' E.

Kilikollūr, vil and *parbattiya*, Kollam *tāl.* Travancor state. P. 12,616

Kiling or **Um-iam**, R., Asām. Trib of the Kapili.

Kilimānūr, vil., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Travancor. 8° 46' N., 76° 55' E. P. 6969.

Kilivellur, vil., Kollam *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 55' N., 76° 41' E.

Kiliyār R., Travancor st., Madras; joins the Karamana at Trivallam near Trivandram.

Killyūr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Iranīyal *tāl.*, Travancor state. 8° 16' N., 77° 16' E. P. 12,762.

Kilpaluvūr, vil., Udayarpalliē *tāl.*, Trichnapalli, dist., Madras. 11° 3' N., 79° 8' E. P. 2219.

Kilpuri, *tahsil*, Naini Tāl, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 56,435.

Kilpuri, vil., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs

Kiltan Island, Lakhadīvas. Inhabited. 11° 29' N., 72° 59' E.

Kim, vil., Olpād *tāl.*, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kim R., Surat dist., Bombay.

Kimashpur, vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Kimbandar, port, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, at mouth of Sukha Bhandar.

Kimedi, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Tract made up of 3 estates: Parla Kimedi, Pedda Kimedi or Vizianagram, and Chinna Kimedi, *q. v.*

Kimiriâ R., Katak dist., Orissa. Deltaic tributary of the Brahmani R.

Kimlia, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb 17,000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 14' N$, $78^{\circ} 28' E$.

Kinarsani R., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kinbin, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Kinchinjunga, *see* Kanchanjangâ.

Kindat, tn., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma. on R. Chindwin. $23^{\circ} 44' N$, $94^{\circ} 29' E$.

Kindi, *see* Guindy.

Kindri, vil. Raypur dist., Central Provs.

King's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Kinhi, *zamîndârî* and vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 159 sq. m. Vil. in $21^{\circ} 37' N$, $80^{\circ} 29' E$.

Kinijut Pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmîr. $35^{\circ} 47' N$, $74^{\circ} 0' E$.

Kinjar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Kinle, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Paulang R.

Kin-rwa, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Kintali, *zamîndârî* and vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Vil., $18^{\circ} 20' N$, $83^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 1783.

Kinwat, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kirâkat, *tahsîl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 171 sq. m.

Kirâkat, hd.-qrs. tn., Kirakat *tahsîl*. $25^{\circ} 38' N$, $82^{\circ} 58' E$.

Kirâoli, tn., Kirâoli *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 8\frac{1}{2}' N$, $77^{\circ} 50' E$.

Kirapâd, *zamîndârî*, Jaypur, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kiratpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 30' N$, $78^{\circ} 15' E$. P. 14,823.

Kirikkâdu, *parbattiya* and vil., Kartikâpalli *tâl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 12' N$, $76^{\circ} 32' E$. P. of *parb.*, 11,253.

Kirinde Maginihala, group of villages, Gangaboda Pat., Matara dist., S.

Prov., Ceylon $6^{\circ} 13' N$, $81^{\circ} 20' E$. P. 1858.

Kiris, vil., Little Tibet dist., Kashmîr.

Kirki, *see* Khadki.

Kirkichu, vil., Kashmîr, on Shagar River.

Kirlampâdi, *zamîndârî* and vil., Pedâpuram *tâluk*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. Vil. $17^{\circ} 12' N$, $82^{\circ} 13' E$. P. 3992.

Kirli, one of the Dâng states, Kandesh, *q. v.*

Kirnâpur, *zamîndârî*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 40 sq. m.

Kirnâpur, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Kiroham, *tahsîl*, Kâmrâj sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 47,947.

Kirran or **Sâki R.**, Panjâb. Trib. of the Râvi, which it joins in $31^{\circ} 45' N$, $74^{\circ} 37' E$.

Kirthâl, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Unhealthy place. $29^{\circ} 14' N$, $77^{\circ} 17' E$.

Kirtinâsa R., Dacca dist., Bengal. Channel between the Ganges and Meghna.

Kiruri, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Kiruwatti, vil., Yellâpur *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 4' N$, $74^{\circ} 55' E$.

Kirwee, *see* Karwi.

Kisampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kishaganj, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Kishan Gangâ R., Punch dist., Kashmîr, joins the Jhelam nr. Muzaffarâbâd.

Kishanganj, sub-div., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1346 sq. m. P. 651,039

Kishanganj (properly Krishnaganj), vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 41' N$, $86^{\circ} 59' E$

Kishangarh, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India.

Kishangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 61,671.

Kishangarh, tn., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna $27^{\circ} 53' N$, $70^{\circ} 27' E$.

Kishangarh, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 858 sq. m. P. 125,516.

Kishangarh, chief tn., and rly. stn., Kishangarh state. Manufactures of cloth, drinking vessels, etc. Precious stone cutting, and banking are largely followed. $26^{\circ} 35' N$, $74^{\circ} 55' E$. P. 15,457.

Kishanpur, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2259.

Kishanpur, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 6 m. N. of Samâstipur.

Kishnagarh, Bengal, *see* **Krishnagar**.

Kishni, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Kishni, tn., Sultânpur dist., Oudh. 26° 35' N., 81° 41' E.

Kishoriganj, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 744 sq. m. P. 525,602.

Kishoriganj, hd.-qrs. tn., Kishoriganj sub-div. 24° 26' N., 90° 49' E. P. 13,988.

Kishoriganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports rice, jute and tobacco.

Kistâwar, *tahsîl*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu, Kashmir. P. 31,679.

Kistâwar, tn., Kashmir, 5000 ft. above sea. Manufacture of shawls and woollen goods. 33° 19' N., 75° 48' E.

Kistna, R., *see* **Krishnâ**.

Kistna (Krishnâ), dist., Madras. Area, 8397 sq. m. P. 1,855,582.

Kistnagiri, *see* **Krishnâgiri**.

Kistnapatam (Krishnapatam) or **Kalitur**, port, Gndûr *tâl*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 17' N., 80° 9' E. P. 2807.

Kistnapur, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kistnapuram (Krishnapuram), tn., Karunâgappalli *tâl*, Travancor state, Madras. 9° 9' N., 76° 33' E. P. 11,835.

Kit-thareng Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Kithor, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Kitulampitiya, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Kittûr, tn. and fort, Sampgaum *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Industries: weaving and bangle-making. 15° 36' N., 74° 50' E.

Kiunthal, *see* **Keonthal**.

Kivalûr, vil. and rly. stn., Nâgapattanam *tâl*, Tanjor dist., Madras; 7 m. W. of Negapatam. 10° 46' N., 79° 47' E. Ht. 28 ft. P. 2108.

Kivarli, rly. stn., Sirohi state, Râjputâna

Kivay-thay, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Kiwai, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiwar, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Kiweidet, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Kizil Angur, vil., Depsang Plain, Kashmir.

Kizil Art Pass, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistan.

Kizil-su, river from the Alai Mts., Turkistan; flows to the Amu-Daria.

Klugu, *see* **Kolar L.**

Koadagal, vil., Haidarâbâd dist. and state. 16° 49' N., 78° 15' E.

Koatpalli, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., and state.

Kochare, vil., Mâlwan *tâl*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Kochchi Bandar, *see* **Cochin**.

Kod, *tâluk* and vil., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 84,427.

Kodachâdri Mt., W. Ghâts, Kundapur *tâl*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 4446 ft. above sea. 13° 51' N., 74° 55' E.

Kodagu, proper name of Coorg, *q. v.*

Kodaikânal, vil., Palni *tâl*, Madura dist., Madras. 7209 ft. above sea. Popular sanitarium. 10° 13' N., 77° 32' E. P. 1743.

Kodaiyûr, *zamîndârî*, Trichinappalli, dist., Madras.

Kodakulankkara or **Kottakulanara**, vil., Alangadu *tâl*, Travancor state. 10° 13' N., 76° 25' E. P. 14,110.

Kodamalûr, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Kodamangalam, vil., Muvattupula *tâl*, Travancor state 10° 4' N., 76° 40' E. P. 8380.

Kodambâkam, vil. and rly. stn., Saidapet *tâl*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Ht. 23 ft. 13° 3' N., 80° 16' E. P. 2206.

Kodamiala, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 36' N., 78° 33' E.

Kodangal, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kodarma, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal

Kodâshiri Mt., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 21' N., 76° 23' E.

Kodavayal, *see* **Kudavâsal**.

Kodekal, *see* **Charmadi**.

Kodi, vil., Kundâpur *tâl*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 29' N., 74° 44' E. P. 2170.

Kodibuga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kodigenhalli, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore

Kodikonda, vil., Hindupur *tāl*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 1198.

Kodinār, *mahāl*, Amreli div., Kāthiāwār, Baroda state. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 38,784.

Kodinār, tn., Kāthiāwār, Baroda state, Bombay. Some trade is carried on. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $70^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 7447.

Kodlipet, vil., Yelsāvarashīme *tāl*, Coorg, Madras. P. 510.

Ko-du-gway, tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim div., Lt. Burma. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $98^{\circ} 17' E.$

Koduman, vil., Kunnattur *tāl*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4699.

Kodumudi, vil. and rly. stn., Irod *tāl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 430 ft. P. 4020.

Kodumūr, tn., Pattikonda *tāl*, Karnul dist., Madras. Blanket making. $15^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 5525.

Kodungallūr or **Kodunnaalūr**, *tāl*, Cochin. P. 20,950.

Kodungallūr, **Kodunnaalūr** or **Cranganore**, (anc. Muzirikkōdu, S. Mahādevapura), tn., Cochin state, Madras. Held as sacred by Christians and Hindus. $10^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 10,011.

Kodupunna, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$

Kodūr, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 3443.

Kodūr, vil. and rly. stn., Pallampet *tāl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 643 ft. P. 6557.

Kodūr, vil., Jammalamadugu *tāl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 2232.

Kodūr, vil., Bandar *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 3643.

Kodūr, vil., Hindupur *tāl*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 1579.

Koelapal, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Koeripur, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $82^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kogazi, vil., Chitral, 20 m. N. E. of Chitral.

Kohal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Kohala, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Kohāt, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2771 sq. m. P. 203,175.

Kohāt, *tahsil*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area, 800 sq. m. P. 78,011.

Kohāt, hd.-qrs. tn., and cantonment, Kohāt dist., Manufacture of gun and rifle barrels. $33^{\circ} 36' N.$, $71^{\circ} 29' E.$ 1767 ft. above sea. P. 27,003.

Kohāt Toi R., Kohāt dist., Panjāb, trib. of the Indus.

Koh-i-Bābā, a west extension of the Hindu Kush, Afghāni-tān.

Kohima, tn., Naga Hills dist., Asām. P. with cantonment, 1781.

Kohistān or **Mountain Region**, Kanāch dist., Bombay. Area, 4058 sq. m. P. 16,206.

Kohistān, div., Baluchistan.

Koil R. (North), Chutia Nagpur, Bengal, trib. of the Son.

Koil R. (South), Chutia Nagpur, one of the head waters of the Brāhmanī.

Koil, *see* **Aligarh**. N. W. Provs.

Koil, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 356 sq. m.

Koilkondā, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Koilkuntla, *tāluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 86,544.

Koilpatti or **Kovilpatti**, vil. and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Famous temple. $9^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 287 ft. P. 2740.

Koilwar, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Koimbatour, **Koyimbatour**, **Koyamathura** or **Koyamuttur** (Coimbatore), dist., Madras. Area, 7860 sq. m. P. 2,004,839.

Koimbatour, *tāluk*, in above dist. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 307,194.

Koimbatour, chief tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 46,383.

Koinā R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Koitezek Pass, Shingan, S. of the Yashil Kul.

Kokanur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kokanūr or **Kukanūr**, vil., Linga-sugur dist., Haidarābād, with very ancient temples. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kokewāri, one of the mouths of the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $67^{\circ} 31' E.$

Kokilāmukh, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Kokkalai, vil., on E. coast, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kokkuvil, tn., Nallur, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3954.

Koko Nor, lake, Tibet. $36^{\circ} 50' N.$, $100^{\circ} E.$

Kokpara, vil., Singhbūm dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Kokra, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$

Kokri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kokūr, spring, Kashmīr. Flows into the Bareng. The water is much esteemed. $33^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kol, vil., Mahād *tāluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kolā R., Arakan dist., Lr. Burma, affl. of the Kuladan.

Kolābā, dist., Konkan div., Bombay. Area, 1872 sq. m. P. 509,584.

Kolābā I., Bombay Harbour, now part of Bombay I., being connected by a causeway and reclaimed land Rly. stn., with docks and factories. Military stn., $18^{\circ} 54' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$ Ht. 74 ft.

Kolābirā, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 231 sq. m. with 242 vils.

Kolāchal or **Kollāchchal**, tn. and port, Irānīyāl *tāl.*, Travaucor state, Madras. Calling place for coasting steamers $8^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 15,675.

Kolād, vil., Roha *tāl.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay.

Koladyne R., see **Kuladan**.

Kolahoi Mt., Kashmīr Ht. 17,839 ft. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Kolair, see **Kolar**.

Kolak, R. and port, Pārdi *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kolakalūr, vil., Repallu *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with old temple and inscriptions. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3333.

Kolakambe, vil.; hill, 5601 ft.; R., and waterfall of 400 ft., in Nilgiri Hills, Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Kolakere, vil., Padinālnkād *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Kolang, see **Kailing**.

Kolanka, *zamindāri*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Kolāpur (anc. Kollāpuraka), vil., Amraoti dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$

Kolār L., Kistna and Godāvāri dists., Madras. Area, about 158 sq. m., varies with season. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kolār, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore. Area, 2059 sq. m. P. 591,030.

Kolār, tāl., Kolār dist. Area, 337 sq. m.

Kolār, chief tn., Kolār dist. Manufacture of blankets. $13^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 12,148.

Kolār Road or **Kadgpat**, rly. stn., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kolaras, vil., Gwāliar, Central India.

Kolari, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kolattūr, vil., Arni *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 1604.

Kolattūr, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras. Ht. 375 ft. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 1930.

Kolattūr, vil., Valavanād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4421.

Kolattūr (S. Kolatur), vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kolatūr, vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras.

Kolatūr, see **Chauraypatna**.

Kolawil, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Kole, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 14' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5733.

Kolhān, estate, Singhbūm dist., Bengal. Area, 1905 sq. m. with 883 vils.

Kolhāpur, first-class native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 2816 sq. m. P. 913131.

Kolhāpur, Kollāpura, Kāravira or Kārvir, cap. of Kolhāpur st. Contains several sacred shrines, and is a bustling place with many fine modern buildings. $16^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 45,815.

Kolhār, tn., Rahuri *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kolhār, vil., Bāgewādi *tāluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Kolikodu, *see* Calicut.

Koliturai, Travancor state, *see* Kulit-tura

Kolkai or **Korkhai**, (Greek, Kolkhoi), vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Very ancient seaport. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2289.

Kollam, (southern), same as Quilon, *tāl.*, Travancor state. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121,935.

Kollam or **Quilon**, tn. and port, Kollam div., Travancor state. The Portuguese established a factory here in 1503. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 15,375.

Kollam or **Pantalâyini Kollam**, (Pandarany of the Portuguese), vil. and port, Kurumbranâd *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kolladam. *see* Coleroon.

Kollamallai Mts., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 180 sq. m. H. pt. 4663 ft.

Kollapura, *see* Kolhâpur.

Kollayil, vil., Neyâttinkara *tāl.*, Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 8735.

Kollegâl, *tâluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Kollegâl, (Kollegâlam, S. Kohalagâlava), tn. on the Kâveri, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 9946.

Koller or **Kolleru**, lake, *see* Kolar.

Kollimalai, (Chaturagiri), range of hills, Attur and Namkall *tâls.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4663 ft

Kollûr or **Mûkambi**, (S Kolâpura), vil. and pass, Kundapur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Kollûr, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3989.

Koloda, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Kolong, *see* Kolang.

Kolpur, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. E. of Kotal.

Koludi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kolumadulu, one of the Maladiv Atols (Adulu-atol), about 29 m. from E to W., and 23 from N. W. to S. E. Chief islands: Hirilomdu and Kadudu on the W., $2^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$; Vaimandu on the S., $2^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E.$; Falu, nearly 4 m. long, on the E., $2^{\circ} 23' to 27' N.$, $73^{\circ} 21' E.$; and Buruni on the North, $2^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kolupa, *zamîndârî*, Jaypur, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kolu Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $69^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kolûr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kolwan, vil., Bor state, Bombay.

Komal, vil., Mayavaram *tâl.*, Tanjor dist. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4036.

Komalpur, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Komâriya, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 58' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kombai, tn., Perigakulam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5692.

Kombalapalli, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kombargâon, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Komharsen, *see* Kumharsain.

Komorin, Cape, *see* Kumâri.

Kompas Pass, N. of Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmir.

Komulmer Pass, and fort, *see* Kumalgarh.

Kon, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1199.

Konâda, vil., port and cape, Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 4128.

Konadûr, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Nizam's Dominions.

Konanûr, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Konch, *see* Kunch.

Kondachchi, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kondagâon, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kondakambru, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kondapalle or **Mustâfânagar**, vil. and hill fort, Kistna dist., Madras. Manufacture of wooden toys. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4758.

Kondavid or **Murtazânagar** (S. Kundiapûra), vil. and fort, Narsarâopet *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 15' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2119.

Kondavil, tn., Nallûr, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2630.

Kondayapâlem, vil., Udayagiri *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kondelwādi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Kondhali, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3613.

Kondāpuram, vil. and rly. stn., Jammaiamadugu *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 722 ft. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$

Kondkā or **Chhuikadān**, petty state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 174 sq. m., with 109 vils.

Kondul, small I., N. of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Kondūr, vil., Mināchal *tāl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 8292.

Konērīrājappuram, vil., Māyāvaram *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2097.

Koneyūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kongium or **Kongu**, *see* **Kangayam**.
Kongnoli, tn., Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Large trade, and manufacture of paper. $16^{\circ} 33' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$

Konitīvāda, vil., Bhīmavaram *tāl.*, Godāvarī dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 2084.

Konkair, *see* **Kakair**.

Konkan, narrow tract and div. in districts Thāna, Kolaba and Ratnagiri, Bombay, stretching along the coast from the native state of Sawantwadi on the frontier of Goa, to the Daman R. on the N. Length, 330 m.; breadth 25 to 50 m. Area, 13,639 sq. m. P. 2,666,729.

Kon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Konnagar, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$

Konner, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Konnūr, vil., on the Ghātprabhā R., Gokāk *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kontagāon, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kontai, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 849 sq. m. P. 545,408

Kontai, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Kooch Behar, *see* **Kuch Behar**.

Koosee, *see* **Kusi**

Kooshta, *see* **Kushtia**.

Kopāganj, tn., Muhammadābād *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 7988.

Kohal, hill fort and vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Kopargāon, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 505 sq. m. P. 89,339.

Kopargāon, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 2773.

Kopargāon Road, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kopari, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kopilās Hill, Dhenkānal state, Orissa. Place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 49' E.$ H. pt, 2098 ft.

Kopili, *see* **Kapili**.

Koppa, *tāluk*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 503 sq. m.

Koppa, vil., Koppa *tāluk*. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 22' E.$

Koppai (N. & S.), two villages, Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P., north, 1715; south, 2130.

Kopra R., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kora, *tahsīl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 230 sq. m. P. 87,925.

Korā or **Kāro**, hill, Bankura dist., Bengal. H. pt. 400 ft.

Korabāgā, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m. with 27 vils.

Korabāga, vil., Korabaga estate. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 43' E.$

Korabār, chiefship, Udaypur st., Rājputāna.

Korabār, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Koracha, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs., Area, 204 sq. m., with 52 vils.

Koradacheri, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras

Kora-Jahānābād, united tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2579.

Koralawella, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 2903.

Korambe, vil., Lohardagadist, Bengal.

Korampur, old name for Holavanhalli.

Korangi or **Coringa**, tn. and seaport, Vizagapatam, *see* **Koringa**.

Korantādi, *tahsīl*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 304,979.

Korāon, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Korāpatti, vil, Korāpatti div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 163.

Korar R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Mahānadi.

Korāri Kalān. tn, Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Koratāgiri, *tāluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 383 sq. m. Iron smelting.

Koratāgiri, vil, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Silk Manufacture. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 2358

Korba, *zamindārī* and vil, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 823 sq. m. Vil., $22^{\circ} 20' N.$, $82^{\circ} 45' E.$

Koreā, native state, Bengal. Forest and pasture lands, with coal and iron. Area, 1625 sq. m. P. 36,240, comprises 249 vils.

Koreā, hills, Korea state. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$ H. pt. 3370 ft.

Koregāon, vil, on the Bhimā, Pabal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of repulse of the Marathas by Captain Staunton, 1st. Jan. 1818. $18^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Koregāon, *tāluk* and vil., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 345 sq. m. P. 92,254.

Koregāon Lake, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Korga, vil, Gangpur state, Chutia Nagpur. $22^{\circ} 5' N.$, $84^{\circ} 2' E.$

Korh, vil., Mirzapur, N. W. Provs.

Kori R., Kachh state, Gujarāt; E. mouth of the Indus.

Koringa, *zamindārī*, Godāvari dist., Madras

Koringa, **Korangi** or **Kuranga** (Coringa), tn. and port, Godāvari dist., Madras, at principal mouth of the Godāvari R. Early Dutch settlement. Carries on trade with Burma, but the extension of the Godāvari delta has considerably interfered with its prosperity. $16^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 16' E.$

Korkhai or **Korgai**, *see* **Kolkai**.

Korlapat, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kortagiri, *see* **Koratagiri**.

Kortalaiyār, (S. Kushasthali and Vridhakhshiranadi), R, Madras, rises in Kāveripāk Tank, N. Arcot dist., and flows into the Ennur backwater. Chief source of Madras water supply.

Korutti, vil, Kochin state, Madras.

Kosala, ancient division of India, W. of Orissa. Said to have been 1000 m. in circumference.

Kosambait, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād state

Kosam Khirāj (anc. Kaushāmbi) or **Kosāmbi**, vil, on the Jamna, Manjhanpur *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 26' E.$

Kosa Nāg, mt., lake, and place of pilgrimage, Kashmir. 12,000 ft. above sea $33^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kosgi, vil, Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Koshi R., Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs.

Koshigi or **Kosigi** (Koshapurī), tn. and rly. stu., built at the foot of a rock, Adoni *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1237 ft. Near by is Akkashell. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 7054.

Kosi, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 153 sq. m. P. 60,222.

Kosi, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 8404.

Kosilā R., Rampur state, N. W. Provs.

Kosipur-Chitpur, tn, 24 Parganas, Bengal P. 31,423.

Kosli, vil, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Kossowal, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Kot, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Kot, tn, Jaypur state, *see* **Kot Putli**.

Kotā, vil., Wuu dist, Berar. $20^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kotā, vil, Gndūr *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 3' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kotā, vil, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kota Abdallah, rly. stu., Pishin dist, Brit Baluchistan

Kot Adu, tn, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Agricultural centre. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $71^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kotāgir, vil., Indur dist, Haidarābād.

Kotagiri, vil. and hill stu., Paranginād *tāl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 12 sq. m. Tea growing centre. Vil, $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 6500 ft. P. 4284.

Kotah or **Kotā**, native state. Rājputāna Area. 3784 sq. m. P. 526,267.

Kotā, chief tn, Kotā st., Rājputāna $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$ Ht. 920 ft. P. 38,624.

Kotai, mt, Madura and Tinneveli dists, Madras. Ht. 6617 ft. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$

Kotai, ruined city, on the Ran of Kachh, 12 m. N. of Bhuj.

Kotakalaru, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon

Kotakkal, vil., Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. German Prot. Mission stn. 10° 59' N., 76° 4' E. P. 5393.

Kotal, vil. and rly. stn., Brit Baluchistan, S. E. of Quetta. 29° 55' N., 67° 10' E.

Kotal Pakhur, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal

Kotalpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 1' N., 87° 39' E.

Kotampatti, vil., Melūr *tāluk*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 13' N., 78° 26' E. P. 2332.

Kotapālaiyam, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kotapalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād

Kotapalli, sub-div., Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 400 sq. m. with 60 vils.

Kotapalli, Madras, *see* **Kotipalli**.

Kotapatnam, *see* **Kottapatam**

Kotappakonda, **Koteswaram** (Koteswaraḡiri) or **Yellamunda**, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. Hill (Kotappa), 2½ m. S of village, has a shrine. Annual religious fair where large trade is done in timber. 16° 11' N., 80° 5' E. P. 2427.

Kotār, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kotār, *see* **Kottār**

Kotāraikarrai, **Kottārakkara**, *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 234 sq. m. P. 71,517.

Kotārikarrai (Kottārakkara), tn., Travancor state, Madras. Straggling place amid picturesque scenery, with Syrian church. 9° 0' N., 76° 49' E. P. 12 799.

Kotari R, Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kot-Bhai, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Kot Bukhtu, vil., Patiala state Panjāb

Kotchandpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 25' N., 89° 3' E. P. 9502.

Kot Chaprawālā, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kot Chuta, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Kotdwāra or **Khohdwāra**, tn., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotekall, vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. 15° 41' N., 77° 26' E. P. 1921.

Koteswar or **Kotesar**, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. 23° 42' N., 68° 36' E.

Kotgal, *zamindārī*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kotgarh, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Kotgarh, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Koth, vil., Dhoika *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Kothanallūr, vil., Kalkulam *tāl.*, Travancor state. P. 6023.

Kotham, *zamindārī*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Kothapalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād st.

Kothāra, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Kothāra, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 57' N., 73° 55' E.

Kothari R, Chanda dist., Central Provs

Kothāriya, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiawār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kothi, petty state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m., with 67 vils. 24° 45' N., 80° 40' E. P. 22,656

Kothi, hill state and vil., Panjāb. Area, 36 sq. m. 31° 7' N., 77° 15' E.

Kothi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kothialoili, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Kothide, *thikurāte*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Koti, *see* **Kothi**

Koti Imāmgarh, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh Bombay.

Kotila, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotipalli or **Gokavaramrāghudevapuram**, (S. Kot.phali), vil., Rāmachandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Numerous old temples; place of pilgrimage 16° 40' N., 82° 4' E. P. 2509.

Kot ĩsa Shāh, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Kot Jubbo, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kotji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kot Kamālīā, tn., Montgomery dist.,

Panjāb. Rising tn. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $72^{\circ} 42' E.$

Kot Kāngra, *see* Kāngra, tn.

Kot-kapura, tn., Faridkot state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 7730.

Kot Kasim, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 6275 sq. m. P. 17,054.

Kotkhai or **Kotgarh**, correctly **Kotguru**, *tah.* and vil., Simla dist., Panjāb. Area, 61 sq. m. P. 11,581.

Kotla, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotla, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Kotli, *tahsīl*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 71,788.

Kot Murid, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb

Kotogod, vil., Singhbhūm dist., Bengal.

Kotpād, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 3257.

Kot Pindidas, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Kot Putli, tn., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 74 m. N. E. of Jaypur. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 7589

Kotra, vil., Baluchistan, S. W. of Gādava

Kotra, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Kotra, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3415.

Kotra Bhāta, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Kotra Nāyāni, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay

Kotrang, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 5164.

Kotra Pithā, chiefship, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotra Sangāni, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotri, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 132 sq. m. P. 27,776.

Kotri, hd.-qrs. tn., port and rly. stn., Kotri *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh. Large transport trade. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $68^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7900.

Kotri Allahrākyo, tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 53' E.$

Kot Sālbāhan, vil., Badaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kot Samaba, vil. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Kot Sarāi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $67^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kot Sultān, tn and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 46' N.$, $70^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kotta R., Malabar dist., Madras; navigable for 20 m. from the sea.

Kottagoda, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov. Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2090.

Kottakkal, vil., Ernād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kottakonda, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Kotā Kotta, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kottām, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2197.

Kottāmpatti, vil., Melūr *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 2332.

Kottapātām. (Kottapatnam), port, Ongol *tāluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5653

Kottapeta, vil., hamlet of Palivela, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kottār or **Vādeshvaram**, tn., Agastishvaram *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state (Gr. Kottiar metro- polis and Cottora of Pliny). $8^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 10,379.

Kottayam, *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 462 sq. m.

Kottayam, tn., in above. $11^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 7227.

Kottayam, *tāluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 147 sq. m. P. 77,094.

Kottayam, tn., Travancor state, Madras, on Mināchāl R. Centre of the Syrian Christians, with old and interesting churches of that community. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 7090; of *par-battiya*, 11,874.

Kotte-betta Mt., Coorg, 5375 ft. above sea-level.

Kottiyar, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon, on G. of Trinkomali.

Kottukal, vil., Neyattinkara *tāl.*, Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 27,998.

Kottūr, vil., Mannargudi *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1653.

Kottûr, tn., Kudligi *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage for Lingayats. $14^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 6136.

Kottûr, vil., on the Pennar, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1732

Kottûr or **Kotûr**, tn., Pollachi *tâl.*, Coimbatore dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 8226.

Kottûr, *zam.* vil., Conjiveram dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1369.

Kottûr, vil., Padinâlknuâd *tâl.*, Coorg state, Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kottûr, vil., on Kailâsakkota Hills, Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 14' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kotungalûr, *tûluk*, Cochin state, Area, $18\frac{3}{4}$ sq. m. P. 27,965.

Kotûr (Koteyûr), vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$

Koundapaddi, *see* Kavandappadi.
Kottuvalli, vil., Paravûr *tâl.*, Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 9299.

Kourh, *tahsil*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 291,218.

Kourtalam, *see* Kuttalam.

Kovalam, Covelong or Sa'adat Bandar, (S. Nityakalyânapura), vil. and port, Chengalpat dist., Madras. In early times the Dutch had a fort and factory here. The French occupied it in 1750; surrendered to Clive, 1752, who blew up the defences. $12^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 2044.

Koviladi, tn., Tanjor *tâl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2273.

Kovilpati, vil., Sâtûr *tâl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kovûr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Agricultural centre. $14^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5893.

Kovûr, vil., Yernagudem *tâl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. Opposite Rajamandri, with ancient temples. $17^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2351.

Koya, vil., Cachâr dist., Asâm
Koyâkhâi R., Orissa Offshoot of the Mahânadî, falling into the Bay of Bengal.

Koyammutter, *see* Koimbatore.
Koyer, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Koyilandi, Quilandi or Coilandi, tn., Kurumbranâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Good anchorage sheltered by mud-bank. Vasco da Gama's fleet rode out the monsoon of 1498 here. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kozdar, tn., Jhâlâwân div., Baluchistan. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $66^{\circ} 26' E.$

Krâ, Isthmus of, Malay Peninsula, S. of Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Kranganur, *see* Kodungalûr.

Krishnâ or **Kistnâ R.**, S. India, rises in $18^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$, near Mahabaleshwar, in the W. Ghâts, flows generally westward through Haidarâbâd and Madras to the sea at Masulipatam, receiving numerous tributaries on its way. Length, about 800 m.

Krishnaganj, sub-div., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1340 sq. m.

Krishnaganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $87^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 8466.

Krishnaganj, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Large local trade. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $88^{\circ} 46' E.$

Krishnagarh, state and chief tn., *See* Kishangarh

Krishnagar, sub-div., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Area, 778 sq. m. P. 385,153.

Krishnagar, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. College and several schools. Unhealthy dist. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $88^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 25,500.

Krishnagiri, *tûluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m., with 541 vils.

Krishnagiri, tn., Salem dist., Madras. Strong fortifications now in ruins. $12^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 9726.

Krishnai R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Krishnanagar, *see* Krishnagar,
Krishnapatam, vil. and port, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2807.

Krishnapuram (Tam. Kiruttinâppuram), vil., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 3585.

Krishnapuram, vil., Tenkâsi *tâl.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. chiefly Brahmans, 3683.

Krishnapuram, *see* Kistnapuram.
Krishnarâjpete (Attikuppa), tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 1662.

Krishnaroyapuram, vil., Kulitalai *tal.* Trichinapalli dist., Madras. P. 3346.

Krosūr, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 33' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2058.

Kshiprā or **Siprā R.**, Central India. Flows N., past Ujjain and Mehidpur, and joins the Chambal.

Kuakonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kuapani, vil., Kauker state, Central Provs.

Kuāri Bet, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Kuba, petty state and vil. Sorath, Kāthiāwār Bombay Area, 1 sq. m.

Kubattār, vil., Shumogga dist., Mysore Ruins of temples

Kubo Pass, from Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb, to Brit. Baluchistan

Kubo Valley, between the Angoching Range, Upper Burma, and Manipur

Kuchaman, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna

Kuchaman, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 8' N., 74° 47' E. P. 12 816.

Kuchaman Road, rly. stn., Jodhpur, S. of above

Kuch-Behar, native state, Bengal. Area, 1307 sq. m. P. 578,868.

Kuch Behar, cap., Kuch Behar state. Of late years the tn. has undergone great improvements. 26° 20' N., 89° 29' E. P. 11,491.

Kuchchavelli, vil., E Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51' N., 81° 5' E.

Kuchchimala Hill, terminating Kollankot range, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 3919 ft., 10° 33' N., 76° 53' E.

Kuchera, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 59' N., 74° 1' E. P. 5022.

Kuchiakol, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Kuching, cap. of Sarawak, Borneo, on Sarawak R., 17 m. from W. coast 1° 33' N., 110° 20' E.

Kuchla Bijñā, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kuchunda, vil., Bamra state, Orissa.

Kudā, vil., Māngaon *tal.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay; with a group of early Buddhist cave temples. 18° 17' N., 73° 8' E.

Kuda-huvadu, Kadu or channel between the Kolumadulu and Nilandu Atol, Maldiv Islands.

Kuda Kekirawa, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kudāl, tn., Sāwantwādi state, Bombay, on Kārlī R.

Kudali, rly. stn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay

Kudalūr, *tal.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area. 448 sq. m. P. 337,303.

Kudalūr (Cuddalore).—also called Teguapatam, and by Muhammadans, Islāmābād,—tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Large trade and manufactures of oil, sugar, cloth and indigo. 11° 43' N., 79° 49' E. P. 47,355.

Kudankulam Observatory, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 30' 32" N., 76° 49' 45" E. Ht. 195 ft.

Kudarimukh, *see* **Kuduremukha**.

Kudarkot (S. Gavidhumat), vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Ruined fort. 26° 49' N., 79° 27' E.

Kudatani (S. Kumārapura), tn. and rly. stn., Belariy dist., Madras. An old town with Jaina remains. Ht. 1577 ft. 15° 13' N., 76° 48' E. P. 4866

Kudaw, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Kudavāsāl or **Kodavayil**, tn., Nannilam *taluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 52' N., 79° 31' E. P. 7785.

Kudawaskaduwa, tn., Munwattēbage Pat., Reyagama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 38' N., 79° 57' E. P. 1770.

Kudchi, rly. stn., Athai *tal.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay; 31 m. E.S.E. of Miraj.

Kuddana, state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Kudligi, *tal.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area. 863 sq. m. P. 94,296.

Kudligi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 54' N., 76° 26' E. P. 3343.

Kudramali Pt., N. Central Provs., Ceylon. 8° 34' N., 79° 52' E.

Kudu-male, *see* **Kuruda-male**.

Kuduremukha or **Gomshaparvat**, Mt. W. Ghāts H. pt. 6215 ft. 13° 8' N., 75° 18' E.

Kuengtaung, vil., Mon dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Tin R.

Kufelong, vil., Kashmir. 36° 12' N., 77° 52' E.

Kuhan R., *see* **Kahan**.

Kuhi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 1' N., 79° 25' E. P. 3381.

Kuhlur, *see* **Kahlur**.
Kuina Ghât, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kujangarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa
Kuka, vil., Bikauer state Rājputāna.
Kukdel, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay.
 Forms part of Shahada tn., *q. v.*

Kukari R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.
Kuki, family of wild tribes on N. E. frontier of India.

Kukkanūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, with ancient temples.

Kukreshwar, tn., Indor state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kukria, vil. and chiefship, Mahikānthā, Gujarāt, Bombay

Kuksar, vil., Lahul div., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Kuksi, tn., Dhār state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6346.

Kulāchi, *tahsīl*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1501 sq. m. P. 76,629.

Kulāchi, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb $31^{\circ} 56' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 9447.

Ku-la-dān, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. $21^{\circ} 4' N.$, $93^{\circ} 0' E.$

Ku-la-dān R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Ku-la-gauk, I, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $97^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kulaghāt, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Important trade in jute, tobacco, and ginger.

Kulaiyaneri, vil., Tenkāsī *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1849.

Kulakkada, vil., Kottārakkara *tāl*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 6950

Kulasekharapatnam, tn. and port, Tenkerai *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 15,942.

Kulasekharapuram, vil., Karunagapalli *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 6' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. of *parbattiya*, 10,800.

Kulattammel, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl*, Travancor state. P. 3744.

Kulattūr, vil., Neyattankara *tāl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5632.

Kulattūr, *zamīndārī* vil., Ottappidāram *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 4195.

Kulbarga or Gulbarga, dist., Haidarābād.

Kulbarga, tn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 28,200.

Kuldābād, *tāluk*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād Area, 93 sq. m.

Kulindi, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Kulghari, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Kulia, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Kulik R., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Trib of the Nagar

Kulitalai, (Kulittalai) *tāluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 243,700.

Kulitalai, tn. and rly. stn. on the Kāveri, Kulitalai *tāluk*, Trichinappalli dist.; the centre of three or four other villages. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 1451.

Kulittura, tn. on the Tāmraparni, Vilavankod *tāl*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kuljupād, vil., Nellur dist., Madras.

Kullu, *see* **Kulu**

Kullūr, vil., Atmakūr *tāl*, Nellur dist., Madras; on the Penner. $14^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2837

Kulmili, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kulowal, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Kulpahār, *tahsīl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 127,567.

Kulpahār, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5761.

Kulpāk, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state.

Kulsī R., Asām, Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kulsia, *see* **Kalsia**.

Kūlu, *tahsīl*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 1280 sq. m. P. 55,100.

Kulūr, nr. Itagi *tāluk*, Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, with an old Lingayat temple.

Kulutzai, vil., Kashmīr. $34^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kumadwati or Kundār R., Shimoga dist., Mysore, affl. of the Arkāvati.

Kumālgarh or Kumālmer, *pass* and fort, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 3568 ft. above sea. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 39' E.$

Kumaon, *see* **Kumaun**

Kumār R., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Branch between the Chandra and Arial Khan.

Kumâr or Pangâsi R., Ganges Delta.

Kumâradhâri R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Trib. of the Netravati, rises 12° 37' N., 75° 45' E.

Kumâarakam, vil., Kottayam *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 36' N., 76° 30' E. P. of *parb.* 8332.

Kumâramangalam, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 58' N., 76° 46' E. P. 7677.

Kumârapuram, vil. Kârtikappalli *tâl.*, Travancor state. 8° 18' N., 76° 30' E. P. of *parb.* 9737.

Kumârapuram, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Kumârganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kumârganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kumâri, Kanyakumâri or **Comorin**, cape and vil., Travancor st., Madras, the S. extremity of India. Ancient Komaria akrou. Place of pilgrimage and bathing festival. 8° 4' N., 77° 36' E.

Kumârkhâli, (Comercolly), tn. and rly. stn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. 23° 52' N., 89° 17' E. P. 6165.

Kumâun, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 13,743 sq. m. P. 1,181,567.

Kumâun dist.,—now Almora dist.,—Kumâun div., N. W. Provs. Area, 7151 sq. m. P. 563,181.

Kumbakonam, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 377,658.

Kumbakonam or **Combaconum**, tn., Kumbakonam *tâluk*, Madras. At one time cap. of Chola kingdom. An ancient and sacred city, and celebrated as a seat of learning. 10° 58' N., 79° 25' E. Ht. 85 ft. P. 54,307.

Kumbala, vil., Padinâlnknâd *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Kumbârna, vil., near Amba Bhavâni, Mahikântha dist., Bombay; with ancient remains.

Kumbhâkamdurg Mt., Satliawad Hills, N. Arcot dist., Madras. H. pt. 2958 ft 13° 35' N., 79° 55' E.

Kumbhârli-ghât, road, W. Ghâts, Chiplun *tâl*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Kumbher or **Kumher**, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 19' N., 77° 25' E. P. 6661.

Kumbhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29' N., 80° 18' E.

Kumblapet, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras.

Kume, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Kumhari, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kumhari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kumhârsain, hill state, Simla, Panjâb Area, 87 sq. m. P. 10,416.

Kumher, tn., Bharatpur state, *see* **Kumbher**.

Kumhrâwan, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh

Kumillâ, (Comilla), chief tn., Tippera dist., Bengal. 23° 28' N., 91° 13' E. P. 14,680.

Kumiriâ, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 20° 30' N., 91° 46' E.

Kumlâgarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjâb. About 3000 ft. above sea. 31° 48' N., 76° 43' E.

Kummil, vil., Kottârakara *tâl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state. P. 5241.

Kumpala, vil., Chenganûr *tâl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state. P. 16,450.

Kumpta or **Kumta**, *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m. P. 62,803.

Kumpta or **Kumta**, chief tn., Kumpta *tâl.* 14° 26' N., 74° 27' E. P. 10,714.

Kumrâj, vil., Gwalior state, Central India

Kumritar, Mt., Bonai state, Orissa.

Kumsi, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. P. 1656.

Kumuna, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kumurmela, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kun R., Shwegyin dist., Up. Burma, affl. of the Sittaung.

Kunâr or **Khonâr**, (Sans., Susartu; Greek—Euaspa), R., Afghânistân, affl. of the Kabul.

Kunâttunâdu, *tâl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049

Kunâttunadu, tn., Travancor state. P. 11,966.

Kunâwâr, sub-div., Bashahr state. Area, 1730 sq. m.

Kunch, *tahsîl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 209 sq. m. P. 102,815.

Kunch, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Market trade. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 13,408.

Kund, *see* **Khund**.

Kund, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Kunda, *tahsil*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. P. 332,876.

Kunda, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Kunda, div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area. 101 sq. m.

Kunda or **Bear Hill**, peak, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht. 8853 ft

Kundabetta, hill, Kunda div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht. 6555 ft. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kundada-betta or **Hattor**, Mt., Coorg. A temple on summit where annual festival is held.

Kundair R, Karnul dist., Madras

Kundal, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Kundālā, vil., Nalagarh state, Panjāb.

Kundalgunta, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Kundalika R, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Kundalpur, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kūndalūr, vil., Sirayinkil *tāl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4878.

Kundam, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kundāpur, *tāluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras Area, 512 sq. m.

Kundāpur or **Kūshālpur**, tn., S. Kanara. An old Portuguese settlement. $13^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 3617.

Kundari, vil., Travancor state, Madras $8^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Kundgol, native state, Dharwar, Bombay.

Kundgolphur, chief tn., Kundgol state, Dharwar, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 6146

Kundhnan Khurd, *see* **Kandarka Khurd**

Kundia, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Many temples.

Kundian, rly. stn., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Kundla, tn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. In fertile dist., producing fine cotton. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6490.

Kundri, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 14' N.$ $83^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kundula, vil., in S. W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Kundūr, vil., Kollegāl *tāl.*, Koim-batur dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1687.

Kunduz, tn., Afghānistān. $36^{\circ} 38' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kungaung, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma

Kungi La Pass, Ladakh district, Kashmīr

Kunhār or **Nainsukh R.**, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Jhelam.

Kunhiār, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 1957.

Kuni R., Wun dist., Berar. Trib. of the Penganzā.

Kuniā-Dhānā, *see* **Khaniā-Dhānā**.

Kunigall, *tāl*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 328 sq. m

Kunigall, tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Horse breeding carried on. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4406.

Kunjabana, vil., Daspalla st., Orissa.

Kunjah, tn., Gujārāt dist., Panjāb. Local trade. $32^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$, P. 5474.

Kunjitta, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kunjpurā, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb. Ruined wall. $29^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kunkawa, rly. stn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kunnankulam, Christian tn., Cochin, Madras. $10^{\circ} 39' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4004.

Kunnattukāl, vil., Neyattankara *tāl.*, Travancor state $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 6007

Kunnatunād, *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049.

Kunnattūr, *tāl*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 73,529.

Kunnattūr, tn., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 8869.

Kunnattūr, vil., Uttankarai *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Kunnattūr, tn., Vilavankod *tāluk*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 9811.

Kunnūr (Coonor), *tāl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras Area, 230 sq. m. P. 42,798.

Kunnûr, tn and sanitarium, Paranginâd div., Nilgiri Hills, Madras. Ht. 5954 ft. Mean annual temperature, 62° F. in shade Rainfall, 76 inches. 11° 20' N., 76° 50' E. P. 6049.

Kunsâ, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 20' N., 81° 4' E.

Kuntala-nagara, ancient name for Kubbattur, *q. v.*

Kuntharia, *see* **Kantharia**.

Kuntiyâna or **Katiâna**, tn., Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 38' N., 70° 10' E. P. 9480.

Kunu R, Gwalior, Central India.

Kunur, *see* **Kunnûr**.

Kunwâr R, afl. of the Tons, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs

Kupa, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kuppam, vil. and rly. stn., N Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 2237 ft. 12° 45' N., 78° 23' E. P. 3405.

Kuppigall, Coopgall, vil. and rly. stn., Adoni tal., Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1351 ft. 15° 44' N., 77° 17' E. P. 1091.

Kuppili, tn. and port, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Salt stn. 18° 10' N., 83° 53' E. P. 2696

Kura (Kheura), vil. and rly. stn., Salt Range, Panjâb, N. E. from Pind Dadan Khan.

Kura, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurai, *tahsîl*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 936 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 482 vils.

Kurai, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 78° 23' E. P. 6272.

Kurai, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kuraibhar, vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Kuraishi Alipur, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Kuram, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Kuram R, (Sans. Krumu; Greek, Saparnos), Afghânistân and Bannu dist., Panjâb. Falls into the Indus.

Kuram Valley, dist and val. of R. Kuram, one of the best routes from the Panjâb into Afghânistân. Fort Kuram in 33° 51' N., 70° 13' E

Kurandwad, *see* **Kurundwâd**.

Kurântadih, *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 404 sq. m.

Kurântadih, hd.-qrs., Kurântadih *tahsîl*. 22° 35' N., 84° 1' E.

Kurâr, vil., Wan dist., Berar

Kurâra, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 1' N., 80° 2' E. P. 3758.

Kurâsar, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kurâuli, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 13 mosques and temples. Rising place 27° 24' N., 79° 1' E. P. 5339.

Kurâuli, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Kurauna, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Kurâwar (Kuraghara), vil., Narsingarh state, Central India. 23° 28' N., 77° 5' E

Kurawita, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon

Kurchana, hd.-qrs. vil., and rly. stn., Arail *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. *See* Arail.

Kurduchiwâdi, vil., Mâdha *tâluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Kurgund, vil., Sampgaum *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Kurha, vil., Amroati dist., Berar.

Kurha Keshupur or **Darshan-nagar**, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh., 4 miles from Faizâbâd.

Kurhurbaree, *see* **Karharbari**.

Kuria, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kuriagâon, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Kurigram, *tâluk*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 507,711

Kurigram, hd.-qrs. vil. of above, and rly. stn. Trade in tobacco and jute. 25° 49' N., 89° 41' E.

Kurinjipâdi, tn., Kudalur *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist. 11° 33' N., 79° 38' E. P. 4597.

Kuritikkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2520.

Kurivikulam, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 10' N., 77° 42' E.

Kurla, *zamindârî* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 5 sq. m. 19° 27' N., 84° 44' E. P. 4189.

Kurlâ, tn., Salsette Island, Thâna dist., Bombay. P. 11,469.

Kurli, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 17' N., 78° 15' E. P. 1783.

Kurmatûr, tn., Travancor state, *see* Kunnattûr.

Kurmeli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kurnool, *see* **Karnul**.

Kurpa, *see* **Kadapa**.

Kurrachee, *see* **Karâchi**.

Kursanda, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kursat, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 6469

Kursat Kalân, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 9 miles N. E. of Mallanwan.

Kurseli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kurseong, Darjiling dist., Bengal. See Karsiang.

Kursi, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Weaving and cotton cleaning industries. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kurtakotti, tn., Gadag tal., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kuruda-male or **Kudu-male**, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. H pt. 3312 ft. $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$

Kurudh, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurudi, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kurugal Gangâ R., Ceylon, flows N.N.E. to Gulf of Trincomali.

Kurugod, (S. Nandikeshvara), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Fine temples. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 3440.

Kurukshetra, holy area and place of pilgrimage, Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjâb.

Kurumbalûr, (S. Kharavayâghrapura), tn., Perambalûr tal., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 5767.

Kurumbranâd, taluk, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 408 sq. m.

Kurumpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Kurundwâd, native state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. Divided into two portions under a senior and junior ruler. Area of senior part, 174 sq. m., P. 43,809; junior part, 134 sq. m., P. 32,528.

Kurundwâd, chief tn., Kurundwâd state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. (Kurundwâd and Wâdi), 9136.

Kurunegala, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1845 sq. m. P. 230,187.

Kurunegala, chief tn. of dist., in N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 381 ft. $7^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4745.

Kurupam, zamindâri, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kurwâi, native state, Central India. Area, 139 sq. m. Chief products, opium and grain.

Kurwâi, chief tn., Kurwâi state. Manufacture of native weapons. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kusalpura, thâkurate, Banswâra, Râjputâna.

Kusamkassa, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kushalgarh, chiefship, Banswâra, Râjputâna Area, 339 sq. m. P. 5775.

Kushan Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan

Kushbhadra R., tributary of the Koyakhai branch of the Mahanadi, Puri dist., Orissa.

Kushtagi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Kushtiyâ, sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 597 sq. m. P. 482,927.

Kushtiyâ, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Kushtiyâ sub-div. $23^{\circ} 55' N.$, $89^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 11,199.

Kusi R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Kusiârâ R., branch of the Surmâ, Silhat dist., Asâm.

Kusinagara, see Kasia.

Kusmi, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kusmara, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs

Kussowlee, see Kasauli.

Kusumbhi, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Kusumchaor, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 14' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Kutabdiâ I., off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Lighthouse. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $91^{\circ} 53' E.$

Kutabnagar, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh; 18 miles W. of Sitapur.

Kutabpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair.

Kutaklik, vil., Kashmîr. $34^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kutana, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3345.

Kuthal, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb

Kutbanpur-Jafra, same as Japhra, q. v.

Kuthaltakolam, tn., Cochin, Madras, 30 m. N. from Alwai.

Kuthâr, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 19 sq. m. P. 3947.

Kuthaund, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kuthua, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr.
Kutia-Gunir, tn., Fathepur dist.,
 N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kutura Canal, Lahor dist., Panjâb
Kutru, estate, Bastar state, Central
 Provs. About 150 vils. Very poor place.

Kuttalam, (S. Trikutâchala) vil.,
 Tenkâsi *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.
 Sanitarium from June to October. Three
 waterfalls on the Chittâr. $8^{\circ} 56' N.$,
 $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1095.

Kuttampundi, vil. Palni *tâl.*, Ma-
 dura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, 77°
 $43' E.$ P. 3698.

Kuttanallûr, vil., Mannârgudi *tâl.*,
 Tanjor dist., Madras $10^{\circ} 42' N.$, 79°
 $34' E.$ P. 3266.

Kuttattukulam, Muvattapula *tâl.*,
 Travancor state $9^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$
 P. of *parb.* 17,377.

Kuttiipuram, tn., Kurumbranâd *tâl.*,
 Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 42' N.$, 75°
 $44' E.$ P. 7076.

Kuttiipuram, vil. and rly. stn.,
 Ponnâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht.
 47 ft. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2646

Kuttiyadi (Kuttiyati), vil and pass
 into N. Wainâd, W. Ghâts, Malabar
 dist., Madras. Vil. once a strong military
 post $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 4893.

Kuvam (Coom), R., Chengalpat dist.,
 Madras, falls into the sea in $13^{\circ} 4' N.$,
 $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ where the city of Madras
 stands, from which it receives the drainage,
 and degenerates into an open sewer.

Kuwari R., Gwalior, Central India.

Kûvûr or **Kôvûr**, vil., Vernagûdem
tûluk, Godâvari dist., Madras Ancient
 temples. $17^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 2351

Kwa, *see* **Khwa**.

Kwâja Âmrân Peak and Range,
 in W. of Brit. Baluchistan. Ht. 8864 ft.

Kwang Tung Harbour, on S. W.
 coast, Middle Andaman Island

Kwitao, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
 Burma

Kwitu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
 Burma.

Kwon-chan-gon, vil., Hanthawadi
 dist., Lower Burma.

Kya-gon, tn., Bassein dist., Lower
 Burma $16^{\circ} 17' N.$, $94^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kyaik-kauk, pagoda, Lower Burma,
 on the Than-lyin Kun-dan.

Kyaik-than-lan, chief pagoda in
 Maulmain, Amherst dist., Lower Burma,
 Founded 875 A.D.

Kyaik-ti-yo, peak, Lower Burma.
 3650 ft above sea. Between the Rs.
 Sittaung and Salwin.

Kyaik-to, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower
 Burma $18^{\circ} 0' N.$, $95^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5164.

Kyaingtun or **Kyang-tung** (B.
 Kyaing-tung-gyi,—Khemarata), chief tn.
 of a Shan state, Upper Burma. Ht.
 1900 ft $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $99^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kyan-gin, tn., Henzada dist., Lower
 Burma. $18^{\circ} 19' N.$, $95^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 8116.

Kyang-kheng (Thakalarata), tn. on
 the Mekong R., Shan States. $17^{\circ} 52' N.$,
 $101^{\circ} 48' E.$

Kyangtung or **Kenghung**. (B.
 Kaing-yung-gyi,—Zodinagara), chief tn.,
 on the Mekong, Shan States $22^{\circ} 0' N.$,
 $100^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kyan-nyat, vil., Katha dist., Upper
 Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Kyaswa, tn., Prome dist., Lower
 Burma.

Kyat, *see* **Taung-gnyo**.

Kyau-bu, tn., Amherst dist., Lower
 Burma.

Kyauk-chaing-gale, vil., Bassein
 dist., Lower Burma

Kyauk-gyi, vil., Shwe-gyin dist.,
 Lower Burma $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $96^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kyauk-khyongale, vil., Bassein
 dist., Lr. Burma $17^{\circ} 28' N.$, $95^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kyauk-lunau, tn., Bassein dist., Lr.
 Burma.

Kyaukpândaung Mt., in Arakan,
 Lr. Burma. An early capital was on its
 broad top. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $93^{\circ} 12' E.$

Kyauk-Pyû, dist., Arakan div., Lr.
 Burma. Area, 4309 sq. m. P. 163,832.

Kyauk-Pyû, tnsip., Kyauk-Pyû dist.,
 Lr. Burma. Products: rice, indigo, salt
 and sugar. Area, 383 sq. m.

Kyauk-Pyû, chief tn., Kyauk-Pyû
 dist., on Ramri I., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 26'$
 $N.$, $93^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 3548.

Kyaukse, dist., Upper Burma, E. div.
 Area, 1050 sq. m. P. 126,622.

Kyaukse, chief tn., with rly. stn.,
 Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 36'$
 $N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 7201.

Kyauktagu, tn. and rly. stn., Shwegyin
 dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $96^{\circ} 39' E.$

Kyauk-tan, tn., Pegu dist., Ir. Burma. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $96^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kyauk-ye, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $94^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kyaung-sun or **Chaung-sun**, vil., Bilu-gywon I., Amherst dist., Ir. Burma.

Kyaung-tha, vil., Bassein dist., Ir. Burma

Kyaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma

Kyazan, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Kyber, *see* **Khaibar**.

Kyelang, *see* **Kailang**.

Kyi-ganya, tn., Sandoway dist., Ir. Burma.

Kyimijindaing, 6 miles above Raungoon, seized by the British, 1824, after a repulse 3rd June.

Kyithi-Bansan, vil., Theinmy dist., Upper Burma.

Kynchiong R., *see* **Kanchiang**

Kyongon, tn. and rly. stn., Taungngu dist., Lower Burma. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $96^{\circ} 22' E.$

Kyok-hpyu, *see* **Kyauk-pyu**.

Kyru or **Kairu**, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Kyun-kyun-gya R., *see* **Shwe-le**.

Kyun Lakes, Rupshu dist., Kashmir. One fresh and one brackish.

Kyun-pya-that, vil., Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. On small island between the Irawadi and Da-nwun Creek. $16^{\circ} 25' N.$, $95^{\circ} 11' E.$

Kyun-pyaw, hd.-qrs., Kyun-pyaw tasp. Exports of rice $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $95^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kyun-ton R., branch of the Irawadi, Lower Burma.

Kywe-bwe, tn and rly. stn., Taungngu dist., Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 42' N.$, $96^{\circ} 27' E.$

L

Labdarya, *tdluk*, Larkhâna sub-div., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 62,659

Labhauwa, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Labhpur, *see* **Nabhpur**.

La-bwut-ku-la, vil., Bassein dist., Ir. Burma.

Labrong, Lama monastery, nr. Tumlung, Sikkim.

Labyrinth Islands, off S.W. coast of South Andaman Island.

Laccadive Is., *see* **Lakshadiv Is**
Lachalang, village, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Lachmangarh, *see* **Lakshman-garh**

Lachipuram, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Lachung, vil., Sikkim, N. India $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $88^{\circ} 43' E.$

Lachyân, vil. and rly. stn., Indi *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay

Ladakh, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 28 274

Ladar R., *see* **Lidar**.

Ladhiyâ R., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Ladnun, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 7404.

Ladho Gagan, dist., Khairpur state, Sindh.

Lâdol or **Lâtol**, tn., Vijapur sub-div., Baroda. P. 6038

Ladpura, rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 8 m. from Ajmer

Ladpura, *uzamat*, Kota, Râjputâna. P. 42,290.

Lâdwa, tn., Ambâla dist., Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 4011.

Lahal, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Laharpârâ, vil. Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Lahâr, fortified tn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Lahara, chief tn., Pal Lahara state, Orissa, Bengal. $21^{\circ} 26' N.$, $85^{\circ} 14' E.$

Lahârpur, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 19 mosques and temples. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 11,452.

Lâhaul, *see* **Lâhul**.

Lahir, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Lahor, div., Panjâb. Area, 8961 sq. m.

Lahor, dist., Lahor div., Panjâb. Area, 3678 sq. m. Pop. 1,075,379.

Lahor, *tahsil*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Area, 752 sq. m. P. without city, 253,524.

Lahor or **Lahâur**, (cl. Labokla), cap. Panjâb. Situated near the Ravi, and

amid the ruins of an ancient and more extensive city. Although the general aspect of the city is gloomy, the houses being tall and the streets winding and narrow, the buildings of the Moghul and modern periods are frequently very fine, and serve somewhat to relieve the monotony of the general effect. In the fort is the palace of Ranjīt Singh. The Great Padshah mosque and others are of interest; the splendid tomb of Jahangir is at Shāhdara, across the Rāvi: the Museum is rich in sculptures excavated in Yūsufzai and east of the Indus. Good rly. communication. Lahor has not any important industry. $31^{\circ} 34' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$ P. 176,854.

Lāhori-Bandar, anc. Lohārāni, on the Baghār channel of the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 42' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 24' \text{ E.}$

Lahri, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Lāhul or **Garza**, *tahsīl*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb Area, 1546 sq. m. P. 5942.

Lahuri Pass, Bajaur and Chitral. $35^{\circ} 20' \text{ N.}, 71^{\circ} 52' \text{ E.}$

Laichanpur, port, Balasor dist., Bengal. On the Kansbans R., the mouth of which is now much silted up. Rice trade. $21^{\circ} 13' \text{ N.}, 86^{\circ} 52' \text{ E.}$

Laikpur, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 51' \text{ N.}, 68^{\circ} 15' \text{ E.}$

Laikua, vil. and rly. stn., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 6' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 34' \text{ E.}$

Laira, estate and tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 46 sq. m. with 25 vils. $21^{\circ} 44' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 17' \text{ E.}$

Laitlynkot, vil., Khāsi Hills, Asām.

Lait-mao-doh Mts., Khāsi Hills, Asām. H. pt., 5377 ft.

Laju, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Lākadiyā, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Lā-kā-dong or **Umat**, vil. and coalfield, Jaintiya Hills, Asām. 2200 ft. above sea.

Lakenwadi Ghât, Akola and Buldana dist., Berar.

Lākḥ, vil. and rly. stn., Rāhūrī tāl., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Lakhandai R., Bengal. Trib of the Bāghmati.

Lakhanjhir, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhanpur, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Ht. 1893 ft. $22^{\circ} 59' \text{ N.}, 83^{\circ} 5' \text{ E.}$

Lakhaora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Lākhāpādār, chiefship and tn, Alag Dhānāni dist., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lakhasar, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 2' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 46' \text{ E.}$

Lakhāt, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Lakheri, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 41' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 13' \text{ E.}$

Lakhi, *tahsīl*, Bannu dist., Panjāb Area, 1269 sq. m.

Lakhi, tn., in above *tahsīl*, $32^{\circ} 37' \text{ N.}, 70^{\circ} 57' \text{ E.}$ P. 4488.

Lakhi, vil. and rly. stn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 16' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 58' \text{ E.}$

Lakhi Mts., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. H. pt., 2000 ft. Hot springs. Lead, antimony and copper are found here.

Lakhi, tn, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 234 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 52' \text{ N.}, 68^{\circ} 44' \text{ E.}$

Lakhiāro, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Lakhimpur, dist., Asām Area, about 11,500 sq. m.; settled portion, 3723 sq. m. P. 254 053.

Lakhimpur or **North Lakhimpur**, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Area, about 7750 sq. m.

Lakhimpur or **North Lakhimpur**, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. $27^{\circ} 14' \text{ N.}, 94^{\circ} 7' \text{ E.}$

Lakhimpur, *tahsīl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 1078 sq. m. P. 365,622.

Lakhimpur, chief tn, Kheri dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 57' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 49' \text{ E.}$ P. 8073.

Lakhipur, *see* **Lakshmipur**.

Lakhi Sarai, vil. and rly. junc., Mungr dist., Bengal.

Lakhmīyā R., Bengal, branch of the Brahmaputra, falling into the Dhalleswari.

Lakhna, tn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Fair amount of trade in *ghī* and cotton. $26^{\circ} 39' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 12' \text{ E.}$ P. 3410.

Lakhnādon, *tahsīl*, Siwni dist., Central Provs. Area, 1583 sq. m. with 770 vils.

Lakhnâdon, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs. 22° 36' N., 79° 39' E.

Lakhnau or **Lakhnow**, *see* **Lucknow**.

Lakhnauti, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Poor, decayed place. 29° 46' N., 77° 16' E. P. 3391.

Lakhnauti, (S. Lakshmanâvatî), ruined city, Mâldâ dist., Bengal: *see* **Gaur**.

Lakhneshwar, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhonda, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Lakho, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm

Lakhpat, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Lakhsar, vil., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhtar or **Than Lakhtar**, native state, Jhâlâwâd. Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 247 sq. m. with 41 vils

Lakhtar, chief tn., Lakhtar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 51' N., 71° 50' E. P. 4467.

Lakhuti, vil., Nâga Hills. Asâm.

Laki, tn., Sindh, *see* **Lakhi**

Lakkha, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 34' N., 73° 22' E.

Lakkhadiv, Divi or Amindivi Is., between 8° and 12° N. lat. and 72° and 74° E long. The northern islands are attached to S. Kanara, and the southern to Malabar district, Madras.

Lakkidi or **Lakkiti**, vil. and rly. stn., Vallavanâd *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Height 142 ft. 10° 45' N., 76° 28' E. P. 5478.

Lakkipur, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Lakkundi (anc. Lokkigundi), vil., Gadag *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; with ancient temples.

Lakkûr, vil., Kolâr dist., Mysore.

Laksham, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Lakshi, vil. Kohat dist., Panjâb. Ht. 1583 ft. 33° 22' N., 71° 23' E.

Lakshin, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 59' N., 73° 5' E.

Lakshmangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 60479.

Lakshmangarh, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 22' N., 76° 54' E.

Lakshmangarh, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 50' N., 75° 4' E. P. 9507.

Lakshmantîrtha R., Mysore, trib. of the Kâveri.

Lakshmeshwar, native state, Miraj, Dharwar, Bombay.

Lakshmeshwar (Kan. Durigere), tn., Miraj st., Bombay. With ancient temples. 15° 8' N., 75° 31' E. P. 11,842.

Lakshmi R., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Lakshmipasa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal

Lakshmipur or **Lakhipur**, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Lakshmipur, vil., Goalparâ dist., Asâm. 26° 2' N., 90° 21' E.

Lakshmipûr, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras: 3000 ft. above sea. 19° 6' N., 83° 20' E.

Lakshmipuram, vil., Korâpatt div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Laktrai, *see* **Langtarai**.

Lakvalli, *tâluk*, Kadûr dist., Mysore, Area, 504 sq. m.

Lakvalli or **Lakuvalli**, vil., Kadûr dist., Mysore. 13° 43' N., 75° 42' E

Lâl, *tahsil*, Kâmrâj sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 42,044.

Lalam or **Pallipetta**, tn., Minâchal *tâl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Madras. 9° 43' N., 76° 44' E. P. 8726, chiefly Syrian Christians.

Lâla Musa, rly. junction, Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Lâlatpur, district, N. W. Provs, Area, 1947 sq. m. P. 274,200.

Lâlatpur, hd.-qrs tn., Lalatpur dist., 24° 22' N., 78° 28' E. P. 11,348.

Lâlâbâgh, sub-div., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 181,726.

Lâl Bakya R., Tirhut, Bengal; trib. of the Bâghmati.

Lâlâbâra, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 55' N., 80° 5' E. P. 3648.

Lâl-darwâza, pass, Siwalik Mts., N. W. Provs. 2935 ft above sea. 30° 13' N., 77° 58' E

Lâlganj, now Dalmau, *tahsil*, q. v.

Lâlganj, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs 25° 1' N., 82° 24' E.

Lâlganj, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Important mart on the Gandak R. 25° 52' N., 85° 13' E. P. 12,493.

Lâlganj, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 10' N., 81° 1' E.

Lālgarh, vil., and *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Lālgarh, vil., Bikaner state. Rājputāna. 29° 50' N., 74° 3' E

Lālgarh, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Lālgola, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal

Lalgudi, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Lālguli, vil. and falls, Kalinadi R., Yellapur *tāl.* N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Lalia, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Lalian, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Laling, *see* **Dhulia**.

Lalita Patan, tn., Nepal 27° 38' N., 85° 17' E

Lalitpur, *see* **Lalatpur**.

Lāliyād, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lalla, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Lālmai Hills, Tippera dist., Bengal. H. pt. 100 ft. Iron and silver ore are found. Well wooded.

Lālpur, vil., Kashmīr, N. W. of Wular Lake.

Lālpur, vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Lālpur, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Lālpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India

Lālpur, vil., Nawanager state. Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lālpura, vil., Hamīrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lālpura, tn., in E. of Afghānistān, on Kabul R.

Lālsarya, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal.

Lālsot, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna; 40 m. S. E. from Jaypur 26° 34' N., 76° 23' E. P. 8163.

Lalukdalan, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Lalyāni, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Lamaing, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Lambi, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Lambia, pass, Himālayas, Bashahr state, Panjāb; 17,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16' N., 78° 20' E.

Lameta Ghāt, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Lamghān, (Gr. Lampatai or Lampagai, S. Lampaka), dist. N. of the Kabul R., between the Kunār and Alingār.

Lamiya, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Lamsingi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Lamu, tn., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Lāndaur or **Lāndhaur**, tn., cantonment and sanitarium, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 28' N., 78° 8' E. P. 2033. *See* also Mussooree.

Landfall Island, N. of Andaman Islands.

Landhaura, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 48' N., 77° 58' E. P. 5065.

Lāndhi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh. Bombay. 27° 50' N., 67° 20' E.

Lāndi Khāna, vil. in Khaihar Pass, 34° 3' N., 71° 3' E. Ht. 2488 ft.

Landi Kotal, highest point of Khaihar Pass. Ht. 3373 ft. Halting place.

Langai R, Silhat dist., Asām. Falls into the Kusiāra

Langar, rly. stu., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Langdao, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langneu, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langrin or **Lyng-kin**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām

Lāngtarai or **Laktraī Hills**, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H. pt, 1581 ft.

Lānguliya R, Central Provs. and Madras. Falls into the sea below Chiacole

Langūr, ruined fort, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 55' N., 78° 40' E. 6401 ft. above sea.

Lānje, vil., Rājāpur *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Lānji, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 29' N., 80° 35' E

Lanjora, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 44' N., 81° 42' E.

Lankā, Hindu name for Ceylon, *q. v.*

Lankā R, called also Ilngai, E. Ceylon; debouches in 7° 14' N., 81° 46' E.

Lankā I, in Wular Lake, *q. v.*

Lankāmalai Hills, Anantapur dist., Madras.

Lankar La, pass, Changchenmo, Kashmīr Ht. 18,420 ft

Lanwāri, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Lansdowne Cantonment, Srinagar, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1354.

Lao-bah Mts., Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Asām. H.pt. 4464 ft.

Lao-ber-sat Mts, Khasi and Jaintiyā Hills, Asām. H pt 5400 ft.

Laokhawa, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Laos, region E. of Burma and N. of Siam, inhabited by the Laos

Lao-syn-nia Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills Asām. H.pt., 5775 ft.

Laparba, vil., Zanskar dist, Kashmîr

Lāphā, tn. and *zamindārī*, Bilaspur dist, Central Provs. Area, 272 sq. m. 22° 30' N., 82° 19' E.

Lāphāgarh, hill fort, Bilaspur dist, Central Provs 26° 41' N., 91° 9' E. 3200 ft. above sea.

Lapri, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India 23° 38' N., 81° 36' E.

Lār, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 7572.

Lārkhāna, *tāluk*, Shikarpur* dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 261 sq. m. P. 90,151.

Lārkhāna chief tn., Larkhana *tāl.* Manufactures of cloth, leather and metal vessels. 27° 33' N., 68° 15' E. P 12,019.

Larsa, vil., Zauskar Prov., Kashmîr.

Lār Sāngwi, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Larsauli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Laruwāla Toba, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Lāsalgaon, tn. and rly. stn., Nasik dist., 147 m. N. E. of Bombay.

Lushkar, name of Gwahar "camp" or new town. P 104,083.

Lashkarpur, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Manufacture of swords, knives and lacquer work 24° 16' N., 91° 31' E.

Lasho, vil., N. Theinni dist, Upper Burma.

Lasurne, vil., Indapur *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay 18° 5' N., 74° 50' E.

Lasura, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Laswāri or **Nāswāri**, vil., Alwar state. Rājputāna. Scene of Lord Lake's victory over the Marathas in 1803. 27° 34' N., 76° 55' E.

Latammar, vil., Bannu dist, Panjāb.

Lāthi, native state, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Area, 48 sq. m.

Lāthi, chief tn., Lāthi state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 43' N., 71° 28' E. P. 5236.

Lathia, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs

Lathikā R, during rainy season, Jansalmer state Rājputāna.

Latingban vil., Nepal. 28° 1' N., 83° 15' E

Lātol, *see* **Lādol**.

Latu, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Latu, vil., Silhat dist., Asām

Lātūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Lauā R, Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Laun fertile tract of 800 sq m. in Raypur dist, Central Provs. Comprises 423 vils.

Laungpu vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma on R. Irawadi.

Laungshe, vil, Pakokku dist, Upper Burma.

Laur, old name for a div. of Silhat dist. A-sām.

Lauri, vil, Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Lauriya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal

Laut, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Lavara, vil, Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Lawa, *thākuate* and tn., Rājputāna.

Area, 19 sq m 26° 23' N., 75° 43' E. Ht. 1099 ft. P. 3368.

Lāwa, tn, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. 32° 42' N. 71° 59' E.

Lāwa, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 13' N, 74° 2' E.

Lawāni, vil. Dhār state, Central India. 22° 19' N., 75° 21' E.

Lāwār, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 12 m. N. of Mirath. P 5020.

Lawrencepur, tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb 33° 48' N., 72° 27' E.

Layadā Hills, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal

Lehong Mts., Kumaun di-t., N. W. Provs. H. pt. 18,942 ft. 30° 20' N., 80° 39' E.

Le-gnya, tusp., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma

Le-gnya, tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. 13° 25' N., 99° 1' E

Legya, (Lai-Hka), dist., Upper Burma.

Legya, (Lai-Hka), chief tn., Legya dist., Upper Burma. 21° 16' N., 97° 43' E.

Leh, chief tn., Ládakh, Kashmír. Wool trade. 11,538 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. about 4000.

Lehapur, vil., Nimâr dist., Central Provs.

Lehira, *see* **Laira**.

Lehrá, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Some ruins, tanks, etc.

Leiah, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. Area, 2397 sq. m. P. 112,819.

Leiah, hd-qrs. tn., Leiah *tahsil*, Through trade with Afghánistán. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $70^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 7437.

Leiktho, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Lekayain, dist., Upper Burma.

Lekennoi, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Le-mro R, Lower Burma; falls into Hunter's Bay.

Lemye, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Le-myet-hna, tnsq., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Le-myet-hna, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 35' N.$, $95^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5614.

Lendi R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, trib. of the Godâvari.

Lengar Bâzâr, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Lenjut, vil., Jaintia Hills, Asâm.

Lenglung, vil., Bhutan, on the Kurachu R.

Lepadaung, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Leppandaing, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $94^{\circ} 43' E.$

Leruâ, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 30' E.$

Letmaing, vil., Thaton dist., Upper Burma.

Letpadan, tn. and rly. stn., Tharawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 46' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2151.

Letpangon, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. $24^{\circ} 20' N.$, $97^{\circ} 9' E.$

Lewe, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Lhasa, cap. of Tibet. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $91^{\circ} 5' E.$

Li River, *see* **Spiti**

Libarheri, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3517.

Lidar or Ladar R., Kashmír. A head water of the Jhelam.

Lidhran, vil., Jâlandhar dist., Panjáb.

Liep Kywon, *see* **Buffalo Rocks**.

Likhi, vil. and chiefship, Mahikanttha, Gujarât. Bombay.

Lilajan R., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Upper stream of the Phalgu.

Lilam, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Lilâpor, vil., Lakhtar estate, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Limbadi, *see* **Limdi**, state.

Limda, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Limdi, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 48,176

Limdi or Limbadi, chief tn., Limdi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 13,497.

Lindsay, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 180 m S. E. of Quetta.

Lingadaw, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Lingagiri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $18^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 59' E.$

Lingagiri, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Lingampalli, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Nizam's Doms.

Lingamparti, vil., Peddâpuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 2888.

Lingâna, hill fort, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 14 m N. E. of Mahâd. No fortifications remain.

Lingasugur, tn. and military stn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. $16^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$

Lingti, vil., Kângra dist., Panjáb.

Lingtsi Zong, vil. in N. of Bhutan state, N. India.

Lingzi Thang Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmír.

Lio, vil., Bashahr state, Panjáb. 9362 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$

Lirapur, vil., Indor state. Central India. $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Litar Gothra, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakânthâ, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, $1\frac{3}{4}$ sq. m.

Little Tibet or Baltistân, prov., Kashmír.

Loan, *see* **Laun**.

Lobha, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5360 ft. 30° 3' N., 79° 19' E.

Lodhai, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Lodhika, chiefship, Hállâr dist., Kâthi-âwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 15 sq. m.

Lodhika, vil., Lodhika state, Kâthi-âwâr.

Lodhikhera, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth and metal vessels. 21° 35' N., 98° 54' E. P. 5160.

Lodhma, vil., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal.

Lodhrân, *tahsil*, Multân dist., Panjâb, Area, 1016 sq. m. P. 116,933.

Lodhrân, tn and rly. stn., Multân dist., Panjâb. 29° 32' N., 71° 47' E.

Lodhrawâla, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Lodorvâ, ruins, nr. Jaisalmer city, Râjputâna Site of old Bhatî cap.

Logâon, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Logar R., Afghânistân, afl., of the Kabul.

Loghassi, *see* Lughâsi.

Logtak Lake, in S Central Manipur.

Lohâgadh, fort, Poona dist., Bombay. Taken by Shivaji 1648 and 1670. 18° 42' N., 73° 32' E.

Lohâgara, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Large manufacture of sugar. 23° 12' N., 89° 42' E.

Lohagh, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Lohâghât or **Rikheshwar**, cantonment. Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Tea plantation. 5562 ft. above sea. 29° 24' N., 80° 7' E.

Lohâra, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m. with 120 vils Iron smelting.

Lohâra, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 23° 1' N., 82° 6' E.

Lohâra, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 59' N., 79° 24' E.

Lohâra Sahaspur, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 197 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Lohârdagâ, dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal Area, 7140 sq. m. P. 1,128,885.

Lohârdagâ, sub-div., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. Area, 3619 sq. m. P. 733,539.

Lohârdagâ, tn., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. 2205 ft. 23° 26' N., 84° 42' E. P. 7110.

Lohârgâon, vil., Ajaygarh state, N. W. Provs. Old military stn. 1260 ft. above sea. 24° 30' N., 80° 22' E.

Lohari, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 44' N., 78° 5' E.

Lohârinaig Waterfall, Bhâgirathi R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 7389 ft. above sea.

Loharsi, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46' N., 82° 24' E.

Lohâru, native state, Panjâb, Area, 226 sq. m. P. 20,139.

Lohâru chief tn., Lohâru state, Panjâb. 28° 16' N., 72° 51' E. P. 2431.

Lohattar, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Lohâwat, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 59' N., 72° 39' E. P. 5366.

Lohiâna, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Lohit R., Asâm. Branch of the Brahmaputra. The island formed by the two streams is known as Majuli Châr.

Lohri, native form of Rohri, *q. v.*

Lohsal, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 24' N., 74° 58' E.

Loimut, vil., Yatsauk dist., Upper Burma.

Loisaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Loisingh, *zamîndâri*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m.

Lokâpur, tn., Mudhol st., S. Marâtha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 2508,

Lo Mantang, tn. in N. of Nepal. 28° 18' N., 83° 53' E.

Lonâd, vil., Bhiwandi *tâl*, Thâna dist., Bombay, with ancient remains.

Lonand, rly. stn., Wai *tâl*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Lonâr, tn., Buldana dist., Berar. Fine lake, locality of a legend of Vishnu. 19° 58' N., 76° 33' E.

Lonâra, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 10 m N W. of Sandila.

Lonâule, tn. and rly. stn., Mâwal *tâl*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N., 73° 28' E. P. 4232.

Londa, rly. junc., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Long Island, off S.E. coast, Middle Andaman Island.

Longkathar, vil., Naga Hills. Asâm.

Longsa, vil., Nâgâ Tribes, Asâm.

Loni, tn., Ghâziâbâd *tahsîl*, Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3337.

Loni, tn., Pâbal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 9' E.$

Loni, tn. and rly. stn., Haveli *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E.$

Loni, tn., Purandhar *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay, $18^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Loni, tn., Bhîmathadî *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht 1729 ft.

Lonjigar, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 42' N.$, $83^{\circ} 24' E.$

Lopanga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 3' E.$

Lopok, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb

Lora, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.

Lora R, Baluchistan and Afghânistân

Loralai, tn. and cantonment. Brit. Baluchi-tan, on R. Bhorn. $30^{\circ} 24' N.$, $68^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3674

Lord Loughborough's Island, Mergui Archipelago. Ir Burma

Lormi or **Lurmi**, estate and vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 92 sq. m.

Losar, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb 13,400 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Lotta Hill, Raygarh state, Central Provs. 2098 ft.

Lovedale or **Manjanakorai**, hill station, Merkunâd div., Nilgiri dist., Madras; 2 m from Utakamand The Lawrence asylum is situated here. Ht. 7330 ft. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$

Lowâ, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $81^{\circ} 1' E.$

Lowâgarh, *see* **Maidani**.

Lowan, tn., Jaypur state. Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ Ht. 1018 ft. P. 5326

Loyach R, *see* **Irak**

Luba, *see* **Luka**

Lucknow or **Lakhnau**, div., Oudh. Area, 12,040 sq. m. P. 5,556,559.

Lucknow, dist., Oudh. Area, 990 sq. m. P. 774,163.

Lucknow, *tahsîl*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 448,461.

Lucknow, **Lakhnow** or **Lakhnau**, (*Sanskrit*, Lakshmanavati), chief tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Celebrated for its

defence during the Mutiny. Ht. 403 ft. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 249,511; cantonment, 23,517.

Ludhiâna, dist., Ambâla div., Panjâb. Area, 1453 sq. m. P. 648,722.

Ludhiâna, *tahsîl*, Ludhiâna dist., Panjâb Area. 687 sq. m. P. 323,700.

Ludhiâna, chief tn., Ludhiâna dist., Panjâb. Ht. 806 ft. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. with civil lines, 46,334.

Ludun, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Lughâsi, native state and tn., Bunderkhand, Central India. Area, 47 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 6948

Luhung, vil., Lâdakh dist., Kashmir, on Nubra R.

Lugu, hill and natural fort, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. H. pt. 3203 ft. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $85^{\circ} 45' E.$

Lukâ or **Lubâ R**, Asâm. Trib. of the Surmâ.

Lukhman-jo-Tando, *see* **Tândo Lukman**.

Lukhmanpur, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Lukipur, *see* **Lakkipur**.

Lulâsar Lake, Hazara dist., Panjâb, on border of Kashmir.

Luliâni, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Lumbaiiong Mts., Khasi Hills, Asâm H. pt. 4646 ft above sea.

Lumsdenâbâd, tn., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Lumtona, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Luna, vil., Banni div., Kachh, Bombay.

Lunâwâdâ, native state, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 90 147.

Lunâwâdâ, chief tn., Lunâwâdâ state. Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 10,101.

Lund, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Lundra, vil., Jamu Prov., Kashmir.

Lundru, tn., Sarguja dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $83^{\circ} 28' E.$

Luni, rly. junction, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Luni, vil., Derâ Ismail Khân dist., on Luni R.

Lunidhar, vil. and rly. stn., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Lunkha, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna

Lurmi, *see* **Lormi**.

Lus, div., Baluchistan.

Lus or **Bela**, tn., Baluchistan, near the coast. 26° 15' N., 66° 20' E.

Lushington Falls, *see* **Unchhali**.

Lushai or **Kuki**, hills, on the N. E. frontier of India. Little known tract.

Lyng-ker-dem Mts, Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Asām. H. pt., 5000 ft. above sea.

M

Mabain, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Macartie, fort, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

McCleod's Island, Mergui Arch, Lower Burma 12° 25' N., 98° 12' E.

McDonald's Choultry, rly. stn., Salem dist., Madras, 17 m. S W. from Salem.

Mach, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan

Machand, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Machāri, (Manchedi) vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 15' N., 76° 42' E.

Māchavaram or **Mātsavaram**, tn., Amālapuram *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras, 16° 36' N., 81° 59' E. P. 5125.

Macherla, vil., Pālnād *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras Place of pilgrimage. 16° 29' N., 79° 28' E. P. 2907.

Machhakundi R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Māchhaldā, vil., Dalasa Hills, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Māchhgāon, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Brisk rice trade. 19° 58' N., 86° 21' E.

Māchhgāon Canal, one of the Orissa Canal System; 53 m. in length.

Machhlibandar, proper Hindu name of Masulipatam, *q. v.*

Machhligāon, vil., Gondadist., Oudh. Famous temple Religious fair.

Machhlishahr, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 244,677

Machhlishahr, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 41' N., 82° 27' E. P. 8993.

Machhreta, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. 27° 25' N., 80° 41' E. P. 3904.

Machhu R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, flows N. to Little Ran of Kachh.

Machhu Kāntha, dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Machidā, vil. and *zamīndāri*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. 21° 49' N., 83° 38' E.

Machilpur, tn., Kerauli state, Rājputāna.

Machilipattanam or **Machhlibandar**, Masulapatam, tn. and port, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 11' N., 81° 10' E. P. 38,809.

Machiwāra, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb 30° 55' N., 76° 15' E. P. 5340.

Machki, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Machkund R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Machraulī, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Mackeson, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 33° 46' N., 71° 36' E.

McLeodganj, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Macpherson Strait, separates Rutland I from South Andaman.

Mad or **Afzalpur**, vil., Gwalior, Central India, 11 m. S. E. of Mandasor. 23° 58' N., 75° 16' E.

Madā, *thikurate*, Dungarpur state, Rājputāna.

Madagulu, *zamīndāri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Madahapura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 872 sq. m. with 900 tns and vils.

Madahapura, hd.-qrs. tn., Madahapura sub-div., 25° 56' N., 86° 50' E.

Madakara, Island, Chirakal *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Obtained as a trading post, 1669; formally ceded, 1749; fortified, 1759. abandoned, 1762.

Madakasira, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras Area, 439 sq. m. P. 67,993.

Madakasira, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras 13° 57' N., 77° 19' E. P. 4896.

Madal, vil., Afghānistān, on the Tirin R.

Madampe, vil., W. Prov., Ceylon.

Madampe, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Madanapalle, *tāluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 837 sq. m. P. 127,352.

Madanapalle, hd.-qrs. tn., Madanapalle *tāluk*. 13° 33' N., 78° 34' E. P. 6527.

Madanganj. tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. See Naranganj.

Madanpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Madanpur, *zamīndārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Madanpur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Madapollem or **Mādhavayapālem**, vil. and port, Godāvri dist., Madras. Suburb of Narsapur. English factory established, 1679. Weaving and dyeing industries not now in a flourishing state. 16° 26' N., 81° 44' E. P. 1862.

Madar, vil., Sirohi state, Rājputāna.

Madarganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Mādāri R., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Madaria, see **Golā**.

Mādāripur, sub-div., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 780,447.

Mādāripur, hd.-qrs. tn., Mādāripur sub-div., with large export and import trade. P. 13,772.

Mādāripur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Mādarpāk (Mātharppākkam), vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 27' N., 80° 3' E. P. 636.

Madārsa, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Madawalatenna, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon, N.W. of Kandy.

Madāwar or **Mandor** (Matipura), tn., near Bijnor, Jodhpur. Rājputāna.

Madavaram, vil., Bellary dist., Madras.

Madavarvilagam, vil., Shirivilliputtur *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 30' N., 77° 39' E. P. 2483.

Madavūr, vil., Chirayinkil *tāl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 48' N., 76° 52' E. P. 7534.

Maddagiri, tn., Mysore. See Madgiri.

Maddar, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Maddikera, tn. and rly. stn., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 15' N., 77° 28' E. P. 7504.

Maddur, vil., Bejwādā *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Maddūr, old *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Now absorbed into Mandya and Malavalli *tāluk*s.

Maddūr, tn., Mandya *tāl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 36' N., 77° 5' E. P. 2217.

Madduvil, N. and S, two vils. in Tenmiradēni div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12' N., 80° 9' E. P. 1910 and 1817.

Made, vil., Merkara *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Madehpura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 913 sq. m. P. 412,497.

Madeji or **Madlej Road**, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Vil., 28° 43' N., 68° 36' E.

Madekhyoung R, Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma, affl. of Irawadi.

Madeya, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Madgiri or **Maddagiri**, *tāluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 437 sq. m.

Madgiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Maddagiri *tāluk*. Manufactures of iron, steel, cloth and blankets. Trade in rice and metal vessels. 13° 39' N., 77° 16' E. P. 3536.

Madgiri-durg, hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Old fort. Granaries cut in the rock. 13° 40' N., 77° 15' E.

Mādgula, **Mādugula** or **Madgole**, estate and tn., Viravilli div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Contains 139 vils., P. 56,512; tn. 17° 55' N., 82° 51' E. P. 7612.

Mādha, *tāluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 92,664.

Mādha, tn. and rly. stn., Sholāpur dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 75° 35' E.

Madhan, petty state, Panjāb. Area, 13 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Madhapur, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Madhapur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Madhapura, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Mādhavaram, vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary, Madras. 15° 56' N., 77° 24' E. Ht. 1078 ft. P. 1808.

Mādhavaram, tn., Yernagūdem *tāl.*, Godāvri dist., Madras. 16° 53' N., 81° 38' E. P. 2712.

Mādhavayapālem, see **Madapolam**.

Madhavpur, coast vil., Porbandar state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Small trade. P. 2667.

Mādhavpur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Madheshwaranmalai, tn., Kollegal *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$

Madhira, rly. stn., Nizam's Doms., 25 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Mādhubani, sub-div., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 1,014,700.

Mādhubani, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, and hd.-qrs., Mādhubani sub-div. $26^{\circ} 21' N.$, $86^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 17,544.

Mādhubani, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Madhuganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 4975.

Mādhugarh, *tahsīl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m.

Mādhugarh, **Mādhogarh** or **Rā-niju**, hd.-qrs. tn., Mādhugarh *tahsīl*. P. 3040.

Mādhugarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Mādhukeri, *see* **Merkara**.

Madhumati R., *see* **Baleshwar**.

Mādhupur, *tāluk*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1774 sq. m. P. 264,526.

Mādhupur or **Siwai-Mādhupur**, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Two annual fairs. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Mādhupur or **Garh-Gazali**, jungle tract, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Mādhupur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Mādhupur, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $86^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mādhupur, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganās, Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $86^{\circ} 37' E.$

Mādhupur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 22' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Mādhurajpura, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Madhwāpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, on R. Dhaus. Large trade with Nepal.

Madhyārjunam or **Tiruvadamarudūr**, tn. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Well known temple. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ Ht. 73 ft. P. 2580.

Madianūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Madihalli, vil., Belur *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Madivala, vil., Bengalur *tāl.* and dist., Mysore state.

Madnāgarh, reservoir, Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$

Madnūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Madon, *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Madpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 10' E.$

Madras Presidency, officially the Presidency of St. George, consists of 22 British dists., 3 Agency Tracts, and 5 Native States. Area, 141,189 sq. m. with 57,079 tns. and vils. P. 35,630,440. Area of native states, 9609 sq. m. P. 3,700,622. Iron and gold are worked, and coal of poor quality has been found. Madras is not naturally a fertile area, and except along the Malabar coast, the rainfall is not to be depended upon; besides the natural features of the country prevent more than about 20 per cent of the land to be irrigated. Principal crops: food grains, oilseeds, garden produce, cotton, and indigo. Coffee, tea and tobacco are also staple products. Large public works of various kinds have been carried out of late years. The manufactures are neither very numerous nor important.

Madras, (Mandrāj), cap. and rly. terminus, Chengalpat dist., Madras. In importance, ranks third among the ports of India, though the roadstead is open and exposed. Trade in coffee, cotton, grain, hides, indigo, oil-seeds, dyes, sugar, horns, iron etc. Seat of a University, and contains an observatory, museum, libraries, hospitals, schools and colleges. Mean temperature from 74° to $87^{\circ} F.$ Mean annual rainfall, 48.69 in. $13^{\circ} 4' 6'' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' 21'' E.$ (as used by the Survey Department: electric determination. $80^{\circ} 14' 50''$). P. 452,518.

Madria, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Mādugula, *see* **Madgula**.

Madukkarai, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras.

Madura, dist., Madras. Area, 8808 sq. m. P. 2,608,404

Madura, *tāluk*, Madura dist., Area, 446 sq. m. P. 261,195.

Madura, (Madhurā, Ālavāy. Kūdal or Minākshipan, S. Hālāsya and Kadambavana; Gr. Modoura), chief tn., Madura dist., Madras. Locally known as Tenkāsi or S. Benares. On the Veigai, with a great temple covering about 18 acres. Height, 440 ft. 9° 55' N., 78° 10' E. P. 87,428.

Madura or **Mātturai**, vil. at mouth of the Niagangā, S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 56' N., 80° 33' E.

Madurā, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Madurā R., Kachār dist., Asām, trib. to the Barak.

Madurāntakam, *tāluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 263,137.

Madurāntakam, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras, on the Kiliyar R., with a great artificial lake or tank. Ht. 91 ft. 12° 30' N., 79° 56' E. P. 5143.

Magadi, *tāluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 320 sq. m., 119 being cultivated.

Magadi, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 57' N., 77° 16' E. P. 4852.

Magama, vil. and riv., S. Prov., Ceylon.

Magamarchi R., in Salem dist., Madras, joins the Kaveri in 11° 30' N., 77° 47' E.

Maganand, pass, Siwalik Hills, Sirmur state, Panjāb. 2600 ft. above sea. 30° 32' N., 77° 19' E.

Magar Talao or **Magar Pir**, tank, hot spring and temple, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Crocodiles are kept in the tank. 24° 58' N., 67° 5' E.

Magarwara, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Magāthana or **Magātne**, ancient Buddhist caves, Salsette I., near Borivali rly. stn.

Magdapur, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Maghar, vil. and rly. stn., Khalilābād *tah.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs., on site of an ancient town.

Maghar, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42' N., 83° 11' E.

Magherā, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 77° 38' E.

Maghiānā, *see* **Jhang**, tn.

Maglona, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 45' N., 74° 50' E.

Magodi, vil. chiefship, near Morāsa, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Magra tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 59' N., 88° 25' E.

Magroni, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 42' N., 77° 58' E.

Magui, vil., Manipur state, Bengal. 25° 6' N., 93° 54' E.

Maguizauk, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Maguna, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 34½' N., 72° 21' E.

Magurā, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 425 sq. m. with 877 vils. P. 303,281.

Magurā, tn., Magurā sub-div. Manufactures of mats and sugar. 23° 29' N., 89° 28' E.

Magurā, vil., *see* **Amrita Bazar**.

Magurā, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 44' N., 89° 16' E.

Magurā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 53' N., 89° 8' E.

Magwe, dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 5500 sq. m. P. 219,190.

Magwe (Mah-gway), chief tn., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. 20° 10' N., 94° 59' E. P. 6673.

Magyigan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Mahābaleshwar, vil. and sanitarium, Jauli *tāl.* Satara dist., Bombay. 4500 to 4700 ft. above sea. 17° 58' N., 73° 43' E.

Mahābalipur or **Seven Pagodas**, properly Māmallapuram, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Contains monolithic archaeological remains of great interest and age. 12° 37' N., 80° 14' E.

Mahābalipur, vil., Behar dist., Bengal. 25° 20' N., 84° 50' E.

Mahāban, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 239 sq. m. P. 133,488.

Mahāban, hd.-qrs. tn. and place of pilgrimage Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Interesting remains. 27° 26' N., 77° 47' E. P. 5857.

Mahābar Mts., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. H.pt. 2210 ft.

Mahād, tāluk, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 459 sq. m. P. 119,183.

Mahād, tn., Kolābā dist., Bombay. 18° 6' N., 73° 29' E. P. 6870.

Mahādānapuram, tn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 70° 30' E. P. 5265.

Mahādānapuram, tn., Kulitalai *tāl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 78° 22' E. P. 6652.

Mahādebpur, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal.

Mahādeo or **Mahādeva R.**, Garo Hills dist., Asām. Coal seam in bed.

Mahādeo or **Mahādeva Hills**, Satara dist., Bombay.

Mahādeopur or **Mahādevapur**, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Mahādepur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state. 18° 48' N., 80° 2' E.

Mahādevapet. *see* **Merkara.**

Mahādeva Hills, Hoshangābād dist., Cent. Provs.; sandstone group isolated from the Sātpura range, rising to 4500 feet.

Mahādeva Temple, place of pilgrimage in Mahādeva Hills, Cent. Provs. 22° 22' N., 78° 35' E.

Mahādeva, tn. and rly. stn., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Mahāfiz Bandar, *see* **Chicacole.**

Mahāgaon, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād. 17° 32' N., 78° 0' E.

Mahāgaon, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Bhaurāda dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 31 sq. m. Vil. overlooked by Pratāpgad fort 20° 44' N., 80° 7' E.

Mahājan, vil., Bikaner dist., Rājputāna. 28° 48' N., 73° 56' E.

Mahālunge, vil., Pābal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 4' N., 73° 59' E.

Mahākālī-durg, hills, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Source of the Kumadavati.

Mahālingpur, tn., Mudhol state, Bombay. 16° 23' N., 75° 9' E. P. 6273.

Mahālghir, vil. and hot spring, Mahādeva Hills, 16 m. S. E. from Anhoni, Chhindwara dist., Cent. Provs.

Mahamaggonā, tn., Margonā div., Kalutara Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31' N., 79° 59' E. P. 2104.

Mahāmuni, pagoda and place of pilgrimage, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 20° 53' N., 93° 6' E.

Mahāmuni, temple, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Religious meeting here in April.

Māhan R., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Mahānadi R., Orissa. *See* Rushikliya.

Mahānadi R., rises in Raypur dist., Cent. Provs., and falls into the Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 520 m. Drainage area, 391,100 sq. m.

Mahānadi R., Little, Mandlā dist., Cent. Provs., joins the Son in 24° 4' N., 81° 7' E., forms part of the boundary between Jabalpur and Rewā.

Mahānandā R., Darjiling dist., Bengal, joins the Padda at Godari vil., 24° 30' N., 88° 20' E.

Mahā Oya, R. N. W. Prov., Ceylon, discharges above Negombo.

Mahāpotane, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mahara, rly. stn., Ceylon, N. E. of Colombo.

Mahārājadurga, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 54' N., 75° 56' E.

Mahārājganj, tn., Unao dist., *see* Newalganj.

Mahārājganj, *tahsīl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1224 sq. m. P. 511,450.

Mahārājganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 36 m. N. of Gorakhpur. 27° 2' N., 83° 32' E. P. 2019.

Mahārājganj, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mahārājganj or **Basnauli Gangar**, tn., Sāran dist., Bengal. Considerable grain trade. 26° 7' N., 84° 3' E.

Mahārājganj, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 16' N., 82° 40' E.

Mahārājganj, tn., Patna dist. Bengal. Part of Patna city, with trade in grain and oil-seeds.

Mahārājganj, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal, *see* Jhalakati.

Mahārājganj, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 34' N., 79° 24' E.

Mahārājnagar, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Mahārājnagar, tn., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 25° 24' N., 79° 47' E. P. 13,063.

Mahārājpur, vil., Mandlā dist., Cent. Provs. 22° 35' N., 80° 24' E.

Mahārājpur, vil. and rly. stn. Santal Parganas, Beugal. 25° 12' N., 87° 47' E.

Mahârâjpur, vil., Gwalior st., Cent. India. Scene of Gough's victory over the Marathas, 29th December, 1843. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Mahârâm, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Mahârâshtra, (S. Dandakâranyadesha), the country above the W. Ghâts, inhabited by the Marâthi people.

Mahâsingi, vil., Chinna Kîmedi, Ganjam dist., Madras. $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $84^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mahâsingpur, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Mahâsthângarh, shrine, Bogrâdist., Bengal. Religious fair. $24^{\circ} 57' N.$, $89^{\circ} 24' E.$

Mahâsu Mt., Simla, Panjâb. 9140 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Mahati, tn., Akyab dist., Lower Burma. $20^{\circ} 36' N.$, $93^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mahatpur, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$

Mahatwâr, **Mahatpâl** or **Sahatwâr**, tn., Bansdîh tah., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade. Indigo manufacture. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 11,519.

Mahaul, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 53' E.$

Mahauli, tn., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mahâwâ R., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mahawadduwa, tn., Munwattebage Pat R., Korale. W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2197.

Mahâweli Gangâ R. Ceylon. flows 200 m. N. E. from Adam's Peak to the Bay of Trinkomali in $8^{\circ} 17' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mahâvellipur, see **Mahabalipur**.

Mahâvinyaka, sacred peak, Baruni-buuta Hills, Katak dist., Orissa.

Mahâvoyai R., East Prov., Ceylon: falling into the sea in $7^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 31' E.$

Mahbubganj, vil., Sultânpur dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$

Mahbubnagar, dist., Telingana div., Haidarâbâd state. Area, 6497 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Mahé, originally Mayyali, French settlement, Malabar dist., Madras. Area,

2391 acres. Mahé was the personal name of M. B. F. Mahé de Labourdonnais, by whom it was taken in 1722; surrendered to the English in 1761; restored, 1765; recaptured, 1779; dismantled and restored to the French again, 1785; again taken, 1793; and finally restored in 1815. $11^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 34' E.$

Maheji or **Chinchkhed**, tn. and rly. stn., Pachora tal., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Annual fair and agricultural shows. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mahendragiri or **Mahendrâchala**, peak, E. Ghâts, Berhampur tal., Ganjam dist., Madras. 4923 ft. above sea. Mons. Maleus of Pliny. $18^{\circ} 58' N.$, $84^{\circ} 26' E.$

Mahendragiri, southern peak, Kullakkâl hills, Nanguneri tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Ht. 5370 ft. $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Mahendratânâya R., name of two streams in Ganjam dist., Madras; one in Sonpêtt tal., from Mahendragiri, falls into the sea at Barwa; the other in Parlakîmedi joins the Vamshadhara.

Mahesar, see **Maheshwar**.

Maheshar, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Noted for its religious festivals and fair. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$

Mahesh Khal, see **Maskhal**.

Mahesh-rekha, see **Ulubaria**.

Maheshamundâ, vil. and rly. stn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $86^{\circ} 27' E.$

Maheshpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 56' N.$, $88^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 4451.

Maheshwar or **Mahesh Asura**, tn., Indor state, Central India. Important cloth manufacture. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $75^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 9230.

Mahewa, vil., Ajaigarh state, Bundelkhand. Ht. 1181 ft. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$

Mahewa Kalân, vil., Manda tal., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mahgâwân, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Saudila.

Mah-gway, see **Magwe**.

Mahi R., from Râputâna, falls into Gulf of Cambay. Length of course, 350 m. Drainage area, 16,000 sq. m.

Mahiel, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mahiganj, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.
25° 44' N., 89° 20' E.

Mahikāntha, The, group of native states, Gujarāt. Bombay. Area, 9300 sq. m. P. 551,568.

Mahilpur, vil., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb.

Mahim, *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 85,841.

Mahim or **Kelva-Mahim**, tn. and port, Māhim *tāl.* 19° 40' N., 72° 47' E. P. 6920.

Mahim, tn. and rly. stn., Bombay I 19° 2' N., 72° 53' E.

Māhim, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 58' N., 76° 20' E. P. 7600.

Mahim R., Mahi Kāntha dist., Bombay.

Mahipatgad, vil., Khed *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay 17° 50' N., 74° 34' E.

Mahiyar (Mayhir), tn., Mahiyar state, Bāghelkhand, Central India 24° 16' N., 80° 47' E.

Mahlog, hill state, Simla, *see* Mailog.

Mahmūdābād, Gujarāt, *see* Meh-mūdābād.

Mahmūdābād, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 18' N., 81° 10' E. P. 8062.

Mahmūd Kot, rly. junction, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Mahmūdpur, vil., Hathras *tāl.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 32' N., 78° 15' E.

Mahobā, *tahsīl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 74,200.

Mahobā, hd.-qrs. tn., Mahobā *tahsīl*. Numerous architectural remains. 25° 18' N., 79° 55' E. P. 8512.

Mahola, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. 28° 16' N., 77° 19' E.

Maholi, vil., Sitāpur dist., Oudh.

Mahomad Khān's Tāndo, tn., Sind. *See* Tando-Alahyar.

Mahomad Khel vil., Shorārud dist., Brit Baluchistan.

Mahomadpur, vil., Indor state. Central India 25° 54' N., 75° 47' E.

Mahona, vil., Malihābād *tah.*, Lucknow dist., Oudh 27° 6' N., 80° 50' E.

Mahor, tn., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād. 19° 50' N., 76° 0' E.

Mahrāj, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 19' N., 75° 14' E.

Mahrām, Asām, *see* Mahārām.

Mahrauli, vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb. 28° 28' N., 77° 12' E.

Mahrauni, *tahsīl*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 888 sq. m.

Mahrauni, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 23' N., 78° 51' E.

Ma-htūn, *see* Ma-tun.

Mahuāgarhi, peak, Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Mahudha, tn., Nariād *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 49' N., 73° 1' E. P. 9436.

Mahudi Hill, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. 2437 ft. above sea. Tea plantation. Forms natural fort.

Māhul, *tahsīl*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 344,723.

Māhul, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8' N., 82° 52' E.

Māhul, port, Salsette I., Thānā dist., Bombay. 19° 1' N., 72° 57' E.

Māhuli, Oudh. *See* Maholi.

Māhuli, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Māhuli, hill fort, Shāhāpur *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay 2815 ft. above sea.

Mahurigaon, port, Katak dist., Orissa,

2 m. above Chandbali.

Mahutwa, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Mahuwā, vil. and petty state, Hāl-lār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m. with one vil.

Mahuwā, tn and port, Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 5' N., 71° 49' E. P. 16,707.

Mahuwāra, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Mahwa, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Maibang, ruined city, N. Kachār dist., Asām.

Maibhona, pass, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma, leads into Siam. Used only by the Karens.

Maidani or **Lowāgarh**, Hills, Bannu dist., Panjāb. H. pt. 4745 ft.

Maihar, native state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 77,546.

Maihar, chief tn., Maihar state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1335 ft.

24° 16' N., 80° 49' E. P. 6457.

Maijam, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Maikal Hills, Bilaspur and Mandla dists., Central Provs. H. pt. 3200 ft.

Mailadi or **Mailāti**, vil., Tovāla *tāl*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor 8° 9' N., 77° 33' E.

Mailakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras 8° 53' N., 76° 45' E.

Mailam (S Mayūrapura), vil. and rly. stn., Tindivanam *tāl*, S. Arcot dist., Malras. Place of pilgrimage. Ht. 162 ft 12° 7' N., 79° 40' E. P. 1505.

Mailam, vil., Pattanāpuram *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor state 9° 2' N., 76° 51' E. P. 5561.

Mailan, Mt., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 4024 ft

Mailāpur or **St Thomé** (Mayilāpur, S. Mayūrapuri or Vamanāthapura), a suburb of Madras, on the South. Visited in the 12th and 13th century as the tomb of St. Thomas.

Mailavaram, estate, Kistna dist., Madras.

Mailog, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 52 sq m. P. 9329.

Mailom, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Mailpādi, vil. and rly. stn., Chittār *tāl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 4' N., 79° 19' E. P. 2245.

Mailsi, *tahsīl*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1747 sq. m. P. 127,266.

Mailsi, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Maimansingh or **Maimansinh**, dist., Bengal. Area, 6332 m. P. 3,472,186

Maimansingh, *tahsīl*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1849 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 3337 vils

Maimansingh, *see* Nasirābād.

Main, *thākurate*, Indor, Central India.

Maina, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Mainaguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Maindargi, tn., Kurundwād state, S. Marātha Jāgirs, Bombay. P. 5311.

Mainesa, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Maingay's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mainghon, vil., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, chief tn., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma. 21° 40' N., 97° 34' E.

Maingkaing, vil., Lekayain dist.,

Upper Burma, on U-yu R. 24° 52' N., 95° 20' E.

Mainglin, vil., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma.

Maingmaw, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Maingna, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma

Maingnaung, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingnaung, chief tn., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma. 21° 40' N., 98° 8' E

Maingpat, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma

Maingpon, tn., Legya dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Pon R. 20° 50' N., 97° 30' E.

Maingpyin, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingpyin, chief tn., Maingpyin dist., Upper Burma. 21° 8' N., 97° 12' E.

Maingsaik, vil., Mone dist., Upper Burma.

Maingyin, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Māini, **Māyni**, or **Māyani**, tn., Kbatav *tāl*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 29' N., 74° 34' E.

Mainkaing, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Mainlung, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Mainpat, plateau, Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Mainpuri or **Mayinpuri**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs Area, 1701 sq m. P. 762,163.

Mainpuri, *tahsīl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs Area, 396 sq. m. P. 171,152.

Mainpuri, chief tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N., 79° 3' E. Ht. 511 ft. P. 18,551.

Mainthong Peak, Mt., Katha dist., Upper Burma. Ht., 5518 ft.

Maipād, vil. and port, Nellūr *tāl*, and dist., Madras; 14° 30' N., 80° 12' E. P. 2151

Maipārā R., Katak dist., Orissa. Branch of the Brahmanī; falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Maira Parang, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb, on Swāt R. 34° 8' N., 71° 47' E. P. 12,327.

Mairwa, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Mairwara, *see* **Merwāra**.
Maisaram, vil., Haidarābād st., 10 m. S. of Haidarābād. Some ruins.
Maisur, proper form of Mysore, *q. v.*
Maitoli, vil., Nepal. 29° 20' N., 81° 24' E.
Maiyāni R., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.
Majgami, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.
Majgaon, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.
Majgawa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 56' N., 80° 11' E.
Majhaoli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.
Majhauli or **Sālimpur-Majhauli**, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6659.
Majhaura, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.
Majhera, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.
Majhgaon, *see* **Rajapur**.
Majhgāwān, vil., Nagaudh, state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 21' N., 80° 49' E.
Majhgāwān, vil. and rly. stn., Kothi state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 55' N., 80° 51' E.
Majhgāwān, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.
Majhgāwān or **Rajapur**, tn., on the Jannua, Mau *tak.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 24' N., 81° 12' E.
Majhoi R., Faizābād and Sultanpur dists., Oudh.
Majhuli, tn., Rewa state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 7' N., 81° 40' E.
Majid Kuri, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh. Bombay.
Majithiā, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. 31° 46' N., 75° 1' E. P. 6417.
Majorganj, *see* **Mallai**.
Majra, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.
Majuli Char I. *see* **Lohit R**.
Mākalidurga Hill, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Ht. 3610 ft above sea. 13° 26' N., 77° 34' E.
Makarangarh, vil., Javli *tāl*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 51' N., 73° 40' E.
Makhad, *see* **Mokhad**.
Makhanpur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 54' N., 80° 1' E.
Makhdumpur, vil. and rly. stn., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Makhdumpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Makhi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Unao. Manufacture of pottery and silver ornaments.

Makhjan, tn., Sangameshwar *tāl*, Raunāgiri dist., Bombay.

Makhtal, vil., Mahbubnagar, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Makhu, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 7' N., 75° 2' E. P. 1619.

Makodu, vil., Hunsur *tāl*, Mysore.

Makrach, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Makrai, native state, Central Provs. Area. 155 sq. m. P. 18,549.

Makrai, cap., Makrai state, Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 77° 8' E.

Makrān, div. of Baluchistan.

Makrānā, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 2' N., 74° 46' E.

Makrandnagar, vil., a suburb of Kanau, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 5' N., 79° 57' E.

Makri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Makron, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Maksi, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Maksudābād, *see* **Murshidābād**.

Maksudan, vil., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb.

Maksudangarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 14,422.

Maksudpur, vil., Farīdpur dist., Bengal.

Makūm, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Coal and petroleum in vicinity.

Makūm Bridge Junction, rly. stn., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Makunudu (or Malcolm) Atol, a large lagoon reef on the N. W. of the Miladummadulu group, Maladivas, 15 miles long by 10 broad. Makunudu I., on the N. E. is inhabited. 6° 25' N., 72° 41' E.

Makūrṭi, peak, Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 8403 ft above sea. 11° 22' N., 76° 34' E.

Mal, vil., Brit Baluchistan, 20 m. S. E. of Sibi.

Mal or **Baganā**, one of the mouths of the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 23° 55' N., 67° 46' E.

Malabar or **Malayālam** (S Malayavāra), dist., Madras, part of ancient

Kerala, on the west coast, between $10^{\circ} 15'$ and $12^{\circ} 18' N.$; bounded N. by Kanara and Coorg, E. by Mysore state and Coimbatour dist., and S. by Cochín state. Area, 5585 sq. m. P. 2,652,565.

Malabar Point, S. W. point of Bombay I., on N. side of Back Bay. $18^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E$

Malacca, one of the Straits Settlements, on W coast of Malay Peninsula. Area, 659 sq. m. P. 111,000.

Malacca or Malaka, chief tn., Malacca, Straits Settlements, on Malacca R. $2^{\circ} 11' N.$, $102^{\circ} 15' E$

Malágarh, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Grain depot. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$

Malaigāon, vil., Wardhá dist., Central Provs.

Malaing-myo, vil., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Malaisohmat, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Malakanagiri or Malkanagiri, *táluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Forest tract P. 28,277.

Malakangiri, vil. in above Ht. 641 ft. $18^{\circ} 22' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 855.

Malakhera, vil. and rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Malakund Pass, on N. border, Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Malakwal, rly. stn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Malagāma, tn., Talpe Pattuwa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1756.

Malancha R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Channel by which the Kabadak and Kholpetua enter the sea.

Malali, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād state.

Malangad, hill fort, Kalyan *tál.*, Thāna dist., Bombay Also known as Cathedral Rock

Malangadh, *see* Mallangad

Malāni, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area. 6432 sq. m. P. 221,184.

Malanwāla, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Malapara, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Malāpuram, tn., Ernād *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Malara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$

Malarna, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Mālati or Kesaripalli, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Antiquarian remains found. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 387.

Malandh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Malaun, hill fort, Hindur state, Panjāb. 4448 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 52' E.$

Malaut, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Malāyagiri, peak, Orissa. Ht. 3895 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 22' N.$, $85^{\circ} 19' E.$

Malbarpur, vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Malcolmpet, tn., Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3442.

Māldā or Maldah, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 1902 sq. m. P. 814,919.

Māldā, chief tn., Malda dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $89^{\circ} 11' E.$

Maldive or Maladiv Islands, lie between Lat. $0^{\circ} 42' S.$ and $7^{\circ} 6' N.$ and Long. $72^{\circ} 33'$ and $73^{\circ} 44' E.$, extending 470 miles from S. to N., and about 70 in breadth. They are grouped into thirteen clusters called Atols; viz., from N. to S., Tiladummati, Miladummadula, Fadiffolu, Malosamadulu, Male, Ari, Fuhdu, Mulaku, Nilandu, Kolumadulu, Haddummati, Huvadu or Suvadiva, and Addu Atols. They are under a Sultan who lives on Male Island. $4^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$ About 200 of the islets are inhabited, and the population is roughly estimated at about 30,000.

Male, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi; an early capital. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $96^{\circ} 1' E.$

Male Atol, Māladivas, two groups known as N. and S. Male Atols. The North Atol is 32 m. from N. to S. by 23 m. wide, and contains about 50 islands, of which about a fourth are inhabited: it contains Male I., where the Sultan lives. $4^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. about 3000; Diffurhi I., E., $4^{\circ} 26' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$; Giravaru, S. E., $4^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$; and Hebadu, $4^{\circ} 29' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$ S. Male Atol is separated from N. Male Atol by the Wadu Kadu, and is 20 m. from N. to S. by 12 broad, containing 22 islands of which few are inhabited. S. Hathikol I. $3^{\circ} 49' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$

Mālebennūr, vil., Devangere *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Mālebhūm or **Deorā**, dist and tn., on the Gandak, Nepal. 28° 33' N., 83° 6' E.

Mālegāon, *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 775 sq. m. P. 86,243.

Mālegāon, chief tn., Mālegāon *tāl.*, Nasik dist. Fort 20° 32' N, 74° 37' E. P. 19,261.

Mālegāon, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Mālegāon, tn., Peint state, S. Marāṭha Jāgīrs, Bombay. P. 5258.

Māler Kotla, native state, Panjāb. Area, 162 sq. m. P. 75,755.

Māler-Kotla, chief tn., Maler Kotla state, Panjāb 30° 31' N, 75° 59' E. P. 21,754.

Maletirike-betta, hill, Coorg, S. India, above Virajendrapet.

Malgam, *zam'ndārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Malgin, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb. 33° 20' N., 71° 34' E.

Malgiri R. Bashahr state, drains to the Satlaj.

Mālgund, tn., Ratnāgiri *tāl.* and dist., Bombay.

Malgupālī, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād st.

Malhapur, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Malhār, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.; an ancient place. 21° 53' N., 82° 19' E

Malhārgadh, tn. and rly. stn., Jaora state, Central India. 24° 16' N., 75° 4' E.

Mālī, vil and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay

Mālia, native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay Area, 103 sq m,

Mālia, chief tn., Māliastate, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay 21° 9' N, 70° 22' E.

Mālihābād, *tahsīl*, Lucknow dist., Area, 334 sq m. P. 175,542.

Mālihābād, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 55' N, 80° 45' E P. 7440.

Mālī Kha, one of the headstreams of the Irawadi, Upper Burma.

Malikpur, vil., Anupshahr *tah*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Malimbi-betta, Mt., Yelusavirashime *tāl.*, Coorg, S. India. 4488 ft. above sea

Malin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mālinagar, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair. 25° 59' N., 85° 43' E.

Malipur, see **Malapuram**.

Malipur, rly. stn., Faizābād dist., Oudh.; 48 m. S. E. of Faizābād.

Ma-li-won, sub-div., Mergui dist., Lower Burma; including Victoria and some of the Mergui Is. Tin mining in hands of Chinese.

Ma-li-won, tn., Mergui dist., Lower Burma. 10° 12' N., 98° 42' E.

Māliya or **Māliya-Hatti**, vil., Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Māliyās, hill tracts, in Ganjam dist., Madras

Malkāpur, tn. and feudatory state, Kolhāpur, Bombay P. of tn., 2643.

Malkāpur, *tāluk*, Buldānā dist., Berar. Area, 790 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 297 vils. P. 177,877.

Malkāpur, tn. and rly. stn., Buldānā dist., Berar. 20° 53' N., 76° 17' E. P. 9222.

Mālkhed (anc. Mānyakheta), tn., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād. Seat of an early Rāhtor dynasty for two centuries. 17° 11' N., 77° 12' E.

Malla Bonnūr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Mallai, **Majorganj** or **Halakhaura**, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 45' N., 85° 28' E.

Mallakam, vil., Valikamam North, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16' N., 80° 2' E. P. 1561.

Mallamalai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras.

Mallangad, fortified hill, Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād st.. 1701 ft above sea. 18° 18' N, 79° 23' E.

Mallāni, div., Jodhpur state, Rājputana. Area. 18,000 sq. m. Badly watered dist., covered with sandhills.

Mallānpur, tn., Biswan *tah.*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. At the confluence of the Dahawar and Gāghra

Mallānwān, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 27° 2' N, 80° 11' E. P. 11,894.

Mallāpur, vil and rly stn, Gokāk *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; 20 m. N. of Gadak.

Mallāpuram, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1380 ft. 11° 59' N., 78° 17' E.

Malliā *see* **Malia**.

Malligaon, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. Horse fair. $18^{\circ} 39' N$, $77^{\circ} 4' E$.

Mallipatna, tn., Arkalgud *tāl*, Hasan dist., Mysore st.

Mallipuram, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E$.

Mal or **Bagana**, mouth of R. Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh.

Mālnipahār, hot spring and source of the Anjana R., Mungr dist., Bengal

Malode, tn., Wasai *tāl*, Thāna dist., Bombay

Malosamadulu, an Atol of the Maladivas, 50 miles from N. to S. divided by a narrow passage. M. Dekunu Kadu or Morsby's Channel. The North M. Atol is 35 miles long by 15 broad. Ettigili and Alifurhi (the two Powell Is.), $5^{\circ} 59' N$, $72^{\circ} 54' E$, inhabited at the N. end. The S. Atol has at its S. point Hitadu I., $5^{\circ} 1' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E$.

Malot, vil. and ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 39' E$.

Mālprabhā R., Bombay, joins the Krishnā in Bijapur dist

Mālpur, tn., Modāsa *tāl*, Ahmadābād Bombay.

Mālpur, vil., Pimpalner *tāl*, Khandedh dist., Bombay; scene of an annual fair.

Mālpur, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay

Mālpur, chief tn., Mālpur state, $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E$

Mālpura, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna Area, 1460 sq m. P. 200,898.

Mālpura, tn., Mālpura sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Average rainfall, 19.35 in. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E$. P. 8345

Malselai Mon or **Blue Mountain**, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. Ht. 7100 ft.

Malsiān, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E$.

Malsiras, *tāl*, Sholapur dist. Bombay. Area. 574 sq m. P. 74,039.

Mālsiras, hd.-qrs. tn., Malsiras *tāl*, 70 m N. W. from Sholapur tn

Malsisar, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 21' N$, $75^{\circ} 21' E$.

Mālthon, tn., Sāgar dist., Central

Provs. Fort, etc. $24^{\circ} 19' N$, $79^{\circ} E$.

Malun, fort, Hindur state, Simla Hills, Panjāb.

Mālūr, vil., Tirthahalli *tāl*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E$.

Mālūr, *tāluk*, Kolār dist., Mysore. Area. 154 sq. m.

Mālūr (Mālikapura), vil. and rly. stn., Mālūr *tāl*, Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E$. P. 3185.

Maluvannūr, tn., Kunnattunād *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 7294.

Mālwā, prov., Central India. Chief states: Indor, Bhopal, Dhār, Ratlam, Jaora, Rājgarh, Narsingharh, etc. *q.v.*

Mālwā, vil., Kalyānpur *tahsil*, Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E$

Mālwā Tāl, lake, Kumāun dist., N. W. Provs

Malvalli (Malavalli) *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state Sheep breeding dist., with iron works. Area, 383 sq. m.

Malvalli, hd.-qrs. tn., Malvalli *tāl*, $12^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E$. P. 5639,

Malwān, *tāluk*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 238 sq m. P. 92,437.

Malwān, chief tn. and port, Malwān *tāl*, Manufacture of salt. Iron ore is found in neighbourhood. $13^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E$. P. 17,053.

Māmallaipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.

Mamand, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Klakar R.

Māmāndūr, vil., Chandragiri *tāl*, N Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E$. P. 658.

Mamdāpur, vil., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Mamdot, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Fortifications damaged by floods $30^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E$

Māminiyawa, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mān, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Mān, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Mān, *tāluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area. 628 sq m. P. 62,857. Chief tn., Danivādi

Mān R., trib. of the Bhīmā, Satara and Sholapur dists., Bombay.

Mānā, pass, Himalaya Mts., Garhwāl dist., N W Provs. 18,650 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E$.

Mānā, vil., Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 10,560 ft. 30° 45' N., 79° 28' E.

Mānā, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Managoli (or Mangoli), tn., Bāgewādi tāl., Bijāpur dist., Bombay. 16° 40' N., 75° 54' E. P. 6649.

Manai or **Mantotte**, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 58' N., 79° 59' E.

Manakkādu, vil., Todupula tāl., Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 54' N., 76° 44' E. P. 4081.

Manakkunnam, tn., Vaikkam tāl., Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 46' N., 76° 22' E. P. 16,865.

Manakud (Manakkuti), vil. and port, Agastishvaram tāl., Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras.

Manamadura, tn., Sivagangā tāl., Madura dist., Madras; 30 m. S. E. of Madura. 9° 41' N., 78° 29' E. P. 3997

Manamalkudi (S Draupadāmbāpura), vil. and port, Patukōta tāl., Tanjōr dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3559

Mānantavādi or **Manantoddy**, tn., Wainād tāl., Malabar dist., Madras. Centre of the Wainād coffee dist. Government botanical gardens. 11° 48' N., 76° 3' E.

Mananwala, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb

Manapād, vil. and cape, Kulitalai tāl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Portuguese settlement in 1542. 8° 23' N., 78° 6' E. P. 1648.

Manapārai (Manappārai), vil. and rly. stn., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Beschi, author of the *Tembarani*, died here in 1746. Ht 512 ft. 10° 36' N., 78° 29' E. P. 3158.

Manās R., Asām, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Manāsa, tn., Indor state, Cent. India. Ht. 1440 ft. 24° 29' N., 75° 12' E. P. 5130.

Mānasabal Lake, Kashmir state, 34° 13' N., 74° 58' E.

Mānasarowar, lake, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 30° 43' N., 81° 30' E.

Manasia, vil., Rampura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 29' N., 75° 12' E. P. 5130.

Manata, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Manauli, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb

Manaung, see **Cheduba**

Manauri, vil. and rly. stn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 81° 43' E.

Mānawadar, chief tn., Bantwa state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Mānawāo, petty state and vil., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Mānbāzār, tn., Manbhūm dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 4' N., 86° 42' E.

Mānbhūm, dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 4147 sq. m. P. 1,193,328.

Manchāla (Mantrālaya), vil., Adoni tāl., Bellari dist., Madras; on the Tungabhadra; a place of pilgrimage. 15° 57' N., 77° 28' E. P. 1082.

Manchātikkara, see **Manjādikara**.

Manchar, vil., Khed tāl., Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 1' N., 74° 1' E.

Manchedi, Alwar state, Rājputāna. See **Mackari**.

Manchenhalli, vil., Goribidnūr tāl., Kolār dist., Mysore. Annual religious festival.

Manchhar Lake, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Considerable fisheries.

Manchi, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Mandā, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair attended by 15,000 people. 24° 46' N., 88° 42' E.

Mandā, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 6' N., 82° 18' E.

Mandal, tn. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 30' N., 74° 37' E.

Māndal, tn., Viramgām tāl., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 17' N., 71° 58' E. P. 8030.

Mandalay, dist., Upper Burma, N. Div., Area, 2100 sq. m. P. 374,060.

Mandalay, city and cap. of Upper Burma. lying 2 m. from left bank of R. Irawadi 21° 59' N., 96° 8' E. P. 168,287; cantonment, 18,744; port, 1784.

Mandalgarh, fort, Udaypur state, Rājputāna, about 96 m. N. E. of Udaypur. Ht. 1783 ft. 25° 12' N., 75° 9' E.

Mandana, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna 24° 47' N., 75° 59' E.

Mandangadh, petha and vil., Dapoli tāl., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 46,789.

Mandapasalai, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Mandapeshwar, caves, Salsette isld., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Mandapeta (S. Mândavyapura), tn., Râmachandrapuram *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 50' N., 81° 58' E. P. 7650

Mandar or **Mandagiri**, sacred hill, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins, rock sculptures, etc. of interest. 24° 50' N., 87° 5' E.

Mandaripur, *see* **Madaripur**

Mandasâ, *zam'indârî*. Sompét *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 35,532.

Mandasa (Pathapattanam), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 51' N., 84° 30' E. P. 5246.

Mandasor or **Dasor** (anc. Dasapura), tn. on the Siwanâ R., Gwalior. 24° 3' N., 75° 8' E. P. 25,785.

Mandâwa, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 4' N., 75° 22' E.

Mandâwal, vil., Jaora state, Central India. 23° 36' N., 75° 26' E.

Mandâwar, chiefship, Jaypur, Râjputâna

Mandawar, *tîluk*, Alwar state, Râjputâna Area. 229 sq. m. P. 56 886

Mandawar, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Very ancient place. with large ruins of the old city. 23° 30' N., 78° 10' E. P. 7346.

Mândavi or **Mândvi**, port, Kachh, Bombay 22° 51' N., 69° 32' E. P. 38,155.

Mandela, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 19' N., 75° 28' E.

Mandesar, *see* **Mandsaur**

Mândgaon, vil., Hunganghât *tahsîl*, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 78° 55' E. P. 3041.

Mandhal, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 57' N., 79° 30' E.

Mandhar Thâna, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 24° 14' N. 76° 51' E.

Mândhâtâ, I. Narmada R., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. Noted for its numerous ancient temples. 22° 16' N., 76° 10' E.

Mândhav Hills, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Mandheri, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 14' N., 79° 0' E.

Mandheti, chiefship, Mabikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mandi, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 1131 sq. m. P. 166,923.

Mandi, chief tn., Mandi state, Panjâb. 31° 43' N., 76° 58' E. P. 6889.

Mândi Hisâr, vil., Afghânistân, 15 m. S. E. of Qândahâr.

Mandiâon or **Mariâon**, tn., Lucknow dist. Oudh.

Mandipur, vil., Bhandâra dist., Central Provs.

Mandlâ, dist., Central Provs. Area, 5056 sq. m. P. 339,373.

Mandlâ, *tahsîl*, Mandla dist. Area, 2042 sq. m. with 960 vils

Mandlâ, chief tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 43' N., 80° 35' E. Ht. 1770 ft. P. 5057.

Mandladai, hill. Siwni dist., Central Provs. 2500 ft. above sea

Mandlâna, *see* **Mundlâna**.

Mandleshwâr, tn., Indor, Central India. 22° 11' N., 75° 42' E.

Mândodra, tn., Bântwâ state, Sorath div. Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 5164.

Mandogarh or **Mându**, deserted city, Dhâr state, Central India. Cap. of the ancient Mâlwa kingdom Ht 1944 ft above sea. 22° 21' N., 75° 26' E.

Mando Khel, tribe in N. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Mandor, ruined tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Ancient capital of the Parihar princes of Marwar. 26° 21' N., 73° 5' E.

Mandra, rly. stn., Panjâb; 22 m S. S. E. of Rawal Pindi.

Mandra, tn., Torâwâti dist., Jaypur state. Râjputânâ.

Mandrâk, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs

Mandrâwar, tn., Afghânistân, on the Ahnzar R.

Mandrayal, ancient Jadu fort, Karaul state, Râjputânâ, 26° 18' N., 77° 16' E.

Mandsaur, tn., Gwalior, *see* **Mandasor**

Mandu, *see* **Mandogarh**.

Mandu Mahâl Sirgirâ, estate Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. with 4 vils.

Mândwa, chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewa kautha, Bombay

Mândwa, *thûkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Māndwa, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Māndwā, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād.

Māndve, sea-port, Alibāg *tāluk*, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Māndvi, *tāluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 53,942.

Māndvi, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 18' N., 73° 23' E. P. 3965.

Māndvi, Kachh, *see* **Māndavi**.

Māndya, *tāluk*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 357 sq. m.

Māndya, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 32' N., 76° 56' E. P. 2348.

Māndyasn, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 702

Maner, *see* **Nannar**.

Maner, tn. Patna dist., Bengal 25° 39' N., 84° 55' E.

Maner R, Yelgaudal dist., Haidarābād, trib. of the Pranhitā.

Manerang, pass, Damak Shu Hills, Kashmīr. Open for 4 months in the year. 18,612 ft. above sea. 31° 56' N., 84° 55' E.

Mangahpett, tn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād. Standing stones in vicinity. 18° 13' N., 80° 35' E.

Māngal, hill state, Hazāra dist., Panjāb Area, 14 sq. m. P. 1091.

Māngal, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Māngal, tribe, in N. E. Afghānistān.

Māngalāgiri, tn., Sattenapalle *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 26' N., 80° 36' E. P. 6426.

Māngalam, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tāl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras 11° 7' N., 77° 19' E. P. 1676.

Māngalāppuram, vil., Attur *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 34' N., 78° 25' E. P. 1714.

Māngalbāri, fair, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Māngaldai, sub-div., Darrang dist., Asām. Area, 1320 sq. m. with 1036 vils.

Māngaldai, hd.-qrs. vil., Māngaldai sub-div. Trade centre. 26° 27' N., 92° 5' E.

Māngalgi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Māngaliawas, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer, Rājputāna. 26° 17' N., 74° 32' E.

Māngalkot, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 32' N., 87° 57' E. P. under 5000.

Māngalpur, vil., Derapur *parganā*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Māngalsi, *parganā* and vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Māngalūr, *tāluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras Area, 620 sq. m. with 306 vils.

Māngalūr, **Māngalāpuram**, or **Kauriyāl-bandar**, chief tn., and sea-port, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Coffee trade, with various manufactures; Mangnanur of Ptolemy and Mandegora of the *Periplus*. Desolated in 1547 by the Portuguese, and again later; occupied by them in 1567, and by Haidar Ali in 1763. Treaty between the British and Tipu Sultan concluded here in 1784. Basel Lutheran Mission Station. 12° 52' N., 74° 53' E. P. 40,922.

Māngalūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād

Māngalvedha, tn., Sangli state, Bombay. 17° 31' N., 75° 29' E. P. 12,270.

Māngalwar, 6 m. from the Ganges, at Cawnpur, where Havelock had his fortified camp in 1857

Māngampet, *see* **Māngahpett**.

Mānganwala, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna 28° 21' N., 72° 21' E.

Māngaoli, vil., Gwalior st., Central India 24° 24' N., 78° 8' E. P. 6158.

Māngāon, *tāluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area. 352 sq. m. P. 83,837.

Māngāon, vil., Māngāon *tāl*, Kolābā dist., Bombay, on Kal R.

Māngari, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs

Māngāwa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 42' N., 81° 36' E.

Māngla, tn., Naoshahra dist., Kashmīr, on Jhelam R.

Mānglaur, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and wood work. 29° 47' N., 77° 55' E. P. 10,037.

Māngli, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Mānglia, vil., Indor state, Central India 22° 48' N., 75° 58' E.

Māngoli, *see* **Managoli**

Māngor, fortified vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 6' N., 78° 6' E.

Māngovindpur, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa Bengal.

Māngrol, sea-port, Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 8' N., 70° 14' E. P. 13,005.

Māngrol, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna, 25° 17' N., 76° 35' E. P. 5714.

Mangror, vil., with a very fine reservoir, 20 m. S. W. of Brahmapuri, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1513 ft. 20° 30' N., 79° 40' E.

Mangrotha, tn., Sangarh *tahsīl*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb, 45 m. N. from Dera Ghazi Khan.

Mangrul Dastagir, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 6221.

Mangrul, *tāl*, Bāsim dist., Berar. Area, 634 sq. m. P. 82,446

Mangrul Pir, tn., Bāsim dist., Berar. 20° 19' N., 77° 24' E. P. 5241

Manhat, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Manhiāla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Mani, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb

Mania, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 50' N., 77° 59' E.

Maniār, tn., Bānsdīh *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 59' N., 84° 14' E. P. 8765.

Maniārī, R., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Sewnath

Manierkhal, *see* **Monierkhal**

Manihari, rly. stn., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Māni-Kalān, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 55' N., 82° 45' E.

Mānikar Char, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām. Trade in cotton and jute.

Mānikchari, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Mānikganj, *tālok*, Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 489 sq. m. P. 449,099

Mānikganj, tn., Mānikganj *tahsīl*, Religious fair, with trade in oil and tobacco. 23° 53' N., 90° 4' E.

Mānikgarh, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād state.

Mānikiyāla, **Mānikpur** or **Mānik-nagar**, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Extensive mounds and ancient remains. 33° 28' N., 73° 17' E.

Mānikpur, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 46' N., 81° 26' E. P. 3519.

Mānikpur, vil. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4' N., 81° 8' E.

Mānikpur, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Māniktola, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal; a suburb of Calcutta. P. 28,161.

Mānikwāra, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, 28 m. E. of Junāgad.

Mani Mājra, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Manufacture of bamboo articles and millstones. 30° 43' N., 76° 54' E.

Manimangalam, vil., Kanjivaram *tāl*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 12° 55' N., 80° 6' E. P. 1767.

Manimukhta R., S. Arcot dist., Madras, affl. of the Vellār.

Manippai, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 14½' N., 80° 0' E. P. 2686.

Manipur, native state, S. E. of Asām. Area. 3000 sq. m. with 954 vils. P. (1881) 221,070

Manipur or **Imphal**, chief tn., Manipur state. 24° 44' N., 93° 58' E.

Manipur, ruins of ancient city, Mysore. 2 m. E. of Chamrājnagar.

Manirāmpur, vil., Jessord dist., Bengal.

Maniyāchi, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapidāram *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Ht. 206 ft. 8° 52' N., 77° 56' E. P. 1396.

Manjādikkara (Manchātikkara) tn., Changanachery *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 27' N., 76° 35' E. P. 13,852

Manjalgaon, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād

Manjapra, vil., Kunnatunād *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 13' N., 76° 31' E. P. 8046.

Manjarā R., Haidarābād state.

Manjarābād, *tāl*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area. 457 sq. m.

Manjarābād, vil. and fort, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Manjeri, tn., Ernād *tāl*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 7' N., 76° 10' E. P. 9840.

Manjeshvara or **Manchishvaram**, port., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 43' N., 74° 56' E. P. 2608.

Mānjhand, *tāl*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area. 152 sq. m. P. 19,681.

Mānjhand, tn. and rly. stn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth and shoes. 25° 55' N., 68° 17' E.

Manjhanpur, *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area. 274 sq. m. P. 131,688.

Manjhanpur-Pāta, tn., Allahābād

dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31' N., 81° 25' E. P. 2968.

Manjhi, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. 25° 50' N., 84° 37' E.

Manjhia, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 4 m. S. E. of Pihani.

Manjira, site of ancient vil., with rock temples, Melghât div., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Manjirā R., Bidar dist., Haidarābād, affl. of the Godāvari.

Manjiwala, vil., Baunu dist., Panjāb.

Manjūr, tn., Ettumānūr *tāl.* Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43' N., 76° 34' E. P. 13,009.

Manka, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal.

Mankandi. R. Sangli state, Bombay

Mankāpur, tn., Purwa *tāl.*, Unao dist., Oudh.

Mankarmacha Mt., Keunjhar state, Orissa Ht 3039 ft.

Mankerā, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 31° 23' N., 71° 29' E

Mankheri, vil. Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Mankuchiya, lake, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs

Mānkur, tn. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Some trade 23° 26' N., 87° 37' E.

Mankuwar, vil., on R. Jamna. Karchhana *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 19' N., 81° 52' E

Mānkuvo, vil., Kachh state, Bombay

Manle, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Manmād, tn. and rly. stn., Chāndor *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 15' N., 74° 29' E. P. 3953.

Manmalai, hill, Attār *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. In a cave is an image of Varadarāja. 11° 26' N., 78° 36' E

Manmaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Manmelgudi or **Manamergudi**, vil., Pattukota *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Manmada R., Nanded dist., Haidarābād; trib. of the Godāveri.

Mānnār, vil., Tiruvalla *tāl.*, Travancor state. 9° 20' N., 76° 36' E. P. 8969.

Mannār, Gulf of, between Ceylon and the mainland of India. Important pearl fisheries.

Mannār, dist., N. Prov. Ceylon. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 24,511.

Mannâr (Mannârttīvu), I. in Gulf of Mannâr, Ceylon; 14 m. long by 3½ broad; seat of the pearl fishery. 9° 3' N., 79° 48' E.

Mannâr, tn., Mannâr I. N. Prov., Ceylon Ht. 12 ft. 8° 59' N., 79° 55' P. 3254 E.

Mannârgudi, *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras Area, 301 sq m. P. 187,434.

Mannârgudi or **Mannârkkoyil** (S. Champakāranya), tn., on the Pamoniyâr, Tanjor dist., Madras; ht. 196 ft. Religious festival, ancient temples. Trade in cloth and metal ware. 10° 40' N., 79° 29' E. P. 20,395.

Mannârgudi or **Mannarkoyil** (S. Viranârāyanapura) vil., Chidambaram *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 79° 36' E. P. 1936

Mannârgudi, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 5' N., 77° 33' E.

Mannarkota, *zamāndôrī* vil., Shattur *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 27' N., 78° 2' E.

Mannêr R., Nellur dist., Madras. Rises in Kanigiri *tāl.*, and falls into the sea in Kandukûr *tāl.*

Mano Gādro, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Manoharpur, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputānā 27° 19' N., 76° 0' E.

Manohar Thāna, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 232 sq. m. P. 27,796.

Manohar or **Manohargad**, fort Sāwantwādi state. Bombay. 16° 3' N., 74° 1' E

Manoli, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Dye works. 16° 16' N., 74° 40' E.

Manora, cape, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 47' N., 67° 1' E.

Manori, vil. and port, Salsette I., Thānā dist. Bombay. 19° 13' N., 72° 50' E

Manorpur, vil and chiefship, Mahikānhi. Gujarāt, Bombay.

Man-oung. see **Cheduba**.

Manpur, vil., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 718 ft. 25° 51' N., 76° 45' E.

Manpur, vil. (S. Manapura) Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 46' N., 81° 11' E.

Manpur, vil., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Manpura Island, Bâkharganj dist., Bengal

Manrai, one of the Garo Hills, Asâm.

Mânsa, chiefship, Sâbarkântha sub-div., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mânsa, chief tn., Mânsa state. 23° 26' N., 72° 43' E. P. 8452.

Mânsâhira, *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjâb. Area, 1430 sq. m. P. 165,312.

Mânsâhira or **Mânsara**, hd -qrs. tn, Mansahra *tah.*, Trade in grain. Ancient Ashoka inscriptions close by. 34° 20' N., 73° 15' E.

Mansang, vil., Garo Hills, Asâm

Manse, vil., S. Theinuni dist., Upper Burma.

Mansein, vil., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma.

Mansurah, Sindh, *see* Bahmana.

Mansurganj, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mansur Karâz, vil., Afghânistân, near W. bank of Ab-i-Istada.

Mansurkota, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Displaced by Gopalpur, close by. 19° 17' N., 84° 58' E.

Mansurnagar, vil., Shâhâbâd *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Mansurnagar, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mansurpur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal

Mansurpur, tn., Patialâ state, Panjâb P. 2174.

Mantai, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Mantani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mantapana, vil. and port, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 17' N., 79° 12' E. P. 2935.

Mantapasalai, vil., Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 13' N., 79° 24' E. P. 2975.

Mantena, *zamîndîrî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 1017.

Mantoddale, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Manthe, vil., Lekayain dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mantrâlakana or **Dornâl**, pass, Nallamallai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 54' N., 78° 55' E.

Mantreshwar, vil., Bardwan dist.,

Bengal. 23° 26' N., 88° 9' E. P. under 5000.

Mantuvil, tn., Tenmiradchi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov. Ceylon. 9° 12½' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2152.

Manu R., Hill Tippera dist., Bengal.

Manu R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Manukota, vil. and rly. stn., Kammet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Manur, vil., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 23' N., 78° 31' E.

Manuria, vil., Charkhari state, Bundeikhand, Central India.

Manwân, vil., Bari *tahsil*, Sitâpur dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs. Very old place with ruins.

Manwar R., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Manvat, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 18' N., 76° 30' E. P. 10,912.

Mão-beh-larkâr, vil., Khasi Hills, Asâm 5000 ft. above sea. Small coal mines.

Mãoodon, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Mão-iong or **Mao-yang**, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asâm. Limestone quarries and manufacture of mats.

Mãochor, vil., Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Mão-phlâng, vil. and plateau, Khâsi Hills, Asâm. 5931 ft. above sea.

Maosâ, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna.

Mão-san-râm, petty state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm. Limestone, coal, and iron are worked and mats manufactured.

Mãosmâi, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Mão-thad-rai-shan Mts, Khasi Hills, Asâm. H. pt, 6297 ft above sea.

Maoyang, *see* Mao-iong

Mapan, vil., Kumâun, dist., N. W. Provs., Ht. 11,082 ft. 30° 23' N., 80° 12' E

Mappêd, vil., Kanjivaram *tâl*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 2' N., 79° 55' E. P. 2101

Mâpusa, chief tn., Bardez dist., Goa. Celebrated for great weekly fair. Important trading centre. 15° 36' N., 73° 52' E.

Mar Pass, Kolu Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan

Maradgi, vil., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 29' N., 75° 11' E.

Marahra, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in cotton and indigo seed. 27° 41' N., 78° 36' E. P. 7812.

Marai, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Maraidoh, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 24° 16' N., 79° 43' E.

Marakkanam, tn. and port, Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 12' N., 79° 59' E. P. 5690.

Marakong, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Marakpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 43' N., 76° 55' E.

Maralgin R., Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Godāvari.

Marā-marnai R., Asām, trib. of the Picholā

Maramatlu, *see* Bowring Pet.

Mārāndahalli, *zamīndārī* and vil., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 12' N., 78° 6' E

Marangapuri, *zamīndārī*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras.

Marang Baru, or **Baragai**, hill, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. 23° 33' N., 85° 30' E

Mārārikulam, tn, Cherttalā *tāl.*, Travancor state. 9° 36' N., 76° 24' E. P. 16,955

Marā Tistā, deserted bed of the Tistā R., Bengal.

Marawa, vil., on the right bank of Ganges, Benares dist.. N. W. Provs. 25° 22' N., 83° 10' E.

Maraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 22' N., 78° 50' E.

Marawakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras

Marbal Pass, Kistawar div., Kashmīr. Ht. 11,600 ft.

Marble Rocks, *see* Bheraghāt

Mardān, *tahsīl*, Yūsufzai sub-div., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 608 sq. m. P. 113,577.

Mardān, or **Hoti-Mardān**, tn., Yūsufzai sub-div., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. 34° 11' N., 72° 6' E. P. 3537.

Mardanpur, vil. on the Narmada. Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 910 ft 22° 38' N., 77° 30' E.

Mardi, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Marenad, *see* Brahmagiri.

Marfa or **Marpha Fort**, Banda dist.. N. W. Provs. 25° 7' N., 80° 45' E.

Margan Pass, Kashmīr, E. from Islamābād. Ht. 11,600 ft.

Margāo, tn., Salsette dist., Goa. 15° 18' N., 74° 1' E,

Margrām, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Silk industry. 24° 9' N., 87° 54' E.

Marhara, *see* Marahra.

Marhi, vil., Urechha dist., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 10' N., 78° 47' E.

Mari, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Mari, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Mari, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay

Mari, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 36' N., 75° 7' E.

Mari, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām, in old bed of the Kalang.

Mariādih, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth manufacture. 24° 16' N., 79° 42' E.

Mariāhu, *tahsīl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 253,402.

Mariāhu, tn, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 36' N., 82° 29' E. P. 3623.

Maria Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr Burma

Mariam-la, vil. and pass, Tibet. 30° 42' N., 82° 26' E.

Mariāo, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asām

Marichchukkaddi, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon

Marinag, Mt., Punch div., Kashmīr. Ht. 11,828 ft.

Maripād, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Marjā, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 17,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16' N., 78° 27' E

Marjā, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Marjāta or **Kaga**, estuary Khulnā dist., Bengal. 21° 44' N., 89° 32' E.

Markacho, vil., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Mārkandā R., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Rises near Nahun, falls into the Sarasvati. 29° 29' N., 76° 39' E.

Mārkandi, vil., on the Waingangā, Chauda dist., Central Provs. Several temples with sculptures. 19° 41' N., 79° 52' E.

Mārkāpur, *tāluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1117 sq. m. P. 99,971.

Mārkāpuram, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 44' N., 79° 19' E. P. 3276.

Markundi, vil. and rly. stn., Banda

dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 1' N$, $80^{\circ} 58' E$

Marle, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Marmagão Peninsula, with vil and port of same name, Salsette dist., Goa.

Marol, vil., Little Tibet, Kashmir, near right bank of R. Indus.

Maroli, port, Dâhânu *tâ.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 18' N$, $72^{\circ} 46' E$

Maroli, rly stn., Baroda, Bombay, 13 m. S of Surat.

Marot, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna Area, 468 sq. m. P. 56,806

Maroth, *thûkurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 5' N$, $75^{\circ} 9' E$.

Marot Shamshah, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Marpha, *see* Marfa.

Marri or **Murree**, sanitarium and hill stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 55' N$, $73^{\circ} 27' E$ P. 1768.

Marri, tribe, in S. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Marrîão, hill st, Khasi Hills, Asâm

Marru, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Mârsâghai, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 24' N$, $86^{\circ} 37' E$

Marsemik or **Lankaria**, pass, Changchenmo dist., Kashmir. Ht 18,420 ft.

Mar Sonai, lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Martaban (properly Muttamâ; Bur Môtama; Pali, Muthima), tn., Amherst dist, Tenassarim Prov, Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 30' N$, $97^{\circ} 40' E$.

Martan, *see* Matan.

Marthapal, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs

Marti Khân-ka Tândâ, vil, Khairpur state, Sindh div., Bombay. $27^{\circ} 20' N$, $68^{\circ} 36' E$

Martoli, vil, on the Gori R, Almora dist, N. W. Provs. 11,352 ft. above sea $30^{\circ} 21' N$, $80^{\circ} 13' E$.

Marttan or **Marttand**, *see* Matan.

Maru, tn, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs 20 m. S. W. of Bilaspur. $21^{\circ} 51' N$, $81^{\circ} 50' E$.

Maru, vil., Kashmir, on the Maru Wardwan R.

Marûfganj, business quarter of Patna city.

Marukil, vil, Neyattinkara *tâl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 27' N$, $77^{\circ} 6' E$ P. 6322.

Marulebwâla vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Marungâpuri, vil, Kulitalâi *tâl*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 26' N$, $78^{\circ} 28' E$ P. 1163.

Marûr, vil. Anantapur *tâl*. and dist, Madras $14^{\circ} 30' N$, $77^{\circ} 40' E$ P. 1987.

Mârut, tn, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 5' N$, $75^{\circ} 10' E$.

Mârut, tn., Bhâwalpur state, Râjputâna $29^{\circ} 5' N$, $72^{\circ} 40' E$.

Marutamuni, tn, Karaivaku Patta, E. Prov, Ceylon. P. 2228

Maru Wardwan, *see* Wardwan

Mârwar or **Marudesh**. *see* Jodhpur.

Mârwar Junction, rly. stn., Jodhpur state. Râjputâna.

Marwas. tn., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India $24^{\circ} 6' N$, $81^{\circ} 48' E$.

Marwat, *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Area, 1225 sq m. P. 84,145.

Marwat, tn., in a beautiful valley, W. of the Indus, Bannu dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 10' N$, $71^{\circ} 15' E$

Maâlpur, vil., Karauli state, Râjputâna.

Masan R, Bengal. Trib. of the Little Gandak.

Mâsar, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Masâr. (anc. Sonitapura and Mahâsâra), vil, Shâhâbâd dist, Bengal. Many ancient remains

Masaura, tn. and rly stn., Patna dist, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 20' N$, $84^{\circ} 50' E$.

Masharbrum, Mt., Baltistan div., Kashmir. Ht. 25,676 ft

Mashi R, Jaypur state, Râjputâna

Mashobrâ, vil on hill of same name, Kothi state, Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 8' N$, $77^{\circ} 7' E$.

Mashrak, vil., Sâran dist, Bengal.

Masidh R, Basti dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Rapti.

Masirani, a peak in Garhwal, 5 m. W. of Masuri, 7888 ft. high. $30^{\circ} 28' N$, $78^{\circ} 7' E$

Masjidkar, ruined mosque, Jessor dist, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 29' N$, $89^{\circ} 20' E$.

Maskara or **Mashkara**, tn., Hamirpur dist, N. W. Provs. 33 m. S. W. of Hamirpur.

Maskeliya, vil, Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mâskhâl I, the largest of the group (15 m. long), off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Centre in $21^{\circ} 36' N$, $91^{\circ} 57' E$.

Maskunwa, rly. stn., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Maslandapur, tn., Tamluk *tahsíl*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 11' N., 88° 9' E.

Massan, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb

Masta, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Mastafábád, vil., Ambala dist., Panjáb. 30° 12' N., 77° 11' E.

Mastgar, fort, Bashahr state, Panjáb. 9000 ft. above sea. 31° 20' N., 78° 0' E.

Másti, vil., Kolár dist., Mysore. 12° 52' N., 78° 2' E

Mastuj, vil. and river, Chitral. 36° 16' N., 72° 36' E.

Mastung, tn., Sarawan dist., Baluchistan.

Masuda, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rájputána. 26° 5' N., 74° 32' E. Ht. 1450 ft.

Masulipatam (Machilipattanam) or **Bandar**, chief tn. and port, Kistna dist., Madras. Trade and manufactures declining. 30,000 lives lost here by a storm wave in 1864. English factory established in 1621; captured by the French, 1753; taken from them by Col. Forde, 1759; and ceded by the Nizam to the English. 16° 9' N., 81° 12' E. P. 38,809.

Masúr, tn., Kod *tál*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 17° 23' N., 74° 15' E

Musura, tn., Malwan *táluk*, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay. 16° 10' N., 73° 33' E. P. under 5000.

Masúri, **Mansúri** or **Mussooree**, tn. and sanitarium, Dhera Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. about 7000 ft. 30° 27' N., 78° 6' E. P. 5142.

Maswa, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 53' N., 75° 7' E.

Mát, *tahsíl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 89,451.

Mát, hd.-qrs. tn., Mat *tahsíl*. Pilgrimage stn. 27° 6' N., 77° 45' E.

Matabhangá, sub-div., Kuch Bihar.

Matabhangá, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Jalpaiguri, Bengal. 26° 24' N., 90° 1' E.

Matabhangá or **Hauli R.**, in Nadiya and Murshidábád dists., Bengal; offshoot of the Ganges (Padmá). Joins the Bhágirathi at Chagdá. 23° 9' N., 88° 26' E.

Mátáikhár, forest reserve, Kámrúp dist., Asám. Area, 2240 acres.

Matak, tract of country, Lakhimpur dist., Asám.

Matakapura, tn., Gwalior st., Central India.

Matakál, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19' N., 79° 58' E. P. 2799.

Matale, dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Area, 926 sq. m. P. 76,514.

Matale, chief tn. of Matale dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 28' N., 80° 37' E. P. 4197.

Mátámuri or **Mátámaharí R.**, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, runs into the Bay of Bengal.

Mátan (Mártand), a plateau on which is a ruined temple, Kashmir. 33° 42' N., 75° 21' E

Matanni, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjáb. 33° 47' N., 71° 46' E.

Matano-mad, tn., Kachh, Bombay. **Mátar**, *táluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 216 sq. m. P. 79,080.

Mátar, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 42' N., 72° 59' E. P. 4642.

Mátara, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 177,386.

Mátara, chief tn. of Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 57' N., 80° 33' E. P. 8602.

Matári, tn., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in sugar, grain, cotton, silk, etc 25° 36' N., 68° 29' E. P. 5054.

Matauli, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 24' N., 79° 38' E.

Mataund, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in salt, tobacco, grain, cotton and leather. 25° 26' N., 80° 12' E

Matavara, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. **Matelpahár**, vil., Raypur dist., Central India.

Matera, rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. **Máthaji**, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rájputána.

Mathania, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. 26° 32' N., 73° 2' E.

Mathbari, vil., Bákharjanj dist., Bengal. 22° 18' N., 90° 0' E.

Máthegaon, tn., Balaghát dist., Central Provs. 22° 8' N., 80° 21' E.

Mathela, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Mátherán, hill sanitarium, Karjat

tál., Thána dist, Bombay. 2460 ft. above sea. 18° 59' N., 73° 18' E.

Mathiára. vil., Kheri dist, Oudh. 23° 5' N., 81° 13' E.

Mathurá or Muttra, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1441 sq. m. P. 713,421.

Mathurá. *tahsíl* in above. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 234,914.

Mathurá or Muttra (Gr. Methora), ancient and sacred city on the Jamna, Mathura dist, N. W. Provs. Ht. 739 ft. 27° 28' N., 77° 41' E. P. 56,431; cantonment, 4764.

Mathurá, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. 23° 56' N., 89° 43' E.

Mathurá, vil., Utraula *tah.*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Has considerable retail trade. Annual religious fair.

Mathuráganáthapatam, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Mathurápur, vil. with market, 24 Parganá, Bengal. 22° 3' N., 88° 26' E.

Mathurápur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Mathwár, *thákurate*, Bhopawar dist, Central India. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 2991.

Mati, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 19' N., 65° 36' E.

Matiakhár, *see* **Mátaikhár**

Matianá. vil., Gund state, Keunthal states, Panjáb. 8000 ft. above sea. 31° 11' N., 77° 27' E.

Matari, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Matiganj, tn., Silhat dist., Asám.

Matigiri or Mattagiri, tn., Hosur *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Government remount depót. 12° 42' N., 77° 51' E. P. 782

Matili, Keonthal state, Panjáb. Scene of the great defeat of the natives of Pundar by the Gurkhas. 31° 1' N., 77° 39' E.

Mátin. *zam'indárí*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 569 sq. m.

Matiragam Oya, R., N. Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Flows W.

Matlá, vil. *See* Port Canning.

Matlá or Raimatlá R., 24 Parganá, Bengal.

Matlabganj, tn., on the Meghná R., Tippera dist, Bengal.

Matli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Mátra Timba, vil. and chiefship, Jháláwád, Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Matta. vil., Peshawar dist., Panjáb.

Mattalan, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, on E. coast.

Mattancheri, tn., suburb of Cochin, Cochin state, Madras. 9° 57' N., 76° 17' E. P. 17,254.

Mattodu. vil., Holalkere *tál.*, Chitaldurg dist, Mysore. Glassworks.

Mattra or Muttra, *see* **Mathura.**

Mátsavaram, tn., Amalápuram *tál.*, Godávári dist, Madras 16° 36' N., 81° 59' E. P. 5125.

Matsi, tn., Panjáb, 45 m. E. S. E. from Multan. 29° 49' N., 72° 10' E.

Matu. vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Ma-tun R., Thayet-myo dist, Lr. Burma. Trib of the Irawadi.

Maturankuli, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Maturata. vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Matwára. ancient suburb of Warangal.

Máu or Chibu. *tahsíl.* Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 316 sq. m. P. 73,658.

Máu, hd.-qrs. tn., Máu *tahsíl*, Banda dist. on the Jumna. At Rithorá, 1½ m. N. W., are two remarkable old temples.

Máu, *tahsíl*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 441 sq. m. P. 115,724.

Máu, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Important trade centre, with manufacture of cloth. 25° 15' N., 79° 11' E. P. 15,547.

Máu, vil., Rai-Bareli dist, Oudh.

Máu, tn., Azamgarh dist. *See* **Man Natbhanjan.**

Máu, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 78° 16' E.

Máu, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs., 11 m. S. E. of Mirath 28° 54' N., 77° 54' E.

Máu, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Máu or Mhow, tn. and cantonment, Indor, Central India. Ht. 1919 ft. 22° 34' N., 75° 47' E. P. 31,773.

Máu-Aimá, tn., Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 81° 58' E. P. 6301.

Máu-Chhibun, tn., Kárwí *tah.*, Banda dist. N. W. Provs.

Máu-mahoni, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mâu Natbhanjan, tn., (once called Jahanâbâd, from Jahanara Begam, daughter of Shâh Jahân, to whom it was assigned), Azamgarh dist, N. W. Provs. Cloth manufacture. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 15,547.

Mâu Rânipur, *see* **Man** (Jhânsi dist.) and Rânipur, the two towns forming one municipality. Rânipur has a remarkably fine Jaina temple. P. 19,675

Maubin or **Maubeng**, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $95^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5327.

Maudhâ, *tahsil*, Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 232 sq. m. P. 57,223.

Maudhâ, tn., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. Height, 399 ft. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6621.

Maudhâ, **Maundo** or **Mohoda**, tn., on the Kanhan, Nagpur dist, Central Provs.

Maudhunkhalla, *see* **Mondem-khallu**.

Mauganj, vil, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Maugram, vil., Bardwan dist, Bengal

Mauhar, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$

Maukadaw, vil, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Maukme, dist, Upper Burma

Maukme, chief tn., Maukme dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 45' E.$

Maulâna, vil, Ambala dist, Panjâb.

Maulatong, tn., Akyab dist., Lr Burma.

Maulmain or **Moulmein** (classic Râmapura, Bur. Molangang, Tal. Mut-mwelem), hd.-qrs tn, Amherst dist, Burma. Large teak trade and manufacture of gold work. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $97^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 55,785.

Maulvi Bâzâr, tn., Silhat dist, Asâm. P. 2629.

Maunagar or **Kânt**, tn., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Cloth making.

Maundâ, *see* **Mondâ**

Maung-daw, hd.-qrs. tn., Naaf tnspp., Lower Burma. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $92^{\circ} 24' E.$

Maung-ma-gan, *see* **Moscós**.

Maunth, *see* **Moth**.

Maurânwân, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 7523.

Maureksha, *see* **Mor**.

Maureshwar, vil, Birbhûm dist, Bengal. Silk industry. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Maurira, northern part of the Kubo valley, E from Manipur

Mawai, tn., Purwa *tâl*, Unao dist, Oudh. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mawai-Buzurg, tn, Banda dist., Oudh. 4 m. N of Banda.

Mâval or **Mâwal**, *tâl*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 370 sq. m. P. 66,876.

Mavallipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.

Mawâna, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. P. 177,868.

Mawâna or **Mawana Kalân**, an old tn., formerly Mumana, hd.-qrs. tn, Mawâna *tahsil*, 16 m. S E. from Mirath. $29^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 8221.

Mâvelikkara, *tâl*, Kolam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 103,619

Mâvelikkara, chief tn. of above, 25 m. N. of Quilon; has a fort about 2 m. in circumference $9^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 14,855.

Maviddapuram, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2203.

Mawlu, rly. stn., Katha dist, Upper Burma.

Mawteik, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma

Mâya, tn, 7 m. from Faizâbâd, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Mayagan, vil, Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mayakonda, vil., Devangere *tâluk*, Chitaldrug dist, Mysore, $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mayakot, tn., Nepal, $28^{\circ} 46' N.$, $82^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mayanaung, Pegu, Burma. $19^{\circ} 31' N.$, $94^{\circ} 27' E.$

Mâyani or **Mâyni**, tn, Khatau *tâl*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Mâyapur, vil, Bardwan dist, Bengal.

Mâyapur, tn., Palamau dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $83^{\circ} 53' E.$

Mâyapur, vil, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Vessels passing up the Hugli have to leave their powder in a magazine here.

Mâyavaram, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 283 sq. m. P. 244,835.

Mâyavaram or **Gauri Mayuram**, (S. Mayûrapura), tn. in above dist., on Kaveri R., and South Indian Railway, with a large and ancient temple Place of pilgrimage. Cloth manufacture in suburb of Kornad. $11^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 23,765.

Mâyasandra, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Mayilâpuram, see **Mylapur**.

Mayiliddi, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1737.

Mayo Mines or **Kheura**, salt mines, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mayu R., Arakan, Lower Burma Falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Mayu Tek, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma

Mayuraki, **Maureksha**, **Mayur** or **Mor R.**, flows from W to E through Birbhûm dist., and joins the Ajai.

Mayûreshwar or **Maureshwar**, vil. with silk filatures, Birbhûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Mayurbhanja, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa

Mazagâon, suburb of Bombay city, with docks of the P. & O. Company

Mazar-i-Sharif, tn., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 45' N.$, $37^{\circ} 9' E.$

Mechal, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mechheri, vil and place of pilgrimage, Salem *tâl.* and dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4181.

Mechi R., Bengal, forms W. boundary of Darjiling dist.

Medak, dist., Telingana div., Haidarâbâd. Area, 2017 sq. m. P. 364,735.

Medak, chief tn., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd. $18^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 7556.

Medaramitta, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 2717.

Medavachchiya, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon

Medchal, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Medha, tn., Jävli sub-div., Satara dist., Bombay.

Medhâsan, vil and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 17' E.$

Medhiganj, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Medkanhal, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Medleri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Medrinkotâ, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd

Meean Meer or **Miyan Mir**, cantonments, rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Lahor military div., Lahor dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Meeanee, see **Miyâni**.

Meedow, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Meerut, see **Mirath** or **Merath**.

Meezan, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Salwin R.

Meghâsani Mt, Morbhanj state, Bengal. 3824 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 24' E.$

Meghnâ, estuary, Bengal. Carries to the sea the combined waters of the Ganges and Brahmaputra.

Meghrâj, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Megnânapuram (Meynânappuram), vil Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Early Protestant Mission stn. $8^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2049.

Megzin, tn., Nepal, on San Kusi R. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $87^{\circ} 5' E.$

Mehar, *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 48,320.

Mehar, chief tn., Mehar *tâl.*, Sindh. $27^{\circ} 11' N.$, $67^{\circ} 52' E.$

Meharauli, **Maharoli** or **Memharauli** (S. Mihirapuri), vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$

Mehdiganj, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Meherpur, see **Mihrpur**,

Mehidpur, tn. and military stn., Indor state, Central India. Ht. 1600 ft. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 8263.

Mehkar, *tâl.*, Buldâna dist., Berar. Area, 1008 sq. m. P. 153,046.

Mehkar, chief tn., Mehkar *tâluk*, $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5102.

Mehmadâbâd, *tâluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 92,367.

Mehmadâbâd or **Mahmûdâbâd**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Mehmâdâbâd *tâl.* $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 7842.

Mehmadpar, vil. and native state, Pâlanpur, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mehndi, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Mehri, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Mehroni, *tahsîl*, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,047.

Mehsi, vil. Champâran dist., Bengal. Tobacco-growing district.

Mehwâs, group of 6 states, Rewa-kântha, Bombay. The states are Chikhli, Nal, Singpur, Nâwalpur, Gauholi and Kâthi.

Meiktila, dist., Upper Burma, E. div. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 206,650.

Meiktila, chief tn. with rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $95^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. of cantonment, 686.

Meiktila Road, junc. rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Mejâ, *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 661 sq. m. P. 195,221.

Mejâ, tn., *Mejâ tal.*, Allahâbâd dist., $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $82^{\circ} 10' E.$

Mejia, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Mekhtar, vil., British Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $69^{\circ} 23' E.$

Mekkodu, vil., Kâlkulam *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 4479.

Melâgiri, mts., Salem dist., Madras. H. pt., 4969 ft.

Melâo (Mehelâv), tn., Baroda state, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 5437.

Melapâlaiyam or **Melappâlaiyam**, tn., Tinneveli *tâl.* and dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 7661.

Melaputhûr, tn., Shâttur *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Baptist Mission Station.

Melghât or **Gângra**, *tâl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 1649 sq. m. P. 47,031.

Meliâpur, *see* **Mylâpur**

Melkot, vil., Seringapatam *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Melpâdi, vil., Chittrûr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras; with ancient temple. $13^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 2245.

Melpidâka, tn., Tovâla *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 6328

Melukot, sacred vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. Several temples and seat of annual festival. $12^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2734.

Melupaka, *zamîndârî*, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 2010.

Melûr, *tâluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 148,656.

Melûr, tn., Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 5858.

Melûr, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore state. Large cattle fair.

Melûr, vil., Nilagiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 2578.

Mela Virarâgavapuram, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 5861.

Memadpura, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 25\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 21' E.$

Memâri, tn. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Manufacture of silk.

Mendar, *tahsîl*, Punch *jâgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 65,023.

Mendarda, *see* **Mandurda**.

Mendhâwal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade, and 3 annual religious fairs. $26^{\circ} 59' N.$, $83^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 10,991.

Mendi-Khâli R., Bengal. Arm of the Meghnâ, communicating with the Brahmaputra.

Mendki, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mendola, vil., Punch dist., Kashmîr.

Mendu, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4362.

Mendûn, tn., Thyetmyo sub-div., Irawadi dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $94^{\circ} 48' E.$

Meng-brâ, *see* **Minbra**.

Meng-dûn, *see* **Mindûn**.

Meng-gyi, *see* **Min-gyi**.

Meng-hla, *see* **Min-hla**.

Mengni, vil. and chiefship, Hallar dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Menikai or **Minicoy** (Menakâyat). I. between the Lakhadîvas and Maldivas. Length, 6 miles; breadth, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile. Area, 1120 acres. P. in 1881, 3191. Has a fine lighthouse on the S. end. $8^{\circ} 17' N.$, $73^{\circ} 19' E.$

Mentada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras

Menyo, vil., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma

Mer and **Ser**, two mt. peaks, Kashmîr. Approximate position. $34^{\circ} N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$

Merangi, *zamîndârî* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3867.

Merath (Meerut), *see* **Mirath**.
Meratūr, tn, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 50' N, 79° 23' E.
Mercara, *see* **Merkara**.
Mergui Archipelago, off Lower Burma 12° 32' N, 98° 7' E.
Mergui Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr Burma.
Mergui, dist., Tanasari div., Lr Burma. Area, 7810 sq. m. P. 73,748.
Mergui, chief tn, Mergui dist., Lr Burma. 12° 27' N., 98° 35' E. Ht. 96 ft. P. 10,137.
Merigudiam, vil, Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād st.
Merigāon, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.
Merkānam or **Marakkānam**, tn., and port, Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 12' N., 79° 59' E. P. 5690.
Merkara (Madikeri), *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 216 sq m P. 27,722.
Merkara, **Madikeri**, **Mādapēte** or **Madhukēri**, (S. Shukravāra-ante), chief tn, Merkara *tāluk*, Coorg Ht. 3809 ft. 12° 26' N, 75° 47' E. P. 7034
Merree, small Isl., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.
Merta, tn. Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 39' N, 74° 6' E P. 7135.
Mertigudda or **Kalasa**, Mt., Kadūr dist., Mysore. Ht. 5451 ft. above sea. 13° 18' N., 75° 26' E.
Merwāra, sub-div., Ajmer-Merwāra dist. British Rājputāna Area, 641 sq. m.
Mesānā (Meheśānā), tn. and rly. stn., Baroda. 23° 42' N., 72° 37' E. P. 9985.
Metcalfe Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.
Mettapoliem, or **Mettupālayam**, tn. and rly. stn. at the foot of the Nilagiri Ghāt, Koimbatūr *tāl* and dist. Madras. Height 1070 ft. 11° 18' N., 76° 59' E. P. 614.
Metwala, *thākurate*, Bauswara, Rājputāna.
Mewali, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.
Mewār, *see* **Udaypur**.
Mewār Agency, group of states, Southern Rājputāna. Area, 17,032 sq. m. P. 2,310,024.

Mewār Hill Tracts, rugged bit of country, in S. W. Udaypur, Rājputāna.
Mewās (Sindkhed), Rewakāntha dist., Bombay.
Mewāsa, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay
Mewāt, ancient prov. to S. of Dehli.
Mewāt Hills, Panjāb, separate Dehli and Gurgaon dists.
Mhaisāl, vil and small native state, near Mirāj, Bombay.
Mhasāwad, tn., Nasirābād *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.
Mhasāwad, tn, on Mān R, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 38' N., 74° 55' E. P. 6415.
Mhusta, vil, Bhuldana dist, Berar.
Mial, vil., Jhelam dist, Panjāb.
Miāna, tn. and *thākurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 51' N., 77° 31' E.
Miān Ali, *see* **Asarur**.
Miānganj, vil., Mohan *tah*, Unao dist., Oudh. Decayed tn 26° 48' N., 80° 33' E. P. 3344
Miānganj, vil., Farukhābād dist., N W. Provs.
Miāni or **Miyani**, tn. Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 42' N., 75° 36' E. P. 6649.
Miāni or **Miyani**, tn. Sialkot dist., Panjāb. 31° 46' N., 74° 34' E.
Miāni, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. Great centre of salt trade. 32° 32' N., 73° 8' E. P. 7149
Miāni or **Meeanee**, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Scene of Napier's victory in 1843. 25° 27' N, 68° 28' E.
Mianibandar, seaport, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, on estuary of R. Vartu.
Mian Mir, *see* **Meean Meer**
Miānkalai, tn., Bajaur, kafiristan. 34° 53' N, 71° 47' E.
Miānwālī, *tahsil*, Banna dist., Panjāb. Area, 1469 sq. m. P. 103,909.
Miānwālī, hd.-qrs. tn, Miānwālī *tah.*, Panjāb. Forms part of Ballokhel tn., 32° 35' N., 71° 33' E.
Michinberi, vil, Bastar State, Central Provs.
Michni, fort. Peshawar dist, Panjāb. 34° 11' N, 71° 30' E.
Midagesi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 50' N., 77° 14' E.
Midālam, tn., Irāniyāl *tāl*, Travancor state. 8° 13' N., 77° 17' E. P. 10,339.

Midh, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Midigâma, tn., Weligama, Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2619.

Midnapur or **Medinapur** dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 5145 sq. m. H 2,631.516.

Midnapur, *tâluk*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 3314 sq. m. P. 1,265.778.

Midnapur, chief tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 25' N.$, $87^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 32,264.

Midnapur High Level Canal, navigable irrigation work, between Midnapur and Ulubaria.

Mihintale, sacred hill, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 1031 ft. (vil 371 ft) $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mihrabipur, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $68^{\circ} 28' E.$

Mihrauni, *see* **Mahrauni**

Mihrawân, rly. sta., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs, 7 m. from Jaunpur. $25^{\circ} 52' N.$, $82^{\circ} 44' E.$

Mihrpur, sub-div., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Area, 992 sq. m. P. 545.992.

Mihrpur, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $88^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5820.

Mihtari, div. of Nepal

Mikir Hills, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Miladummadulu, an Atol of the Maldivas, 55 m from N. W. to S. E. by 20 miles wide, contains 101 islands, of which about a third are inhabited. Kadudu the S. I. $5^{\circ} 39' N.$, $73^{\circ} 17' E.$; Manadu, $5^{\circ} 46' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$; and kedikolu, $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$, on the S. E. Makunudu (*q.v.*) is considered part of this Atol.

Milak, vil., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. P. 2541

Milam or **Juhâr**, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,430 ft. $30^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$

Milkipur, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Milmillia, forest reserve, Kâmrûp dist., A-âm Area, 3558 acres.

Milse-Buzurg, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Milsika, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Milur, *see* **Melur**.

Minachil, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 312 sq. m. with 90 vils. P. 59,976.

Minachil, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 9869.

Mina Kherar, rugged, hilly tract in N. E. Udaypur. Râjputâna.

Minamalûr, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Minaor, vil., Kashmîr and Jamu, $32^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 22' E.$

Minbosul, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Minbu dist., Upper Burma. S. div. Area, 3210 sq. m. P. 224,475.

Minbu, chief tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $20^{\circ} 12' N.$, $94^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. (with cantonment), 7270.

Minchinâbâd, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb $30^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1954.

Minchnal, rly. sta., Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Mindun or **Minpon**, sub-div., Thayet-myo dist., Lower Burma.

Mindun, tn., Mindun sub-div. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $94^{\circ} 44' E.$

Ming, vil., Gujarât, dist., Panjâb.

Mingin, vil., Kandat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mingyi, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Min-gyi, vil., Min-gyi dist. Trade in rice and cutch.

Minhdawal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,991.

Minhlâ, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Minhlâ, tn., Tharawadi dist., Pegu Prov. Lower Burma.

Minhlâ, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi Prov., Lr. Burma.

Minpon, *see* **Mindun**.

Minthe, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Minywa, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma

Miraj (Senior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 340 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 55 vils. P. 88,343.

Miraj (Mairinja), tn., Miraj state. $16^{\circ} 49' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 26,060.

Miraj (Junior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 225 sq. m. with 35 vils. Miraj was divided into 4 states in 1820, but since then 2 have fallen in. P. 35,487

Mirajgâon, vil., Karjat *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist. Bombay. $18^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Mirān, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Mirānpur, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 7098.

Mirānpur-Katra, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 6230.

Mirānzāi, *see* Hangu

Mirath or **Merath** (Meerut), div., N. W. Provs. Area, 11,326 sq. m. P. 5,326,833.

Mirath, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2370 sq. m. P. 1,391,458.

Mirath, *tahsīl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq. m. P. 326,054.

Mirath, chief tn. and cantonment, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 735 ft. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 73,637; cantonment 45,753.

Mirdhodi, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād

Mirganj, *tahsīl*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 95,300

Mirganj, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Mirganj, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Mirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute and tobacco.

Mirgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Miri, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Miri, tribe, Tibet, on borders of Asām.

Mirissa, vil., Welgama Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3393.

Mirjan, vil., Kumta *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mir Kalan, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Mirkāsarai, tn., Noakhali dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $91^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. under 5000.

Mirpur, *tahsīl*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 88,384.

Mirpur, tn., Bhimbar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 7253

Mirpur, *tāluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1720 sq. m.

Mirpur, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $69^{\circ} 35' E.$

Mirpur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $68^{\circ} 46' E.$

Mirpur, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Mirpur Batoro, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 35,196.

Mirpur Batoro, chief tn., Mirpur Batoro *tāluk*. Large trade in grain, cloth, *ghī*, etc. Dye and liquor works. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $68^{\circ} 20' E.$

Mirpur-Khās, *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 567 sq. m. P. 34,212.

Mirpur Khās, chief tn., Mirpur Khās *tāluk*. Trade in grain, cotton etc. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $69^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. under 2000.

Mirpur Mathelo, *tāluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1718 sq. m. P. 48,068

Mirpur Sākro, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay Area, 449 sq. m. P. 26,064.

Mirpur Sakro, tn., Karāchi dist. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $67^{\circ} 41' E.$

Mirritūr, *see* Meratūr.

Mirta, *see* Merta

Mirwali, tn., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$

Mirza Aulang Pass, Afghan Turkistan $36^{\circ} 0' N.$, $65^{\circ} 47' E.$

Mirzāpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5223 sq. m. P. 1,161,508.

Mirzāpur, *tahsīl*, Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1167 sq. m. P. 372,015.

Mirzāpur, chief tn., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 362 ft, $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 84,130.

Mirzāpur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Mirzāpur, vil., Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mirzāpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Mirzāpur Chauhāri, vil., Sorāon *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 47\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$

Misālai, tn., Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 3115.

Mishmī Hills, Asām. Inhabited by the Mishmī Tribe, a pastoral people.

Misrikh, *tahsīl*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Area, 613 sq. m. P. 243,207.

Misrikh, hd-qrs tn., Misrikh *tah.* Sacred tank. Annual religious trading fair. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 2102.

Missa Keswāl, rly. stn., Rāwal Pindī dist., Kashmir.

Mitauli, tn., Mahanadi *tahsíl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 48' N., 80° 31' E.

Mitchi, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Mitha Gabi, vil., Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithalak, tn., Sháhpur dist., Panjáb. 32° 6' N., 72° 49' E.

Mithani, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithankot, tn., Dera Gházi Khán dist., Panjáb. Subject to encroachments of the Indus, the original tn. having been swept away, and the present threatened. 28° 55' N., 70° 25' E. P. 3624.

Mithapukur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Mithá Tiwána, tn., Sháhpur dist., Panjáb. 32° 14' N., 72° 13' E.

Mithrau Canal, Sanghar *tál.*, Thar and Párkár dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithri, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 12 m. from Sibi.

Mithri, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjáb.

Mithri, *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Mithria, vil., Thar and Párkár dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mitrahua, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 28' N., 69° 43' E.

Mitránwáli, tn., Daska *tahsíl*, Sialkot dist., Panjáb.

Mitri Bala R., Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Mittaung, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mitti, *tál*, Thar and Párkár dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1408 sq. m. P. 31,786.

Mitti, tn., Thar and Párkár dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 44' N., 69° 51' E. P. 2991.

Mobye, vil., Pynmana dist., Upper Burma.

Modása or **Morása**, tn. on the Mijham R., Parántij *tál*, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay. 23° 28' N., 73° 21' E.

Modásar, vil., Sánaul *tál.*, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay. 22° 54' N., 72° 25' E.

Modemkhalla, *see* **Mondemkhallu**.

Modnimb, tn., Miraj state, Bombay.

Mogá, *tahsíl*, Firozpur dist., Panjáb. Area, 828 sq. m. P. 235,806.

Mogá, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjáb. 30° 48' N., 75° 8' E. P. 6569.

Mogalpur, vil., Morádábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Mogaltúr or **Mogultúr**, (S. Ketakipura), tn., Narsapur *tál.*, Godávári dist., Madras. Old fort; Salt manufacture; Protestant mission. 16° 25' N., 81° 39' E. P. 5970.

Moganand, *see* **Moginand**.

Mogaung, tn. with rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on Mogaung R. 25° 16' N. 97° 0' E.

Moghal Hát, rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Moghal Sarai, *see* **Mughal Sarai**.

Moginand or **Moganand**, vil. and pass Sirmur state, Panjáb. H. pt. of pass 2600 ft. 30° 32' N., 77° 19' E.

Mo-gnyo, hd.-qrs. vil., Mo-gnyo tnsip., Tharawadi dist. 17° 58' N., 95° 33' E.

Mogok, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma.

Mogultúr *see* **Mogaltúr**.

Moha, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Moham Toro Bhara, vil., Karáchi dist., Sindh.

Mohan R., Oudh; trib. of the Kanriala.

Mohan, *tahsíl*, Unáo dist., Oudh. Area, 437 sq. m. P. 257,449.

Mohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohan *tahsíl*. Noted for its physicians and actors. 26° 47' N., 80° 43' E. P. 5860.

Mohand, pass, Siwalik Mts., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mohanganj, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 23' N., 82° 1' E.

Mohangarh, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rájputána.

Mohangiri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mohani River, Hazáribágh dist., Bengal.

Mohania, vil., Sháhábád dist., Bengal.

Mohanka vil., Firozpur dist., Panjáb.

Mohanlálganj, *tahsíl*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Area, 272 sq. m. P. 150,160.

Mohanlálganj, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohanlálganj *tahsíl*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Trade in grain and cotton. 26° 41' N., 81° 2' E.

Mohanpur, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarát, Bombay.

Mohanpur, chief tn., on the Meshvâ R., Mohanpur state, Mahikântha. 23° 27' N., 73° 8' E.

Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm

Mohanpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Mohanpur, vil., Fta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1794.

Mohâr, *see* Shaikh Budin.

Moharbhanej, *see* Morbhanej.

Mohâri, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 19' N., 79° 42' E. P. 5008.

Mohgaon, tn., Chhindwâra dist., Central Provs. 21° 38' N., 78° 0' E. P. 5565.

Mohi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 26' N., 81° 2' E.

Mohindargarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb P. 10,847

Mohker, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs., 14 m. S. of Chhindwara

Mohker, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mohmand, tribe, Afghânistân, on N. W. borders of Panjâb.

Mohnâr, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Distillery. Trade in seeds, grain and saltpetre. 25° 36' N., 85° 32' E.

Mohne, fort. Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° 26' N., 78° 19' E.

Mohol, tn., Mâdha *tâl*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay

Mohpâ, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 19' N., 78° 52' E. P. 5688.

Mohtûr, *see* Motûr

Moi, vil., Chhindwâra dist., Central Provs.

Moirang, tn., Manipur, near W. shore of Logtak Lake.

Mojarh, tn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 29° 1' N., 72° 11' E.

Moipur, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna

Moka (S. Mokshambikapuri), vil., Bellary *tâl* and dist., Madras. 15° 14' N., 77° 6' E. P. 2919.

Mokam, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Mokameh, *see* Mukama

Mokamtala, vil., Bozra dist., Bengal.

Mokhad or **Makhad**, tn., Pindigheb *tahsîl*, Râwal-Pindi dist., Panjâb; on R. Indus 33° 6' N., 71° 47' E.

Mokhade, tn., Shâhapur *tâl*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Mokhala, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Mokum Paginu Muwâdi, petty state and vil., Parântij *tâl*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 5/8 sq. m.

Mokhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd

Moklawa, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Mokoshat, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Mokundurra, *see* Mukandwara.

Molaghul, *see* Mulagul.

Molakâlmuru, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 44' N., 76° 47' E. P. 2421.

Molan, *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Molawal, vil., Râwal-Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Molim, *see* Myllim.

Molisar, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Mollarpur, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Molligoda, tn., Munwattebage Pattu on R. Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40' N., 79° 56' E. P. 1623.

Molongkong, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Molpur, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Molûr, *see* Malûr.

Momeit, dist., Upper Burma.

Mominâbâd or **Ambâ Jogai**, tn. and military stn., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 44' N., 76° 23' E. P. 13,923.

Monâ R, Nimâr dist., Central Provs.

Monakundûr, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Monapâlem or **Arumugam** (Armagam), vil. and port, Nellûr dist., Madras. English factory established 1628. 13° 54' N., 80° 15' E.

Monassa, *see* Manasâ,

Mondâ, tn., Râmték *tahsîl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 27' E.

Mondemkallu, vil. and petty estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 55' N., 83° 45' E. P. 637.

Mondra, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mone or **Mong Nai**, dist., Yamethin, Upper Burma

Mone or **Mong Nai**, chief tn., Mone dist., Upper Burma. 20° 32' N., 97° 55' E.

Mong or **Mung**, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. 32° 39' N., 73° 33' E.

Monghyr or **Mongir**, dist., Bengal. *See* Mungir.

Monhyin, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Monierkhâl, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm. Tea-gardens in neighbourhood.

Montgomery, dist., Multan div., Panjâb Area, 5754 sq. m. P. 499,521.

Montgomery, *tahsil*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Area, 1734 sq. m. P. 93,648.

Montgomery, chief tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb Ht. 600 ft. 30° 58' N., 73° 21' E. P. 5159.

Monwel, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhânâni, Sorath dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Monyo Myoma, tn., Thârawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 59' N., 94° 32' E. P. 2609.

Monywâ, tn., Monywâ or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R. 22° 7' N., 95° 11' E. P. 6316.

Monze, or **Monza**. *see* **Ras Muâri**.

Moo, lake, Henzâda dist., Lr. Burma.

Moodkee. *see* **Mudki**

Moodoon, *see* **Mu-dun**.

Mooltan. *see* **Multân**.

Moorshedâbâd, *see* **Murshidâbâd**.

Mor or **Maurekshâ R.**, Santal Parganas, Burhûm and Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal Trib. of the Dwârakâ.

Morâdâbâd, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2283 sq. m. P. 1,179,398.

Morâdâbâd, *tahsil*, Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 312 sq. m. P. 240,795.

Morâdâbâd, chief tn., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 655 ft. 28° 51' N., 78° 49' E. P. 72,068; cantonment, 853.

Morâdâbâd, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh. P. 4590.

Morâdnagar, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Moragalla, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Morai, port, Murbâd *tâl*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. Salt trade and distilleries.

Moral-ka-kunda Mts, Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Morâmárnai R, *see* **Marâmárnai**.

Moramâon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Morappûr, vil. and rly. stn., Uttan-karai *tâl*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1307 ft. 12° 8' N., 78° 26' E. P. 374.

Morâr, tn. and cantonment, Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 14' N., 78° 17' E. P. 24,518.

Morâsa, tn., Parântij *tâl*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Dyeing, calico-printing and oil-pressing works. Trade in cotton and opium. 23° 28' N., 73° 21' E. P. 6965.

Morat, vil., Basim dist., Berar; on Pus R.

Moratagere, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Moratumulla, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 46' N., 79° 52' E. P. 2791.

Moratuwella, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2568.

Morbhanj, trib state, Oris-a, Bengal. Area, 4243 sq. m. P. 532,238.

Morchopna, petty state and vil., Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 88 sq. m.

Morekulam, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Morel R, Jaypur state, Râjputâna, afl. of R. Banas.

Moriani, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Mori Hill, Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Morkhand (S. Mayûrakhandî), hill fort, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Mornâ R, Berar, trib. of the Purnâ.

Moro, *tâl*, Hardarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 57,646.

Moro, hd.-qrs. tn., Moro *tâl*, Manufactures of soap, cloth and armlets. 26° 40' N., 68° 2' E.

Morowaka, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Morpur, vil. and fort, E. of the Barda Range, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Morrellganj, tn. and port, Khulnâ dist., Bengal. 22° 28' N., 89° 54' E.

Morrison Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Morsi, *tâl*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 622 sq. m., with 4 tns. and 208 vils.

Morsi, tn., on Narkâ R., Amraoti dist., Berar. 21° 20' N., 78° 4' E.

Mortakka, tn. and rly. stu., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 22° 13' N., 76° 5' E.

Morthal, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. W. Provs.

Morvi, native state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 821 sq. m. P. 105,335.

Morvi or **Morbi**, chief tn., Morvi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 49' N., 70° 54' E. P. 16,325.

Morwâra, chief tn., Tharâd and Morwâra state, Pâlanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 4' N.$, $71^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mosam R., Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Tapti.

Moscós Is., off Tavoy dist., Lower Burma, 3 to 5 leagues from shore. $14^{\circ} 5' N.$, $97^{\circ} 50' E.$

Mota, vil., Bârdoli *tâl*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Motâkotarna, native state, Mahi Kântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Moth or Maunth, *tahsíl*, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 247 sq m. P. 59,089.

Moth, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3052.

Motihari, sub-div., Champâran dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m.

Motihâri, tn, Champâran dist, Behar, Bengal. Ht. 216 ft. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $84^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 13,108.

Motijharnâ, waterfall, and scene of annual fair, Râjmâbâl sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Motipur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Moti-talâo, artificial lake used for irrigation purposes, Ashtagram *tâl*, Mysore dist. and state. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$

Motuku, vil, Ratlam state, Central India.

Motupalli, seaport, Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$

Motur, plateau, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs Ht. 3500 ft. above sea. $22^{\circ} 17' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$

Moulmein. *see* Maulmain

Moung daw, *see* Maung-daw

Moung-ma-gan, *see* Moscos.

Mount Abu (Arbuda), sanitarium for Râjputâna, Bombay. Ht 3930 ft. Rainfall, 68 inches. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E.$

Mow or Mâu, tn., Chhatarpur state, Central India.

Mowa or Mawa, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Mowan, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Mowâna, *see* Mawâna

Mowâr, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.; on Wardhâ R. P. 4581.

Mowun. Muang-wan, chief tn. Song-chuen, Shan States, Burma. $24^{\circ} 17' N.$, $98^{\circ} 6' E.$

Moyâr R., rises on the Nilgiri plateau, and flows into the Bhavani.

Moza, tn. and rly. stn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma; 6 m. E. from Prome.

Mrityunjayanagaram, vil., Parvatipur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 47' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 1541.

Mro-haung, chief tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. $20^{\circ} 36' N.$, $93^{\circ} 15' E.$

Muakhom, vil. Kachin, Upper Burma.

Muang Kei Sau, vil, Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, on R. Salwin.

Muang Talain, vil., on Melam R., Shan States, Burma. $21^{\circ} 41' N.$, $100^{\circ} 15' E.$

Muang-la, Maing-la or Mola, tn., on the Nam Taping R., Shan States, Burma, $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $98^{\circ} 5' E.$

Muazzam, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Mubârakpur, tn, Azamgarh dist, N. W. Provs. Weaving and sugar refining industries. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $83^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 14,372.

Mubârakpur, tn. and rly. stn., Bhâwalpur state, Râjputâna; 21 m. S. W. of Bhâwalpur. $29^{\circ} 48' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Mubârakpur, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$

Mubârakpur, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb $31^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 8' E.$

Mubârakpur, vil, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $68^{\circ} 41' E.$

Much, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb $32^{\circ} 44' N.$, $71^{\circ} 33' E.$

Mâdagere, rly. stn, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Mudalur. *see* Muthalûr.

Mudampâd, vil., Kadapa dist. Madras.

Mudbidri (S. Purvavenupara), ruined tn, Mangalor *tâl*, S. Kanara dist, Madras. Fine old Jaina temples, etc. $13^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 921.

Muddanûr, vil. and rly. stn., Jam-malamadugu *tâl*, Kadapa dist, Madras. Ht. 619 ft $14^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1292.

Muddebihâl, *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist, Bombay. Area, 568 sq m. P. 81,572.

Muddebihâl, tn., Bijâpur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$

Muderâ, vil., Baroda state, Gujarât, with a fine old Sun temple.

Mudgal or Mudugal, tn. and fort,

Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 1' N., 76° 30' E. P. 6641.

Mudhal, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mudhol, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 361 sq. m. P. 61,815.

Mudhol, chief tn., Mudhol state, Bombay. 16° 20' N., 75° 20' E. P. 6805.

Mudi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Mudivedu, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 42' N., 78° 33' E. P. 2529

Mudkhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state

Mudki, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Scene of British victory, 1845. 30° 47' N., 74° 55' E. P. 3538.

Mudla-bâgalu. *see* **Mulbâgal**

Mudugal. *see* **Mudgal**

Mudukatuwa, tn., Meda Palata, Pitigala Korale, N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1605.

Mudukudore, sacred hill, site of annual religious fair, near Talkâd, on the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Mudukulam, tn., Kârtikapalli *tâl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 13' N., 76° 31' E. P. 9777.

Mu-dûn, vil., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Mugdai, spring and sacred cave, Perzagarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Muggy Island, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Mughalbhin, tn., Jati *tâl*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cloth. 24° 22' N., 68° 19' E. P. under 2000.

Mughalpur or Aghwânpur, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 56' N., 78° 46' E.

Mughal Sarâi, tn. and rly stn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 17' N., 83° 11' E.

Mugori, *see* **Magori**.

Mugra Kherwâra, chiefship, Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Mugud, vil., Dharwar *tâl*, and dist., Bombay. P. 1816.

Mugûr, tn., Talkâd *tâl*, Mysore dist. and state, 6 m. S. E. of Narsipur.

Mugutkhân Hubli, vil., Sampgaum *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Muhamdi, *tahsîl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 666 sq. m. P. 258,617.

Muhamdi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 57' N., 80° 15' E. P. 6932.

Muhammadâbâd, *tahsîl*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 359,746

Muhammadâbâd-Gohna, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 83° 26' E. P. 9560

Muhammadâbâd, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs

Muhammadâbâd, *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist. *See* **Kurantadih**.

Muhammadâbâd, tn., Korantâdîh *tâl*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37' N., 83° 48' E. P. 7116.

Muhammad Bâzâr, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Muhammadganj. *see* **Chhibramau**.

Muhammadgarh, tn. and native state, Bhopal. Central India. Area, 29 sq. m. 23° 39' N., 78° 13' E. P. 4720.

Muhammad Khân's Tândo, *see* **Tândo Muhammad Khân**.

Muhammadpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Once a large tn., but desolated by fever in 1836 and 1843. 23° 24' N., 89° 39' E.

Muhammadpur, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Suburb of Barh. 25° 30' N., 85° 46' E.

Muhammadpur Muâfi, vil., Billâri *tâl*, Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40' N., 78° 42' E.

Muhammadpur, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal. Produce depot.

Muhammadpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muhpa, *see* **Mohpa**.

Muirâbâd, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Mujnai R., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Jaldhaka.

Mujpar, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mukai Mt, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mukâmâ, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 24' N., 85° 55' E.

Mukandwâra, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. Near the pass of the same name by which Monson retreated in July, 1804. 24° 49' N., 76° 5' E.

Mukeriân, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 57' N., 77° 39' E. P. 3977.

Mukimpur, *see* **Shâhganj**.

Mukkuchingjao Mt, Manipur. 25° 5' N., 94° 30' E.

Mukri-Betta, peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg, Madras.

Mukru R., Manipur, affluent of the Barak.

Muktagachha, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $90^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 4923

Muktinâth, tn, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 49' E.$

Muktsar, *tahsil*, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 911 sq. m. P. 161.492.

Muktsar, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 5271.

Mukundapuram, *tâl.*, Cochín state, Madras. Area, 418 $\frac{1}{4}$ sq. m. P. 145.690.

Mûl Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mûl, *tahsil*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 5098 sq. m.

Mûl, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth, shoes and sandals. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3811.

Mula, pass, Brahuik range, between Kachh Gandâva and Baluchistan.

Mulâ R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; joins the Praura.

Mulâ R., Poona dist., Bombay; joins the Mutâ at Poona, and forms the Mutâmulâ R., which falls into the Bhimâ.

Mulâgûl or **Molâghûl**, vil., Silhat dist. Asâm.

Mulahalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Melajînâpura, vil. and native state, Mahikântha state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mulakalacheruvu, vil., Madanapalli *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 49' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1073.

Mulaku Atol, Maladivas, a group 25 miles in length, with 21 islands of which half are inhabited by about 1000 people. Mulaku I., $2^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 35' E.$

Mulaku I., one of the Maladivas, $0^{\circ} 17' S.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$, 2 miles from N. W. to S. E., by $\frac{3}{4}$ mile broad. P. about 400.

Mulana, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb

Mulanûr, tn., Dhârapuram *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 7803.

Mulapêta or **Mûlâsthâneshvarepêta**, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Mulbâgal, *tâluk*, Kolâr dist., Mysore Area, 241 sq. m.

Mulbâgal or **Mûdla-bâgalu**, tn., Kolâr dist., Mysore $13^{\circ} 11' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5026.

Mulbekh, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Mulgund, tn., Gadak *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 17' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Muli, native state Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 133 sq. m.

Muli, chief tn., Muli state, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $71^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5467.

Mulila Deri, chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâth âwâr, Bombay.

Mulki, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Shipping trade. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Mullaitivu, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 7342.

Mullaitivu, vil. in Karikkaddumulai, N. dist., Ceylon. Has a dangerous reef on the coast $9^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 1127.

Mulâma Konda, *see* Horsley Konda

Mullikkulam, tn, Musali S., Nanadand dist., N. Prov., Ceylon; seat of pearl fishery. $8^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 1585.

Muloh, *see* Mula

Mûlpatna, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mûltai, *tahsil*, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 961 sq. m.

Mûltai, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2526 ft. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 3505.

Mûltân, div., Panjâb, comprising the districts of Multan, Jhang, Montgomery and Muzaffargarh. Area, 20,156 sq. m.

Mûltân, dist., Mûltân div., Panjâb. Area, 6079 sq. m. P. 631.434

Multan, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 977 sq. m. P. 193.621.

Mûltân, (S. Mûlâsthânapura), city and hd. qrs., Multan dist. Strong fort, 2 rly. stns., and several striking buildings. Manufactures of silk, cloth, shoes, carpets, pottery and enamel work. A trade centre of importance $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. with cantonments, 74,562

Mûltân, *thâkurate* and tn., Dhâr state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Mulusoge, vil., Nanjarâjpatna *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Mulvâd, rly. stn., Bâgewâri *tâl*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Mulvi Bâzâr, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Mummidivaram, vil., Amalâpuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 38' N., 82° 9' E.

Mun, vil., Changchenmo dist., Kashmîr, on Pangang Lake.

Munagala or **Mangala**, vil. and *zamîndâri*, Nandigâma *tâl*, Kistna dist., Madras. Vil. 17° 3' N., 79° 53' E. P. 1439.

Munagapâkam, vil. and estate, Anakâpalu div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 38' N., 83° 2' E. P. 5785.

Munagavalasa, *zamîndâri* and vil., Chikâkol *tâl*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. of *zam*, 4125. Vil. in 18° 28' N., 83° 27' E. P. 495.

Munanûr, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Munanwan, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Mundagod, tn., Yellâpur *tâl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mundagor, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mundapett, *see* **Mandapeta**.

Mundara, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Mundargi, tn., Gadag *tâluk*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay; 24 m. S. E. from Gadag. P. 4405.

Munderwa, rly. stn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mundhakhera, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2713.

Mundhri, tn., Tarora, *tahsîl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Mundi, vil., Nimâr dist., Central Provs.

Mundia, tn., Budaun dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. P. 2641.

Mundippallayam, tn., Travancor state. 9° 11' N., 76° 54' E.

Mundka, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Mundlâna, tn., Gohâna *tahsîl*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 29° 12' N., 76° 48' E.

Mundlapâd (S Mundeshvara), vil., Kambam *tâl*, Karnul dist., Madras, with ruined fort. 15° 20' N., 78° 57' E. P. 3047.

Mundore, *see* **Mandor**.

Mundrâ, tn. and port, Kachh state, Bombay. 22° 49' N., 69° 52' E. P. 10,433.

Mundwa, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 3' N., 73° 53' E. P. 5213.

Muner or **Maner**, tn., Patna dist., Bengal; at confluence of Son and Ganges.

Mung, *see* **Mong**.

Mungapâkam, *see* **Munagapâkam**.

Mungeli, *tahsîl*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1613 sq. m. with 1212 vils.

Mungeli, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 81° 44' E. P. 4755.

Mungir, **Mongir** or **Monghyr**, dist., Bhâgalpur div., Bengal. Area, 3921 sq. m. P. 2,036,021.

Mungir, *tahsîl* in above. Area, 1559 sq. m. P. 863,907.

Mungir, chief tn., Mungir dist., Bengal. Ht. 200 ft. 25° 23' N., 86° 30' E. P. 57,077.

Munglung, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Mungur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Muni, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Munir, *see* **Maniar**.

Muniyêr or **Muniyar R**, Kistna dist., Madras; trib. of the Kishnâ, rises in Haidarâbâd dist., where it is called the Kisrâ.

Munj, vil., Etawa dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins. 26° 54' N., 79° 12' E.

Munjpur, *see* **Mujpur**

Munoli, vil., Paragad *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 52' N., 75° 12' E.

Munro, fort, Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 54' N., 70° 2' E.

Munshiganj, sub-div. and vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 401 sq. m. P. 606,105.

Munshiganj, rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Munuray, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 32' N., 77° 11' E.

Murâdâbâd, *see* **Morâdâbâd**.

Murâdnagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 18 m. S. W. of Mirath. P. 4355.

Muramgâon, *zamîndâri*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Murang, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Murang, div., Nepal.

Murarai, vil. and rly. stn., Birbhûm dist., Bengal. Large rice transport trade. 24° 27' N., 87° 54' E.

Murara, vil., Santal Parganas dist., Behar, Bengal.

Murassapur, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh; 4 m. from Mânikipur. Site of large fair. Cotton printing.

Muraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murbâd, *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 65,641.

Murbâd, tn., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Murdârâ, tn., Tirorâ *tahsîl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Murdeshwar, port, Honâwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 36' E.$

Murera, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Murfa, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murghâb R., Afghânistân and E. Turkistan, loses itself in the sand.

Murgod, tn., Parasgad *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Murhar R., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Muridki, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Murli, vil., Nepal, on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Murliganj, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal, on R. Daus. Trade in a great variety of articles.

Murnâ R., *see* Mornâ.

Murnâd, vil., Coorg, 9 m. from Merkara

Murree, *see* Marri.

Murree or **Marri**, *tahsîl*, Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 253 sq. m. P. 45,772.

Murree Hills, Râwal Pindi dist., Panjâb. H. pt 10,000 ft.

Mursân, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4407.

Mursanpalle, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Murshibâd, dist., Presidency div., Bengal. Area, 2144 sq. m. P. 1,250,946.

Murshidâbâd, *tâluk*, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 752 sq. m. P. 454,919.

Murshidâbâd, formerly Maksudâbâd, (S Kiriteshvâri), chief city, Murshidâbâd dist. Former cap. of Bengal. Trade in gold, silver, silk, grains, sugar and salt. Industries include ivory carving, embroidery, silk weaving etc. Many fine buildings. $24^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 35,576.

Murthal, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Murtizâbâd, old name for New Hâlâ, Sindh.

Murtizâpur, *tâluk*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 610 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 256 vils

Murtizâpur, tn. and rly. stn., Amraoti dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$

Murud, tn., Janjira state, Bombay. P. 5883.

Maruda, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Murwârâ, *tahsîl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1176 sq. m.

Murwâra, hd.-qrs. tn., Murwâra *tahsîl* Important commercial centre, $23^{\circ} 51' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 9460

Murwari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Musakhel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Musakhel, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $69^{\circ} 52' E.$

Mwsanagar, tn., on the Jamna, Bhognipur *tâh.*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1740.

Mushaki, tn., Afghânistân, 25 m. S. W. of Ghazni.

Musi R., Haidarâbâd dist. and state.

Musiri, *tâluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 762 sq. m. P. 282,619.

Musiri, (S. Gopâlakrishnapura), tn., Trichinappalli dist., Madras, on the Kâveri, opposite to Kulitalai. $10^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 4516.

Muskâra, *tahsîl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 75,735.

Muski, vil., Lingasugur, dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Muskol, vil. in the Pamir Khargosh, S. from the Kara-kal.

Mussoorie, *see* Masûri or Mansûri, tn

Mustafâbâd, *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 155,253.

Mustafâbâd, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 19 m from Faizâbâd.

Mustafâbâd, tn., Salon *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mustafâbâd, tn., Ambâla dist., Panjâb $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$

Mustâgh or **Karakorum Range**, Kashmir and Chinese Turkistan. Highest peak, Godwin Austen, 28,250 ft.

Mutâ-Mulâ R., formed from junction

of the Mutâ and Mulâ, at Poona, joins the Bhîmâ in $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$

Mutaur, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muth, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Mutha, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma

Muthalūr or **Mudalūr**, vil., Tenkairai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras, built by Shanar converts to Christianity in 1799. $8^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 2852.

Mutshobomyu (Yatnāthainga), the capital of Alaungpra, Shwebo dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 31' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$

Muttan, vil., Dhār state, Central India.

Muttār, vil., Changanacheri *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 5561.

Muttra, see **Mathurā**.

Muttukūr, vil., Gadūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2933

Muttulwari, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Muttum, vil., near Katiyapattanam, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mutukulatūr or **Muthukkalattūr**, vil., Rāmnād *zam.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3172

Mutumala, forest tract, Wainād, S. E. div., Nilagiri dist., Madras. Area, 7389 sq. m.

Mutupet or **Muttappettai**, seaport tn., Tiruturaiṇḍi *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 5381.

Mutur, tn., Koddīyar Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1885.

Muvāttupula or **Muāttapalai**, *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 516 sq. m. P. 103,009.

Muvāttupula, tn., Kottayam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 12,776.

Muwānā, see **Mawānā**.

Muzaffarābād, name for Jafarābād tn., *q. v.*

Muzaffarābād, sub-div., Kashmīr P. 134,800.

Muzaffarābād, *tahsīl* in above sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 51,491.

Muzaffarābād, tn., Kashmīr. Fort; commands entry to Baramulu Pass. $34^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$

Muzaffarābād, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muzaffarābād, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Muzaffargarh, dist., Multan div., Panjāb. Area, 3422 sq. m. P. 381,095.

Muzaffargarh, *tahsīl*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Area, 846 sq. m. P. 164,782.

Muzaffargarh, chief tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 5' N.$, $71^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 386 ft. P. 3642.

Muzaffarkhāna, *tahsīl*, Sultānpur dist., Oudh. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 251,221.

Muzaffarnagar, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1658 sq. m. P. 772,874.

Muzaffarnagar, *tahsīl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 206,496.

Muzaffarnagar, chief tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 790 ft. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 18,166.

Muzaffarpur, dist., Bengal. Area, 3003 sq. m. P. 2,711,445.

Muzaffarpur, *tāl.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1218 sq. m. P. 1,072,970.

Muzaffarpur, chief tn., Muzaffarpur dist. Ht. 177 ft. $26^{\circ} 7' N.$, $85^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 49,192.

Muzang, suburb of Lahor city, *q. v.*
Mweyen, tn., E of Chindwin R., Upper Chindwin dist., Cent. div., Burma.

Myadaung, tn., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi

Myaing, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Myan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 31' N.$, $94^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 5489.

Myaung-mya, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $94^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2929.

Myaung-mya-haung Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Length, 15 m.; falls into the Bassein R.

Myawadi, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-bon, tnsip., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-de, tnsip., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 922 sq. m.

Mye-de, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 24' N.$, $95^{\circ} 15' E.$

Myedu, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Myenmoletkhat, Mount, Tavoy dist., Lr Burma

Myetson, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma

Myin-gyan, dist., S. div., Upper Burma Area, 3737 sq m P. 351,411

Myin-gyan, chief tn., Myingyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi 21° 28' N., 95° 26' E. P. 18,985; cantonment, 805.

Myin-mu, tn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi 21° 56' N., 95° 37' E. P. 3422

Myitkyina, vil., Bhamo dist., on R. Irawadi, Upper Burma

Myit-ma-ka R, upper portion of the Hlaing R., Lr. Burma

Myitta, tn., Tavoy dist. Lr. Burma. 14° 9' N., 98° 31' E.

Myit-ta-ya R, trib of the Bassein R., Bassein dist. Lr. Burma.

Myittha River, affl of Chindwin R., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Mylapur or **Mailapur**, suburb of Madras, often known as St. Thomé.

Mylaveram, *see* Mailāvaram.

Myllim or **Mail-lim**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām

Myo-haung, *see* Mro-haung.

Myohla, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr Burma 19° 24' N., 96° 17' E.

Myohla, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Myohla, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Myoma, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Myotha, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Myothit, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma 19° 44' N., 94° 36' E

Myothit, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Mysore or **Maisur**, native state, S India Tns. and vils. number 17,655. An undulating tableland, broken by numerous hills and ravines. The tribes inhabiting the hills are now becoming less shy than formerly, and work in the forest reserves and coffee plantations. Oilseeds, wheat, rice, grain, coffee, cotton, cocoanuts, sugar-cane, tobacco, areca-nuts, and mulberry are the chief products. Iron and gold are the only minerals Area, 27,936 sq. m. P. 4,943,604.

Mysore or **Maisur**, dist, Ashtagrām div., Mysore. Area, 5007 sq. m. P. 1,181,814

Mysore, *tuluk*, Mysore dist Area, 394 sq. m. P. 120,172.

Mysore or **Maisur**, chief tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. Ht. 2525 ft. 12° 18' N., 76° 42' E. P. 74,048.

N

Naaf or **Anauk-ngay**, township, Akyab dist., Lr Burma. Hd -qrs Maung-daw.

Naaf (Tek Naaf), vil. on peninsula, Chittagong dist., Bengal. 20° 50' N., 92° 30' E

Naaf or **Naf**, arm of the Bay of Bengal between Chittagong dist., in Bengal, and Burma.

Nabadwip or **Navadwip**, tn., *see* Nadiyā.

Nabagangā R, Nadiyā dist., Bengal. Branch of the Mātābhāṅgā R.

Nabhā, native state, Panjāb Area, 936 sq m. P. 282,756.

Nabhā, chief tn., Nabhā state, Panjāb. 30° 25' N., 76° 9' E. P. 17,108.

Nabiganj, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs 27° 12' N., 79° 25' E.

Nabiganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Trade in rice, mats and oil-seeds.

Nabinagar, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 3 m. N. W. of Laharpur

Nabinagar, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Nabisār, tn., Thar and Pārkar dist., Bombay. 25° 4' N., 69° 41' E. P. under 2000.

Nabog Nai (Noyagun), pass, Kashmir. Ht. 12,000 ft. 33° 43' N. 75° 34' E.

Nābpur (Lābhpur), vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Nachana, vil., Jesalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 29' N., 71° 45' E.

Nachang, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma

Nāchangāon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 42' N., 78° 22' E.

Nāchiyārkkovil, *see* Shrivilliputtūr.

Nächchiyarkkivil, vil., Kumbakonam, *tāl*, Tanjor dist, Madras. 10° 55' N., 79° 29' E. P. 3348.

Nachilana, vil., Kistawar dist., Kashmir.

Nächne-ki-talai, vil., Jaso state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India 24° 24' N., 80° 30' E.

Nādanghāt, trading vil., Kalna sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Nadaun, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. 31° 46' N., 79° 19' E.

Nadavalūr, vil., Attūr *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 31' N., 78° 43' E. P. 2750.

Nadavanda, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Nadbai, vil. and rly. stn., Bhartpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 13' N., 77° 14' E.

Nadiād or **Nariād**, tn. and rly. stn., Kaira dist, Gujarāt, Bombay. 22° 41' N., 72° 55' E. P. 29,048.

Nadigaon, tn., Datia state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 26° 6' N., 79° 4' E.

Nādindla, vil., Narasārāopet *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 11' N., 80° 14' E. P. 3564.

Nadiyā, dist, Bengal. Area, 2794 sq. m. P. 1,644,108

Nadiyā, *tahsil*, Nadiyā dist. Area 701 sq. m.

Nadiyā, **Nabadwip** or **Navadwip**, tn., Nadiyā dist. Sacred tn, noted as a seat of learning. 23° 25' N., 88° 25' E. P. 13,334.

Nadkathi, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20' N., 81° 23' E.

Nadol or **Nadolai**, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Fine architectural remains, 25° 23' N., 73° 30' E.

Nadun, vil., Maihar state, Central India. 24° 16' N., 80° 57' E.

Nāf or **Anauk-ngay**. See **Naaf**.

Nāgā Hills, dist, Asām Area, 5710 sq. m. P. 122,867.

Nagad Karnul or **Mahbubnagar**, dist., Haidarābād. Area, 6497 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Nagad Karnul, chief tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. 16° 30' N., 78° 19' E.

Nagal, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs

Nagal, vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs 30° 23' N., 78° 10' E.

Nāgalāpuram, *zamindārī* vil., Ottapidāram *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 14' N., 78° 11' E. P. 2490.

Nāgalāpuram, vil., Tiruvelūr, *tāl*, 13° 23' N.,

Nāgalāpuram Hills, Chengalpat dist., Madras. H. pt., Kambākamdurg, 2500 ft.

Nāgalwāri, vil., Iudor state, Central India 21° 36' N., 75° 18' E.

Nāgamangala, *tāluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 313 sq. m. Sheep breeding extensively carried on.

Nāgamangala, tn., Nāgamangala *tāl*. 12° 49' N., 76° 48' E. P. 2667.

Nāgaon, (S. Nāgapura), Alibāgh *tāl*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; on the Sākhar or Akshi (S. Aghāshi) creek 18° 36' N., 72° 58' E.

Nagapattam or **Negapatām**, *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 240 sq. m. P. 220,348.

Nāgapattanam, **Negapatam**, **Nāgai** or **Tirunāgai** (S. Nāgapurī, Chāritrapura or Kāveripattanam), tn, port, and rly. stn, Tanjor dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage Large trade with Ceylon, the Straits, and Burma Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch in 1660; taken from the Dutch by the English, 1781. Ancient brick tower about 70 feet high. Ht. 13 ft 10° 46' N., 79° 53' E. P. 59,221.

Nāgapur, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Nagar, tn., Hunza dist., Kashmir. 36° 13' N., 74° 43' E.

Nagar, Bombay. See **Ahmadnagar**.

Nagar, *tāl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay Area, 625 sq. m. P. 124,300.

Nagar, *tāl*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1618 sq. m. P. 41,178.

Nagar, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 26' N., 77° 8' E.

Nagar, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 10,615 sq. m. P. 1,272,028.

Nagar, *tāl*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 494 sq. m.

Nagar or **Haidarnagar** (anciently Bedarhalli, and Bidnur or Badnur) vil.,

Shimogga dist., Mysore 13° 48' N., 75° 6' E. P. 1576.

Nagar, vil. Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Nagar, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagar or **Rājnagar**, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Ancient cap. of dist., now in ruins. 23° 57' N., 87° 22' E.

Nagar, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Kulu *tahsíl*, Kangra dist., Panjāb, on R. Bias.

Nagar, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 54' N., 75° 53' E.

Nagar, tn., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 18° 20' N., 80° 36' E.

Nāgar Hills, between Jabalpur and Mandla dists., Central Provs.

Nāgar, R., Bengal Trib. of the Mahānandā.

Nāgar, R., Bengal. Trib. of the Gur.

Nagara, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagaram, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād; near R. Kistna.

Nagarāt, (S. Nagarahāra, Nagara, Gr. Dionusopolis), vil. near the junction of the Surkhar and Kabul Rs., 4 m. W. from Jalālābād, Afghānistān.

Nagarbasti, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal 25° 52' N., 85° 52' E.

Nagarbera, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Nagardas, tn., Basim dist., Berar.

Nagardevlā or **Nagardeola**, tn., Pāchora *tāl.*, Kāndesh dist., Bombay. P. 5277.

Nagardhān, *see* **Nundarthān**.

Nāgargāli, rly. stn., Bidi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Nagari, (S. Kushasthali) vil. and rly. stn., on the Kushasthali R., Kārvetnagar *zamīndārī*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a large city. Trade in rice, indigo and nuts. Ht. 397 ft. 13° 20' N., 79° 38' E. P. 3196.

Nagari Hill, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Nagari Nose or **Mukkukonda Peak**, Nagari Hills. Ht. 2824 ft. above sea. 13° 28' N., 79° 38' E.

Nagaria, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 938.

Nagarikatakam, vil., Chikakol *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 34' N., 84° 1' E. P. 1550.

Nagar Karnul, *see* **Nagad Karnul**.

Nagar Khās, *tahsíl*, Bhudrāwa *jāgír*, Jammu Prov., Kashmír. P. 17,099.

Nagar Khās, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42' N., 82° 43' E.

Nāgarkot, *see* **Kāngra**

Nāgarkoil or **Nāgarkovil**, tn., Padmanābhapuram *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 11' N., 77° 29' E. P. 11,187.

Nagar Pārkar, *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Siindh, Bombay.

Nagar-Pārkar, tn., Thar and Pārkar dist., Siindh, Bombay. Weaving and dye works. Local trade. 24° 21' N., 70° 49' E.

Nagarsoga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Nagarūr, vil., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Travandram div., Travancor state. 8° 45' N., 76° 55' E. P. 7472.

Nagaudh or **Uchahra**, native state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 501 sq. m. P. 84,097.

Nagaudh, **Nagodh** or **Nagaundh**, former capital of Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 33' N., 80° 37' E. P. 5442.

Nagaur, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Largely in ruins. 27° 11' N., 73° 46' E.

Nāgavali R., *see* **Languliya**.

Nāgavaram, vil., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 3' N., 79° 24' E. P. 2412.

Nāgavaram, *zamīndārī* vil., Yernagūdem *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 13' N., 81° 21' E. P. 5339.

Nagbhir, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 34' N., 79° 43' E. P. 3896.

Nāgdā, vil., Dhār state, Central India. 22° 48' N., 75° 19' E.

Nāgdirgrām, vil., Kachār dist., Asām.

Nāgeshwari, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 59' N., 89° 45' E.

Naggery, *see* **Nagari**, vil. and rly. stn.

Nāgina, *tahsíl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 474 sq. m. P. 183,147.

Nāgina, tn., Nāgina *tahsíl*, manufactures of cloth, ropes, sacking, ebony carvings, glassware and matchlocks. 29° 27' N., 78° 29' E. P. 22,150.

Nāgina, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Nāginenprol, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Nágkanda, pass, Kumharsain state, Panjáb. 9016 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Nágli, vil., Gurgáon dist., Panjáb.

Nágnes, vil., Jháláwád div., Káthi-áwar, Bombay.

Nagodh or **Uchahra**, see **Nagaundh**.

Nagore, see **Nagar**.

Nagor, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 17,191

Nágothna, tn., Pen *tál.*, Koláábá dist., Bombay. Place of some trade. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nágpahár, hill, Ajmer-Merwara, Rájputána.

Nágpur, div., Central Provs. Area, 24,127 sq. m. P. 2,982,507.

Nágpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3843 sq. m. P. 757,862.

Nágpur, *tahsil*, Nágpur dist. Area 852 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 418 vils.

Nágpur, chief tn., Nágpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1025 ft. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 117,014.

Nágpur, tn., Faizábád dist., Oudh. P. 4083.

Nágpur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. $19^{\circ} 56' N.$, $86^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nágpura, vil., Kashmír, on Wulur Lake.

Nagrâ, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $83^{\circ} 55' E.$

Nagrâm, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nagri, vil. and rly. stn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$

Náguldinne, tn., Adoni *tál.*, Bellari dist., Madras. Almost destroyed by a storm. 1851 Manufacture of coarse cloths. $15^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3223.

Nagule or **Nabule**, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $98^{\circ} 5' E.$

Nagulia Akal, vil., Rampur state, N. W. Provs. Rice mart.

Nágûr, (S. Nágapuri), port, Nágapatam *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, at the mouth of the Vettar R. Considerable trade with Burma and the Straits. $10^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nagwa R., Lucknow dist., Oudh, affl. of R. Sai.

Nágwân, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Nah, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma

Nahan, hill state, Panjáb. Area, 1108 sq. m. P. 124,134.

Nahan, chief tn., Nahan state, Panjáb. 40 m. S. of Simla. Ht. 3207 ft. P. 6121.

Náhâra, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakántha dist., Bombay.

Naharam vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asám.

Nahargarh, tn., Kotá state, Rájputána. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nahar-ki-kot, vil., Brit Baluchistan; 15 m. N. E. of Vitakri.

Naharmau, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2324 ft. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nahul R., Rámpur state, N. W. Provs.

Nahwar, vil., Shorápur dist., Haidar-ábád state.

Nahwai, vil. and rly. stn., Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 17' E.$

Naia-gâon, etc., see **Nâya-gaon**.

Naigâwân Ribai, native state, Bundelkhand, see **Ribai**

Naihati, (Nâyahati), tn. and rly. stn., 24 Pargauâs, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 54' N.$, $88^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 29,724.

Nain, vil., Sailana state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Nain, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Nainákot, vil., Shakârgarh *tahsil*, Gurdaspur dist., Panjáb.

Naini, vil. and rly. junc., Karchhana *tah.*, Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Naini Tâl, dist., Kumaun div., N. W. Provs

Naini Tâl, chief tn., Naini Tâl dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 6409 ft. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 7883; cantonment, 572.

Nainsukh, see **Kunhâr R.**

Nainwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rájputána $27^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nainwa, tn., Bundi state, Rájputána, 30 m. N. E. of Bundi. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 6093.

Naipâlganj, vil. and rly. stn., Babraich dist., Oudh; 88 m. N. W. from Gondâ.

Naisang, tn., Karnal dist., Panjáb.

Nai Serâi, vil., Gwalior state, Central India $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 37' E.$

Naithro, vil., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $73^{\circ} 12' E.$

Naiwal R., Sirsa dist., Panjáb.

Najafgarh Jhil, lake or marsh, Gurgaon and Dehli dist., Panjáb. Area, when full, 27,000 acres.

Najafgarh, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.
Najafgarh, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 18' N., 80° 36' E.

Najibâbâd, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 494 sq. m. P. 156,873.

Najibâbâd, hd.-qrs. tn., Najibâbâd *tahsil*. Fine town with manufactures of metal work, matchlocks, blankets, cloth and shoes 29° 37' N., 78° 23' E. P. 19,410.

Nājre, vil., Sholâpur dist., Bombay
Nakarikallu or **Nekarikallu**, vil., Narasârâvupâta *tâl.* Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 22' N., 79° 59' E. P. 1894

Nakasipâra, vil., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal.
Nakhas, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 55' N., 80° 29' E.

Nakhi Talão, lake, Mount Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna.

Nakhrâna, vil., Kachh, Bombay.
Nakkala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nakkapilli, vil., Sarvasiddhi *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 25' N., 82° 46' E. P. 2344.

Nâko, vil., Bashahr state. 11,850 ft. above sea, the hpt. in the Panjâb. 31° 52' N., 78° 40' E.

Nakodar, *tahsil*, Jalaudhâr dist., Panjâb. Area, 340 sq. m. P. 217,079.

Nakodar, vil., Jalaudhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 8' N., 75° 31' E. P. 9740.

Nakpur, tn., Fuzâbâd dist., Oudh, on Tous R.

Nakur, *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 423 sq. m.

Nakus, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistân. 7 m. from Harnai

Nakuri, vil., Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs.

Nal, tn., Jhalawan div., Baluchistan. 27° 35' N., 65° 59' E

Nal, lake, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 49 sq. m. 22° 47' N., 72° 3' E

Nâl, vil., Mewâs state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Nâlagarh or **Hindur**, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 248 sq. m. P. 54,032.

Nâlagarh, chief tn., Nâlagarh state, Panjâb. 31° 2' N., 76° 43' E. P. 4508.

Nâlânda or **Barâgâon**, vil. and anc. site, Patna dist., Bengal; 7 m. N. of Râjgir. Ancient remains.

Nâlânda, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nâlâpâni or **Kalangâ**, hill fort,

Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 3286 ft. above sea. 30° 20' N., 78° 8' E.

Nalatwâd or **The Forty Gardens**, tn., Muddehîhâl *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. 16° 15' N., 76° 20' E.

Nalbanâ, I., Chilka Lake, Bengal. 19° 42' N., 85° 20' E

Nalbâri, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Nalbâri, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm. 26° 26' N., 91° 28' E.

Nâlcha, ruined tn., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 25' N., 75° 28' E.

Nâlchiti, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. Large trade. 22° 38' N., 90° 19' E. P. 1675

Nâldanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Nâldurg, dist., Mahrâtwara div., Haidarâbâd. Area, 4010 sq. m. P. 649,272.

Nâldurg, chief tn. and fort, Nâldurg dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 49' N., 76° 20' E.

Nâlgangâ R, Buldâna dist., Berar.

Nâlgônda, dist., Telangana div., Haidarâbâd. Area, 4131 sq. m. P. 624,617.

Nâlgônda, chief tn., Nâlgônda dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 3' N., 79° 20' E. P. 5906.

Nalgun, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 14,891 ft. above sea. 31° 19' E., 78° 17' E.

Nâlhati, rly. stn., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Nâlhati, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Nalia, chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Nalitabâri, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Naliya, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. 23° 18' N., 68° 54' E. P. 7078

Nalkhera, vil., Gwalier state, Central India. 23° 50' N., 76° 17' E.

Nalkerî, state forest, Coorg. Area, 40 sq. m.

Nâlnâd or **Nâlkunâdu**, vil., Coorg. At one time the capital. 12° 14' N., 75° 42' E

Nallacharla, vil., Yernagûdem *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 56' N., 81° 27' E. P. 2435.

Nallaguntla, vil., Mârkâpuram *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 52' N., 78° 58' E. P. 505.

Nallamala, hills, Karnul and Kadapa dists., Madras. H.pt. 3133 ft. above sea.

Nallūr, tn., Jaffna div. and dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 3906.

Nallūr, vil., Tenkarai *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., $8^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 1978.

Nallūr, vil., Kollegal *tāl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$

Nallūr, vil., Vriddhāchalam *tāl*, S Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 1099.

Nallūruwā, tn., Panadure div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1544.

Nalong, vil., Hokong Valley, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Naltagiri Hills, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Nāmagiripettai, vil., Salem *tāl*, and dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3345.

Nāmagondlu, vil., Goribidnūr *tāl*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Nāmakal, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras Area, 715 sq. m. P. 300,047.

Nāmakal, tn., Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6341.

Namal, tn., Bannu dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$

Nambalakod. *see* Devala.

Nambapuna, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Nāmbār R., Nāga Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Dhaneshwari.

Nāmbiyūr, tn., Sattiyamangalam *tāl*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7145.

Nāmhoh, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Namka R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Nāmkam, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Namkiu Mountains, Upper Burma and Tibet. $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $97^{\circ} 20' E.$

Namlan, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Nāmlikonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād st.

Nammaw or **Shweli R.**, Momeit dist., Upper Burma, affl. of Irawadi.

Nam Pon R., Legya dist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Salwin.

Nam-Tin R., Mone dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Salwin.

Namund, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Nam-Wan, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Nammaw

Nānā, rly. stn., Godwār div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Nānāghāt, pass. Junnar *tāl*, Poona dist., Bombay. With very ancient caves and wells. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

Nanai or **Nonai**, two rivers in Asām : (1) trib. of the Brahmaputra, Darrang dist., (2) trib. of the Kalang, Nowgong dist.

Nānakānā or **Tilwandi**, vil., on the Rāvi. Sarakpur sub-div. Lahor dist., Panjāb. Nānak, founder of the Sikh religion, born here, 1469

Nanakmata, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W Provs

Nanau, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Nanauta, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3700.

Nancharla, vil. and rly. stn. Âlūr *tāl*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1553 ft. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1014.

Nancaury, one of the Nikobar Islands Length, 4 m

Nandair or **Nander**, Haidarābād, *see* Nanded.

Nanda Devi, peak, Himālaya Mts., Garhwal dist., N. W Provs. 25,661 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Nandakot, peak, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. 22,538 ft.

Nandākujā R., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Baral, which it rejoins.

Nandalūr, vil. and rly. stn., Pulampet *tāl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 475 ft. $14^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2588.

Nandan Sār, lake and place of pilgrimage, Kashmīr. $33^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nandanavanam, vil., Kanigiri *tāl*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1775.

Nandanavanam, vil., Kandukūr *tāl*, Nellūr dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1156.

Nandapur, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād state

Nandapuram, vil. and *zamīndāri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras Former capital of the Jaypur Rajas. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nandarthan or **Nagardhan**, tn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3153

Nandaur, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs

Nandavaram, vil., Udayagiri *tâl*, Nellûr dist., Madras.

Nandavaram, tn., Adoni *tâl*, Belari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3251.

Nan-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Sandoway. Built by Min Bra, 763 A.D.

Nanded or **Nander**, dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 3343 sq. m. P. 632,529.

Nanded (Nandagiri), chief tn., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Godâvari. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 13,105.

Nandgad, tn., Bidi *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Nandgaon, native state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 183,866.

Nandgaon, tn., in Nandgaon state. $21^{\circ} 6' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 8950.

Nandgaon, *tâl*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 33,652.

Nandgaon, tn and rly stn., Nâsik dist., Bombay; 60 m. N. E. of Nasik. P. 5759.

Nandgaon, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5405.

Nandgaon, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Nandghât, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 45' N.$, $81^{\circ} 52' E.$

Nandi, vil., Chikkaballâpur *tâl*, Kolâr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Nandi, rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay; E. S. E. of Poona.

Nandial. *see* **Nandyâl**

Nandidurg, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 9699 sq. m. P. 1,874,729.

Nandidurg, fortified hill, Kolar dist., Mysore, 4810 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Nandigâma, *tâl*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 531 sq. m. P. 126,701

Nandigâma, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3064.

Nandigâon, tn., Datia state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. P. 5078.

Nandigâon, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nandigarh, tn., Khânâpur *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Nandi Goghri, div., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Nandigrâm, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nandikanama, pass, Karnul dist., Madras. Lead and diamonds have been mined here. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$

Nandikotkûr or **Nandikotukuru**, *tâl*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1322 sq. m. P. 88,560.

Nandikotkûr, tn., Nandikotkûr *tâl*. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$

Nandirâj, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nandiveluga, vil., Repalle *tôluk*. Kistna dist., Madras. Has some old temples. $16^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 1891.

Nandli, *thukurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Nandni R, Satara dist., Bombay.

Nâddod, cap, Râjpipla state, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 10,819.

Nandora, tn, Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Nandrai, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nandre, vil., Sângli state, Bombay

Nândura, tn. and rly. stn., Buldâna dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 6471.

Nandurbâr, *tâl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 992 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nawapur) 75,236.

Nandurbâr, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7670.

Nândwâdige, vil., Hungund *tâl*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nandyal, *tâluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 854 sq. m. P. 96,292.

Nandyâl, tn, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,737.

Nandyâlampet, tn., Produttâr *tâl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 44' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3533

Naneikwe, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Nanenwar, Mt., Kashmîr. $34^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Nanga Parbat or **Dayarmur**, Mt., Kohistan, and Balistan dist., Kashmîr. Ht. 26,629 ft. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nangâm, chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay

Nangambâkam, suburb of Madras.

Nangpata, Mt., Khâsi hills, Asâm. Ht. 4055 ft., 25° 47' N., 92° 6' E.

Nangunêri, *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 174,418.

Nangunêri, hd.-qrs. tn., Nanguneri *tâluk* 8° 29' N., 77° 44' E. P. 3548

Naniyâla, vil., Sirpur Tândur dist., Haidarâbâd

Nanjangûd, *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 176 sq. m.

Nanjangûd (Nanjanagûdu), tn., Nanjangûd *tâl* Celebrated temple. Car festivals held monthly. 12° 7' N., 76° 41' E. P. 6421.

Nanjarâjapatna, *tâl*, Coorg, Madras Area, 264 sq. m. P. 25,059.

Nannilam, *tâl*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 293 sq. m. P. 215,907.

Nannilam, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras, 13 m. W N.W. from Negapatnam. 10° 53' N., 79° 40' E. P. 2758.

Nanning, the N. district of Malacca, Straits Settlements, annexed in 1832.

Nânparâ, *tahsil*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 311,281.

Nânparâ, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 52' N., 81° 33' E. P. 9322.

Nansâri, *zamindârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Nanta, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 25° 12' N., 75° 51' E

Nan-tha-Kywun, native name for Foul I., *q. v.*

Nanu, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanu, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs

Nanu Oya, rly. stn., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Naodwâr, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asâm, 82 sq. m.

Naogâon, *see* Naugaon.

Naosâri or **Navsâri**, div., Baroda st., Bombay. Area, 1981 sq. m. P. 319,443.

Naosâri or **Navsâri**, tn., Naosâri *tâl.*, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 16,276.

Napeah, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Napeh, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Napoklu, chief tn., Nanjarâjapatna *tâl.*, Coorg. 12° 19' N., 75° 45' E.

Nâr, vil., Gandava Pass, Jhâlâwâd div. Baluchistan.

Nâr, vil., Baroda state. 22° 28' N., 72° 45' E. P. 7921.

Nara, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Nara, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Nara, vil., Hazârâ dist., Panjâb.

Nara, vil., Raypur state, Central Provs.

Nâra, Eastern and Western, water channels, Sindh, Bombay. Important irrigation works.

Narachi R., Brit. Baluchistan. Aff. of R. Beji.

Nârad, 3 streams, Râjashâhi dist., Bengal: (1) a branch of the Ganges; (2) off-shoot of the Musa Khan; (3) branch of the Nandakujâ.

Nâraganti, *zamindârî*, Chittôr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist, Madras. 41.66 sq. m.

Narail, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 487 sq. m. P. 348,537.

Narail, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10' N., 89° 33' E.

Narain, *see* Nârâyan.

Nârâjôl, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Manufacture of cloth and mats. 22° 34' N., 87° 39' E. P. over 2000.

Narakadu, coast vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 59' N., 79° 44' E.

Nârakal or **Nârakkal**, tn. and port Cochin state, Madras. 10° 2' N., 76° 16' E. P. 4254

Narâl, *see* Narail.

Naranjâ R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Naranmola, vil., North-Western Prov., Ceylon.

Naraoli, tn., Bilâri *tah.*, Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 29' N., 78° 45' E.

Narasannapet, or **Narsannapet**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 24' N., 84° 5' E. P. 5821.

Narasapattanam or **Narsapatnam**, tn., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 17° 40' N., 82° 39' E. P. 5279.

Narasârâopet (Narasârâvupeta), *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 712 sq. m. P. 156,377.

Narasârâopet, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 14' N., 80° 6' E. P. 5309.

Narasinganpett, vil., Kambakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 79° 33' E. P. 2018.

Narasinganallûr, vil., Tinneveli

tāl. and dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E$ P. 2349.

Narasinha-angadi, *see* Jamālābād.

Naraud, vil, Gwalior, Central India.

Narauli or **Naraoli**, tn, Morādābād dist, N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E$. P. 5148.

Nārāyana, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5071.

Nārāyanadēvarakeri, tn, Hospet *tāluk*, Bellari dist, Madras. $15^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E$. P. 4701.

Nārāyanavaram (S. Nārāyanavana), vil, Karvetnagar *zamlūdārī*, N. Arcot dist., Madras $13^{\circ} 27' N$, $79^{\circ} 38' E$ P. 4410

Nārāyanganj, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs

Nārāyanganj, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal Area, 641 sq. m. P. 574,516.

Nārāyanganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal; close to Madanganj. Considerable trade and jute manufacture $23^{\circ} 37' N.$, $90^{\circ} 32' E$ P. 17,715.

Nārāyangaon, tn., Junnar *tāl.*, Poona dist, Bombay. $19^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E$.

Nārāyanganj, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nārāyanganj, *tahsīl*, Ambālā dist. Panjāb Area, 435 sq. m. P. 141,326.

Nārāyanganj Kurali, tn, Ambālā dist, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E$.

Nārāyani, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E$.

Nārāyankhed, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state

Nārāyanpet, tn, Nagad Karnul or Mahbubnagar dist., Haidarābād. P. 11,888.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Karantādīh *tāl.*, Ghāzipur dist, N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 41' E$.

Nārāyan Sārowar or **Nārāyansār**, vil., Kachh state. W. India. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $68^{\circ} 35' E$.

Narbadā or **Narmadā**, div., Central Provs. Area, 18,321 sq. m. P. 1,881,147.

Narbada or **Nerbudda R.**, properly Narmadā. *q v*

Naregal, old tn., Ron *tāluk*, Dharwar

dist, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 36' N$, $75^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 7426.

Naregal, vil., Hāngal *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Narela, vil., Jhang dist, Panjāb.

Narela, rly stn., Dehli dist, Panjāb, 16 m. N. from Dehli.

Nargund, tn., Nāwalgund *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E$. P. 9596

Narhat, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Narhi, tn, Korāntidīh *tah.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 4' E$. P. 6929

Nāri, *see* Neri

Nari, vil. and rly stn., Brit. Baluchistan, on R. Nari, 8 m. N. from Sibi.

Nari, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Nari, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Nariād or **Nadiād**, *tāluk*, Kaira dist, Bombay. Area, 224 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 91 vils. P. 171,084.

Nariād, *see* Nadiād.

Naridigar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal

Nārikelbāriā, vil, Jessor dist., Bengal Sugar trade.

Nāri Khorsum, div. of Tibet, beyond Nepal, N. W. Provs. and Panjāb.

Narin, dist., Afghan Turkistan, N. of the Hindu Kush.

Narishā, tn, Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $90^{\circ} 11' E$.

Nārkanda, *see* Nāgkanda.

Narkher, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs $21^{\circ} 28' N$, $78^{\circ} 34' E$. P. 8256.

Narmadā (Nerbudda and Narbada), R., traditional boundary between Hindustan and the Dekhan, rises in Rewa in $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E$, and after a course of 800 m., falls into the sea in Bharoch dist., Bombay, in $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $72^{\circ} 30' E$. Drainage area, 36,400 sq. m.

Narnāla, hill fort, Melghāt *tāl.*, Ellichpur dist, Berar, 3161 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E$.

Narnaul, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E$. P. 21,159.

Narol, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Naroli, vil, Karauli state, Panjāb.

Narora, tn., Bulandshahr dist, N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 12' N$, $78^{\circ} 26' E$.

Narot vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.
Nārowāl, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb.
 Noted for leather and metal work 32°
 6' N., 74° 55' E. P. 4898.

Narra, *zamindārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Narri, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb
Narsampet, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsannapet, *see* **Narasannapet**
Narsapatam, *see* **Narassapattanam**.

Narsāpur, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras Area, 437 sq. m.

Narsāpur, sea-port tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. The Dutch had an iron foundry here in 1655; the French had a factory in 1758, noted for manufacture of toys and cloth-dying. 16° 26' N, 81° 45' E P. 7464.

Narsāpur, vil., Gadag *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 27' N., 75° 44' E.

Narsāpur, vil., Kod *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. With very old and fine Chalukya temple

Narsāpur, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsāpur, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsāpur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Narsāraopet, *see* **Narasa**.

Narsi, vil., Parbhami dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsingdi, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Narsingha, vil., rock and temple, Seoni or Siwanī dist., Central Provs

Narsinggharh, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Ancient place 23° 59' N., 79° 26' E.

Narsinggharh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 650 sq. m P. 116,280.

Narsinggharh, chief tn., Narsinggharh state, Bhopal, Central India. 23° 44' N., 77° 8' E. P. 8561.

Narsinghpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 1916 sq. m. P. 367,026.

Narsinghpur, *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist. Area, 1042 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 538 vils

Narsinghpur, chief tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1305 ft. 22° 57' N., 79° 15' E. P. 10,220.

Narsinghpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,849.

Narsinghpur, chief vil., Narsinghpur state, Orissa. 20° 28' N., 85° 7' E.

Narsinghpur, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Narsinhpur, tn., Indāpur *tāl*, Poona dist., Bombay, at junction of Bhīmā and Nerā. 17° 58' N, 75° 11' E.

Narsipur (Narashipur), *tāl*, Hasan dist., Mysore Area, 473 sq. m.

Narsipur or **Narashipur** or **Hole Narsipur**, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 47' N, 76° 17' E

Narsipur or **Tirumakūdlu**, tn., Mysore dist. and state, at the confluence of the Kaveri and Kabbani; a sacred place. 12° 13' N., 76° 57' E.

Nartiang, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asām.

Nārūkot, native state, Panch Māhāls, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 7450.

Narulābād, tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal 24° 43' N., 88° 48' E.

Narwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Narwal, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 98,784.

Narwal, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2469

Narwana, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. P. 3459.

Narwār (S. Nishida), tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 39' N., 77° 56' E. P. 6190.

Narwhal, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Nasar, *see* **Nasra**.

Nāsik, dist., Bombay. Area, 5940 sq. m. P. 843,582.

Nāsik, *tāluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area. 470 sq. m P. 103,005.

Nāsik (S. Pauchāvatī, Nāsikya), chief tn., Nasik dist. Bombay, with temples and bathing ghāts; ancient Buddhist rock temples in the neighbourhood. 20° 0' N., 73° 50' E. P. 24,429.

Nasirābād, *tāluk*, Shikārpur dist., Sind, Bombay. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 44,644.

Nasirābād, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 22' N., 67° 58' E.

Nasirābād, *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m.

Nasirābād, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 28° 59' N., 75° 42' E. P. 11,462.

Nasirābād, cantonment, Ajmer-Mer-

wara, Rājputāna. Ht. 1461 ft. 26° 18' N., 74° 46' E. P. 21,710.

Nasirābād, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 15' N., 81° 34' E.

Nasirābād, *tahsil*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1849 sq. m. P. 853,020.

Nasirābād or **Maimansingh**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 46' N., 90° 27' E. P. 11,555.

Naspur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Nasrapur, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 31' N., 65° 40' E. P. 3914.

Nasriganj, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Large wood trade. Manufactures of paper and sugar. 25° 3' N., 84° 22' E.

Naswādi, vil. and chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Naswāri, *see* **Laswāri**

Nātāgarh, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Manufactures of brass and iron ware.

Natakam, tn., Kottayam *tāl*, Travancor state. 9° 32' N., 76° 34' E. P. 8744.

Natampati, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Nātepute, tn., Malsiras *tāl*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Blanket manufacture. 17° 54' N., 74° 48' E.

Nathana, tn., Moga *tahsil*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 18' N., 75° 6' E.

Nāthdwāra, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, on R. Banās. famous for its temple of Krishna. 24° 56' N., 73° 52' E. P. 9331.

Nāthpur, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal 26° 19' N., 87° 12' E.

Nathupur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Natiagali, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Natmauk, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Nāt-maw, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. On the coast.

Nātor or **Nāttor**, *tahsil*, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 818 sq. m. P. 443,511.

Nātor or **Nāttor** (S. Nātāra), tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. 24° 25' N., 89° 2' E. P. 9185.

Nattam, vil., Tirupatūr *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 25' N., 78° 31' E. P. 1128.

Nattam, vil., Melūr *tāl*, Madura

dist., Madras. 10° 13' N., 78° 16' E. P. 4017.

Natterī, vil., Arcot *tāl*, N Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 49' N., 79° 32' E. P. 1878.

Nat-tung Mts, Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Natyadoung Pass, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Leading into Siam.

Naubatpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15' N., 83° 28' E.

Naugāon or **Nowgong**, dist., Asām. Area, 3258 sq. m. P. 344,141.

Naugāon, chief tn, Naugāon dist., Asām; on the Kalang R. Ht. 250 ft. 26° 21' N., 92° 45' E. P. 4815.

Naugāon or **Nowgong**, cantonment, Bundelkhand. Central India. 25° 3' N., 79° 30' E. P. 10,902.

Naugāon, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Naugāon, *tahsil*, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 603 sq. m. P. 298,247.

Naugāon, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Important hemp-growing centre. 24° 46' N., 88° 59' E. P. under 5000.

Naugāon, vil., Singhbūm dist., Bengal.

Naugarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Naulāna, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Nauli, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād state.

Nauli or **Naval**, vil., Zamāniyyah *tāl*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 30' N., 83° 45' E.

Naultha, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Naul Tirtha. *See* **Sogal**.

Naungpale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Naupadā, vil and port, Chikakol *tāl*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Salt manufacture. 18° 33' N., 84° 21' E. P. 1835.

Naurangābād, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Naurangapuram, div. of Vizagapatam dist., Madras P. 116,399.

Naurangapur (Navarangapuram), tn., Vizagapatam dist. Madras. 19° 14' N., 82° 36' E. P. 2976.

Nausāri, div., Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 1931 sq. m. P. 319,443.

Nausāri, *māhāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 53,523.

Nausâri or **Navasâri**, (Gr. Nous-
aripa), tn. and rly. stn., Baroda. 18 m. S. of
Surat. $22^{\circ} 7' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 16,276.

Naushahra, tn., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.
See **Nawashahr**.

Naushahra, vil., Amritsar dist.,
Panjâb.

Naushahra, prov. and tn., Kashmîr
 $33^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Naushahra, *tahsîl*, Bhimbar sub-
div., Jammu, Kashmîr. P. 71,344.

Naushahra, vil., Gurdâspur dist.,
Panjâb.

Naushahra, *tahsîl*, Yûzufai sub-div.,
Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Area, 538 sq. m.
P. 100,174.

Naushahra, tn., cantonment and
civil. stn., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34°
 $0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 6885.

Naushahra, vil., Shâhpur dist.,
Panjâb

Naushahra, vil., Khairpur state,
Sindh, Bombay.

Naushahro, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist.,
Sindh, Bombay. Area, 520 sq. m.
P. 90,976.

Naushahro, tn., Haidarâbâd dist.,
Sindh, Bombay $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $10^{\circ} 8' E.$

Naushahro-Abro, *tâluk*, Shikarpur
dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 407 sq. m.
P. 66,227.

Naushahro, tn., Shikarpur dist.,
Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $10^{\circ} 8' E.$

Naathan Dubâ, vil., Champaran
dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 32' E.$

Nawa, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râj-
putânâ. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 31,538.

Nawa, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputânâ.
P. 5126.

Nawâb-Basoda, vil., Muhammadgarh
state, Bhopal, Central India.

Nawâbandar, *See* **Nawibandar**.

Nawâbganj or **North Barrackpur**,
tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$,
 $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 20,980

Nawâbganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal.
Nawâbganj, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W.
Provs.

Nawâbganj, tn., Etâ dist., N.W.
Provs. P. 1057.

Nawâbganj, *tah.*, Bareilly dist., N.W.
Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 124,349.

Nawâbganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N.W.
Provs. $28^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 3753.

Nawâbganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist.,
N.W. Provs

Nawâbganj, *tahsîl*, Barabânki dist.,
Oudh. P. 242,975.

Nawâbganj, tn., Bârabânki dist.,
Oudh. Ht 388 ft. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, 81°
 $14' E.$ P. 14,432.

Nawâbganj, vil., Allahâbâd dist.,
N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nawâbganj, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh.
 $12 m. N. E.$ from Unao. P. 3210.

Nawâbganj, tn., Dinajpur dist.,
Bengal. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $89^{\circ} 7' E.$

Nawâbganj, tn., Gondâ dist., Oudh.
Contains 26 temples and mosques. Large
grain and miscellaneous trade. 26°
 $56' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 9213.

Nawâbganj, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar,
Bengal.

Nawâbganj, vil., Purniâ dist., Bengal.
 $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $87^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. abt. 1500.

Nawâdâ, *tahsîl*, Gayâ dist., Beugal.
Area, 955 sq. m. P. 439,565.

Nawâdâ, tn. and rly. stn., Nawada
tahsîl. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $85^{\circ} 35' E.$

Nawâdâ, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.
Manufacture of fine sugar $22^{\circ} 36' N.$,
 $87^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nawâdâ, vil., Murshidâbâd dist.,
Bengal.

Nawâdî, vil., Mongir dist., Behar,
Bengal.

Nawâgâon, state, *see* **Naigâwân-
Ribai**.

Nawâgâon, artificial lake, Bhandara
dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 55' N.$, 80°
 $11' E.$

Nawâgâon, vil., Bhandara dist., Cen-
tral Provs. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nawâgâon Hills, Bhandara dist.,
Central Provs.

Nawagarh, fort. Bashahr state, Pan-
jâb. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nawagarh, vil., Bilaspur dist., Cen-
tral Provs. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nawakhâli, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Nawakila, vil., Peshawar dist., Pan-
jâb. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nawakot, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Pan-
jâb. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 24' E.$

Nawakot, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist.,
Bombay $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $69^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nawalapitiya, rly. stn., Central
Prov., Ceylon.

Nawalgarh, chiefship, Jaypur, Rājputāna

Nawalgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, 75 m. N. W. from Jaypur. 27° 51' N., 75° 18' E. P. 12,567.

Nawalgund, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 565 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nargund), 76,539.

Nawalgund, chief tn., Nawalgund *tāl*. Industries. carpet making and cattle breeding 15° 33' N., 75° 25' E. P. 8989.

Navale, vil., Chennarayapatna *tāl*., Hasau dist., Mysore st

Navali, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13' N., 79° 59' E. P. 2779.

Nawalpur, vil. and petty state, Mehwas, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Nawānagar or **Jāmīnagar**, native state, Hāllār dist. Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 3791 sq. m. P. 379,611.

Nawānagar or **Jāmīnagar**, chief tn., Nawānagar state. Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. 22° 27' N., 70° 7' E. P. 48,530.

Nawānagar, name of an old town to the E of Kalyān rly. stu., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Nawandgi, rly. stu., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād, 33 m. from Wādi junc.

Nawāpur, port, Māhim *tāl*., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Nawar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nawar, lake, Afghānistān. 33° 40' N., 67° 55' E.

Navarangāpur or **Naurangapur**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras P. 116,399

Navarangāpur or **Naurangapur**, vil., Jaypur *zāmīnd*., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 82° 36' E. P. 2976.

Nawargāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs 20° 16' N., 80° 18' E. P. 5025.

Navasāri. *see* **Nausāri**.

Nawāshahr, *tahsīl*, Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. Area. 306 sq. m. P. 205,625.

Nawāshahr, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 8' N., 76° 10' E. P. 5601.

Nawāshahr, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. 34° 10' N., 73° 19' E. P. 5298.

Navatkuli, tn., Tenmirādchi, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 10' N., 80° 5' E. P. 1630.

Navāyikulam, tn., Chirayinkīl *tāl*., Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 47' N., 76° 49' E. P. 7105.

Navibandar, port, Porbandar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; at the mouth of the Bhādar R. 21° 26' N., 69° 50' E.

Na-win, Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi

Nayā-Bagni, channel by which the Ganges discharges into the Meghnā.

Nayādongri, vil. and rly. stu., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Nayā-Dumkā or **Dumkā**, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 1,426 sq. m.

Nayā Dumka, tn., Santal Parganās, Bengal. 24° 16' N., 87° 17' E.

Nayāgaon or **Nāiāgaon**, vil., Nimach dist., Gwalior, Central India, on Kunu R. 24° 33' N., 74° 50' E.

Nayāgaon, *see* **Ribai**

Nayāgaon, tn., Badausa, *tahsīl*, Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4' N., 79° 27' E.

Nayāgarh, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area. 588 sq. m. P. 117,862.

Nayāgarh, chief tn., Nayāgarh state, Orissa. 20° 8' N., 85° 8' E.

Nayākanhatti, formerly Hatti, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 28' N., 76° 34' E.

Nayā Khān Pass, E. Turkistan, on route to Khotan. 36° 15' N., 79° 58' E.

Nayākila, tn., Maksudangarh state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 4' N., 77° 18' E.

Nayākot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. N. W. from Katmandu

Nayānagar, *see* **Beawar**.

Nayari, vil., *see* **Bhawal**.

Nayashahr, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nayinattivu or **Haarlem Island**, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41' N., 79° 54' E.

Nazarābād, fort, 1 m. E. of Mysore tn.

Nazareth. (Nazaratt), vil., Tenkarai *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras; mission station. 8° 34' N., 78° 1' E. P. 3849.

Nazirā, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām. 26° 55' N., 94° 48' E.

Nazu, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Neakot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. S. of Palpa.

Nearchus Passage, between Hayes

and W. Torres Is., Mergui Arch., Lr. Burma.

Nechwargarh, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Nediavattam or **Natuvattam**, vil., Nilgiri Hills, Madras 5800 ft. above sea with Cinchona gardens. $11^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P 1713,

Nedikonda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād st

Nedumangadu. **Netuvannātu** or **Yellavattūrñād**, *tāl*, Travancor state, Madras Area, 340 sq. m. P. 55,497

Nedumangādu or **Netuvannātu**, tn, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P 10,514.

Neduntiva Kilakkur or **Kilakkurichchi**, vil, Neduntiva or Delft Is, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1038.

Nedumudi, vil., Ambalāppula *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P 5201.

Neemuch, *see* **Nimach**.

Negapatam, *see* **Nāgapattam**

Negombo, dist. of W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 247 sq. m. P 132,657.

Negombo, chief tn of dist, W. Prov, Ceylon; taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese, 1640; retaken by the latter, 1641; recovered by the Dutch, 1644; taken by the English, 1796. $7^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P 18,933.

Negrais, cape, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $94^{\circ} 13' E.$

Negrais I., *see* **Haing-gyi**.

Nehainan, vil., in N. of Kachin, Upper Burma. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $96^{\circ} 27' E.$

Neilgherries, *see* **Nilgiri**.

Neill Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands.

Nekmard, vil., Dinajpur dist, Bengal.

Nekonda, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Nelabe, vil., Padmalaknād *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Nelamangala, *tāl*, Bangalor dist, Mysore. Area, 209 sq. m. with 349 villages

Nelamangala, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 4171.

Nelambur, *see* **Nilambūr**.

Nelgora, vil, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nellakotta, vil, Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$

Nellepally, *see* **Nilapalli**.

Nelliāmpati or **Nelyāmpati Hills**. Chittūr *tāl*, Cochin dist, Madras; extreme height about 5000 ft.

Nellikali, vil., Nalgouda dist. Haidarābād st.

Nellikuppam, vil. and rly. stn, Kadalūr *tāl*, S Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 48 ft. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$, P. 1112

Nellor or **Nellūr** dist, Madras. Area, 8765 sq. m. P 1,463,736.

Nellor or **Nellūr**, *tāluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 638 sq. m. P. 197,912.

Nellor or **Nellūr** (S Singapur, Sinhapuri and Dhauyapura), chief tn, Nellur dist., Madras Ht. 57 ft. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P 29,336.

Nellur, vil, Chaunagiri *tāl*, Shimogga dist, Mysore st.

Nemom, tn., Neyyāttinkara *tāl*, Travandram div, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 12,200.

Nengua, vil., Bijawār state. Bundelkhand, Cent India. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$

Neo Dhura or **Rangbidang**, pass, Himālaya Mts., Kumāun dist., N. W. Provs H. pt, 15,000 ft $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$

Neoria, tn., Pilibhit dist, N. W. Provs. P. 6223.

Neotini, tn, Unāo dist., Oudh; on R. Sai, 2 m. S. W. of Mohan.

Nepāl, independent state in the Himālayas, N. India. Area, 54,000 sq. m. P. 2,000,000.

Ner, tn, Dhulia *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ner, tn, Wun dist., Berar. Dye works Ht 1238 ft. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Neral, vil and rly. stn, Karjat, *tāl*, Thānā dist, Bombay.

Nēranam or **Nairanam**, vil., Tiruvallā *tāl*, Kollam div, Travancor state, Madras; with very old Syrian church. $9^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nerbudda R., *see* **Narmadā**.

Nerhama, vil., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Neri or **Nari**, vil., Warorā *tāl*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3556.

Neriad, *see* **Nariād** or **Nadiād**

Nerla, tn., Wálwa *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 6' N., 74° 15' E. P. 7543.

Ner Pinglai, tn., Amráoti dist., Berar. P. 6848.

Nersha, vil., Manbhúm dist., Bengal.

Nerúr, tn., Karúr *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 78° 12' E. P. 6104

Nerúr, vil., Sāwantwádi state, Bombay. 16° 1' N., 73° 42' E

Nerwar, *see* Narwar.

Netai R., *see* Nitai.

Netrákona, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1389 sq. m. P. 654,347.

Netrákona, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 53' N., 90° 47' E. P. 9821.

Netráni I, *see* Pigeon I.

Netrávati R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Falls into the sea in 12° 50' N., 74° 53' E.

Newa, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rájputána. 27° 34' N., 72° 5' E.

Newai, tn., Jaypur state, Rájputána. Ht. 1775 ft. 26° 22' N., 75° 57' E. P. 5832.

Newaiâ, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs

Newalganj-Mahárájganj, two adjoining tns., Unáo dist., Oudh. 26° 47' N., 80° 45' E.

Newalgarh, vil., Goudá dist., Oudh. 27° 37' N., 82° 33' E.

Newalpur, tn., Nepal. 27° 45' N., 84° 12' E.

Newara, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39' N., 82° 30' E.

Newáse, *tál.*, Ahmádnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 621 sq. m. P. 88,149.

Newáse, tn., Ahmádnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 34' N., 75° 0' E. P. 3848.

New Foot, *see* Hosdurg.

Neyáttinkara, *táluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 110,755.

Neyáttinkara or **Neyyáttinkara**, tn., Travancor state. 8° 24' N., 77° 8' E. P. 25,006.

Neytot or **Neytod**, vil., Alangád *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 10' N., 76° 27' E.

Nga-by-l, ma, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Nga-pi-seip, vil., Henzada dist., Lower Burma. P. under 300.

Nga-pu-taw, tns., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Ngareambam, vil., Manipur, W. N. W. of Manipur town.

Nga-thaing-gyaung, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 24' N., 95° 7' E. P. 5608.

Nga-won R, *see* Bassein.

Ngayak, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Niamti, *see* Nyám-ti.

Nibári, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asám.

Nibrá R, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nibrang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjáb. 16,035 ft above sea. 31° 22' N., 78° 13' E.

Nichlaval, vil., Maharájganj *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large mart for rice.

Nicobar, **Nikobar**, **Nakkavaram** or **Sambalang**, islands between 6° 40' and 9° 30' N., and 92° 50' and 94° E. Very fertile; chief products being cocoa-nuts, oranges, sugar, tobacco, and bamboos. Mean annual temperature, 70° F. Hurricanes are frequent, and rain falls in the dry season, making the islands very unhealthy. P. 6000.

Nicobar, Great, largest of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 30 m. by 12-15 m.

Nicobar, Little, one of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 12 m.

Nidadavol, *zamíndári* and vil., Gódávári dist., Madras. 16° 54' N., 81° 43' E. P. 3561

Nidamanúr, vil., Ongol *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 39' N., 80° 7' E. P. 2841.

Nidavenúr, vil., Malabar dist., Madras. 20 m. N. N. E. of Calicut.

Nidbrol or **Nidubrolu**, vil., Repalli *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4' N., 80° 36' E. P. 2127

Niddagunda, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarábád.

Nidhauli, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3506.

Nidugall, vil. and hill fort, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 9' N., 77° 8' E.

Nighâsan, *tahsil*, Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 279,376.

Nighâsan, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Nigohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Nigohan *par-gand*, Lucknow dist., Oudh.; 23 m. S. of Lucknow.

Nigohi, vil., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nigriting, vil., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm. Tea gardens. Port for Golaghât, distant 16 m. S.

Nihâlgarh Chak Jangla, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh., 36 m. W. of Sultanpur.

Nihtor, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 20' N., 78° 26' E. P. 10,811.

Nijagall Hill, Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 15' N., 77° 15' E.

Nikli, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Nila, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Nilagiri, dist., Madras. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 99,797.

Nilagiri, hills, (S. Astagiri; Tam. Malainâd), Madras. H. pt. Doddabetta, 8760 ft. 11° 24' N., 76° 47' E.

Nilagiri, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 56,198.

Nilagiri, chief tn., Nilagiri state, Orissa. 21° 27' N., 86° 49' E.

Nila Koh, mts., Panjâb, between Dera Ismail Khan and Bannu dist. Ht. pt. 4516 ft.

Nilakondapalli, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nilambûr, vil., Palladam *tâl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 46' N., 77° 38' E. P. 4481.

Nilambûr (S. Nilimpapura), tn., Ernâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Fine teak plantations. 11° 17' N., 76° 16' E. P. 13,699.

Nilam Jong or **Kuti**, tn., Tibet. 28° 12' N., 86° 7' E.

Nilamperûr, vil., Chenganâcheri *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 31' N., 76° 34' E. P. 3850.

Nilandu Atol, a double atol of the Maldivas; in the N. atol the chief island is Nilandu, 3° 4' N., 72° 53' E. Himiti in the W. has some trade. 3° 16' N., 72° 48' E. The S. atol is 21 miles from N. to S. and 13 miles broad, contains about 20 islands. Kuduhuvadu I., 2° 40' N., 72° 53' E.

Nilang, vil., Tihri div., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,310 ft. 30° 6' N., 79° 3' E.

Nilapalli, *zamîndârî*, tn. and port,

Kokanada div., Godâvari dist., Madras. English factory established, 1751; captured by Bussy, 1757. 16° 41' N., 82° 13' E. P. 3700.

Nilaveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Nileshvara, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 15' N., 75° 10' E. P. 9842.

Nilgala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nilgiri, *see* Nilagiri.

Nili, vil., in N. of Brit. Baluchistan, on Gumal R.

Niliseram, *see* Nileshvara.

Nil Nâg Lake, Kashmîr. 33° 48' N., 74° 47' E.

Nilphâmâri, sub div., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 447,764.

Nilphâmâri, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 58' N., 88° 53' E.

Nilt, vil., Gilghit div., Kashmîr, on Hunza R.

Nilunga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nilwala, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Nimach, div., Gwalior st., Western Malwa, Central India.

Nimach, tn. and military stn., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1476 ft. 24° 27' N., 74° 52' E. P. of tn., 6309; cantonment, 15,291.

Nimaj, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Nimaj or **Nimbaj**, tn., Jodhpur state. Râjputâna. 26° 9' N., 74° 3' E. P. 5744.

Nimal, *see* Namal.

Nima Mad, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmîr.

Niman, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 28' N., 75° 32' E.

Nimâr, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3357 sq. m. P. 253,486.

Nimâra or **Nimbâdika**, vil., Jaypur, Râjputâna. 27° 26' N., 75° 15' E.

Nimavil, vil., Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1685.

Nimbaj, *see* Nimaj.

Nimbahera, sub-div., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 65,013.

Nimbahera, tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Ht. 1512 ft. 24° 37' N., 74° 45' E. P. 5357.

Nimbâl, rly. stn., Indi *tâl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Nimbgaon-Kekali, tn., Indâpur *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 74° 58' E.

Nimgaon. vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 52' N., 80° 3' E.

Nimgiri or **Nyāmgiri Mts.**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 5000 ft.

Nimkā Thānā, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5733.

Nimkhār or **Nimsār**, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. 27° 21' N., 80° 32' E. P. 2280.

Nimkhera or **Tirla**, *thūkurate*, Bhīl Agency, Central India.

Nimlia (Namlī), vil., Ratlam state, Central India. 23° 26' N., 75° 6' E.

Nimrāna, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 30 sq. m. P. 7340.

Nimsar. *see* **Nimkhar.**

Nimtoria, vil., Uchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 24' N., 79° 4' E.

Nimuniā or **Nimuiā**, vil., Champāran dist., Bengal.

Ninda, vil., Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Nindakara, tn., Iranūyal *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. P. 2,635

Nindo Shahr, vil., Badin *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in drugs, cloth and produce. P. under 2000.

Ninglo, police post. N. Cachar dist., Asām.

Ninguani, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 18' N., 82° 3' E.

Nintavūr, tn. in Nintavūr Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3864.

Nipāni, tn., Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Large trade and cattle market. 16° 24' N., 74° 25' E. P. 11,728

Nipania, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Niphād, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 414 sq. m. P. 92,368.

Niphād, tn. and rly stn., Niphād *tāl.*; 20 m. N. E. of Nāsik.

Nir, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. E. of Hardoi. Rich agricultural dist.,

Nirā R, Poona and Sholapur dists., Bombay, trib. of the Bhīmā.

Nirgunda, (S. Nīlāvatiapatna), vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Ruins. 13° 47' N., 76° 15' E.

Nirmal, tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād st. Ruined fortifications. 19° 6' N., 78° 25' E. P. 10,932

Nirmāli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Nirpura, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5819.

Nirsha, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Nirvāngi, tn., Indāpur *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on the Nira. 17° 59' N., 74° 56' E.

Nirvili, tn., Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 14' N., 80° 5' E. P. 2789.

Nirwāna, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. 29° 36' N., 76° 9' E.

Nisbetganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Nishchindipur, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal

Nishchindipur, vil., Nadiyā dist., Bengal.

Nishchu, vil., Changchenno div., Kashmir.

Nitai R., Garo Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Kāns.

Nitanwanso, vil., Gwāliar, Central India. 26° 12' N., 77° 10' E.

Niti, pass, Himālayas, Garhwāl dist., Panjāb. 16,570 ft. above sea. 30° 46' N., 79° 52' E.

Niti, vil., Garhwāl, N. W. Provs. Ht., 11,464 ft., 30° 53' N., 79° 55' E.

Nitrān. *see* **Pigeon I.**

Nittūr, rly. stn., Tumkur dist., Mysore; 17 m. W. of Tumkur.

Nivti, fort, Mālwan *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. 15° 55' N., 73° 32' E.

Nizāmābād, *tohsil*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 289,488.

Nizāmābād, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3' N., 83° 7' E.

Nizam Ghāt, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām, in extreme N. of dist.

Nizāmpatam, **Peddapalli**, **Pettipoly** or **Arjampattanam**, seaport, Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Earliest English trading stn. on E. coast, 1611; factory established, 1621. Now a salt manufactory. 15° 54' N., 80° 43' E. P. 4598.

Nizāmpur, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Nizam's Dominions. *see* **Haidarābād.**

Noa Dihing R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Noakhâli, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 1645 sq. m. P. 1,009,693.

Noakhâli, hd.-qrs, *tahsil*, Noakhâli dist., Bengal. Area, 1298 sq. m. P. 719,168.

Noakhâli, chief tn., Noakhâli dist., Bengal. 22° 48' N., 91° 8' E. P. 5479

Nobosophoh or **Nong-sok-phoh**, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nobra, tract of country, Kashmir. 11,000 ft. above sea.

Noh, *see* **Nuh**.

Noh, vil., Rudok div., Tibet. 33° 40' N., 79° 50' E

Nohar, fort. *See* **Islâmgarh**

Nohar, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 11' N., 74° 49' E. P. 5655.

Noh Jhil or **Nuh-jhil**, swampy lake, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. Ht. 651 ft 27° 52' N., 77° 41' E.

Nohta, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 40' N., 79° 37' E

Noka, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna; about 25 m S. from Bikaner

Nokh, vil., Jaisalmer state. Râjputâna. 27° 34' N., 72° 18' E

Nokha, vil, Shâhâbâd dist., Behar, Bengal.

No-la, pass, N Nepal, leading into Tibet.

Non R, Jalaun dist., N.W Provs.

Nonai, *see* **Nanai**.

Nondol, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. 20° 23' N., 82° 49' E.

Noner, vil., Mainpura dist., N.W. Provs.

Nongkhlaol, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongkhra, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm. 25° 56' N., 91° 56' E

Nong Khrem, state, *see* **Khyrim**

Nong-khrem, vil., Khyrim state, Asâm Iron smelting industry

Nonglong, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongpata, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nong-soh-phoh *see* **Nobosohphoh**.

Nongspung, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongstoin, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nong-tar-men or **Dwara Nong-tar-men**, petty state, Asâm. Limestone quarries.

Noni, vil., Sântal Parganâs, Behar, Bengal.

Nora Island, in Gulf of Kachh, Bombay. 22° 30' N., 69° 20' E.

North Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 7616 sq. m. P. 2,180,487

North Barrackpur or **Nawâbganj**, tn., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal.

North Central Province, Ceylon, consists of the Nuwarakalawiya district, by much the most thinly populated province in the island. Area, 4002 sq. m. P. 75,333.

Northern Circars (or Sarkârs) antiquated div., Madras. Between 15° 40' and 20° 17' N., and 79° 12' and 85° 20' E. Length about 470 m. from the Krishnâ R. to Orissa.

Northern Province, Ceylon, divided into Jaffna, Mannar, Mullaittivu and Vavuniyan districts. Area, 3363 sq. m. P. 319,296.

North Kachâr, dist., Asâm. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 18,941.

North Lakhimpur, *see* **Lakhimpur**.

North Lushai, dist., Asâm. Area, 3500 sq. m. P. (estimated) 43,634 including 2044 civil and military.

North Reef Island, off W coast of North Andaman Island.

North Sentinel, I., lying S. W. of South Andaman Island.

North Suburban, tn., Calcutta; *see* **Baranagar**

North Western Province, Ceylon, contains the Kurunegala, Puttalam, and Chilaw districts. Area, 2997 sq. m. P. 320,070.

North Western Provinces and Oudh, Lieutenant-governorship and chief commissionerhip, British India. Between 23° 52' and 31° 7' N., and 77° 5' and 84° 40' E. Area, N. W. Provs., 83,286 sq. m.; Oudh, 24,217 sq. m. P., N. W. Provs., 34,254,254; Oudh, 12,650,831. Native states of Râmpur and Garhwâl have an area of 5109 sq. m. and P. 792,491.

Notro, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Nowado, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Nowâgarh, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Nowarband, outpost, Kachâr dist., Asâm; 18 m. S. of Silchar.

Nowgong, *see* **Naugaon**.

Nowshera, *see* **Nawashahra**.

Nowagni, *see* **Nabog Nai**.

Noyan Bâzâr, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Noyil or Noyyal R., Koimbatour dist., Madras. Joins the Kâverî. $11^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Nuangpuang or Naungpuaung, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on U-yu R. $24^{\circ} 49' N.$, $95^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nubrá R., Kashmir, joins the Shyok R.

Nuddea, *see* **Nadiya**.

Nuh, *tahsil*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 424 sq. m. P. 131,593.

Nuh, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nujikal R., Madras, rises in the W. Ghâts and falls into the Arabian Sea, near Kasaragâd, under the name of the Basavanî.

Nuksan Pass, Chitral and Badakshan. Ht. 24,611 ft.

Nukur, *tahsil*, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 192,657.

Nukur, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4495.

Nulchira Island, Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Nun R., Puri dist., Orissa. Trib. of the Dayâ.

Nundy, *see* **Nandi**.

Nundyroog, *see* **Nandidurg**.

Nungal, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Nuniagâon, *see* **Aihar**.

Nunnastulam, *zamindârî*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Nûrâbâd, tn., Gwalior state, Central India $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nûrmâhâl, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 8520.

Nurokal-betta, peak, Nurokal Mts., Coorg.

Nûrpur, *tahsil*, Kânga dist., Panjâb. Area, 528 sq. m. P. 104,895.

Nûrpur, tn., Kânga dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4837.

Nûrpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nûrpur, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb.

Nûrpur, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 52' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nursapore, *see* **Narasapur**.

Nursar, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb; about 25 m. E. of Bhâwalpur.

Nushki, tn., Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $65^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nusseerâbâd, *see* **Nasirâbâd**

Nuttall, rly. stn., Brit Baluchistan; about 45 m. N. W. of Jacobâbâd.

Nuwada Hill, Dera Dun dist., Panjâb; 5 m. S. E. of Dera

Nuwara Eliya, dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 109,620.

Nuwara Eliya, ch. tn. of Nuwara Eliya dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 6240 ft. $6^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2726.

Nuwarakalawiya, dist., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nuzvid or Nûjivîd, *zamindârî*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 694 sq. m. P. 153,628.

Nuzvid or Nûjivîd, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Taken by the English in 1783 and in 1788. $16^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 7637.

Nwabobo Mt, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Nwedaung, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma. $19^{\circ} 33' N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nvimand, vil., on the Satlaj, Plach *tahsil*, Kullu div., Kangra dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$

Nyagaon, Nâyagâon, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Nyâmati or Nyâmti, tn., Honnati *tal.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 3102.

Nyamgiri Mts, *see* **Nimgiri**.

Nyâr R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Nyauk-pyan-do, vil., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$

Nyaung-dun or Yandun, tn., Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. Transit trade. $17^{\circ} 2' N.$, $95^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 20,235.

Nyaung-gaing, rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaunglun, vil. and rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $96^{\circ} 13' E.$

Nyaunglebin, tn. and rly. stn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $96^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nyaungyan, vil. with rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $96^{\circ} 5' E.$

Nyaunggywe or **Nyaung-shwe**, dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaunggywe, **Nyaung-shwê** or **Yawng-hwe**, (classic Kosambhi), chief tn., Nyaunggywe dist., Upper Burma 20° 40' N., 96° 59' E.

Nyehattee, *see* **Naihati**.

Nyongu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawa-li.

O

Oalia, vil., Rājashāhi dist, Bengal
Oba, vil., Afghānistān. 33° 6' N, 67° 59' E.

Obalagandi, *see* **Ablagundi**

Ochchara, vil., Karunāgapalle *tāl*, Kollam dist., Travancor state, with annual festival on 15th June.

Ochterlony, valley, Nilagiri Hills, Madras. Coffee, tea and chinchona growing dist.

Od, tn, Ānand *tāl*, Kaira dist, Bombay. 22° 37' N, 73° 10' E.

Odalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Odapur, vil., Chamba dist, Panjāb. 32° 44' N., 76° 42' E.

Odduchudan, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Odeypoor, *see* **Udaypur**.

Oel Dhākwa, tn, Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 51' N., 80° 47' E. P. 6723.

Oghnā, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna

Ojarai, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 20° 8' N, 83° 5' E.

Ojili, vil., Nellūr, dist., Madras.

Ohind (S. Udakhanda) or **Wahand**, tn. on the Indus, 15 m. above Atak.

Okanda, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Okara, vil. and rly stn, Montgomery dist., Panjāb; 24 m. E N. E of Montgomery.

Okhāmandal, *māhūl* or dist., in W. of Kāthiāwār, under Baroda, Gujarat. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 26.905.

Okhla, vil., Delhi dist, Panjāb.

Okhaldanga, vil, Naini Tal dist, N. W. Provs. Fine rice dist. 29° 14' N., 79° 39' E.

Okkan, vil., Katha dist, Upper Burma. 23° 40' N., 95° 30' E.

Okkan, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Okkan, vil. and rly. stn, Hanthāwādi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 32' N., 95° 53' E.

Okkan R., Hanthāwādi dist, Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Okpo, rly. stn, Thārawādi dist., Lr. Burma.

Oktwin, rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Ol, vil., Agra dist, N. W. Provs.

Olaippādi, vil., Attūr *tāl*, Salem dist, Madras. 11° 38' N., 78° 33' E. P. 600.

Olakkūr, vil. and rly stn., Tindiv-
anam *tāl*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Height
129 ft. 12° 19' N., 79° 46' E. P. 2377.

Old Agartāla, *see* **Agartāla**, Old.

Old Māldā, tn, Māldā dist., Bengal.
25° 3' N., 88° 11' E. P. 4178.

Old Udaypur, vil, Hill Tippera
state, Bengal. Old capital of Tippera
Fine ruins, etc.

Old Woman's Island, the southern
part of the island on which Bombay
city is built.

Olpad or **Orpad**, *tāluk*, Surat dist.,
Bombay. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 66,668.

Olpad or **Orpad**, tn., Surat dist.,
Bombay. 21° 21' N., 72° 48' E. P. 3960.

Omālor or Walmere, vil, on the Shā-
rābhanganādī R., Salem *tāl*. and dist,
Madras. 11° 45' N., 78° 5' E. P. 1907.

Omārkot or **Amārkot**, vil., Dera
Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 28° 49' N.,
70° 11' E

Omatwāra, tract of country, Central
India.

Omkar Mandhātā, sacred isl. in
the Narmadā R. *See* **Mandhātā**.

Omri, vil, Sirpur Taudur dist., Hai-
darābād state.

On R, Arakan dist., Lr Burma; affl.
of the Le-mro.

Onda, vil., Bankura dist, Bengal.

Ong R., Sambalpur dist, Central
Provs

Ongol, *tāluk*. Nellūr dist, Madras,
Area, 797 sq. m. P. 223,240

Ongol, properly Vangolu, tn., Nellūr
dist., Madras. Mission stn. 15° 30' N.,
80° 6' E. P. 10,860.

Oniāra, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Onkul, vil., Little Pamir, Turkistan;
on the Ak-su.

Onlet, vil., Pemakoi div., Tibet; on Dihang R. $28^{\circ} 13' \text{ N.}, 94^{\circ} 53' \text{ E.}$
Oodeynullah, *see* **Udhanala**.
Oodeypore, *see* **Udaypur**.
Oojein, *see* **Ujjain**.
Ook-kan, *see* **Ok-kan**.
Oomercote, *see* **Umarkot**.
Oomrawutee, *see* **Amraoti** and **Amarāvati**.
Oomta, *see* **Umta**.
Oorcha, *see* **Urchha** or **Aurchehha**.
Ooreettaung, East and West, *see* **Urit-taung**.
Oossoor, *see* **Hosūr** and **Usūr**.
Ootacamund, *see* **Utakamand**.
Oot-hpo, *see* **Ot-po**.
Oot-poo, *see* **Ut-pu**.
Ootramallore, *see* **Uttiramerūr**.
Oprang Pass, Chinese Turkistan, $36^{\circ} 42' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 47' \text{ E.}$
Ora, vil and chiefship, Mahikāntha. Gujarāt, Bombay.
Orai, *tahsil* and tn., N.W. Provs. *See* **Urai**.
Orakzai, tribe, E. Afghānistān, on border of Kohat dist. Panjāb.
Orchha, *see* **Urchha**.
Orissa, (S. Odra, Udra or Utkala.) div., Bengal. Comprising the districts of Katak, Balasur and Puri, with the tributary hill states. Area, 9853 sq. m. P. 4,047,352.
Ortamish, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 15' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 32' \text{ E.}$
Osham Hill, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. N.W. of the Girnar Hills.
Ot-po, tn., Henzada dist., Lower Burma $17^{\circ} 48' \text{ N.}, 95^{\circ} 20' \text{ E.}$
Ottapidāram, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 342,145.
Ottapidāram (Ottappidāram), tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 55' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 4' \text{ E.}$ P. 3631.
Otur, *see* **Uttūr**.
Oudh, *see* **N.W. Provs** and **Oudh**.
Oudh, tn., properly Avadh, or Ayo-dhya, anc. tn. on Gāghra R., Faizābād dist. $28^{\circ} 48' \text{ N.}, 82^{\circ} 15' \text{ E.}$
Outram Island, one of the Archipelago Is., Andaman Islands.
Overy, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 16' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 57' \text{ E.}$
Owen's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.
Oxus R., *see* **Amu Daria**.

Oyster Reef, off Arakan, Lower Burma. Has a lighthouse 77 ft. above sea. $20^{\circ} 3' \text{ N.}, 92^{\circ} 39' \text{ E.}$

P

Pā, chiefship, Undsarveya, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.
Pab Range, hills on border of Baluchistan and Sindh, Bombay.
Pābal, tn., Sirur *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 49' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 7' \text{ E.}$
Pābar R., Bashahr state, Panjāb. Trib. of the Tons.
Pabbi, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.
Pabbi, rly. stn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb.
Pabhā, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.
Pabhosa, (anc. Prabhāsa) vil., on the Jumnā, Manjhanpur *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs., $25^{\circ} 21' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 22' \text{ E.}$
Pabhā, dist., Rājashāhi div., Bengal. Area, 1839 sq. m. P. 1,362,392.
Pabnā, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Pabnā dist., Bengal. Area, 882 sq. m. P. 600,488.
Pabnā, chief tn., Pabnā dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 1' \text{ N.}, 89^{\circ} 18' \text{ E.}$ P. 16,486.
Pachambā, former sub-div., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal, now known as Giridhi.
Pachambā, tn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. Mission Stn. $24^{\circ} 12' \text{ N.}, 86^{\circ} 18' \text{ E.}$
Pachar, vil., Narsingharh state, Bhopal, Central India. $23^{\circ} 43' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 47' \text{ E.}$
Pachbhadra, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 52,904.
Pachbhadra, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 55' \text{ N.}, 72^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$ P. 5125.
Pachchamalai, hills, Salem and Trichinapalli dists., Madras. Av. height 2000 ft.
Pachdar, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 43' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 5' \text{ E.}$
Pachham, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.
Pachhāpur or **Pādshāhpur**, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.
Pachhegām, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.
Pachhewar, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 29' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$
Pachhim Sarira, vil., Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs.
Pāchipenta (S. Prāchinapura), *zam.*

and vil., Sâlûr div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 29' N., 83° 9' E. P. 4962.

Pachlana, vil., Gwalior st., Central India. 23° 15' N., 75° 20' E.

Pachmarhi, estate, Sohâgpur *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Pachmarhi, plateau, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Frequented as a sanitarium. P. 1823.

Pachor, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 10' N., 78° 14' E.

Pâchora, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 541 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Badgaon), 73,539

Pâchora, tn. and rly stn., Khandesh dist., Bombay; 35 m. S. E. from Dhulia P. 5427.

Pachotar, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pachpadra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Salt pits. 25° 55' N., 72° 11' E.

Pachpahâr, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 131 sq. m. P. 18,173

Pachpahâr, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 24° 24' N., 75° 51' E.

Pachwâra, vil., Jhâusi dist., N. W. Provs.

Padam, tn., Zanskar div., Kashmir.

Padamatiyâler, vil., Anantâpur *tâl* and dist. Madras. 14° 40' N., 77° 25' E. P. 1764

Padânu, vil., Nawânagar state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Padar Jaskar, *tah.*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 9570

Padarauna, *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 605,551.

Padarauna (or Parâuna) Sâhibganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 54' N., 84° 1' E. P. 7240.

Pâdarti, vil and port, Ongol *tâl*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 28' N., 80° 14' E. P. 2186.

Padau, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr Burma

Pa-daung, tn., Prome dist., Lr Burma. 18° 41' N., 95° 10' E.

Padaviya Tank, North Central Prov., Ceylon

Paddâ or **Peddâ R.**, name of the lower course of the Ganges after giving off the Hugli.

Paddhari, vil., Nawânagar state, Hâllâr, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pa-de R., Lr Burma. Rises in the Pegu Yoma range and falls into the Irawadi.

Padghe (S Padigahabari), vil., Bhiwande *tâl*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Padhar, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 15' N., 70° 1' E.

Pâdinâlkânâd (Pâdinâlkunâdu), *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 30,615.

Padla, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 28' N., 76° 2' E.

Padmâ, old name of the Paddâ R.

Padmabati, *see* **Padmâvati**.

Padmanâbham (S. Padmanâbhâpura), vil., Bimlîpattam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. English defeated Vijayârâmrâz, 10 July, 1794. Fine temple. 17° 58' N., 83° 19' E. P. 607.

Padmapur, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 44' N., 83° 36' E.

Padmâvati, tn., Khandpârâ state, Orissa. Large river trade on the Mahânâdi. 20° 21' N., 85° 21' E.

Pâdra, *mûhâl*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 197 sq. m. P. 92,328.

Pâdra, tn., Pâdra *mûhâl*, Baroda state 22° 15' N., 73° 7' E. P. 8415.

Pâdra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 30' N., 72° 14' E.

Padri, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Pâdshâhpur (or Pâchhâpur, formerly Dodde), vil., on the Mârkandeyâ, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Paen-tha, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr Burma.

Paga, vil., Bhutan, on Chinchu R.

Pâgân or **Ngaingu**, tn., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 44' N., 94° 52' E. P. (with cantonment), 7397

Pagâra, *zamîndârî*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Pa-gat, *see* **Hpa-gat**.

Pâgdhal, rly stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 26' N., 77° 24' E.

Paget Island, W. of North Andaman Island

Pâghmân Mts., Afghânistân, W. of Kabul

Pâglâ or **Pâgli R.** Malda dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Ganges.

Pagoda Point, Bassein dist., Lr Burma.

Pahala Katuneriya, tn., Kammal Pattu, Pitigala Korale S., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P 1859

Pahang, one of the Malay states, Straits Settlements. Area, 10,000 sq. m. P 35,000.

Pahār, hill torrent, Simla dist., Panjāb.

Pahāra, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Pahāra, vil. and rly. stn., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m. from Mirzāpur.

Paharbula, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Paharganj, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Pahārgarh, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 26° 12' N., 77° 41' E.

Pahāri Banka, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 14' N., 80° 50' E. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1,098.

Pahāri Kandli vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 43' N., 77° 7' E.

Pahārpur, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. 32° 7' N., 71° 2' E.

Pahār Sirgīrā, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m.

Pahāsu, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; on Kali R. 28° 10' N., 78° 14' E. P. 4178.

Pahing, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Pahlādpur, vil. on the Ganges, opposite Pahārpur, Zāmāniya tah., Ghāzi-pur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26' N., 83° 31' E.

Pahlanpur, see Pālānpur.

Pahra, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. 25° 23' N., 80° 18' E. P. 4150

Pahuj R., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Jumna.

Pahuj R., Samthar state, Central India, joins the Somai.

Pai, pass, Chitral, W of Gilghit. 35° 53' N., 73° 50' E.

Pai, valley, Brit Baluchistan. 30° 20' N., 68° 10' E.

Pai-bin Creek, Bassein dist., Lr Burma.

Paidipāla, tn., Golconda tal., Vizagapatam dist. 17° 38' N., 82° 46' E., P. 7010.

Paiga, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 29° 58' N., 70° 39' E.

Paigah Lands, government tract, Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Paigara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 21' N., 80° 2' E.

Paigpur, rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Pai-gū, see Pegu.

Paikāra R., Nilgiri dist., Madras, affl. of the Moyar.

Paikgachha, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal.

Pailāni, tahsil, Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 361, sq. m. P. 88,544.

Pailāni, vil., Pailani tahsil, 21 m. N. of Banda.

Paina, tn., Deoria tahsil, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs., 44 m. S.S.E. of Gorakhpur. P. 5423.

Painam, see Sonārgaon.

Paindā R., Silhat dist., Asām. Offshoot of the Surmā R.

Paingangā or **Pengangā R.**, Berar, flows 200 m. to the Wardhā in 19° 54' N., 79° 12' E.

Paing-kyun Creek, Lr. Burma. Branch between the Pegu and Sittaung rivers.

Painkulam, vil., Vilavankod taluk, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 16' N., 77° 17' E. P. 5730.

Paintepur, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 17' N., 81° 13' E. P. 4766.

Pairi R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of Mahānadi.

Paithān or **Mungi Paithān**, or **Sāntapura**, (Saus. Brahmapuri-Pratishthana) a very ancient city on the Godāvarī, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state. 19° 29' N., 75° 26' E. P. 8788.

Paitturalmai Hills, Attur taluk, Salem dist., Madras.

Pākala, vil. and rly. junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pākala, vil., Kandukūr taluk, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 17' N., 80° 7' E. P. 3404

Pakanar, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 18° 52' N., 81° 44' E.

Pakaria Lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Pakaur, sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 683 sq. m. P. 230,677.

Pākaur, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. 24° 38' N., 87° 54' E.

Pak-chan, tn., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma, opposite Kra. $10^{\circ} 32' N$, $98^{\circ} 52' E$.

Pak-chan R., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. Flows into the Bay of Bengal.

Pakhal, vil. and large lake, Kamamet dist., Haidarabad. Area of lake, 12 sq. m. $17^{\circ} 57' N$, $79^{\circ} 59' E$.

Pakhan-nge, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Pakhari, vil., Pimpalner *tāl.*, Khandedsh dist., Bombay.

Pakhowal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Pakodu, tn., Vilavankodu *tāluk*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 20' N$, $77^{\circ} 16' E$. P. 10,290.

Pakokku, dist., Upper Burma, S div. Area, 6160 sq. m. P. 303,753.

Pakokku, chief tn., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $21^{\circ} 42' N$, $95^{\circ} 7' E$. P. 19,972.

Pākpattan, *tahsīl*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Area, 1312 sq. m. P. 141,971.

Pākpattan, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 21' N$, $73^{\circ} 26' E$. P. 6522

Pāl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pāl, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pāl, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pāla, vil., Punch div., Kashmīr, on the Kishen Ganga.

Pāla, tn., Yellāpur *tāluk*, Kanara dist., Konkān div., Bombay.

Pālagarh, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Palaitha, vil., Kotā state, Rājputānā, on the Kali Sindh R. $25^{\circ} 9' N$, $76^{\circ} 16' E$.

Pālaj, vil., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pālaj, vil., and small estate, Katosan div., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay $23^{\circ} 33' N$, $72^{\circ} 18' E$.

Palakod (anc. Tambigavundenhalli, S. Kshirapuri), tn., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 18' N$, $78^{\circ} 7' E$. P. 3621.

Palakol or **Palakollu** (S. Kshirarāma), tn., Narsāpur *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. First Dutch settlement on the E. coast in 1652. Mission station. $16^{\circ} 31' N$, $81^{\circ} 46' E$. P. 8657.

Palakonda or **Pālkonda**, *tāluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 502 sq. m. P. 208,821; and agency, 11,824.

Palakonda or **Pālkonda**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 36' N$, $83^{\circ} 48' E$. P. 10,367.

Pālakonda (S. Sheshāchala), hills in Kadapā dist., Madras. Highest point, Butitaid, 3060 ft.

Palalai, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N$, $80^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 1882.

Palalankwe, place, N. W. coast of Little Andaman Island.

Pālāli, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Palam, vil. and rly. stn., Delhi dist., Panjāb. 11 m. S. W. of Delhi.

Palamainēr, see **Palmanēr**.

Pālāmau, dist., Chutia-Nagpur div., Bengal. Area, 4905 sq. m. P. 596,770.

Pālāmau, sub-div., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. Area, 4241 sq. m.

Pālāmau, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 52' N$, $84^{\circ} 17' E$.

Pālāmkotta, **Pālaiyamkōttai** or **Mangainagaram**, tn., Tinneveli *tāl.* and dist., Madras. Church Missionary Society's institutions; Schwartz laboured here about 1780. $8^{\circ} 43' N$, $77^{\circ} 46' E$. P. 18,686

Palampoddaru, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Pālampur, *tahsīl*, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 451 sq. m. P. 129,599.

Pālampur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Tea planting dist. $32^{\circ} 7' N$, $76^{\circ} 35' E$.

Palandri, vil., Punch div., Kashmīr.

Pālandūr, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 54' N$, $79^{\circ} 55' E$.

Palani or **Palni**, *tāluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 599 sq. m. P. 195,050.

Palani, **Palni**, **Tiruvāvinangudi**, **Āvinangudi** or **Vaiyāppuri**, tn. with ancient temples, Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 1519 ft. $10^{\circ} 27' N$, $77^{\circ} 33' E$, P. 16,940

Palani or **Palni**, (Panrimalai) Hills, Madura dist., Madras.

Pālanpur, group of 13 native states, Bombay. Area, 7775 sq. m. P. 645,526.

Pālanpur, native state, in Palanpur Agency, Bombay. Area, 3177 sq. m. P. 274,864.

Pālanpur, chief tn., Palanpur state, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 12' N$, $72^{\circ} 28' E$. P. 21,092.

Pālār R., rises in Mysore, and falls

into the sea in $12^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E$
Length, 230 m.

Palari, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E$.

Palas, tn., Swat, on R. Indus. $34^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 13' E$.

Palasbâri, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $91^{\circ} 35' E$.

Palasdeva, vil., Indâpur *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on the Bhîmâ. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E$.

Palasgaon, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 71 sq. m.

Palasgarh, *zamîndârî*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Palâsni, vil. and chiefship, Sâmkheda Mewâs, Rewakânthâ, Gujarât, Bombay.

Palasuni, vil., Dhenkanal state, Orissa, Bengal.

Palâsvihâr, Dâng state, Diudori *tâl.*, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Palatupana, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Palauk, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma

Pâlayanattam, vil., Râmâd *zamînd.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E$.

Pâlâveram, *see* Pâllâvaram

Pa-law, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. $12^{\circ} 51' N.$, $98^{\circ} 43' E$.

Palavêrkkâdu, *see* Pulicat

Pâlayamkôttai, *see* Palamkotta

Pâlayanûr, vil., Talapatti *tâl.*, Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E$. P. 4529.

Palayâr R. (S. Dantinadi), Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state; flows S. E. into Manakudi estuary, 23 miles

Palcondah, *see* Pâlakonda

Paldeo, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 28 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E$. P. 9383.

Pâlej, tn. and rly. stn., Bharoch dist., Gujarât, Bombay; 16 m. N. of Bharoch.

Palem, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pâlér R., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Palêru R., Nellur dist., Madras; flows E. to Bay of Bengal.

Palesah, *tahsil*, Bhudrâwa *jagîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 15,334.

Palesar Pass, Swat. $35^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E$.

Palgâm, vil., Kashmir, on Lidar R. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E$.

Palgarh, vil. and rly. stn., Mahim *tâl.*, Thànâ dist., Bombay.

Palgarh, vil., Dapoli *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Palghât (anc. Puraigilânâdu), *tuluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 613 sq. m.

Palghât or **Pâlâkkâtu** (S. Shâradapattana), tn., Palghât *tâl.* Taken by the British, 1768, and again in 1783 and 1790. Height, 259 ft $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E$. P. 39,481.

Palgu Cho, lake, Tibet. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 50' E$

Palguralapalli (Palugurâllapalli), vil., Badvel *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E$. P. 2628

Pâlhali or **Palahalli**, vil., on the Kâveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Pâli, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E$. P. 4937.

Pâli, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Pâli, vil., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Pâli, vil. and rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Pâli, vil., Sitâpur dist., Oudh.

Pâli, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 58,463.

Pâli, tn. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Seat of considerable trade. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $73^{\circ} 25' E$. P. 17,150.

Pâli, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay; 10 m. S. of Balasinor.

Pâli, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India $23^{\circ} 22' N.$, $81^{\circ} 6' E$.

Pâlia, tn., Palia *parganâ*, Kheri dist., Oudh. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E$.

Paliganj, tn., Patna dist., Bengal; near Son R. 20 m. from Bânkipur.

Palikonda or **Pallikonda** (S. Adiranga), tn., on the Palar R., Vellâr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E$. P. 2814.

Paliport, *see* Pallippuram.

Pâlitâna, native state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 239 sq. m. P. 60,848.

Pâlitâna, chief tn., Pâlitâna state. Sbatrunjaya Hill close by, is a sacred place and covered with Jaina temples. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $71^{\circ} 53' E$. P. 10,442

Palivela, vil., Amalâpur *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 55' E. P. 6148.

Paliyâd, tn. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay Area, 227 sq. m. 22° 15' N., 71° 48' E.

Palkher Canal, Nasik dist., Bombay.
Palkherâ, *zam'indârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 50 sq. m.

Palkole, *see* Palakollu.
Pâlkonda, tn., *see* Pâlakonda.
Pâlkot, *tâluk*, Lohârdaga dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal Area, 3521 sq. m. P. 395.346.

Pâlkot, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal; once the capital of the Chutia Nagpur Rajas. 22° 52' N. 84° 41' E.

Palk's Bay and Strait, gulf and channel between India and Ceylon, named by the Dutch from Governor Palk. The strait is 35 miles wide at its entrance.

Palkulamkara, vil., Trivandram *tâl.*, Travancor state. 8° 29' N., 76° 57' E. P. 10,304.

Palla, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar
Palladam, *tâluk*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Area, 741 sq. m. P. 270,390.
Palladam, hd.-qrs., Palladam *tâluk*. Cotton pressing carried on 10° 59' N., 77° 20' E. P. 1190.

Pal Lahâra, trib state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 452 sq. m. P. 19,700.

Pallakorkod, vil., Kâsargod *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 29' N., 75° 1' E. P. 4932.

Pallapatti, tn., Karûr *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras; near Arawâ-Kûrichi. 10° 43' N., 77° 56' E. P. 7653.

Pallâvaram (S Pallavapura), tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Sayyidapet *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Ancient stone circles and burial-places on the hill. Height, 74 ft. 12° 58' N., 80° 13' E. P. 3956.

Pallâvarâyankaddu, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon; on W. coast.

Pallaveram, *zam'indârî*, Sayyidapet *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 2322 acres. P. 1597

Palli, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.
Pallia, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India. 22° 50' N., 75° 51' E.

Pallipat (S. Shayanapuri), vil., Kar-

vetnagar *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 20' N., 79° 29' E. P. 1139.

Pallippuram, tn., Trivandram *tâluk*, Travancor state 8° 36' N., 76° 54' E. P. 7891.

Pallippuram, Paliport or Munambam, vil. and port, Cochin state, Madras. Port of Kranganûr. 10° 9' N., 76° 14' E. P. 1283.

Pallpâlayam, (S. Dvârakâpuri), vil. and rly. stn., Tiruchengod *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 22' N., 77° 47' E. P. 3176.

Pallûr, vil. and rly. stn., Wâljâpet *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 287 ft. 12° 58' N., 79° 43' E. P. 1572.

Palmâ, deserted tn., near Kasai R., S. E. of Purulia, Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Sculptures and other remains. An old Jain settlement.

Palmanêr (Palamanêru formerly called, Venkatagirikota), *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area. 439 sq. m. P. 48,135

Palmanêr or Palamanêr, hd.-qrs., Palmaner *tâluk*. Distillery. Healthy place. Mission station. Height, 2247 ft. 13° 12' N., 78° 48' E. P. 5040.

Palmur, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Palmyra Point, Panaimaramunai, otherwise called Point Pedro, Paruttitturai, cape and vil N.E. of Ceylon. 9° 49' N., 80° 10' E.

Palmyras Point, Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 41' N., 87° 2' E.

Palnâd, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 1057 sq. m. P. 125,799.

Palni, *see* Palani

Pâlo, vil. and rly. stn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 7' N., 95° 11' E.

Paloha, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 0' N., 78° 47' E.

Paloncha, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Palong Karpo, vil. in the Soda Plains, N. E. Kashmir.

Pâlpâ, tn., Nepal 27° 54' N., 83° 25' E.
Palsâna, *mihâl*, Nausâri div., Baroda state. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 25,262.

Palsâna, vil., Nausâri dist., Baroda state, Bombay.

Palsi, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Palsoda vil., Udaypur state, Râjpûtânâ. 24° 22' N., 75° 3' E.

Paltā, vil, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Calcutta water-works are here.

Palti Lake, Tibet; 50 m. S. of Lhasa.

Paltu R., Afghānistān, falls into Ab-i-Istada.

Pālpāre or **Pāpāre**, fort, Kiggatnād *tāluk*, Coorg. Coffee growing dist.

Palūr, vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat *tāluk* and dist., Madras. Height, 287 ft. 12° 46' N, 79° 58' E. P. 3523.

Palūr, vil., Iraniyāl *tāluk*, Padmanābhapuram dist., Travancor state 8° 15' N., 77° 16' E.

Palūr, *zamīndārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Palwal, *tahsil*, Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. Area, 386 sq m P. 149,740.

Palwal, tn., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. 28° 9' N., 77° 22' E. P. 11,227.

Palvoye, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Palyad, *see* **Paliyād**.

Pāmarru, vil., Gudivādā *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 20' N., 81° 0' E. P. 2949.

Pambai R. or **Pampanadi**, *q. v.*
Pambaiyār R., Tindivanam *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras; tributary of the Varāhanadi.

Pāmban, tn. and port, Madura dist., Madras; on the W. extremity of Rāmeshwaram island. Grain trade. 9° 17' N, 79° 16' E. P. 4494.

Pāmban Pass, ship channel, affording communication between Ceylon and India, separating Rameshwaram I. from the mainland

Pāmbār R., Trichinapalli and Tanjor dists., Madras.

Pambitya, vil, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Pāmidi, tn, Gutī *tāluk*, Anantapur dist, Madras. Weaving industry. Unhealthy place. 14° 57' N, 77° 39' E. P. 6120.

Pamir, mountainous region, Turkistan.

Pampānadi R., Kollam div., Travancor state; flows into Vembanād lake; length 90 m.

Pampāpura, anc. city in ruins, near Bindhāchal, Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pāmpur, tn., Kashmir. 34° 0' N., 75° 3' E. Saffron growing dist.

Pamsal, vil., Changchenno div., Kashmir.

Pamugonda, *see* **Pavagada**.

Pāmūru (S. Sarpapuri), vil, Kanigiri *tāl.*, Nellur dist, Madras. 15° 6' N., 79° 28' E. P. 2629.

Pānābāras, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 344 sq. m.

Pānābāras, teak forest, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Panadura, tn., Pana div., Kalutara Tatamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 43' N., 79° 54' E. P. 2197.

Pānāgarh, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 17' N., 80° 2' E. P. 4457.

Panagudi or **Panakudi**, vil., Nān-gueri *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 19' N, 77° 37' E. P. 4244.

Panāhat or **Bah-Panāhat**, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 341 sq. m.

Panāhat, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53' N., 78° 25' E.

Panamik, vil., Kashmir, on Nubra R.

Panappākkam (S. Tālapuri), vil., Walajāpet *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 55' N., 79° 36' E. P. 4429.

Pānāpur or **Bhagwān**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal; W.N.W. of Patna.

Panār R., Purnia dist., Bengal; trib. of the Ganges.

Panari, vil, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Panari or **Panari-Firozpur**, vil., Gayā dist, Bengal. 24° 59' N., 85° 7' E.

Panarwa, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Pānāvalli, tn., Vaikkam *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 49' N., 76° 25' E. P. 14,179.

Panayūr or **Panaiyūr**, vil., Madurāntakam *tāl*, Chengalpat dist, Madras. 12° 19' N., 80° 4' E. P. 1741.

Panchabili, vil, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Panchamnagar, vil., Damoh dist, Central Provs Paper manufacture. 24° 3' N., 79° 13' E. P. under 2000.

Panchanā R., Patna dist., Bengal.

Panchānnagram, suburbs to S. and S. E. of Calcutta.

Pānachavādā, vil. and petty state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Two m. S. of Songad stu Area, 78 sq. m.

Pānchet or **Pānchkot**, estate, Mānbhūm dist, Bengal Area, 1890 sq. m.

Panchet, hill, Mánbhūm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 2000 ft. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pānchgani, vil., Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Pānchgaon, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Pānchgrām, vil., Kafiristan. $35^{\circ} 36' N.$, $70^{\circ} 42' E.$

Pānchipenta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt. 3000 ft. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $83^{\circ} 12' E.$ See Pāchipenta.

Pānchkot, see Pānchet.

Pānchkura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Panch Māhāls, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 1613 sq. m. P. 313,417.

Panchora, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $73^{\circ} 16' E.$

Pānchpārā R., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal Mouth in $21^{\circ} 31' N.$, $87^{\circ} 10' E.$

Pānchpukuria, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal on R. Gumti. Trade in rice, jute, hides, etc.

Panchun, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 15' E.$

Pandada, vil., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$

Pandai R., Champaran dist., Bengal; trib. of the Dhoram.

Pandalam Tekkekara, tn., Mavelikkara *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. P. 16,644. And

Pandalam Vadakekara, in Changanūr *tāl.*, Kollam div. P. 13,387. These together form a large town formerly called Irūr-swarūpam. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Pandāre, vil., Purandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 32' E.$

Pandariā, chiefship, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 486 sq. m.

Pandariā, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 4106.

Pandarkaura, tn., Wun dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$

Pandar Lake, Chitral. $36^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Pāndā Tarai, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$

Pandaul, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Pan-daw, see Ye-gyi.

Pan-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lower Burma $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 10' E.$

Panderu R. see Varāhanadi.

Pandhānā, vil., Khandwā *tāl.*, Nimār dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3066

Pandharpur, *tāluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area. 479 sq. m. P. 91,261.

Pandharpur, chief tn. and place of pilgrimage, Pandharpur *tāl.* Fine temple; three annual religious fairs. Export trade. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 19,954.

Pāndhurna, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 8172.

Pandillapalle, vil., Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3123.

Pandrawal, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3032.

Pandri Kālan, tn., União dist., Oudh; 10 m. S. E. of Unao.

Pandrinton or Pandrethan, temple, Kashmīr. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$

Pāndu, vil. and petty state, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, $9\frac{1}{4}$ sq. m.

Panduah, tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $88^{\circ} 20' E.$

Panduah, deserted tn., Māldā dist., Bengal. Important Musalman architectural remains.

Pāndu Mewās, group of 26 petty states, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 147 sq. m.

Pandwaha, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Panebin, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $95^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pānem, vil. and rly. stn., Nandiyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' N.$ P. 3706.

Pangal, tn., Nāgad Karnul div., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$

Pāngāon, vil., Bārsi *tāluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. With a large tank.

Pangasi R. see Kumar.

Pangi, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Pangong Lake, Changchenno div., Kashmīr.

Pangsa, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Pangshat, vil. in W. of Manipur, Bengal.

Pangur Tso, lake, Rudshu div., Kashmîr and Tibet.

Panhâla or **Pannâla** (anc. Pranâlaka or Pannaledurga), fort and vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay; 14 m N. of Kolhapur.

Panhân, hd.-qrs. tn., Panhan *parg*, Unâo dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 54' E$

Pan-hlaing, creek, Rangoon and Thun-gwa dists. Lower Burma

Pania, *see* **Paina**.

Paniâla, vil., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 15' N.$, $70^{\circ} 55' E$.

Panikkan Kulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Panimar, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm; on Kapilî R.

Panipat. *tahsîl*, Karnâl dist., Panjâb Area, 461 sq. m. P. 184,856.

Panipat, hd.-qrs. tn., *Panipat tahsîl*. Various manufactures. Here, in May 1526, Bâbar with a small army defeated the Emperor Ibrahim Lodi with 100,000 troops, and established the Mughal dynasty; in 1556 Akbar defeated the army of Sher Shâh and regained the throne; and Ahmed Shâh Durâni, on 7 Jan 1761, here finally shattered the Marâtha power. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E$ P. 27,547.

Panjâ R., Wakhan, a head-stream of the Amu Dariâ.

Panjâb, province, British India. Between lat. $27^{\circ} 34'$ and $35^{\circ} 2' N.$, and long. $69^{\circ} 35'$ and $78^{\circ} 35' E$ Area, 110,667 sq. m. P. 20,866,847. Area of native states, 38,299 sq. m. P. 4,263 280. Total area, 148,966 sq. m.; P. 25,130,127. Comprises 32 British dists. and 36 native states. Chief crops: wheat, grain, barley, oil-seeds, pulses, tobacco, tea, rice, millet, Indian corn, cotton, and sugar-cane

Panjan, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Panjhrâ R. Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Panjim or **New Goa**. *See* **Goa**

Panjhora R. Chitral, affluent of the R. Swat

Panjnâd R., Panjâb, trib. of the Indus, and formed by the confluence of the Satlej, Biyâs, Râvi, Chenâb, and Jhelam.

Panjpilan Pass, Afghânistân. $34^{\circ} 40' N.$, $68^{\circ} 2' E$.

Panjshir R., Afghânistân, flows to the Kabul R.

Pankine, vil., Maing-kaing dist., Upper Burma.

Pankulam, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Pan-ma-myit-ta, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pan-ma-wa-di, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Panmora, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 14' N.$, $83^{\circ} 28' E$.

Pannâ, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 239,333

Pannâ, chief tn. Pannâ state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1147 ft. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E$. P. 14,705.

Pannah, vil., Afghânistân; about 30 m. S. from Ghazni.

Pannai or **Punnai**, end of the Tinneveli base line for the Great Trigonometrical Survey, Madras; measured, 1809. 1 m. from village. $8^{\circ} 14' 31''.02 N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' 20''.40 E$.

Pannâla, *see* **Panhâla**

Panniâr, tn., Gwalîar state. Scene of British victory over the Marathas, Dec 1843. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' N$.

Pannikulam, vil., Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Pano Akil, tn and *tâluk*, Shikârpur dist, Sindh, Bombay $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $69^{\circ} 11' E$.

Panod, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $24^{\circ} 8' N.$ $74^{\circ} 6' E$

Panohar, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Panokongba, vil, in N. of Manipur.

Panoli, vil. and rly. stn., Ankleshwar *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Panrutti or **Panrotti**, tn., Kûdalûr *tâl.*, S Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E$. P. 8956.

Pansal Mts., enclose part of Kashmîr plain.

Pansema, vil., Barwâni state, Central India. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$ $74^{\circ} 45' E$.

Pansina, vil., Lîmdi state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pânsurâ R., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pantalaori, petty state, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Pantama Island, Bassein dist., Lx. Burma

Pântân, forest reserve, Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. Area, 12 sq. m.

Pan-ta-naw, tnsip., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. Area, 498 sq. m.

Pan-ta-naw, tn. in tnsip. of same name. $16^{\circ} 55' N.$, $95^{\circ} 28' E.$

Pantarai, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$

Pantha, vil., in Kubo valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Panth Piplauda, *thūkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India P. 4093

Pantlavdi, chiefship, Sankheda Mevas, Rewakāntha. Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pant Sachiv, *jāgr.* Bhor state, Bombay

Pānūr, vil., Kottayam *tāl.* and div., Travancor state. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 9374

Pānwāri, *see* Kulpahār.

Pānwel, *tāluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 274 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Uran) 86,513.

Pānwel, chief tn. and port, Pānwel *tāl.* $18^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 10,420.

Panyā, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma. A Shan capital, founded 1312 $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $95^{\circ} 56' E.$

Paoni, *see* Pauri.

Pāpaghni R., rising in Kolār dist., Mysore; flows through Kadapā dist. into the Pennār, at Komalāpuram, in $14^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ Sacred stream.

Pāpanāsham (Tam. Pāvanāsam; S. Pāpanāshatīrtha), vil., Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage at junction of the Serviar and Tamraparni. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Pāpanāsham, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Height, 104 ft $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1688.

Papatapalli, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Pāpikonda or **Bison Range**, Bhadrāchalam *tāl.*, Godāvarī dist., Madras. H. pt. 4200 ft. Abounds in large game. and is partly covered with teak forest.

Papok, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma; on U-yu R.

Pa-pun, hd-qrs. vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; on Yunzalin R.

Para, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 56' N.$, $97^{\circ} 41' E.$

Para, tn., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $86^{\circ} 33' E.$

Para, chiefship, Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Para-ār, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Parabek, vil., Chitral $35^{\circ} 59' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

Pārāchāla, vil., Neyyāttinkara *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6572.

Parachūr, vil., Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Pāradsingha, vil. Kātol *tāl.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3192.

Parāhāt, estate, Singbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 791 sq. m. Confiscated in 1857 on the rebellion of the chief.

Parakkadavu, tn., Alangadu *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6627.

Parakka-pidāka, chief tn., Agastishvaram *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 17,851.

Parali, small uninhabited island, Maldivas; 5 m. N. of Agatti; area 10 acres.

Paramakkudi, tn., Rāmnād *zamīndāri*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 10,001

Paramatti, vil., Namakal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Paramukka, *see* Ferokeh.

Paranā or **Pādaniyā**, vil., Bhopal, Central India. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$, $67^{\circ} 38' E.$

Parāng, vil. on Swāt R., Hashtnagar *tah.*, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $71^{\circ} 47' E.$

Parāngla, pass, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. 18,500 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 1' E.$

Parāntij, *tāluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 449 sq. m. P. 82,922.

Parāntij, chief tn., Parāntij *tāl.* Soap manufacture $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 8776.

Paras, vil. and rly. stn., Akola dist., Berar.

Parasgad, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 640 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Margod *mahāl*) 65,208.

Parasgad, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Parasgaon, vil. and *zamīndāri*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Pārasnāth or **Pārshvanāth**, *see* Pārsvanāth.

Parâspur-Atâ, 2 contiguous vils., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 3864.

Paraswârâ, vil., Bâlaghât dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 11' N$, $80^{\circ} 20' E$.

Parat, *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 57,726

Paratwârâ, cantonment and civil stn., Elichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 18' N$, $77^{\circ} 33' E$.

Parâuna, *see* Padarauna

Paravanâr R., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Rises $11^{\circ} 43' N$, $79^{\circ} 49' E$, falling into the sea at Kadalûr.

Paravûr, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 47 sq. m. P. 59,278.

Paravûr or **Parûr**, chief tn., Paravûr *tâl.* Brisk trade. $10^{\circ} 9' N$, $76^{\circ} 16' E$. P. 13,488.

Paravûr, tn., Kollam *tâl.* and div., Travancor state $8^{\circ} 49' N$, $76^{\circ} 43' E$. P. 20,571.

Parawa, sub-div. Tonk state, Central India. Area, 262 sq. m. P. 40,806.

Parbaini, *see* Parbhani.

Pârbati, *see* Pârvati R

Pârbati R., trib. of the Chambal. Length, 220 m.

Pârbatipur, tn. and rly. junction, Dinâjpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 40' N$, $88^{\circ} 58' E$.

Pârbatsâr, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 54' N$, $74^{\circ} 48' E$.

Parbhani, dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 5087 sq. m. P. 805,335.

Parbhani, tn, Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. $19^{\circ} 8' N$, $76^{\circ} 50' E$. P. 10,102

Pârdi, *tâluk*, Surat dist., Bombay Area, 163 sq. m. P. 58,245

Pârdi, tn, Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 31' N$, $72^{\circ} 59' E$. P. 4686.

Parel, suburb of Bombay, containing the Governor's residence. Rly connection with city.

Parendâ, fort and ruined tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd state. $18^{\circ} 16' N$, $75^{\circ} 30' E$.

Parganâs, The Twenty-four *See* Twenty-four Parganâs.

Pargão, tn., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs $21^{\circ} 38' N$, $82^{\circ} 42' E$.

Pârghât, old pass, W. Ghâts, leading from Pethpar in Jauli *tâl.*, Satara, to Kolaba dist.

Pargi, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Parhar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist, Panjâb

Pariar, hd.-qrs., Pariar *parganâ*, Unâo dist., Oudh. Sacred place, and scene of great bathing fair $26^{\circ} 38' N$, $80^{\circ} 22' E$.

Parichhatgarh, tn., Muwâna *tahsîl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5408

Pârikud, Is., Chilka lake, Bengal. Salt manufacture.

Parinche, vil., Purandhar *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 11' N$, $74^{\circ} 9' E$.

Parisil, rly. stn., Alwar state, Râjputâna

Pariyan-Aru, R., N. Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to the sea.

Parkail, peak, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 22,488 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 54' N$, $77^{\circ} 46' E$.

Parkal, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Pârkâr, *see* Nagar Pârkâr.

Parkatta, tn., Little Tibet, Kashmîr; on R. Indus

Pârkham, vil. and rly stn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.; with a remarkable ancient statue $27^{\circ} 17' N$, $77^{\circ} 45' E$.

Parlâ Kimedi, *zamindârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Parlâ Kimedi, chief tn. of above. $18^{\circ} 47' N$, $84^{\circ} 8' E$. P. 16,390.

Parlâkot, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 500 sq. m with 67 vils.

Parli or **Parali**, vil. and rly. stn., Pâlgghât *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 203 ft. $10^{\circ} 48' N$, $76^{\circ} 35' E$. P. 7432.

Parlia, vil., Dewâs state. Central India $23^{\circ} 41' N$, $76^{\circ} 31' E$.

Parmagûdi or **Parambakudi**, *see* Paramakudi.

Parmesharpur, vil., Bhâgalpur dist, Behar, Bengal.

Parna, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 53' N$, $78^{\circ} 47' E$.

Parnashâla, vil. and shrine and place of pilgrimage, Bhadrâchalam *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras $17^{\circ} 56' N$, $80^{\circ} 56' E$. P. 270.

Parnem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa

Pârner, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist, Bombay Area, 729 sq. m. P. 79,093.

Pärner, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 0' N, 74° 30' E. P. 4607.

Pärnera Hill, Surat dist., Bombay. Ht. 500 ft.

Paro, tn., Bhutan, on R. Gudadā. 27° 24' N, 89° 14' E.

Paro, vil., Miri tribe, Tibet. 27° 50' N., 93° 59' E.

Pārole, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 56' N., 75° 15' E. P. 14,478.

Parone, *thākurate* and tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 24° 59' N., 76° 50' E. P. 7984

Parōnna, vil. and sub-port, Ponnani *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras 10° 54' N., 76° 56' E. P. 4243.

Parothu, tn., Tavoy dist, Lr Burma.

Parpanangādi (Parappanangādi), tn., port and rly stn., Yernād or Ernād *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Height 38 ft. 11° 3' N., 75° 54' E. P. 5219.

Parpori or **Parpondi**, *zamīndāri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Parru, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Parseonī, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 22' N, 79° 11' E. P. 4242.

Parshādepur or **Anhora Rāmpur**, hd-qrs. vil., Parshādepur *parganā*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 4' N., 81° 33' E.

Parshwanāth, **Pārsvanāth**, or **Pār-asnāth** (Samet Shikra), hill, with Jaina temples, a place of pilgrimage, Hazāribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 58' N., 86° 11' E.

Parsinābād, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Partābgarh, *see* **Pratābgarh**.

Partār, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Paru, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Paruah, *see* **Panduah**, deserted town.

Parūr, *see* **Paravūr**.

Parūr, tn., Vriddhāchalam *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist, Madras. 11° 34' N., 79° 18' E. P. 5971.

Pārvatābād, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād state

Pārvati or **Pārbatī**, R., Kāngra dist., Panjāb; trib. of the Biyās.

Pārvatipur, agency tract, Vizagapatam dist, Madras P. 40,259.

Pārvatipur, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras A centre of trade. 18° 47' N., 83° 28' E. P. 10,053.

Parwain, vil., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb.

Parwān Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Parwān R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Parwān R., Kotā state, Rājputāna; affl. of the Kālī Sindh.

Paryūr, vil., Madura dist, Madras.

Pasanūr, vil., Nalgonda dist, Haidarābād state.

Pasar R., Khulna dist, Bengal; one of the mouths of the Ganges.

Pasgāwan, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Pashat, tn., Bājaur, nr. left bank of Kunar R.

Pa-shin, *see* **Pa-tā-shin**.

Pasi, vil., Kaku tribe, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Pasial, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Pasrūr, *tahsīl*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb. Area. 390 sq. m. P. 203,875.

Pasrūr, hd-qrs, Pasrur *tahsīl*. Trade in grain and cattle, but now much decayed. 32° 16' N., 74° 43' E. P. 9200.

Passage Is., in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Passai, vil., Sāntāl Parganās dist., Behar, Bengal.

Passara, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Pasur, vil. and rly stn., Irod *tāluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Height 497 ft. 11° 14' N., 77° 54' E. P. 1335.

Patagāma, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist, S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 59' N., 80° 39' E. P. 2274.

Pata Kesar, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.

Patakhera, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 77° 34' E

Pātalpāni, vil and rly. stn, Indor state, Central India. 22° 31' N., 75° 50' E.

Patamangalagiri, *see* **Mangalagiri**.

Pātāmāri, vil., Goālpāra dist., Asām. Jute exports.

Patamundai, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal

Pātan, chiefship, Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Pātan, chief tn., Patan chiefship, Jaypur 27° 49' N., 76° 1' E.

Pātan, *māhāl*, Baroda state, Gujarāt Area, 686 sq. m. P. 165,217.

Pātan or **Anhilwāra Pātan** and

Nehrwalâ Pâtan, chief tn., Pâtan *tâl*, Baroda state. Old capital of the Gujarât kingdom. $23^{\circ} 52' N.$, $72^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 32,646.

Pâtan, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 51,640.

Pâtan or **Keshorai Pâtan**, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna. Old tn., with temples, etc. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $75^{\circ} 59' E.$

Pâtan, tn., Jhâlâwâd, Râjputâna. P. 10,783.

Pâtan, *tâluk*, Satara dist., Bombay Area, 438 sq. m. P. 131,833

Pâtan, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 22' N.$, $73^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 3912.

Pâtan, vil., Jabalpur *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 3479

Pâtan, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pâtan, tn., Râypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 3' N.$, $81^{\circ} 34' E.$

Pâtan, tn., Pâtan *paraganâ*, Unâo dist., Oudh. Two annual religious fairs.

Pâtan, tn., Nepal Very old tn. $27^{\circ} 38' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. about 30,000.

Pâtan, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Pâtan, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$

Pâtan Somanâth or **Prabhâs**

Pâtân, tn., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. A famous sacred place. $20^{\circ} 53' N.$, $70^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 7853.

Patânâ, vil., Bhabuâ *tah.*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal Ancient remains near

Patancheru, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Patanga, vil., Nepal; about 40 m S. E. of Khatmandu.

Patampur, vil., Hamirpur dist., N W. Provs.

Patan Saongi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4889.

Patanvâo, vil., Gondal, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay

Patapatteshim Island, in R. Godâvari, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Patâr, remarkable plateau on E. side of Râjputâna.

Pataria, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Pâtas, tn. and rly. stn., Bhîmthadi *tâl*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 25' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$

Pa-ta-shin R., Henzâda dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Pâtaspur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Pataudi, native state, Panjâb. Area, 53 sq. m. P. 19,002.

Pataudi, chief tn., Pataudi state, Panjâb. P. 3861.

Patera, vil., Hatta *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Grain trade. Manufacture of brass work. $24^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$

Paterâ, see **Pitihra**

Pâtgrâm, estate, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Pathalipam, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm

Pathân, tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Pathânkot, *tahsîl*, Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. Area, 355 sq. m. P. 140,850.

Pathânkot, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 17' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 4749.

Pâthardi, tn., Shiwgâon *tâl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 7372.

Pathargâon, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 32' E.$

Pathârî, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 30 sq. m. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 4816

Pathariâ, *thâkurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Pathariâ, vil., Damoh *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$

Pathariâ Hills, Silhat dist., Asâm.

Pathar Kachhâr, native state. See **Baraunda**.

Pathri, vil., Khairagarh state. Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 44' E.$

Pathrot, tn., Ellichpur dist., Berar

Pathur, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Pati, vil., Barwâni state, Central India. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$

Patia, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Patiâlâ or **Patiyâlâ**, native state, Panjâb. Area, 5951 sq. m. P. 1,583,521.

Patiâlâ or **Patiyâlâ**, chief tn., Patiâlâ state, Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 55,856.

Patiâli or **Patiyâli**, tn., Aliganj *tahsîl*, Eta dist., N.W. Provs. 28 m. N.E. of Eta town. P. 3138.

Patipal Aar R., Uva Prov., Ceylon, flows E. to the sea at Araswadi.

Patirâm, vil., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal.

Patiya, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.
Patkai Hills, between Asām and Upper Burma.

Pātkulāndā, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. with 6 vils.

Patkum, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.
Patna, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 23,675 sq. m. P. 15,811,014.

Patna, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2076 sq. m. P. 1,769,004.

Patna, *tahsīl*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 614 sq. m. P. 584,816

Patna (anc. Pātāliputra; Gr. Pali-bothra). chief city, Patna dist. Several good buildings, including a college. Large trade. 25° 37' N., 85° 13' E. P. 165,192.

Patnā R., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Bairma.

Patnā Canal, Patna dist., part of the Son system.

Patnā, vil., Chalisgāon *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. With ancient temples. 20° 20' N., 75° 2' E.

Patna, native state, Central Provs. Area, 2399 sq. m. P. 332,197.

Patna, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. 20° 42' N., 83° 10' E. P. 3714.

Patnitāla, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Patoda, vil., Bīd dist., Haidarābād.

Pātoda, vil., Sāwargāon *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Patodi, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 5' N., 72° 19' E.

Pātonde, vil., Amalner *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Pātri, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pātri, tn. and rly stn., Viramgām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 11' N., 71° 50' E. P. 6727.

Pātri, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. 19° 16' N., 76° 30' E.

Patroshair, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Patrud, vil., Bīd dist., Haidarābād.

Pātsāhpur, vil., Indapur *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay; on R. Karā. 18° 8' N., 74° 38' E.

Pattadakal (anc. Pattada-Kisuvolal or Kisuvolal), vil., on the Mālaprabhā R., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. With ancient Hindu temples. 15° 57' N., 75° 52' E.

Pattamadai, vil., Ambasamudram

tāl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 77° 38' E. P. 5385.

Pattambi, vil. and rly. stn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Pattanāpuram, *tāluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 39,447.

Pattanāpuram (S. Padmanābhapuram), tn., Pattanāpuram *tāl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. 9° 5' N., 76° 54' E. P. 5243.

Pattapattu or Pettai, tn., Tinneveli *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 43' E. P. 9642.

Pattesam (S. Vīrabhadra-kshetra), *zamīndārī* and vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage on the Godāvāri; some ancient temples 17° 13' N., 81° 41' E. P. 1547

Patti, *tahsīl*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. P. 21,592.

Patti, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 56' N., 82° 12' E.

Patti, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 31° 17' N., 74° 54' E. P. 7495.

Pattikād (Pattikkātu), vil., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 33' N., 76° 22' E.

Pattikonda, *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1134 sq. m. P. 138,703.

Pattikonda, tn., Pattikonda *tāl.* 15° 24' N., 77° 4' E. P. 4383.

Pattishvaram, vil., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist 10° 55' N., 79° 23' E. P. 1851

Patuakhāli, snb-div., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1231 sq. m. P. 496,735.

Patuakhāli, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Pattukkōttai or Patukōta, *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 904 sq. m. P. 271,374.

Pattukkōtai, tn., Pattukotai *tāl.*, 27 m. S. E. of Tanjor. Height, 88 ft. 10° 26' N., 79° 22' E. P. 5028.

Pātūr or Pātūr Shaikh Bābu, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Shrines and religious fairs. 20° 27' N., 76° 59' E.

Patuwila, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on E. coast

Paud or Pawr, vil., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay, on R. Mula. 18° 31' N., 73° 40' E

Pauhāri, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pauk, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Pauktaw, tn., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. P. 6030.

Paulang R., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma; afl. of Isamon R.

Paumben, *see* **Pāmban**.

Paunār, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. 20° 47' N., 78° 43' E.

Paungbyin, vil., Kindat, Chindwin dist., Up Burma.

Paungdawthi, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 44' N., 96° 36' E.

Paung-deh, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 28' N., 95° 34' E. P. 10,233.

Paung-gyi, tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 20' N., 96° 12' E.

Paung-laung, hill range, Lower Burma. Densely wooded.

Paunglaung R., Lr. Burma. The Sittang R.

Paung-lin, *see* **Hpaung-lin**.

Pauni, walled tn., and municipality, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of, and trade in silk and cotton cloth. 20° 48' N., 79° 40' E. P. 9869.

Pauri, *tahsil*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 407,818.

Pauri, hd.-qrs. vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Mission stn Ht. 5350 ft 30° 9' N., 78° 49' E.

Pawa vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Pāwāgarh, Pāvāgad, hill fort, Hālol *tāl.*, Panch Māhāls dist., Bombay.

Pawangarh, hill fort, Kolhāpur state, Bombay. 16° 48' N., 74° 10' E.

Pāwas or **Pāvas**, vil. on a small creek, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Pawāyan, *tahsil*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 598 sq. m.

Pawāyan, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 4' N., 80° 8' E. P. 5548.

Paveshwar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pāwi Mulāndā, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 87 sq. m. Products: iron ore and valuable timber.

Pāvugada, tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore P. 1558.

Pāvugada, *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore Area, 567 sq. m.

Pāvugada, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore Near it Pāvugada hill, 3026 ft. 14° 6' N., 77° 20' E.

Paya-gyi, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.
Paya-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pāyānghāt, valley, Berar, traversed by the Purnā R.

Payinbon-gyi, tn. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 36' N., 96° 36' E.

Payyannūr, vil., Chirakkal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras 12° 6' N., 75° 15' E. P. 6488.

Payyoli, vil., Kurumbranād *tāl.*, Malabar dist. 11° 31' N., 75° 42' E.

Pazundaung, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Peacock I., *see* **Umananda I.**

Pedana, vil., Bandar *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 16' N., 81° 11' E. P. 4740.

Peddā or **Padmā R.**, *see* **Ganges**.

Peddānāyakkānpālaiyam, vil., Attūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some trade in produce. 11° 39' N., 78° 33' E. P. 3713.

Pedda Kimedi or **Boda Kimedi**, (S Vijayanagara), also called Vizianagaram, *zamīndāri* and tn. Ganjam dist., Madras. 22 m. W. from Berhampur. Area, 592 sq. m. 19° 18' N., 84° 30' E. P. 31,853.

Peddāōrampād, vil., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras 14° 6' N., 79° 19' E. P. 3363.

Peddapād, rly. stn., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; hamlet of Shettikunda; 58 m. S. E. from Kadapa.

Peddapala, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 0' N., 78° 9' E.

Peddāpuram, *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 993 sq. m. P. 137,688.

Peddāpuram or **Peddapur**, hd.-qrs. tn., Peddāpuram *tāluk*. 17° 5' N., 82° 11' E. P. 13,658.

Peddattippasamudram, vil., Madanapalle *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 42' N., 78° 15' E. P. 3009.

Peddaur, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Peddawag R., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād; afl. of the Krishnā.

Pedro Point, extreme N. point of Ceylon. 9° 49' N., 80° 10' E. *See* **Palmyra Pt.**

Pedrotallagalla, *see* **Pidurutalagala**.

Peeler, Madras, *see* **Piler**.

Peerpointee, *see* **Pir-painti**

Pee-too, vil., Taung-ngu dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Pegon, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Pegu, div., Lower Burma, contains Hanthawādi, Pegu, Tharawādi and Prome dists. Area, 9159 sq. m with 5 tns. and 4425 vils.

Pegu or **Bago**, (the classical Han-sāwādi), hd.-qrs. tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. Founded A.D. 573 as the capital of a Talaing Kingdom. 17° 20' N., 96° 29' E. P. 10,762.

Pegu R., Hanthawādi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Rangoon.

Pegu Yoma, *see* **Yoma**.

Pehoa or **Peheva**, (Sansk. Prithudaka), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambāla dist., Panjāb; on the Saraswatī R. Bathing festival. 29° 59' N., 76° 37' E.

Peint, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 61,054.

Peint, chief tn., Peint *tāl*. 20° 17' N., 73° 30' E.

Peiwar Kotal, Kuram Valley, Afghanistan. Scene of Lord Robert's victory, December 1878.

Pellūr, vil., Ongol *tāl*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 28' N., 80° 6' E. P. 1376.

Pen, *tāluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay Area, 298 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nagothna) 51,825.

Pen, tn., Kolābā dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N., 73° 9' E. P. 7462.

Pen, *see* **Pania**.

Pena Jong, vil., Tibet; on the Penanang Cho, 25 m. E. of Shigatze.

Penang or **Prince of Wales Island**, one of the Straits Settlements, off W. coast, Malay Peninsula. Area, with Province Wellesley and the Dindings, 590 sq. m. P. 235,618.

Penang or **George-Town**, ch. tn., Penang island. 5° 25' N., 100° 21' E.

Pench R, Central Provs. Trib. of the Kanham Fisheries

Penchelukonda, peak, Veligonda Hills, Rāpūr *tāl*, Nellūr dist., Madras. H. pt. 3635 ft. 14° 17' N., 79° 29' E.

Pendhat, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a moveable festival.

Pendrā, *zamindārī* and vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 585 sq. m. Vil., 22° 46' N., 82° 0' E.

Pengangā R., *see* **Painganga**.

Pennādām (S. Pushpāranyapuram), tn., Vriddhāchalam *tāl*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 25' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3599.

Pennāgaram, vil., Dharmapuri *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 8' N., 77° 56' E. P. 2320.

Pennamūr, vil., Chittūr *tāl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pennēr, (or Pinākini; Pennoleyu, Pennaiyār; Pennār, *Pennair*), two rivers in S. India. (1) In Kolār, Kadapā and Nellūr dists; rises in Chenna Kasava Hill, 13° 38' N., 77° 43' E, and falls into the sea 15 m. below Nellūr. (2) Pennaiyār, rises near the same place, 13° 24' N., 77° 44' E, flows through Salem and S. Arcot dists., and falls into the Bay of Bengal, near Fort St. David.

Pensi-la, pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Pentakōta, vil., Sarwasiddhi *tāl*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Grain shipment trade. 17° 19' N., 82° 36' E. P. 1737.

Pentapad, vil., Tanuku *tāl*, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 46' N., 81° 33' E. P. 985.

Penugonda, tn., Tanukutāl, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 39' N., 81° 47' E. P. 4179.

Penukonda, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 647 sq. m. P. 80,272.

Penukonda, hd.-qrs. tn., Penukonda *tāluk*. Once a Hindu capital. Curious architectural remains. 14° 5' N., 77° 38' E. P. 6363.

Penwagon, tn. and rly. stn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 12' N., 96° 37' E.

Pepali. *see* **Pyāpali**, Karnul dist.

Pephima, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Peradeniya, rly. junc. and suburb of Kandy, Ceylon. Botanic Gardens. 7° 16' N., 80° 35' E.

Peraiyūr, vil., Tirumangalam *tāl*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 44' N., 77° 50' E. P. 3480.

Perak, British protectorate, Malay Peninsula Area, 7949 sq. m. P. 214,254.

Perambākam, tn., Conjiveram dist., Madras Scene of British defeat by and

victory over Haidar Ali in 1780 and 1781. 13° 2' N., 79° 52' E. P. 1415.

Perambâdi Pass, Coorg, near Virajpet.

Perambalûr, *tâl*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 674 sq. m. P. 195,006.

Perambalûr, hd.-qrs. tn., Perambalûr *tâluk*. 11° 14' N., 78° 56' E. P. 3714.

Perambûr, suburb of Madras.

Periakulam, *see* **Periyakulam**.

Perim I., Straits of Bab-el-Mandeb. Under Government of Aden. Lighthouse. 12° 41' N., 43° 23' E.

Perim I., Gulf of Cambay. Lighthouse. 21° 36' N., 72° 23' E.

Perindurai, group of hamlets and rly. stn., Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 77° 37' E.

Periya, ghât or pass, Malabar dist., Madras 11° 51' N., 75° 50' E.

Periya Alankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Periyakulam, *tâluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 263,253.

Periyakulam, hd.-qrs. tn., Periyakulam *tâluk*; on the Varâhanadî R., 45 m W. of Madura. 10° 7' N., 77° 35' E. P. 16,363.

Periyapatna, *see* **Hunsûr tâluk**.

Periyapatna, vil., Mysore dist. and state. 12° 21' N., 76° 7' E.

Periyâr (S. Brihanûada), R., Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Falls into the sea near Kodungalur, after a course of 142 m.

Periyûr, vil., Shankaranainârkoivil *tâl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 15' N., 77° 33' E. P. 1535.

Perkham, *see* **Parkham**.

Perkinsganj, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Permasarpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal

Peruah, *see* **Panduah**.

Perumbâvûr or Perambalore, tn., Kunnatunâd *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 7' N., 76° 31' E. P. 14,140.

Perumkadavila vil., Neyyâttnkara *tâluk*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 26' N., 77° 10' E. P. 9548.

Perumukkal or **Permacoil**. (S. Vâlmîkyâshrama) vil. and place of pilgrimage, Tindivanam *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist.,

Madras. Fort captured by Sir E. Coote, 1761. 12° 12' N., 79° 47' E. P. 2117.

Perunâdu, tn., Kollam *tâluk* and div., Travancor state. 8° 57' N., 76° 42' E. P. 20,051.

Perungudi, tn., Nângunêri *tâluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 17' N., 77° 38' E. P. 6651.

Pêrûr or **Merchchidambaram**, (S. Adipurî), vil., Koimbatûr *tâluk* and dist., Madras. Noted temple. Place of pilgrimage. 10° 58' N., 76° 57' E. P. 484.

Pêrûr, vil., Dharmâvaram *tâl*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 21' N., 77° 24' E. P. 1434.

Pêrûr, vil., Nâlgonda dist., Haidarâbâd

Perzâgarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Peshâwar, div., Panjâb. Area, 8171 sq. m.

Peshâwar, dist., Peshawar div., Panjâb. Area, 2444 sq. m. P. 703,768.

Peshâwar, *tahsîl*, Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. Area, 304 sq. m. P. 186,867.

Peshâwar (S. Purushapura), chief to., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. So named by Akbar. Ht 1165 ft. 34° 2' N, 71° 37' E. P. 63,079; cantonment, 21,112.

Pesh Bolak, vil., Afghânistân; 20 m. W.S.W. of Lalpura.

Petaro or **Pethara**, rly. stn., Kotri *tâl*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 32' N., 68° 24' E.

Pet Budhwârâ, vil., Katol *tahsîl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Peth, hd.-qrs., Wâlwa *tâl*, Satara dist., Bombay. Trade in grain, cattle, etc. 17° 3' N., 74° 17' E. P. 6520.

Pethâpur, chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Pethâpur, tn., on the Sabârmatî R., Pethâpur state. Noted for the dyeing of country cloths in brilliant colours, which are exported to Siam. 23° 16' N., 72° 44' E. P. 7159.

Pethkâmlâpur, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd state

Petlâd, tn., Baroda state. Trade in tobacco, and weaving industry. 22° 29' N., 72° 50' E. P. 15,528.

Pettaî, tn., Tinneveli *tâl*. and dist., Madras; 3 m. W. from Tinneveli. 8° 43' N., 77° 42' E. P. 9642.

Pettipolli or **Pettapoly**, *see* **Nizampatam**.

Peynu, vil., Taungbein dist., Upper Burma.

Phadu R, Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Phâgu, halting place and rest-house, Keunthal state, Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$

Phâgwâra, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 12,331.

Phaeton Shoal, off mouth of Bassein R., Lr. Burma. Covered by 2 fathoms of water.

Phaka, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phalakata, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal

Phalalum or **Phalut**, peak, Himâlayas, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 12,042 ft above sea. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Phalauda, tn., Muwâna *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5107.

Phalda, vil., Mânbehûm dist., Bengal.

Phalera Junction, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Phâlgu R, Gayâ dist., Bengal. Considered holy for part of its course.

Phaliân, *tahsil*, Gujarât dist., Panjâb. Area, 676 sq. m. P. 203,938.

Phaliân, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Phâljar, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm. Has celebrated temple.

Phâlki, vil., and chiefship, Mâhikânthâ, Gujarât, Bombay.

Phalodi, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $72^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 10,497.

Phâlsund, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $71^{\circ} 55' E.$

Phaltan, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 397 sq. m. P. 66,383.

Phaltan, chief tn., Phaltan state, Satara, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 0' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 10,564.

Phalut, *see* **Phalalum**.

Phâphund, *tahsil*, Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. P. 107,307.

Phâphund, tn., Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6991.

Pharâmgiri or **Farâmgiri**, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm; 3952 ft. above sea.

Pharhâ or **Pharhiya**, tn., Mustafâbâd *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2399.

Phatikchari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Phe, vil., Zanskar div., Kashmîr.

Phenbika, vil., Nâgâ Hills dist., Asâm.

Phenchuganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Pheng Pui, mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Pheni or **Fenny**, *tahsil*, Noâkhali dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. with 636 vils.

Pheni R, E. Bengal. Rises in Hill Tippera and falls into the Sandwip Channel.

Pherima, vil., Nâgâ Hills, Asâm.

Phillaur, *tahsil*, Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 189,578.

Phillaur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 6957.

Philora, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Phingeshwar, *zamîndârî* and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E.$

Phukalyan, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Phuktal Gonpa, vil., Zanskar div., Kashmîr.

Phul, tn., Nabha state, Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 5188.

Phulâguri, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm. Annual religious fair in March.

Phuljhâr, *zamîndârî* and vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m. Vil., $21^{\circ} 14' N.$, $82^{\circ} 54' E.$

Phulji, rly. stn., Dadu *tâl*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phulmari, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Old temples.

Phulmal, vil., Ali Râjpur state, Central India $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 12' E.$

Phûlpur, *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 176,851

Phûlpur, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 7071.

Phûlpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $82^{\circ} 51' E.$

Phûlpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2316.

Phûlpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Phûlpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.

Phulra, *tahsil*, Hazâra dist., Panjâb. P. 6095.

Phulra, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

Phungat, *thākurate*, Indor, Central India.

Phursangi, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29' N., 74° 2' E.

Pi R., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Piahte Jong, vil., Tibet, on N. shore of the Yamdok Cho.

Piāli R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Branch between the Bidyadhari and Matlā.

Pianjinni, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pidauna, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Pidurutalagala (Pedrotallagalla), Mt., highest in Ceylon, 3 m. N. of Nuwara Eliya; 8296 ft. 7° 0½' N., 80° 46' E.

Pigeon, Netram or Nitram Island, off coast, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. H. pt. 300 ft. 14° 1' N., 74° 19' E.

Pigeon Island, off Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 33' N., 83° 14' E.

Pigeon Island or Kuruvimunai, also Elizabeth I. in Trinkomali Bay, Ceylon. 8° 43' N., 81° 12' E.

Pihāni, vil., Shāhābād *tahsīl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 7993.

Pihej, tn., Baroda *tāl.*, Baroda st., Bombay. P. 5954.

Pihewa, *see* Pehoa

Pikaldodi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 10' N., 80° 3' E.

Pilēr vil. and rly stn., Vāyalpād *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. 13° 40' N., 78° 59' E. P. 1781.

Pilibhit, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1372 sq. m. P. 485,366.

Pilibhit, *tahsīl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 199,297.

Pilibhit, chief tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade in a great variety of articles. 28° 33' N., 79° 51' E. P. 33,799.

Pilka, vil., Pilka sub-div., Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 9' N., 83° 8' E.

Pilkhana, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3976.

Pilkuwa, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 43' N., 77° 42' E. P. 5441.

Pilu, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pilwa, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs

Pim R., *see* Pin R.

Piming, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb;

13,518 ft. above sea. 31° 49' N., 78° 46' E.

Pimpalgāon-Baswant, tn., Niphād *tāl.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay.

Pimpalgāon Rājā, tn., on the Dyāngangā R., Buldāna dist., Berar. 20° 43' N., 76° 29' E.

Pimpalner, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād

Pimpalner, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 930 sq. m. P. 59,192.

Pimpalner, hd-qrs. tn., Pimpalner *tāl.* Oil trade.

Pimpalvandi, tn., Junnar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 10' N., 74° 7' E.

Pimplādevi, Dāng States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Pimpri, Dāng States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Pimpri Kolandar, rly stn., Shrigonda *tal.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay

Pin R., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Spiti.

Pināhat, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Pinākini R., *see* Pennar,

Pindar R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Pindara, *jāgīr*, Bhopal, Cent. India. Area, 14 sq. m. P. 2493.

Pind-Dādan-Khān, *tahsīl*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Area, 859 sq. m. P. 172,983.

Pind-Dādan-Khān, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Ht. 827 ft. 32° 55' N., 73° 47' E. P. 15,055

Pindi Bhatian, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb.

Pindigheb, *tahsīl*, Rāwālpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 1377 sq. m. P. 99,350.

Pindigheb, tn., Rāwālpindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 15' N., 72° 18' E. P. 8462

Pindrei R., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Pind Sultāni, vil. and rly. stn., Rāwālpindi dist., Panjāb

Pindwāra, rly. stn., Godwār state, Rājputāna. 24° 48' N., 73° 5' E.

Pine Tree Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 20' N., 98° 20' E.

Pinjar, vil., Akola dist., Berar 20° 33' N., 77° 16' E.

Pinjar, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. 30° 48' N., 76° 59' E. P. 1059.

Pinnu, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Pinu or **Pim**, *see* Pin R.

Pipalgâon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 79° 57' E.

Pipalgâon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 45' N., 79° 57' E.

Pipar, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 22' N., 73° 35' E. P. 8153.

Pipâra, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 10' N., 76° 31' E.

Pipâria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29' N., 80° 29' E.

Pipâria, rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.; 11 m. E of Sohagpur.

Pipâria, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Piparpur, vil., Sultânpur dist., Oudh.

Piparwâni, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs. 21° 38' N., 79° 36' E. P. 2065.

Piplan, vil., Banbu dist., Panjâb.

Pipla Nârâyan, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. P. 3288.

Pipli, *tahsil*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 177,442.

Pipli, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 22° 15' N., 75° 0' E.

Pipli, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Pipli, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal

Piplia, vil., Udaypur state, Rajputâna. 24° 30' N., 75° 7' E.

Piplia, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Piplia, vil., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 33' N., 76° 14' E.

Piplia Nagar, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Pipliânagar, chiefship, Cent. Provs.

Piplod, vil., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 21° 39' N., 76° 34' E.

Piploda, state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. P. 12,792.

Piploda, chief tn., Piploda state, Malwa Agency, Central India. 23° 37' N., 74° 58' E.

Pippli, *tahsil*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. Area, 745 sq. m.

Pippli, vil., Bâlâsor dist., Bengal. Site of old English and Portuguese factories. 21° 34' N., 87° 22' E.

Piprâ, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Pipraich, tn., Mahârâjganj *tahsil*, Gorakpur dist. and div., N. W. Provs. P. 3538.

Piprasar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 26' N., 78° 19' E.

Piprand, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs. 20° 24' N., 81° 29' E.

Pipria, vil., Ali Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 15' N., 74° 9' E.

Piprod, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 44' N., 80° 22' E.

Pirakkâd, *see* Porakâd.

Piram, *see* Peram.

Pirawa, tn., Tonk, Râjputâna. 24° 10' N., 76° 4' E. P. 5627

Piravam or **Piravanam**, tn., Mûvâtupula *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 53' N., 76° 33' E. P. 9328.

Pir Chowki, vil., Brit. Baluchistan; near S end of Bolan Pass.

Pirganj, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 7' N., 88° 7' E.

Pirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 25' N., 89° 22' E.

Pirganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 51' N., 88° 24' E.

Pirjo, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pir-jo-got, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay

Pir Magar, **Pir Mango**, *see* Magar Talâo.

Pirmêd or **Pirumêt**, hill stn., Changanacheri *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Coffee-growing dist.; 3000 ft above sea. 9° 33' N., 77° 1' E.

Pirmeli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 23' N., 80° 20' E.

Piro, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Pirojpur or **Firuzpur**, *tahsil*, Bâkharganj dist., Bengal Area, 692 sq. m. P. 519,603

Pirozpur, tn., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. 22° 35' N., 90° 1' E. P. 12,246.

Pirpainti, vil. and rly. stn., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory, stone quarries, etc. 25° 18' N., 87° 28' E.

Pir Panjal, mt. range, Kashmîr. H. pt. 16,500 ft. above sea.

Pir Panjal Pâss, Kashmîr, 11,500 ft high.

Pisangân, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna, Ht. 1291 ft. 26° 54' N., 74° 25' E.

Pishin, dist. and tn., Brit. Baluchistan; 32 m. N.N.E. of Quetta.

Pit, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Pitâri, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh., 4 m. N. W. of Unao.

Pithad, vil., Nawānagar st., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pithāpur, *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 192 sq. m. P. 83,824.

Pithāpurām, *zamīndārī*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Pithāpur or **Pithāpuram**, tn., Godāvāri dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage $17^{\circ} 7' N$, $82^{\circ} 19' E$. P. 13,731.

Pithoragarh, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5334 ft. $29^{\circ} 36' N$, $80^{\circ} 15' E$.

Pithoriā, estate and vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 51 sq. m. $24^{\circ} 3' N$, $78^{\circ} 37' E$.

Piti, mouth of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh $24^{\circ} 36' N$, $67^{\circ} 15' E$.

Pitiāni, mouth of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 24' N$, $67^{\circ} 20' E$.

Pitihra, estate, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Pitihra or **Patera**, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Pitlad, *see* **Petlad**.

Pitoria, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pittāpur, **Pittāpuram**, *see* **Pithapur**.

Pitti, sand-bank, Lakhadiv Islands, $10^{\circ} 45' N$, $72^{\circ} 32' E$.

Pitūr Rāni, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Piuthana, vil., Nepal, $28^{\circ} 10' N$, $83^{\circ} 0' E$.

Plāch, *tahsil*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 50,551.

Plāch, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 39' N$, $77^{\circ} 24' E$.

Plassey or **Palāshi**, scene of Clive's great victory, Nadiya dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 47' N$, $88^{\circ} 17' E$.

Poat La, pass, Zaskar dist., Kashmīr.

Pobyā, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Pochampali, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidārābad state.

Podanūr, *see* **Pottanūr**.

Poddātūru, *see* **Proddātūr**.

Podigām, vil., on the Mahānadī, Raygarh state, Central Provs.

Podile, vil., Vinkatagiri *zamīndārī*, Nellār dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 36' N$, $79^{\circ} 39' E$. P. 4412.

Podili or **Podile**, division, Nellār

dist., Madras. Area, 564 sq. m. with 123 villages. P. 68,466.

Pohna, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 20' N$, $78^{\circ} 45' E$.

Pohrā, vil., Sākoli *tah.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Pohru R., Kashmīr; affl. of the R. Jhelam.

Poicha, vil and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Poini or **Ponne R.**, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Largely used for irrigation.

Point Calimere, *see* **Calimere**.

Pokaran, *see* **Pokharu**.

Pokhar or **Pushkara**, tn., sacred lake and place of pilgrimage, Rājputāna. Contains several temples. Annual fair attended by 109,000 pilgrims. $26^{\circ} 30' N$, $74^{\circ} 36' E$.

Pokharan, tn., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 55' N$, $71^{\circ} 58' E$. P. 7895.

Pokri, vil., Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. Copper anine, nearly worked out.

Pol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Polas, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Polatai, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Pōlavaram, vil and estate, Yernagādem *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Vil., $17^{\circ} 15' N$, $81^{\circ} 41' E$. P. of estate, 3552.

Polgahawela, rly. stn., N.W. Prov., Ceylon.

Poli, tn., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 13' N$, $79^{\circ} 13' E$. P. 7786.

Polina, vil., Nāri-Khorsum div., Tibet.

Pollāchi, *tāluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 710 sq. m. P. 183,669.

Pollāchi or **Pollāchchi**, tn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras; a place of trade. $10^{\circ} 39' N$, $77^{\circ} 3' E$. P. 5805.

Pollātūr or **Polilore**, tn., Conjivaram *tāl.*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. Scene of Col. Baillie's defeat, 1780, and of battle between Sir E. Coote and Haidar Ali, 1781. $12^{\circ} 58' N$, $79^{\circ} 45' E$. P. 1271.

Pollekurru or **Polecore**, Trig. stn., Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N$, $82^{\circ} 16' E$.

Polonnaruwa, N. Central Prov., Ceylon; ancient capital from A.D. 368

till about the end of the 13th century, now in ruins, with many remarkable Buddhist remains. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 59' E.$

Polu, tn., E. Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Polūr, vil., Nandyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 1879.

Polūr, div., Venkatagiri *zam'indārī*, Nellūr dist., Madras Area, 358 sq. m. P. 69,593.

Polūr, vil., Nellūr dist., *see* **Man-narpolur**. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$

Polūr, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 131,380.

Polūr, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 7743.

Pomalvādi, vil. and rly. stn., Karmāla *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay; 76 m. E.S.E. from Poona.

Pombayār R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; affl. of the Gingi

Pomburchcha, *see* **Humcha**.

Pomu, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Ponachchibetta Mt., Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4969 ft.

Ponāmpet, vil., Kiggatnād *tāl.*, Coorg.

Ponany, *see* **Ponnāni**.

Ponda, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa, Area, 79 sq. m.

Pondamalai, *see* **Punamallu**.

Pondicherry, properly Puthuchcheri or Puthuvai, chief French settlement and tn., Coromandel coast, Madras; surrounded by Kaddalār *tāl.* of S. Arcot. The territory contains about 65,000 acres. First settled in 1674. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Pondugulu or **Pondakholl**, vil., Palnād *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 945.

Poni, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Ponnawa, vil., Kalkkulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5677.

Ponnayār R., *see* **Penner**.

Ponnāni, *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 482 sq. m.

Ponnāni, seaport tn., Malabar dist., Madras. British repulsed Tipu Saheb here in 1782. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 9194.

Ponnāni R., Malabar dist. Madras, falling into the sea at Ponnāni town. Course of 120 m.

Pon-na-reip, vil., Tharawādi dist., Lower Burma.

Ponne, *see* **Poini**.

Ponneri, *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 122,418.

Ponneri, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 717.

Ponneri, vil., Nāmakal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1216.

Ponnār R. (S. Dakshināpinākini, Pāpaghūi, also Cheyār), in Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras; rises in Chennakeshava hill, $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$, flows southwards through Bengal, and then S. E. to Bay of Bengal, $11^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$ length 245 miles.

Ponnūr, vil., Wandawāsh *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1905.

Ponnūr, vil., Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2604.

Ponri, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 37' E.$

Ponval, vil., Gilgit dist., Kashmir.

Poodoocottah, *see* **Pudukottai**.

Poo-loo, *see* **Pu-lu**.

Poona, dist., Dekhan div., Bombay. Area, 5369 sq. m. P. 1,067,800.

Poona, **Punā** or **Punē**, tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Poona dist., 1850 ft. above sea. Seat of Government from July to November. College; weaving, pottery and metal work industries. $18^{\circ} 31' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 161,390.

Poonamallee, *see* **Punamallu**.

Poon-na-reip, *see* **Pon-na-reip**.

Pooree, *see* **Puri**.

Poo-zwon-doung, *see* **Pu-zun-daung**.

Popa Mount, Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. Ht. 4962 ft.

Poradaha Junction, rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; 103 m. N. of Calcutta.

Poragarh, vil., Jaypur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Poraiyār or **Puraiyār**, tn., Mayāvaram *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. A suburb of Tranquebar. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 14,468.

Porakād, (Porakkātu), tn., Waynād

tāl., Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 41' N., 76° 12' E.

Porakād (Purakkātu), **Porca** or **Pirakkādu**, vil., Ambalappula *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Fishing industry. Exports: timber, pepper and coir. 9° 21' N., 76° 26' E. P. 7054.

Porba, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay Area, 636 sq. m. P. 85,785.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, chief tn. and port, Porbandar state. Considerable shipping. 21° 37' N., 69° 49' E. P. 18,805.

Porca, *see* **Porakād**.

Poreh, vil., Jaypur state, near the Sabari R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Porha, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porsha, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Port Blair, chief port, Andaman Islands; on S.E. coast of South Andaman. 11° 41' N., 92° 43' E.

Port Campbell, on W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Port Canning or **Matla**, tn. and rly. stn. and port., 24 Parganas, Bengal. An attempt in 1864 to make this place a shipping and trading centre failed, though it presents several natural and artificial advantages.

Port Cornwallis, in N.E. of North Andaman Island.

Port Meadows, on E. coast, South Andaman Island.

Portman Harbour, E. coast., Rutland I., Andaman Islands.

Port Mouat, on S.W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Porto Novo, **Parangipettai** or **Mahmūdbandar**, port and rly. stn., Chidambaram *tāl.*, S Arcot dist., Madras. Brisk trade. 11° 30' N., 79° 48' E. P. 8869.

Portuguese Possessions, *see* **Goa**, **Daman** and **Diu**.

Pōrumāmilla (S. Gopinandapattana), tn., Badvel *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 15° 0' N. 79° 2' E. P. 3099.

Pōruvali, tn, Kunnattūr *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor 9° 5' N., 76° 42' E. P. 9500.

Posina, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pota Kalang, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Potakamūr, vil., Darsi *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 44' N., 79° 49' E. P. 3611.

Potakattacheru, vil., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Potegāon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs Area, 34 sq. m.

Potikal, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Potlan, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 7' N., 74° 15' E.

Poton, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Potrapali, vil., Bamra state, Central Provs.

Pottana, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Pōttanūr or **Pōdanūr**, also Kallambālaiyam, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr *tāl.* and dist, Madras. 10° 58' N., 77° 2' E. P. 5747.

Potupitiya, tn., Manuwattebage Patt., R Korale. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1705.

Poungbyin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma; on Chindwin R.

Poung-day, *see* **Paung-deh**.

Poung-loung, *see* **Paung-laung**.

Powayan, *tahsīl*, Shāhjahānpur dist, N.W. Provs. P. 249,222.

Pownar, *see* **Paunār**.

Prāchī R., Puri dist, Orissa, Bengal.

Prachitgarh, **Uchitgad** or **Rangua**, fort, near Shringarpur, Sangameshwar *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Pragpura, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 37' N., 76° 17' E.

Prakāshe, vil., Shāhāda *tāl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay. 21° 36' N., 74° 28' E. P. 3684.

Prang, tn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. P. 12,327.

Prānhitā R., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Godāvari.

Pratāpganj, tn, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 886 sq. m. P. 87,975.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, cap., Pratapgarh state. Ht. 1600 ft. Rainfall, 34.78 inches. 24° 2' N., 74° 40' E. P. 14,819.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1438 sq. m.

Pratāpgarh, *tahsíl*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. Area, 434 sq. m. P. 306,427.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, chief tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 34' N., 81° 59' E. P. 4049.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Darraug dist., Asām.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 27' N., 80° 10' E.

Pratāpgarh, vil., Alwar state, Rāj-putāna. 27° 16' N., 76° 12' E.

Pratāpgarh, fort, Jauli *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 56' N., 73° 39' E. Ht. 3543 ft.

Pratāpgarh, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 289 sq. m.

Pratāpgiri or **Chinna Kimedi**, see **Kimedi**.

Pratāpnagar, vil., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. Rice trade.

Pratāppur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 59' N., 80° 46' E.

Pratāppur, vil., Bānswāra state, Rājputāna. 23° 35' N., 74° 12' E.

Prattipād, vil., Guntūr *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 12' N., 80° 24' E. P. 3462.

Prāwarā R, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Prayāg, vil., Kolhāpur state, Bombay.

Prayāg, Hindu name for Allahābād, q. v.

Prēmāpar, vil. and chiefship, Mahi-kantha, dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Prēmtoḷi, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Religious trading fair. 24° 25' N., 88° 25' E.

Preparis Island, Bay of Bengal. 14° 48' N., 93° 46' E.

Presidency, div., Bengal. Area, excluding Calcutta and suburbs, 12,041 sq. m. P. 7,783,141.

Price, cape, N. point of North Andaman Island.

Prinsep's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr Burma

Proddutūr, *tāluk*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 478 sq. m. P. 98,418.

Proddutūr, tn., Kadapā dist., Madras. Indigo trade. 14° 45' N., 78° 35' E. P. 6841.

Prome, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 2887 sq. m. P. 360,252.

Prome, properly Pyī or Pri, chief tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma, on the Irāwādi; an early Burmese capital. 5 m. E. are the ruins of Tharēkhetarā, now known as Rathēmyū. 18° 47' N., 95° 3' E. P. 30,022.

Province Wellesley, one of the Straits Settlements, Malay Peninsula, opposite Penang. Area, 300 sq. m. P. about 90,000.

Pu, vil., Kunāwar div., Bashahr state, Panjāb. A Moravian mission station.

Pubna, see **Pabnā**.

Pucha Thang, vil., Kashmīr, on Shyok R.

Pudamari, vil., Chinnakimedi *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Pudia Kot, see **Hosdurg**.

Pudukōttai, native state, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 1101 sq. m. P. 337,096.

Pudukōttai or **Pudukōta**, chief tn. in above state. 10° 23' N., 78° 52' E. P. 16,885.

Puduppali, tn., Changanācheri *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 33' N., 76° 38' E. P. 16,941.

Pugān, Old, on the Irāwādi, an early capital, Katha. N. div., Burma, beside Tagaung 23° 30' N., 96° 3' E.

Pugān, New, Myingyan, tn, S div., Burma; an ancient capital, also called Nyaungu, classic Arimadana. 21° 10' N., 94° 55' E.

Pukhra, tn., Bāra Bānki dist., Oudh. Temples and bathing ghāts.

Pukra, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmīr.

Pulbudhia, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Pulgāon, vil. and rly stn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 79° 21' E.

Pulicat, Palavērkādu, tn. and port, Ponneri *tāl.* Chengalpat dist., Madras, on island between the Bay of Bengal and the Pulicat Lagoon. Earliest Dutch settlement, 1609 Taken by the English, 1781. 13° 25' N., 80° 21' E. P. 5392.

Pulicherla, *zamindārī* vil., Chandra-giri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 35' N., 79° 5' E. P. 2473.

Pulinkun, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 27' N., 76° 30' E.

Pulivendala, *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 701 sq. m. P. 105,842.

Pulivendala, tn., Kadapâ dist., Madras. 14° 26' N., 78° 16' E. P. 1784.

Puliyangudi, tn., Shankaranayinâr-kôil *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 11' N., 77° 26' E. P. 7233.

Puliyannûr, tn., Minachil *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43' N., 76° 43' E. P. 11,525.

Pulladum, *see* **Palladam**.

Pullampet, *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 149,109.

Pullampet, vil., Kadapâ dist., Madras. Indigo, and cloth of fine texture are manufactured. 14° 8' N., 79° 15' E. P. 2207.

Pulney, *see* **Palani**.

Pulohi, two tns., E. and W., Vadamaradehi W., N. Prov., Ceylon 9° 49' N., 80° 11' E. P., E. 4229, W. 3392

Pulu, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pulwa, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pûmbârâi (S. Pushpagiri), vil. and hill, Palni *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 16' N. 77° 27' E. P. 1735.

Pumlong, Mt., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Pumpien, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Pumwai, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Punâ, *see* **Poona**.

Punâdra, vil. on the Vâtrak, and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 6' N., 73° 2' E.

Punahana, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Punakha, winter cap., Bhutan state. 27° 32' N., 89° 53' E.

Punalûr, vil. on the Kalladâ R., Pattanapuram *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 1' N., 76° 58' E.

Punamallee or **Pûndamalli** (S. Pushpakavallî), tn., cantonment and military convalescent stn., Sayyidapet *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Fine climate. 13° 3' N., 80° 10' E. P. 7468.

Punanai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon

Punâsa, tn., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 22° 14' N., 76° 26' E.

Punch, *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr P. 268,608.

Punch, tn., Punch Jâgîr, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. 33° 51' N., 74° 8' E. P. 7489.

Punch, tn. and rly. stn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.; 42 m. N. E. of Jhânsi. 25° 49' N., 79° 5' E.

Pundi, vil. and small port at the mouth of the Mahendratânâya R., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 40' N., 84° 29' E. P. 980.

Pundri, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Pundri, tn., Kaithâl *tâl.*, Karnâl dist., Panjâb. 29° 46' N., 76° 36' E. P. 5479

Punduah, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Pundûr, mt. ridge, Keunthal state, Panjâb. From 6000 to 7000 ft. above sea. P. (estimated) 3000.

Pungal, vil., Bikaner state, Râjpûtâna. 28° 31' N., 72° 51' E

Punganûr, *zamîndârî*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 92,023.

Punganur, hd.-qrs tn., Punganûr *zamîndârî*. Fine climate. 2000 ft. above sea. 13° 25' N., 78° 37' E. P. 5565.

Punjâb, *see* **Panjâb**.

Punkabari, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal

Punkudutivu, island, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4098.

Punnah, *see* **Panna**.

Pun-na-riep, *see* **Pon-na-reip**

Punniâr, *see* **Panniâr**.

Pûnpûn R, Berar, trib. of the Ganges.

Punrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjpûtâna. 28° 13' N., 73° 50' E.

Puntâmbe, vil., Kopargâon *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 6806.

Pântura, vil. and port of Trivandram Travancor state. 8° 25' N., 77° 0' E.

Punyât or **Punnât**, vil., Minachel *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 40' N., 76° 50' E. P. 4917.

Puputra, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 2' N., 83° 7' E.

Pûr, vil., Bânsdîh *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57' N., 84° 3' E.

Pûr, tn., Udaypur state, Râjpûtâna. 60 m. N. E. of Udaypur tn. P. 6800.

Pûr, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5477.

Pûr, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 47' N., 82° 56' E.

Pura, ancient name for Farîdpur vil., *q. v.*

Pura, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 32' N., 77° 13' E.

Purainda, Haidarâbâd, *see* **Parenda**.

Puraiyâr, *see* **Poraiyâr**.

Purakâd, hill, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 260 feet. 11° 28' N., 75° 43' E.

Purakkatav, vil., Puravûr *tâluk*., Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 12' N., 76° 22' E. P. 7698.

Purandhar, *tâl*., Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 464 sq. m. P. 89,100.

Purandhar, military sanitarium, Poona dist., Bombay. Old forts and temple. H.pt. 4472 ft. 18° 17' N., 74° 2' E.

Purângarh, port, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay 16° 48' N., 73° 20' E.

Purânigudam, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Puranpur, *tahsîl*., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 95,205.

Puranpur, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Purârâ, *zamîndârî*., Bhandava dist., Central Provs. Area, 39 sq. m.

Purari, vil., Nepal; on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Purbandar, *see* **Porbandar**.

Purbasthali, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Purdilnagar, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4182.

Pureni, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Puri, dist., Orissa. Area, 2473 sq. m. P. 944,998.

Puri, hd.-qrs. *tâl*., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1530 sq. m. P. 613,575.

Puri or **Jagannâth**, chief tn., Puri dist., Shrine of Jagannâth, and resort of great numbers of pilgrims. The annual income of this idol is supposed to reach the sum of £ 68,000. Scene of the annual car festival or Rath Jâtra. 19° 48' N., 85° 52' E. P. 28,794

Purla Kimedi, *see* **Parla Kimedi** and **Kimedi**.

Pûrnâ R. (anc. Payoshni), Berar. Trib. of the Tapti.

Pûrnabhabâ R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahanada

Purnia or **Puraniyâ**, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4993 sq. m. P. 1,944,658.

Purnia, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 2571 sq. m. P. 861,194.

Purnia or **Puraniyâ**, chief tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. Ht. 125 ft. 25° 46' N., 87° 31' E. P. 14,555.

Purthi, vil., Nepal, on Kali Gandak R.

Purûliâ, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 3344 sq. m. P. 971,894.

Purûliâ, chief tn. and hd.-qrs., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 20' N., 86° 25' E. P. 12,128.

Parushottapuram, vil., Chikakol *tâl*., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 28' N., 84° 0' E. P. 2718.

Purushottapur, vil. on the Rishikulyâ R., Berhampur *tâl*., Ganjam dist., Madras. Jaugada inscribed rock in neighbourhood. 19° 31' N., 84° 57' E. P. 3541.

Purwâ, *tahsîl*., Unâo dist., Oudh. P. 293,152.

Purwâ, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh. Manufacture of shoes and leather work. 26° 27' N., 80° 49' E. P. 10,463.

Purwâ, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 8' N., 79° 57' E.

Pûs R., Berar; trib. of the Pen-ganâ.

Pûsâ or **Poosa**, vil., Government estate and model farm, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 4528 acres. Tobacco is grown.

Pusâd or **Pushâd**, *tâluk*., Basim dist., Berar. Area, 1273 sq. m.

Pusâd or **Pushâdi**, chief tn. on the Pûsnadi, Pusâd *tâluk* 19° 55' N., 77° 37' E.

Pusellawa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Pusesâvli, vil., Khatau *tâl*., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 26' N., 74° 24' E. P. 2900.

Pushkara, *see* **Pokhar**.

Pushpâgiri or **Subrahmanya**, hill, Subrahmanya Mts., Coorg. 12° 40' N., 75° 44' E. Ht. 5626 ft. above sea.

Pu-takai, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Putera, *see* **Pitihra**.

Puthia, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 890 sq. m. P. 26,652.

Puttalam, chief tn., Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 27 ft. 8° 2' N., 79° 50' E. P. 4976.

Puttanchira, vil., Alangâdu *tâl*.,

Kottayam div., Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5370.

Puttūr, N. and S., 2 vils., Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. N. 1072 and S. 2088.

Puttūr, vil. and rly. stn., Nārāyanavaram div., N. Arcot dist., Madras $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2686.

Puttūr, tn., Uppinangadi *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3745.

Puttūr or **Putār**, *zamīndārī* and vil., Tiruchengod *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 23 sq. m.; $11^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 1190.

Puttūr, tn., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 7625.

Putyā (Sanskrit, Pudulā), vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal; on the Nārādā R.

Pūvār, vil. and port, Neyyāttinkara *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Pu-zun-daung R., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Pya-ma-law, a mouth of the Iravadi, Burma. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $94^{\circ} 48' E.$

Pyāpali, vil., Pattikonda *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3719.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, tasp., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, creek, Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. A mouth of the Iravadi.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, chief vil., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 16' N.$, $95^{\circ} 40' E.$

Pyaw-bhway, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $96^{\circ} 13' E.$

Pyaw-bwe, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma

Pyaw-bwe, tn. and rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Pyeng-dayay, tn., Thun-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $95^{\circ} 20' E.$

Pyin-mana, dist.. E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 56,349.

Pyin-mana, chief tn. and rly. stn., Pyin-mana dist., Upper Burma. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $96^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 12,926.

Pyinthalu, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pyinulwin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Pylenyaw, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Pykara R., *see* **Payakare**, Nilagiri dist., Madras.

Pyokon, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Pyonk-seit, part of Shwe-daung tn., Prome dist., Lower Burma.

Pyu, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 28' E.$

Pyu R., *see* **Hpyu**

Pyuntaza, tn. and rly. stn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 53' N.$, $96^{\circ} 47' E.$

Pyun-wa, tidal creek, entrance to Bassein R., Lower Burma

Q

Qandāhār, *see* **Kandāhār**.

Quarter Hill, *see* **Pawagarh**.

Queen's Rock, *see* **Ranigat**.

Quepem, tn., Goa, Portuguese W. India

Quetta, dist., Brit. Baluchistan. P. 27,270.

Quetta or **Shālkot**, tn. and cantonment in above. $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $67^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 16,967.

Quilandi, *see* **Koyilāndi**.

Quilon or **Kollam**, division of Travancor state, divided into eleven *tālüks*.

Quilon or **Kollam**, *tālük*, Travancor st., Madras. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121,935.

Quilon or **Kollām**, tn., cantonment and port, Travancor state, Madras. Very old place. Portuguese established a factory and fort, 1503. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. incl. of cantonment, 15,375.

Quoin Island, Tavoy dist., L. Burma. $14^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 50' E.$

R

Rabkavi, tn., Sāngli state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 5698.

Rābkob, vil. on the Mand R., Uday-

pur state, Chutia Nagpur dist., Bengal. Gold mines. $22^{\circ} 29' N$, $83^{\circ} 16' E$.

Rabnâbâd Is., and arm of the Bay of Bengal, Sundarbans.

Rabrai, vil., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rabûpura, tn., Khurjâ *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist. N. W. Provs.; 19 m. S. W of Bulandshahr. P. 4352.

Rachol, vil., Goa, Portuguese W. India.

Radakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist, Madras.

Radaur, tn., Ambala dist, Panjâb $30^{\circ} 1' N$, $77^{\circ} 10' E$

Radhan, vil. and rly. stn, Shikarpur dist, Sindh, Bombay.

Râdhânagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal

Râdhanpur, native state, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1150 sq. m. P. 98,017.

Râdhanpur, chief tn., Râdhanpur state. Walled town with for. $23^{\circ} 50' N$, $71^{\circ} 38' E$. P. 14,175.

Râdhâpuram, tn., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Mission stn. $8^{\circ} 17' N$, $77^{\circ} 45' E$ P. 2235.

Radharam, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Râdhîâ or **Rahariya**, vil., Champaran dist., Beugal. $26^{\circ} 59' N$, $84^{\circ} 26' E$.

Radodara, vil and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Rae Bareli, *see* **Rai Bareli**.

Raegarh, *see* **Râigarh**

Raeka, chiefship, Dorka Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Raekot, *see* **Raikot**

Raesen, *see* **Raisin**.

Raewind, tn. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Ragauli, vil., Banda dist, N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 1' N$, $80^{\circ} 22' E$.

Râghavapuram, vil., Elur *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras $17^{\circ} 6' N$, $80^{\circ} 57' E$ P. 1223.

Râghavapuram, vil., Nandigama *tâl*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N$, $80^{\circ} 21' E$. P. 1504.

Raghugarh or **Raghogarh**, chiefship, Gwalhar, Central India P. 18,132.

Raghugarh, chief tn., Raghugarh chiefship. $24^{\circ} 26' N$, $77^{\circ} 15' E$.

Raghunandan Hills, Silhat dist., Asâm; 200 ft. above sea.

Raghunâthapuram, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 44' N$, $84^{\circ} 51' E$

Raghunâthpur, tn, Mânbbhûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 32' N$, $86^{\circ} 43' E$. P. 6216.

Raghunâthpur Hill, Mânbbhûm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 1000 ft. above sea.

Raghunâthpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal

Raghunâthpur, vil, Midnapur dist, Bengal

Raghunâthpur, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Raghunâthpura, vil. and rly. stn., Godwâr state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 11' N$, $73^{\circ} 14' E$.

Raghunâthpurgarh, vil., Singbbhûm dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 30' N$, $86^{\circ} 37' E$.

Ragogarh, *see* **Raghugarh**,

Râhâ, vil, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Râhatgarh, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of shoes and cloth, with grain trade. $23^{\circ} 47' N$, $78^{\circ} 25' E$. P. 3469.

Rahi, vil., Pai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan.

Rahimâbâd, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Rahimatpur, tn., Koregâon *tâluk*, Satara dist, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 36' N$, $74^{\circ} 15' E$. P. 6670.

Rahîmnagar Pandiâwân, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Rahim Yarkhân, vil. and rly. stn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 25' N$, $70^{\circ} 23' E$.

Rahitapuram, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Rahiwarâ, vil., Siwa dist., Central Provs $22^{\circ} 14' N$, $79^{\circ} 34' E$.

Rahmângarh Hill, Kolâr dist, Mysore state. H. pt. 4227 ft. $13^{\circ} 21' N$, $78^{\circ} 4' E$.

Râhon, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. Trade in sugar. Cloth is made. $31^{\circ} 0' N$, $76^{\circ} 11' E$. P. 10,667.

Râhuri, *tâl*, Ahmadnagar dist, Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 320,291.

Râhuri Khurd, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay $19^{\circ} 23' N$, $74^{\circ} 42' E$. P. 4951.

Rai, port, Salsette Islâ., Thâná dist., Bombay Large export trade

Rai, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Rai, vil., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna. 26° 26' N., 75° 5' E.

Raibandar, suburb of Nova Goa, *q. v.*

Rai-Bareli, dist, Oudh. Area, 1752 sq. m. P. 1,036,521.

Rai-Bareli, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. P. 221,875.

Rai-Bareli, chief tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. Ht. 405 ft 26° 14' N., 81° 16' E. P. 18,798.

Raichūr, dist, Kannada div., in south of Haidarābād state. Area, 3661 sq. m. P. 512,455.

Raichūr, tn., fort and rly. stn., Haidarābād state. Manufactures of pottery and slippers 16° 12' N., 77° 25' E. P. 23,174.

Raidhāk R., Kuch Behar, Bengal. After joining the Kaljanī the united waters fall into the Brahmaputrā.

Raidurg, *see* **Rayādurg**

Raiganj, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Large river trade. 25° 37' N., 88° 10' E.

Raiganj, vil, Pabna dist., Bengal.

Raigāon, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39' N., 80° 44' E.

✓ **Raigarh** or **Rāygarh**, native state, Central Provs. Area, 1486 sq. m. P. 168,525.

Raigarh, chief tn., Raygarh state, Central Provs 21° 54' N., 83° 26' E. P. 4552.

Raigarh, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh; 6 m. from Behar.

Raigarh, *see* **Rāygarh**.

Raigua, vil, Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 47' N., 79° 27' E.

Raikal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Raikot, tn., Ludhiana dist, Panjāb. 30° 39' N., 75° 35' E. P. 9381.

Raimani Datma, vil., Goālpārā dist., Asām.

Raimatla, *see* **Matla**

Rainā, vil, Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 4' N., 87° 57' E. P. under 5000.

Raingarh, fort, Keunthal state, Panjāb. 5408 ft. above sea. 31° 7' N., 77° 48' E.

Rainī R., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Raipur, *see* **Raypur**

Rairakhol, native state, Central Provs. Area, 833 sq. m. P. 20,335.

Rairakhol, capital, Rairakhol state, Central Provs. 21° 13' N., 84° 24' E.

Rairi, *see* **Rāygaḍh**.

Rairi or **Redi**, vil., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Rai-Sānkli, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Raisin, fort, Bhopal state, Central India. 1950 ft. above sea. 23° 20' N., 77° 46' E.

Raitia, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 39' N., 76° 0' E.

Raiya, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Raja Amar Singh, *jāgir*, Kashmir. P. 14,470.

Rajāborāri, forest, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 160 sq. m.

Rājagopālpēt, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Rājāgrihā or **Rājgir**, ancient ruined tn., Pātnā dist., Bengal. Famous in Buddhist legends. 25° 2' N., 85° 28' E.

Rājāgrihā Hills, Pātnā dist., Bengal. Hot springs resorted to by pilgrims.

Rājagudda, *see* **Rāyagadha**.

Rājahmundry, *see* **Rājamahendri**.

Rāja Jang, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Rāja Khanani, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rājakhēra, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 54' N., 78° 13' E. P. 6786.

Rājākul, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Rājākularāman, tn., Srivilliputtur *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 24' N., 77° 41' E.

Rajam, vil, Palkonda *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 27' N., 83° 42' E. P. 4687.

Rājamahendri, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m.

Rājamahendri. **Rājamahendravaram** or **Rājamandri**, tn. and port, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 0' N., 81° 48' E. P. 28,397.

Rājampet, tn., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. 14° 12' N., 79° 13' E. P. 5434.

Rājanpur, *tahsil*, Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Area, 1999 sq. m. P. 90,225.

Rājanpur, hd.-qrs tn., Rājanpur *tahsil*. Trade in cotton, grain, indigo, and opium. P. 4973.

Rājanpur, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 36' N., 70° 13' E.

Rājāori, vil., Naoshera div., Kashmir.

Rājāpālaiyam, tn., Srivilliputtur *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 27' N., 77° 36' E. P. 13,301.

Rājāpālaiyam (Tam. Irāsāppālaiyam), vil., Attur *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Noted for cotton. 11° 26' N., 78° 51' E. P. 1969.

Rājapur or **Mājhgāwan**, tn., Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 24' N., 81° 12' E. P. 6136.

Rājapur, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Rājapur, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay Area, 512 sq. m. P. 140,941.

Rājapur, tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 39' N., 73° 33' E. P. 7784.

Rājapur-Hirpur, tn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. P. 3260.

Rājārpur, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Rāja-Rām Singh, *jāgir*, Kashmir. P. 9864.

Rājārhāt, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Rājārhāt, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Rājāsansi, tn., Ajnala *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjāb; 7 m. N. W. from Amritsar. Founded by Rāja Sansi Jat in 1570.

Rajasār, vil., Bikaner state, Rajputāna. 28° 23' N., 74° 20' E.

Rājashāhi, *see* **Rajshāhi**.

Rājasingamangalam, tn., Rāmnād state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 38' N., 78° 53' E. P. 4519.

Rājauli, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Manufacture of *ghī*. Trade in jungle produce and lac. 24° 39' N., 85° 32' E.

Rājaund, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Rajaz, vil., Shignān; near junction of Ghund-Dara with the Shakh-Dara. 37° 30' N., 71° 44' E.

Rajbari, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 47' N., 89° 41' E.

Rajdiangau Pass, Kashmir. Ht. 11,800 ft. 34° 32' N., 74° 40' E.

Rajevādi, vil. and rly. stn., Purandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 24 m. E.S.E. of Poona. 18° 23' N., 74° 13' E.

Rajgan, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal.

Rajganj, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Rajganj, vil., Pabnā dist., Bengal.

Rājgaon, vil., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal.

Rajgarh, *thākurate* and vil., Bhil Agency, Central India.

Rajgarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 957 sq. m., with Suthalia. P. 119,489.

Rajgarh, chief tn., Rājgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. Ht. 1210 ft. 24° 0' N., 76° 47' E.

Rajgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rajputāna Area, 373 sq. m. P. 88,901.

Rajgarh, tn., Alwar state, Rajputāna. 27° 14' N., 76° 41' E. P. 10,302.

Rajgarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rajputāna. 28° 39' N., 75° 26' E. P. 4677.

Rajgarh, vil., Kotā state, Rajputāna.

Rajgarh, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 3' N., 79° 46' E.

Rajgarh, vil., Udaypur state, Rajputāna.

Rajgarh, fort, Sirmur state, Panjāb. Ht. 7113. 30° 52' N., 77° 23' E.

Rajgarh, tn., Ajmer-Merwara dist., Rajputāna 26° 18' N., 74° 41' E.

Rajgarh, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Rajghāt, fort, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; overlooking Benares.

Rajghāt, ferry across R. Chenab, Multan dist., Panjāb. 30° 13' N., 71° 25' E.

Rajgir, *see* **Rajagriha**.

Rajgram, vil., Bānkura dist., Bengal. 23° 13' N., 87° 9' E.

Rajim, tn. on the Mahānadi, Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 59' N., 81° 55' E. P. 5856.

Rājīyawās, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rajputāna; 5 m. W. of Marwar Junc.

Rajkheta, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 46' N., 83° 16' E.

Rajkot, native st., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 49,938.

Rajkot, chief tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Rājkot state. College for sons of chiefs. Good trade. 22° 18' N., 70° 56' E. P. with civil stn., 29,247.

Rajmahāl, sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 740 sq. m. P. 276,395.

Rajmahāl, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Small trade, gradually declining. 25° 3' N., 78° 53' E.

Rajmahāl, vil., Jaypur state, Rajputāna. 25° 54' N., 75° 30' E.

Rājmāhāl Hills, Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Rājnā, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Rājnāga, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal

Rājnagar, *see* **Nagar**.

Rājnagar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Rājnagar, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Rājnagar, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Rāj-Nāndgaon, capital, Nāndgaon st., Cent. Provs. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 8850.

Rājoli, *zamīndārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 43 sq. m.

Rājoli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$

Rājor or **Rājorgadh**, (anc. Rājyapura), Rājgadhd div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. A place of pilgrimage, close to Pāranagar.

Rājpara, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rājpipla, native state, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 1514 sq. m. P. 171,771.

Rājpipla, fort and vil., former capital, Rājpipla st.; 8 m. W from Nanded

Rājpur, vil., Barwāni state, Central India $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$

Rājpur, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 3 m. N. E. of Wadhvān.

Rājpur, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, $11\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Rājpur, tn., 24 Parganās dist., Bengal $22^{\circ} 26' N.$, $88^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 10,940.

Rājpur, *zamīndārī*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m.

Rājpur, tn., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2748.

Rājputra, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 14 m. S. E. of Rajkot.

Rājputra, vil., Budāun dist., N. W. Provs.

Rājputra, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 3293.

Rājpur Ali, native state, Central India. Area, 837 sq. m.

Rājputri, vil., Janjira state, Bombay.

Rājputāna, **Rājwāda** or **Rājas-thān**, group of 20 native states and 1 British dist. Area, 130,268 sq. m. P. 12,016,102, in addition to which there is an approximate population of 204,241 Bhils, etc. To the W. the country is partly desert, and the whole N. and N. W. is poor and far from fertile. To the S. E. the land is generally rich and productive. Rainfall from 13.8 in. on desert, to 64 in. on ground over 4000 ft. above sea.

Rajshāhi or **Rājashāhi**, div., Bengal. Area, 17,351 sq. m. P. 8,019,187.

Rajshāhi, dist., Rājashāhi div., Bengal. Area, 2330 sq. m. P. 1,313,336.

Rājshāhi or **Rājashāhi**, hd.-qrs., *tahsīl*, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 371,578.

Rājund, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Rājūr, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād state.

Rājūra, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Rājūri, vil., Badar dist., Haidarābād.

Rakhab, *see* **Rikhab**.

Rākhas Tāl, lake, Tibet. Ht 15,300 ft. $34^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Rakipushi, Mt., Gulghit dist., Kashmir. Ht. 25,550 ft.

Rakma, vil., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $85^{\circ} 18' E.$

Rakshasbon, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād state.

Rakwana, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Raldang or **West Kailās**, mt., Ba-hahr state, Panjāb. Ht. 21,103 ft. $31^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E.$

Rālegāon, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Rām Pass, across the Sahyādri Range, Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Rāma, Cabo de, cape, Goa, Bombay.

Rāma R, Tinneveli dist., Madras; aff. of the Tambraparni

Rāmachandrapuram, *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 261,194.

Rāmachandrapuram, vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 50' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 3622

Rāmāgandam, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Rāmāgiri, *zamīndārī* and vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Rāmakôt, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 21° 42' N., 78° 53' E.

Rāmākri Lake, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Rāmaleshwar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Rāmālakōta, *tāluk*, Karnul dist., Madras Area, 846 sq. m. P. 124,971.

Rāmālakōta, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 35' N., 78° 2' E. P. 1424

Rāmamangalam, tn., Mūvāttapula *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 56' N., 76° 32' E. P. 10,078.

Rām Amrāoti, tn., Wun dist., Berar.

Rāman, vil. and rly. stn., Patiala st., Panjāb. 29° 57' N., 74° 59' E.

Rāmanādapuram or **Rāmnād** *q.v.*

Rāmanamale or **Rāmandurg**, sanitarium, Sandur state, Madras. Elevation, 3150 ft. above sea. 15° 7' N., 76° 30' E.

Rāmandurg or **Ramadurgam**, vil., Alūr *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 2029 ft. 15° 18' N., 77° 17' E. P. 1914.

Rāmandurg, **Ramandurgam**, *see* **Ramanamale**.

Rāmanka, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rāmānnadesa, classic name of the country round the Gulf of Martaban.

Rāmapuna, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs.

Rāmapuram, tn., Mīnachil *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 48' N., 76° 43' E. P. 10 673.

Rāmās, vil. and chiefship, on the Vātrak, Vātrak-Kāntha div., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. With an ancient step well. 23° 14' N., 73° 11' E.

Rāmasamudra, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore, 2 m. E. from Chamarājnagar.

Rāmāyanpet, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād.

Rāmāyapatam, vil., Nellūr dist., Madras. American mission stn. 15° 3' N., 80° 5' E. P. 1151.

Rāmban, *tahsil*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 45,574.

Rāmbhā, vil., Berhampur *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. on S. end of Chilka Lake. 19° 31' N., 85° 8' E. P. 3508.

Rāmbhāpur, tn., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 55' N., 74° 32' E.

Rāmbrai, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Ramcha, vil., Nepal. 27° 59' N., 85° 15' E.

Rāmchandra, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Rāmdās, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. 31° 58' N., 74° 58' E.

Rāmdurg, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 169 sq. m. P. 36,181.

Rāmdurg, chief tn., Rāmdurg state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. 15° 58' N., 75° 22' E. P. 8645.

Rāmdurg, vil., Raichūr dist., Haidarābād state.

Rāmeshwaram, I., or Pāmban-divu, Rāmnād *zamīndār*, between Ceylon and the mainland. With a famous temple, covering 13 acres in the town of Rāmeshwaram, on the N. E. of the island: the other town is Pāmban. *q.v.* 9° 17' N., 79° 22' E. P. 3425.

Rāmgangā, Eastern and Western, two rivers in Kumaun div., N. W Provs.

Rānganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Rāngarh, fort, Hindūr state, Panjāb. 4054 ft. above sea. 31° 5' N., 76° 51' E.

Rāngarh, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 58' N., 91° 45' E.

Rāngarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 10' N., 75° 1' E. P. 12,197.

Rāngarh, vil., Chandauli *tah.*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 83° 17' E.

Rāngarh, *tahsil*, Mandlā dist., Central Provs. Area, 2677 sq. m.

Rāngarh, tn., Mandlā dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2570 ft. 22° 47' N., 81° 0' E.

Rāngarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna Area, 146 sq. m. P. 47,912.

Rāngarh, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 36' N., 76° 51' E. P. 5099.

Rāngarh, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rāngarh, vil., Uchha state, Bundelkhand. Central India. 24° 54' N., 79° 1' E.

Rāngarh, vil. and *thikurate*, Bhopāl, Central India.

Rāngarh, vil. and *thikorate*, Durgapur, Rājputāna. 23° 55' N., 74° 0' E.

Rāngarh, vil. and coalfield, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 38' N., 85° 34' E.

Rāmgarh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb
Rāmgarh Hill, Sārguja state, Bengal.
 Finely sculptured gateways.

Rāmgarh Ujargarh, old name for
 Deori tn

Rāmghāt, tn., Anupshahr *tahsīl*,
 Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 6'
 N., 78° 29' E. P. 2757.

Rāmگیر, tn, Yelgandal div., Haidar-
 ābād st. 18° 38' N., 79° 39' E

Rāmگیری Hill, 3 m. from Closepet,
 Bangalor dist., Mysore. Ruined fort 12°
 45' N., 77° 22' E.

Rāmīa Bihār, vil, Kheri dist., Oudh.
Rāmiapatnam, *see* **Rāmāyapat-**
nam.

Ramisseram, *see* **Rāmeshwaram**.
Rāmjanmer, vil., Bardwan dist,
 Bengal

Rāmjibanpur, tn., Midnapur dist.,
 Bengal. 22° 50' N., 87° 38' E. P. 9977.

Rāmkola, vil., Sārguja state, Chutia-
 Nagpur, Bengal.

Rāmākunda, vil., Palaman dist., Ben-
 gal. 23° 52' N., 83° 54' E.

Ramman R., Darjiling dist., Bengal
 Trib. of the Great Ranjit R.

Ramna, teak forest reserve, Sāgar
 dist., Central Provs.

Rāmṇād, *zamīndārī*, Madura dist.,
 Madras. Area. 2104 sq. m. P. 128,452.

Rāmṇād, (Tam. Rāmanāthappuram),
 chief tn of Rāmṇād *zamīndārī*. 9° 22'
 N., 78° 52' E. P. 13,619.

Rāmṇagar, *jāgīr*, Jammu Prov.,
 Kashmīr. P. 49,826.

Rāmṇagar, tn, Rewa state, Bāghel-
 khand, Central India. 24° 11' N., 81°
 12' E.

Rāmṇagar, tn, Bārabanki dist.
 Oudh 27° 5' N., 81° 27' E. P. 5222.

Rāmṇagar, tn., Naini Tāl dist, N.W.
 Provs. 29° 24' N., 79° 10' E. Ht. 1204
 ft. P. 5343.

Rāmṇagar, vil., Bikaner state, Rāj-
 putāna. 29° 56' N., 73° 54' E.

Rāmṇagar, vil., Bhopal, Central
 India. 23° 1' N., 67° 57' E.

Rāmṇagar, tn., Mandlā dist., Cen-
 tral Provs. 22° 36' N., 80° 33' E.

Rāmṇagar, tn, Jammu Prov., Kash-
 mīr. 32° 48' N., 75° 20' E.

Rāmṇagar, vil., Champaran dist,
 Bengal. 27° 10' N., 84° 22' E.

Rāmṇagar, tn., Chandaulī *tah.*,
 Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Flourishing
 trade and manufactures. 25° 16' N., 83°
 4' E. P. 11,093.

Rāmṇagar, tn., Gujranwāla dist.,
 Panjāb 32° 19' N., 73° 50' E. P. 6502

Rāmṇagar, vil., 24 Parganās dist,
 Bengal

Rāmṇagar, (the ancient Ahichhatra).
 vil., Aonla *tah.*, Bareilly dist., N.W. Provs.

Rāmpā, div., Godāvarī dist., Madras.
 Area, 821 sq. m. Hilly and uncultivated.

Rāmpā, vil., Rāmpā div., Godāvarī
 dist. 17° 27' N., 81° 49' E.

Rāmpaili, vil., Sambalpur dist., Cen-
 tral Provs. 21° 39' N., 84° 1' E.
 P. 3712.

Rāmpaili, tn, Bhandāra dist., Cen-
 tral Provs. 21° 40' N., 80° 3' E.

Rāmpal, vil., Khulnā Bengal.

Rāmpārda, vil. and chiefship, Jhā-
 lāwād div, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Rāmpur, *tahsīl*, Bhimbar sub-div.,
 Jammu Prov, Kashmīr. P. 53,227.

Rāmpur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Rāmpur, vil., Rāmṇagar div., Rewā
 state, Bāghelkhand. Central India. 23°
 14' N., 81° 44' E

Rāmpur or **Rāmpuram**, vil., Adoni
tāl., Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 57' N.
 77° 22' E. P. 1683.

Rāmpur, tn., Betul dist, Central
 Provs. 22° 4' N., 78° 4' E.

Rāmpur, tn, Saharanpur dist., N. W
 Provs. 29° 25' N., 77° 30' E. P. 7037.

Rāmpur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Rāmpur, tn, Alwar state, Rājputāna.
 27° 49' N., 76° 28' E. P. 5005.

Rāmpur, native state, N. W. Provs.
 Area, 945 sq. m. P. 551,249.

Rāmpur, chief tn., Rāmpur state,
 N. W. Provs. 28° 48½' N., 79° 5' E.
 P. 74,114; cantonment, 2619.

Rāmpur, chief tn., Bashahr state.
 Panjāb 31° 27' N., 77° 40' E Ht.
 3300 ft. P. 1430.

Rāmpur, tn, Etā dist, N. W. Provs.
 27° 34' N., 79° 9' E. P. 2733.

Rāmpur, two vils., Karond state,
 Central Provs.

Rāmpur, tn., Rairakhol state, Central
 Provs. 21° 5' N., 84° 22' E.

Rāmpur, *zamīndārī*, Sambalpur dist.,
 Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Rāmpur, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 59' E.$

Rāmpura, temples, Sādri Pass, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Two annual fairs attended by 10,000 pilgrims.

Rāmpura, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha, dist., Bombay.

Rāmpura, vil., Viramgām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Rāmpura, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$

Rāmpura or **Aligarh Rāmpura**, walled tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Rāmpura, vil. and rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Rāmpura, tn., Indor, Central India. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 11,935

Rāmpur Bauliah, chief tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal Site of old Dutch factory. Large river trade: mission station. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $85^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 21,407.

Rāmpurhāt, *tahsīl*, Birbhūm dist., Bengal Area, 645 sq. m. P. 327,604.

Rāmpurhāt, hd.-qrs. and tn., with rly. stn., in above *tah.* $24^{\circ} 9' N.$, $87^{\circ} 50' E.$

Rāmpur Khānpur, vil., Hata *tahsīl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4443.

Rāmpur or **Rāmpur Rāja**, vil., Etā dist., N. W. Provs.

Rāmpur Mathura, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 44 m. S E. of Sitāpur town.

Rāmra, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $72^{\circ} 42' E.$

Rāmri, tnsip., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 426 sq. m. Large manufacture of sugar. Rice and indigo are raised. Petroleum and limestone found.

Rāmri, tn., Rāmri I, Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 7' N.$, $93^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 3086.

Rāmri, properly Rāmbyī (classic Rāmawati), I., off coast of Lr. Burma. H. pt. 3000 ft. Products: indigo, rice, timber, salt, sugar, limestone, and iron. $18^{\circ} 51' N.$, $93^{\circ} 28' E.$

Rāmsāgar, vil., Bānkura dist., Bengal.

Rāmsāgar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarātād state.

Rāmsai Hāt, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Rām-Sanehighāt, *tahsīl*, Bāra Banki dist., Oudh Area, 588 sq. m. P. 377,527.

Rāmsār, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Rāmtāl, lake, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Rāmtak, *tahsīl*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1112 sq. m.

Rāmtak, hd.-qrs. tn., Ramtek *tahsīl*. Holy place. Pān largely grown. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 7514.

Rāmu, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 25' N.$, $92^{\circ} 8' E.$

Ran of **Kachh**, raised bed of the sea, N. E. of Kachh. Bombay, covered during the dry season with stone, shingle and salt Area, 9000 sq. m.

Rānaghāt, *tahsīl*, Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 230,036.

Rānaghāt, tn., Nadiyā dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 8506.

Ranahu, tn., Khipra *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $69^{\circ} 51' E.$

Ranāle, tn., Nandurbār *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Rānapur, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ranāsan, vil. on the Meshvā, and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$

Ranaso, vil., Indor state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Ranawala, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$

Rānāwāo, vil. and rly. stn., Barc dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 8 m. E. from Porbandar.

Ranbir Singhpora, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 239,585.

Ranbir Singhpora, *tah.*, in above sub-div, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 73,772.

Rānchi, chief tn., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Ht. 2126 ft. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. with cantonment, 20,306.

Randakur, vil., Nāgad Kārnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Rānder, tn., Choryāshi *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 10,926.

Rāndhiya, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Rānebennūr, see **Rānibennūr**.

Raneh, tn., Hattā *tahsīl*, Damoh dist., Central Provs $24^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 46' E.$

Raner, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputānā.
23° 54' N., 73° 20' E.

Ranga, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.
Ranga R, Lakhimpur dist., Asām;
affl. of the Lohit.

Rangāmati (Karnasonapurī), chief tn.,
Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Ht.
142 ft. 22° 38' N., 92° 15' E.

Rangāmati, ancient tn., Murshidābād
dist., Bengal. 24° 1' N., 86° 13' E.

Rangāmati, tn., on the Brahmaputrā,
Goālpāra dist., Asām. Tea gardens 26°
23' N., 90° 48' E.

Rangānadi R, Lakhimpur dist.,
Asām. Trib. of the Subansiri.

Rāngangā R, Almorā dist., N. W.
Provs

Rangāpur, vil., Kamamet dist., Hai-
darābād state.

Rangapuram, vil. and rly. stn.,
Nandiyāl tdl., Karnul dist., Madras.
15° 25' N., 78° 7' E. P. 2080.

Rangaswāmi, peak, Nilgiri Hills,
Madras Ht. 5937 ft. 11° 27' N., 77°
20' E.

Rangbidang. *see* Neo Dhura.

Rāngi, *zamīndūri*, Chanda dist., Cen-
tral Provs

Rāngia, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.
Local trade centre 26° 26' N., 91° 40' E.

Rāngir, vil., Sāgar dist., Central
Provs., 22 m. S.E. of Sagar town. Fair
attended by about 70,000 persons.

Rangit R, Sikkun state, N India

Rangkul, Pamir, plateau, Turkistan.
38° 35' N., 73° 50' E.

Rangmāgiri, vil., Garo Hills dist.,
Asām.

Rangoon, dist., *see* Hanthawadi.

Rangoon, formerly Dagon, cap city.
Lr. Burma; on Hlaing R, at junction
with the Pegu and Pa-zun-daung. 16°
47' N., 96° 13' E. Area, 22 sq. m.
P. 158,021; cantonment 14,556; port
7747.

Rangoon R., *see* Hlaing R.

Rangpur, dist., Rājshāhi div. Bengal.
Area. 3486 sq. m. P. 2,065,464.

Rangpur, hd.-qrs. *tuhsil*, Rangpur
dist., Bengal. Area, 1141 sq. m. P.
646,388.

Rangpur, chief tn., Rangpur dist.,
Bengal. Ht. 72 ft. 25° 45' N., 89°
18' E. P. 14,216.

Rangpur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist.,
Panjāb. 30° 16' N., 71° 38' E.

Rangpur, ruins, Sibsāgar dist., Asām;
immediately S. of Sibsāgar tn.; 17th
century residence of the Ahom kings.

Rangrangdang, peak, Chittagong
Hill Tracts, Bengal Ht. 2789 ft.

Rangrangiri, vil., Garo Hills dist.,
Asām.

Ranguniya, vil., Chittagong dist.,
Bengal.

Rāni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha
dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Rāni, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rāni, vil., Chenganūr tdl., Kollam
div., Travancor state. Belongs to the
Syrian Christians. 9° 22' N., 76° 49' E.
P. 6965.

Rāni, vil., Godwār state, Rājputānā.

Rānia, vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Rānia, ju., Sīrsa *tah.*, Hisar dist.,
Panjāb. 29° 28' N., 74° 54' E.
P. 5110.

Rānibennūr, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist.,
Bombay Area, 405 sq. m. P. 92,978.

Rānibennūr or **Rānebennūr**, tn.
and rly. stn., Rānibennur *tāluk*. Ma-
nufactures of silk and cotton cloth. Taken
by Colonel Wellesley, June 1800. 14°
37' N., 75° 41' E. P. 13,761.

Rānigām, vil. and chiefship, Und-
sarveya dist., Gohelwād div., Kāthiawār,
Bombay.

Rāniganj, *tuhsil*, Bardwan dist., Bengal.
Area, 671 sq. m. P. 310,273.

Rāniganj tn., Bardwān dist., Bengal.
23° 36' N., 87° 9' E. P. 13,772.

Rāniganj, coal-field, Bardwan dist.,
Bengal. Area about 500 sq. m. 23°
35' N., 86° 40' E.

Rāniganj tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Rāniganj, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal.
Trade in rice, indigo, jute and tobacco.
25° 52' N., 87° 58' E.

Rānighāt or **Queen's Rock**, ancient
fortress, Khudu Khel Hills, Panjāb;
adjoining Peshawar dist.

Rānigohan, vil., Elichpur dist.,
Berar.

Rāniju, *see* Madhugarh

Rānijula, highest peak of the Jashpur
Hills, 3527 ft., above sea, Chutia-Nagpur,
Bengal. 22° 59½' N., 83° 39' E.

Rānikhet, military sanitarium, Al-

mora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 40' N$, $79^{\circ} 33' E$. P. 2333.

Ranipet, tn., Walâjâpet *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Cattle market. $12^{\circ} 56' N$, $79^{\circ} 23' E$. P. 3697.

Ranipokhri, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ranipur, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Forms municipality with Mau. $25^{\circ} 15' N$, $79^{\circ} 11' E$. P. including Mau, 19,675.

Ranipur, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 17' N$, $68^{\circ} 32' E$.

Ranipuram, vil. on the Tungabhadra, Adoni *tâl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 57' N$, $77^{\circ} 22' E$. P. 1683.

Ranipur Tengrahi, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal.

Rânisankail, vil., Dinâypur dist., Bengal.

Ranjâni, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state

Ranjangâon, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay

Ranjit R., Great, Bengal. Trib. of the Tista, which it joins in $27^{\circ} 6' N$, $88^{\circ} 29' E$

Ranjit R., Little, Bengal. Trib. of the Great Ranjît R.

Ranjitpura, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 1' N$, $72^{\circ} 9' E$

Ranka, vil., Lohardâgâ dist., Bengal.

Rankong, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Ranna, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 6' N$, $80^{\circ} 53' E$.

Rânod or **Nârod**, decayed tn., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 5' N$, $77^{\circ} 56' E$.

Rânoli (anc. Rânâpallika), vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 31' N$, $75^{\circ} 22' E$.

Rânpar, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Rânpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 203 sq. m. P. 40,115.

Rânpur, chief tn., Rânpur state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 4' N$, $85^{\circ} 23' E$

Rânpur, tn., Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 22' N$, $71^{\circ} 45' E$. P. 5954

Ranthambhor, fort, Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 2' N$, $76^{\circ} 30' E$.

Ranuj, tn., Baroda state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Ranwan, vil., Multân dist., Panjâb.

Rão, rly. stn., Indor state, Central India; 7 m. from Indor.

Raojân, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 32' N$, $91^{\circ} 58' E$.

Raona, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Raoza, **Roza** or **Khuldâbâd**, see **Rauza**.

Râpri, vil., Shikohâbâd *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins around

Rapti R. (anc. Ajirâvatî and Airâvatî), Nepal, Oudh, and N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ghagra.

Râpur, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 4' N$, $68^{\circ} 48' E$. P. 4013.

Râpur, vil., Kachh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34' N$, $70^{\circ} 39' E$.

Râpur, *tâluk*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 61,311.

Râpur, hd.-qrs. to, Râpur *tâluk*. German mission stn. $14^{\circ} 12' N$, $79^{\circ} 36' E$. P. 3217.

Râs, *thâkurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 19' N$, $74^{\circ} 15' E$.

Rasalgad, fort, Khed *tâl*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay; 8 m. from Khed

Rasalsarwala, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 31' N$, $72^{\circ} 29' E$.

Râsan or **Râsin**, vil., Badausa *tah*, Bândâ dist., N. W. Provs; 30 m S. E. of Banda.

Rasauli, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh; 4 m. E from Nawabganj.

Rasdhân, vil., Derâpur *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2776.

Rasdu (or **Roso**) **Atol**, a large lagoon reef. $4\frac{1}{2}$ m N E. of Ari Atol, Maldiv Islands; it is $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. in diameter Kuramati and Ras Islands are on the south margin; Ras I., $4^{\circ} 16' N$, $72^{\circ} 59' E$

Rashida, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Rashmu, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna

Râsin, see **Râsan**.

Râsipur or **Ghâzipur**, tn., Salem *tâl.* and dist., Madras. Silk weaving, iron smelting, sugar boiling, and brass working engaged in. $11^{\circ} 28' N$, $78^{\circ} 14' E$. P. 10,539.

Raskum, div., in extreme N. of Kashmir.

Râs Muâri or **Cape Monze**, **Râs**

Movāri, etc., promontory between Sindh and Baluchistan. H. pt. 1200 ft. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $66^{\circ} 43' E.$

Raspali, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād state.

Rasrā, *tahsīl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 307,645.

Rasrā, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 9752.

Rassa, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Prison for female convicts.

Rastam, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Agriculter area. $27^{\circ} 58' N.$, $68^{\circ} 52' E.$

Rasulābād, *tahsīl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 99,537.

Rasulābād, hd.-qrs. vil., Rasulābād *tahsīl*. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. under 5000.

Rasulābād, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh; mosques and temples. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Rasulābād, vil., Arvi *tahsīl*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Rasūlpur, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Rasūlpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; on Gogra R., 4 m from Tanda.

Rasūlpur R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Hugli.

Rasūlpur-Monēr, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Rasuwalā, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Raswagarhi, vil., Nepal $28^{\circ} 12' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$

Raswās, tn., Bhopal state, Central India

Ratadi, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Ratangarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 10,536.

Ratangarh, vil., on the Gunjālī, Nimach div., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Ratanmāl, *thikurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India. P. 1212

Ratan Nagar, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Ratan Paya, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Ratanpur, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6389.

Ratanpur, tn., Rājpipla state, Bombay. Carnelian mines in neighbourhood. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 26' E.$

Ratanpur, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal

Ratanpur Dhamanka, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m

Ratesh, petty state, Panjāb; under Keunthal. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 500.

Rath, *tahsīl*, Hamīrpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 97,862

Rath, hd.-qrs. tn., Rath *tahsīl*. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 12,311.

Ra-thai-myo, see **Ya-the-myo**.

Rathedaung, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $92^{\circ} 48' E.$

Rath Nāth, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rathora, old name for Malagarh vil. *q. v.*

Ratiā, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ratikanagla, rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N W Provs

Ratithri, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Ratlai, vil., Jhālāwad state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 23' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$

Ratlam, native state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 89,160.

Ratlām, chief tn., Ratlam state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 29,822.

Ratmalana, vil., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3641.

Ratnāgiri, dist., Konkan div, Bombay. Area. 3922 sq. m. P. 1,105,926.

Ratnāgiri, *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 136,840.

Ratnāgiri, chief tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay $17^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 19' E.$ Ht. 109 ft. P. 14,303.

Ratnāpur, see **Ratanpur**, tn.

Rātnapura, dist., Sabaragāmuwa Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1259 sq. m. P. 107,999.

Ratnapura, chief tn. of dist., Sabaragāmuwa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 109 ft. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3527.

Ratodero, *tāl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 61,268.

Ratodero, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $68^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3549.

Ratria, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Ratsār or **Ratsār Kalān**, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar factories. $25^{\circ} 54' N.$, $84^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5813.

Rattihalli, vil., Kod tūl., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Ratwal, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Raudha, vil., Hisar dist. and div., Panjāb.

Rau Karna, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 7 m. from Unao.

Rauk-thwa, or **Yauk-thwa**, *q. v.*
Raul River, Karond state, Central India.

Rauzā or **Khuldābād**, tn., Aurgābād dist., Haidarābād state; near Elura Caves, about 2732 ft. above sea. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Rāwalpindi, div., Panjāb. Area, 16,857 sq. m.

Rāwalpindi, dist., Rāwalpindi div., Panjāb. Area, 4844 sq. m. P. 887,194.

Rāwalpindi, *tahsīl*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 716 sq. m. P. 243,141.

Rāwalpindi, chief tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Ht. 1709 ft. $33^{\circ} 37' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. with cantonment, 73,795.

Rāvanahrād, (S. Anavatapta), lake, Tibet.

Rawatawatta, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2695.

Rāwati, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rāwatsār, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. Ht. 599 ft. $29^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Rāver, tn., Sauda tūl., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Manufactures of gold thread and clothing $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 6788.

Rāver, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs; on Narmada R., near Barwai

Rāvi, (Sanskrit, Airāvati and Parushni; Greek, Hydrōtes), R., Panjāb. Trib. of the Chenāb, which it joins in $30^{\circ} 31' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$ Shifting bed. Navigation difficult.

Rāya, *tahsīl*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 214,671.

Rāya, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb.

Rāyā, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3179.

Rāyachoti, *tāluk*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 998 sq. m. P. 113,236.

Rāyachoti, hd.-qrs, Rāyachoti *tāluk*. Scene of annual car-festival. $14^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4383.

Rāyadurg or **Raidurg**, *tāluk*, Bellari dist., Madras. Area, 815 sq. m. P. 97,801.

Rāyadurg, tn. and fort, Bellari dist., Madras. The fort is on a rock about 1200 ft. above the tn., (2727 ft. above the sea); built, 1517; stormed by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,382

Rāyagadh, formerly Rairi, hill fort, Mahād tūl., Kolābā dist., Bombay; made his residence or capital by Sivaji, 1662. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Rāyaghada, div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228.

Rāyaghada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2286.

Rāyak, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām; on Someswari R. Fisheries

Rāyakottai, vil., Krishnagiri tūl., Salem dist., Madras. Fort captured by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 1347.

Rāyalcheru or **Rayalcheruvu**, vil. and rly. stn., Tādpatri tūl., Anantapur dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1855.

Rāyalcheruvu, *zamīndārī* vil., Kārvetinagar tūl., N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 383.

Rāyan, *thikurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Rāyan or **Rian**, tn., Jodhpur st., Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5517.

Rāyapet, **Rāyapetta** or **Royapet**, suburb of Madras.

Rāyavalasa, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt 2850. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $83^{\circ} 7' E.$

Rāyavaram, vil., Sarvasiddhi tūl., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 27' N.$, $82^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 5336.

Rāyavelūr, another name for Velūr, *q. v.*

Rāybāg, vil. and rly. stn., Sāngli state, Bombay; 40 m. S. of Miraj.

Rāygaḍh, **Rairi**, **Redi** or **Yeshwantgaḍ**, fort, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 44' E.$

Râygarh, *see* **Râyagadh**.
Râygarh, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Râyka, native state, Rewakantha, Bombay. Area, 2½ sq. m.

Râymandal, estuary, Sunderbaux, Bengal.

Râypur, dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 11,724 sq. m. P. 1,584 427.

Râypur, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 5791 sq. m.

Râypur, chief tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 15' N., 81° 41' E. Ht. 960 ft. P. 23,759.

Râypur, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Râypur, vil., Noâkhâli dist., Bengal.

Râypur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Râypur, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Râjpur, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Râypur or **Amethi**, *tahsil*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. Area, 366 sq. m.

Râypur, vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Râypur, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Râyputra, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Râyputra, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Razmak Pass, Waziristan.

Re or **Ye R**, *see* **Ye**.

Reasi, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 191 367.

Reasi, *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 65,256

Rebai, state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 3373.

Rechand R., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rechra Doâb, plain country between Râvi and Chenâb Rs., Panjâb.

Reddipalli, vil. and rly. stn., Pul-lampet *tâl*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. 14° 6' N., 79° 16' E. P. 2014.

Reddiyapatti, tn., Kulittalai *tâluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 33' N., 78° 24' E. P. 2595.

Redi or **Yaswantgarh**, *see* **Rây-gadh**.

Regauli, vil., Gorâkhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Re-gyi, or **Ye-gyi** (*q. v.*), affl. of the Son.

Rehar, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4419.

Rehli, *tah*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1301 sq. m.

Rehli, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 23° 38' N., 79° 5' E. P. 4912.

Rêh or **Rêr R.**, Sargujâ state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Rehrakol, state, *see* **Rairakhol**.

Rehti, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 36' N., 82° 50' E.

Rêkapalli, *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m. including Bhadrâchalam.

Rêkapalli, *zâminâdarî* vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. Weekly market frequented by hill people. 17° 34' N., 81° 20' E.

Re-keng, or **Ye-kin**, (*q. v.*).

Relangi, *zâminâdarî* vil., on the Gos-tanadî, Tanuku *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 81° 42' E. P. 5467.

Rellivalasa, vil., Vizianagram div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 53' N., 83° 16' E. P. 3270.

Rembiârâ R, Kashmîr, unites with the Veshan, and flows to the Jhelam.

Remdâ, vil., Bargarh *tahsil*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Remo Glacier, Kashmîr. 35° 20' N., 77° 35' E.

Remunâ, vil., Balasor dist., Bengal. Annual religious trading fair. 21° 33' N., 86° 59' E.

Renâpur, vil., Bid dist., Haidârâbâd.

Rengakhar, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs. 21° 56' N., 80° 55' E.

Rengan, vil. and chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Rengmâ Mts., Nâgâ Hills, Asâm.

Rengtîpahâr Mts, Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Reni, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 41' N., 75° 5' E. P. 6553.

Reoti, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51' N., 84° 25' E. P. 8526

Reotipur, tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32' N., 83° 45' E. P. 10,961.

Repalli, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 644 sq. m. P. 222,757.

Repalli, hd.-qrs. tn., Repalli *tâluk*, with ruined fort. 16° 2' N., 80° 53' E. P. 3248.

Rêr, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Resalpur, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Reshun, vil., Chitral; 20 m. above Chitral. 35° 53' N., 72° 3' E.

Rêt R., Patna state, Central Provs.

Reti, vil. and rly. stn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Re-tsu-daing, or **Ye-su-daing**, *q. r.*

Rettayambâdi, *zam'ndâri* and vil. Palau *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras Area, 54,877 acres. 10° 26' N., 77° 28' E.

Revâri Canal, Satara dist., Bombay.

Revelganj or **Godnâ**, tn., Sâran dist., Bengal; just above junction of the Ganges and Gogra. Important trading mart. 25° 47' N., 84° 41' E. P. 13,473.

Revur, vil., Almakur *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras.

Rewâ or **Rinvâ**, native state. Baghelkhand, Central India. Area with Sutna, 12,677 sq. m. P. 1,508,943.

Rewâ, chief tn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1045 ft. 24° 31' N., 81° 19' E. P. 23,626.

Rewadanda or **Chaul**, tn. and port, Kolaba dist., Bombay. 18° 33' N., 72° 58' E. P. 5900.

Rewakântha, collection of native states, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 4980 sq. m. P. 733,506.

Rewâri, *tahsil*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 161,332.

Rewâri, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Rewari *tahsil*. Manufacture of turbans and metal dishes. Very large trade in grain, sugar, iron and salt. 28° 12' N., 70° 40' E. P. 27,934.

Rewas, port, Alibâg *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 47' N., 72° 59' E.

Riah, *see* **Râya**.

Rian, tn., Jodhpur, *see* **Rayan**.

Rianwâlâ, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna

Riâsi, tn. and fort, Kashmîr. 33° 5' N., 74° 52' E.

Ribandâr, port, Goa, Western India.

Richhal, one of the mouths of the Indus. 24° 10' N., 67° 25' E.

Richwâ, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Ridhpur or **Rithpur**. Morsî *tâluk*, Amarâoti dist., Berar. Head-qrs. of Mânbbân sect. 21° 14' N., 77° 52' E.

Rikhabdev, (Rishabadeva), vil., Uday-

pur state, Râjputâna; 45 m. S. of Udaypur city, with temples, the resort of pilgrims.

Rikheswar, *see* **Lohaghat**

Rikong Chumik, vil., Tibet. 34° 51' N., 81° 23' E.

Rilu, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Rima, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on the Zayul Chu.

Rindli, vil., Brit Baluchistan. 29° 15' N., 67° 26' E.

Rindur, *thâkurate*, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Ringas, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 22' N., 75° 35' E.

Rintimbur, *see* **Ranthambhor**

Rioti, *see* **Reoti**.

Ripu, Dwâr tract, Goâlpârâ dist., Asâm. Area, 242 sq. m.

Riri, vil., Nepal. 27° 59' N., 83° 20' E.

Rishikulya R., Ganjam dist., Madras; joins the Mahanadi.

Rishikund, hot spring and holy place, Mongir dist., Bengal.

Risod, tn., Basim dist., Berar. 19° 59' N., 76° 49' E.

Rithal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Rithpur, tn., *see* **Ridhpur**

Riwankaru, vil., Kashmîr; on the Shyok R.

Riwari, *see* **Rewari**.

Riwat, vil. and rly. stn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Robertsganj, *tahsil*, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 241,779

Robertsganj, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 41' N., 83° 7' E.

Rocky Point, on W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Rodha, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Rohâ, vil. on the Hariâ R., Nowgong dist., Asâm. 26° 13' N., 92° 35' E.

Rohâ or **Rohe**, *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Area. 200 sq. m. P. 46,064.

Roha-Ashtami, tn., Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 25' N., 73° 9' E. P. 5212.

Rohahalda, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Rohania, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India

Rohanpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Rohar, seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Only small boats can frequent the port.

Rohat, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Rohera, vil. and rly. stn., Sirohi state, Rājputāna. 25° 38' N., 73° 0' E.

Rohilkhand, div., N. W. Provs., containing Budāon, Bijnaur and Bareli dists. Area, 10,908 sq. m. P. 5,343,674.

Rohin River, Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rohisha, vil., Junagadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rohisāla, vil. and chiefship, Undarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rohitasgadh, *see* **Rohtasgadh**.

Rohnā, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Fort. Annual fair. 20° 33' N., 78° 25' E.

Rohni, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Roho, rly. stn., Pālanpur state, Bombay; 21 m. N. E. of Palanpur.

Roho, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Rohri, *tāl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh. Bombay. Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 81,041.

Rohri, tn. and rly. stn. on the Indus, opposite Sakkar, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Many Muhammadan mosques, etc. Trade in food stuffs, fuller's earth, and salt. Manufacture of gold ornaments, paper, and silk. 28° 41' N., 68° 57' E. P. 8786.

Rohtak, dist., Hisar div., Panjāb. Area, 1797 sq. m. P. 590,475.

Rohtak, *tāl.*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 586 sq. m. P. 182,649.

Rohtak (S., Rauhītaka), chief tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Ht 712 ft. 28° 54' N., 76° 38' E. P. 16,702.

Rohtang, pass, Kangra dist., Panjāb 13,000 ft. above sea. 32° 22' N., 77° 17' E.

Rohtās, ruined fort, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. 32° 55' N., 73° 49' E.

Rohtāsgadh or **Rohitāsgadh**, vil. and hill fort, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ht. 1490 ft. 24° 38' N., 83° 56' E.

Rohuwa, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rojhan, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 28° 17' N., 68° 19' E.

Rojhi or **Rozi I.**, Nawānagar Creek, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Contains lighthouse, temple, etc.

Rokha Jais. *see* **Jais**.

Roksam, vil., Tibet. 32° 19' N., 79° 52' E.

Rolgāon, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 14' N., 77° 4' E.

Romā Hills, *see* **Yomā**.

Ron, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 92,370.

Ron, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 42' N., 75° 11' E. P. 6418.

Ronahi, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; near the Gogra, 10 m. W. of Faizābād tn. P. 5411.

Ronda, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr; on R Indus.

Roorkee, *see* **Rurki**.

Rori, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Rori, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. 29° 44' N., 75° 17' E. P. 3490.

Rori, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Rorua, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Roshnābād, estate, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 589 sq. m.

Roshra, *see* **Rusera**.

Ross Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 12° 12' N., 98° 8' E.

Rotahat, dist., in S. of Nepal.

Rotang Pass, Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Rotās, **Rotāsgadh**, *see* **Rohtās** and **Rohtāsgadh**

Rouk-thwa, *see* **Yauk-thwa**.

Royachoti, *see* **Rāyachoti**.

Royagada or **Rāyagheda**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228.

Royal Canal, Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Royapalli, vil., Haidarābād state; 50 m. E of Haidarābād.

Royapet, *see* **Rāyapet**.

Rozi, *see* **Rojhi**.

Ruby Mines, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2000 sq. m. P. 26,134.

Rudauli, tn., Bārābānki dist., Oudh. 26° 45' N., 81° 47' E. P. 11,767.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 27' N., 83° 40' E. P. 9190.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, *tāhsil*, Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. P. 80,965.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 58' N., 79° 27' E.

Rudawal, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 58' N., 77° 28' E.

Rudok, tn, Rudok div., Tibet. 33° 30' N., 79° 43' E.

Rudra Himāla, peak, 22,390 ft. above sea, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 30° 58' N., 79° 9' E.

Rudra Prayāg, temple, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 2200 ft. above sea.

Ruhal, vil., Rewa state, Bāghelkhand, Central India 23° 56' N., 81° 59' E.

Rukchen, vil., Rupshu div., Kashmīr. 33° 42' N., 77° 52' E.

Rukhanpur, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 24' N., 72° 5' E.

Rukhan Wāla, vil., Lahor dist, Panjāb.

Rumis, vil., Chinnakimedi Maliya, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 24' N, 84° 6' E.

Rumpah, *see* **Rampa**.

Runang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb 14,500 ft. above sea. 31° 43' N., 78° 28' E.

Runija, vil., Gwalior state, Central India 23° 10' N., 75° 18' E.

Runkuta, vil., Agra dist., N.W. Provs.

Run-za-lin, *see* **Yun-za-lin**.

Rupaheli, vil. and rly. stn, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 47' N, 74° 41' E.

Rupāl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 33' N., 73° 11' E.

Rūpar, *tahsil*, Ambala dist., Panjāb Area, 287 sq. m. P 146,816.

Rūpar, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. 30° 57' N., 76° 33' E. P 8693.

Rūpbās, tn., Bharatpur state. Rājputāna. Palace and tank. Images and monoliths in vicinity. 26° 59' N., 77° 39' E.

Rūganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Rūgadh, fort, Baroda state; 15 m. S. of Songadh. Good water supply.

Rūgadh, vil., Jaypur st., Rājputāna. 27° 22' N., 75° 13' E.

Rūnagadh, tn., Udaypur st., Rājputāna. Built in a situation of great natural strength. Ht. 2636 ft. 25° 17' N, 73° 41' E.

Rūpnagarh, tn., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1393 ft. 26° 48' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5011.

Rūpnārāyan R, Bengal. Name of the Dhalkisor after being joined by the Silai.

Rūpnārāyan and Rasulpur Canal, between the Rasulpur and Rupnarayan Rivers. A tidal waterway.

Rūpnāth, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asām Temple frequented by pilgrims.

Rupshu, div., in S. of Kashmīr and Jamu.

Rupwal, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Rura, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs..

Rurkha Kalan, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. Small trade in sugar. 31° 7' N., 76° 46' E.

Rurki, *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 290,498.

Rurki, tn. and cantonment, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Busy manufacturing centre on the Ganges Canal. 29° 52' N., 77° 53' E. P. 17,367.

Rusera or **Roshra**, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Flourishing trade. 25° 45' N, 86° 4' E. P. 10,887.

S

Sāadatgānj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. E. of Barabanki tn. Grain trade.

Sāadat Masonda or **Kajgāon**, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 51½ m. N. E. of Jaunpur.

Saba Bāzār, vil., Nepal; on the Arun R.

Sabargarh, tn., Gwalior st., Central India. 26° 15' N, 77° 26' E. P. 6111.

Sabang or **Sebang**, tn, Padang Sebang dist., Malacca, Straits Settlements.

Sabang, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sabaragamuwa, prov., Ceylon. Consists of Ratnapura and Kegalla districts. Area, 1901 sq. m. P 258,626

Sabarhad, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1' N., 82° 44' E.

Sabari R, Jaypur state, Madras. Trib. of the Godāvarī.

Sābarmati, vil. and rly. stn. on Sābarmati R., Ahmadābād *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Sabathu, *see* **Subāthu**.

Sabaton, tn, Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 6' N, 94° 52' E

Sabay-yon, tnsip., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 661 sq. m.

Sābhār, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Ruins of ancient tn. Cloth and ironware trade. $23^{\circ} 51' N$, $90^{\circ} 17' E$.

Sābhrai, vil., Kachh state Bombay.

Sabi. *see* **Sahibi**.

Sābli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sābli, vil. and *thākurate*, Dungarpur state, Rājputāna.

Sachin, native state, Surat dist., Gujarāt. Bombay Area, 42 sq. m. P. 19,387.

Sachin, chief tn. Sachin state, Surat, Gujarāt, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 5' N$, $72^{\circ} 59' E$.

Sachor, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 11' N$, $71^{\circ} 55' E$

Sa'dābād or **Sayyidābād**, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,103.

Sa'dābād, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs $27^{\circ} 26' N$, $77^{\circ} 47' E$. P. 3546.

Sadalgi, tn., Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay Cloth and sugar are made. $16^{\circ} 33' N$, $74^{\circ} 33' E$.

Sadalpur, vil., Dhār state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 44' N$, $75^{\circ} 27' E$.

Sadashipa, vil., Medak dist., Har-darābād state.

Sadāshivgad, tn. and fort, Karwar *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 50' N$, $74^{\circ} 11' E$.

Sadaw, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Saddle Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Saddle Peak, mt., North Andaman Island. Ht. 2400 ft.

Sādhaurā, tn, Nārāyanganr *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Religious fair. Cloth manufacture. $30^{\circ} 23' N$, $77^{\circ} 16' E$. P. 10,445.

Sadikābād, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Sadiyā, former name for tract of country on N. E. frontier of Asām. Now a police circle with area of 178 sq. m

Sadiyā, vil., Lākhipur dist., Asām. $27^{\circ} 50' N$, $95^{\circ} 42' E$.

Sadoktia, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma

Sādra, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sādra, tn., on the Sābarmatī, Mahikāntha, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 20' N$, $73^{\circ} 47' E$. P. 1839.

Sadras or **Shaturangapattana** (S. Chaturangapattana), vil. and port,

Chengalpat *tāl.* and dist., Madras. Old Dutch settlement of 1647, captured by the English, 1765. German Mission Station. $12^{\circ} 31' N$, $80^{\circ} 12' E$. P. 1395.

Sādri, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna P. 7596.

Sādri, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 22' N$, $74^{\circ} 45' E$.

Sādri Lake, Udaypur state, Rājputāna

Sadrpur, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 30 m. S. E. of Sitapur.

Sadullānagar. hd.-qrs. vil., Sadullānagar *parganā*, Gonda dist., Oudh $27^{\circ} 6' N$, $82^{\circ} 26' E$.

Sadullapur, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. Dead bodies of Hindus are brought here to be burned at the *ghāt* of the Bhāgirathī.

Sadullāpur, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb; on the Chenāb. Scene of battle with the Sikhs, Jan. 1849.

Safdarganj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 54' N$, $81^{\circ} 23' E$. P. 1464.

Safdarjang, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Safed Koh, mt. range, E. Afghānistān H pt., 15,622 ft

Saffrai R., Sibsāgar dist., Asām. Trib of the Disang.

Saffur Kot, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Safi, tribe in Kafiristan

Safidon, tn., Jiud state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 25' N$, $76^{\circ} 42' E$ P. 4593.

Safipur. *tahsil*, Unao dist., Oudh. P. 210,141.

Safipur, tn, Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 44' N$, $80^{\circ} 23' E$ P 7817.

Saga, dist., Upper Burma.

Saga or **Samka**, chief tn., Saga dist., Upper Burma $20^{\circ} 9' N$, $97^{\circ} 0' E$.

Saga, vil, Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sagabair, R., Kadapā dist., Madras.

Sagadaung, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma

Sagaen. vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma

Sagaing, dist., Upper Burma. Area, 1836 sq m P. 248,207.

Sagaing (Classic Jayapura), chief tn, Sagaing dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi, W. of Mandalay. Was a Shan capital, 1315-1364. $21^{\circ} 54' N$, $96^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 9934.

Sāgar. tn., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād st. $16^{\circ} 37' N$, $76^{\circ} 51' E$.

Sâgar, dist., Central Provs. Area, 4007 sq. m. P. 591,743.

Sâgar, *tahsîl*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1067 sq. m.

Sâgar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sâgar dist.; 1940 ft. above sea. Military cantonment. 23° 50' N., 78° 49' E. P. 44,674.

Sâgar, *tâluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 663 sq. m.

Sâgar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sâgar *tâluk*. Centre of areca nut trade 14° 10' N., 75° 4' E. P. 2857.

Sâgar I., Hugli R., Bengal. Annual religious fair. 21° 40' N., 88° 10' E.

Sâgargad, hill fort and health resort, Kolabâ dist., Bombay. 1357 ft. above sea; 19 m. S. of Bombay.

Sagri, *tahsîl*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 592 sq. m., P. 469,817.

Sagri, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10' N., 83° 21' E.

Sagu, tn., Minbu dist., Southern div., Upper Burma 20° 13' N., 94° 48' E. P. 7479

Sagwâra, tn., Dungarpur state, Râjputâna. 23° 40' N., 74° 4' E.

Sagwe, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Sah, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53' N., 80° 46' E.

Sahanpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sahâr, tn., Chhâta *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 20° 38' N., 77° 38' E.

Sahâranpur or **Shâranpur**, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2242 m. P. 1,001,280.

Sahâranpur, *tah.*, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 312,498.

Sahâranpur, chief tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 53' N., 77° 23' E. Ht. 907 ft. P. 63,194.

Sahaspur or **Sahispur**, tn. and rly. stn., Dhampur *tah.*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Industry: weaving of fine cloth. 29° 8' N., 78° 40' E. P. 6400

Sahatwâr, *see* Mahatwâr.

Sahâwar, tn., Kâsganj *tahsîl*, Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 46' N., 78° 53' E.

Sahet Mahet or **Set Mahet**, the ancient Shrâvastî and Dharmapattana,

ruins on the Râptî R., Gonda dist., Oudh. Vast remains of a city of great antiquity. 27° 31' N., 82° 7' E.

Sâhibganj, tn., Damani Koh div., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Large river and rly. trade. 25° 15' N., 87° 40' E. P. 11,297.

Sâhibganj, civil stn., Gayâ dist., Bengal; adjoins and is part of Gayâ tn. 24° 48' N., 85° 3' E.

Sâhibganj, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. Considerable produce trade.

Sâhibganj, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 87° 53' E.

Sâhibganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt. Rice and mustard-seed trade.

Sâhibganj, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal; on the Bayâ channel. Considerable trade. Manufacture of shoes.

Sâhibgarh, tn., Patîâlâ state, Panjâb. P. 5566.

Sâhibî R., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Falls into L. Najafgarh.

Sâhibzai, vil., Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan.

Sahispur, *see* Sahaspur.

Sâhiswân, *tahsîl*, Budâun dist., N. W. Provs. Area. 473 sq. m. P. 192,989.

Sâhiswân, hd.-qrs. tn., Sâhiswân *tahsîl*. 28° 4' N., 78° 47' E. P. 15,601.

Sâhiwâl or **Shâhiwâl**, tn., Shâhpur *tah.* and dist., Panjâb. Brisk trade and manufactures. 31° 58' N., 72° 22' E. P. 9210.

Sahjanwa, rly. stn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs

Sahpan, tn., Sâdâbâd *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26' N., 78° 11' E. P. 3431.

Sâhsârâm or **Sasseram**, *tahsîl*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 1493 sq. m. P. 533,356

Sâhsârâm, chief tn., Sâhsârâm *tah.* 24° 57' N., 84° 3' E. P. 22,713.

Sâhuka, chiefship and vil. Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sahyâdri Hills or **Western Ghâts**, Bombay H. pt. about 5000 ft.

Sahyâdri-parvat Hills, running through Parbhani and Nanded dists., Haidarâbâd state.

Sai, vil., on R. Indus, Gilghit dist., Kashmir.

Sai R, Oudh. Trib. of the Gûmtî. Source in $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$

Saidâbâd, *see* Sayidâbâd.

Saidâpet, *tîluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 224,472.

Saidâpet, Sydapet or Sayidâbâd, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Site of Government model farm. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5702

Saidâpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Saidnagar, *see* Sayidnagar.

Saidpur or Sayyidpur, tn. Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Saidpur, *see* Sayyidpur.

Saidwâlâ, *see* Sayyidwâlâ.

Saifganj, tn., Purniâ dist., Bengal. Rice trade. Blanket manufacture. Centre of sheep breeding dist. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $87^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000; with surrounding vils. 10,000.

Saifganj-Pirwaha, vil, Purniâ dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $87^{\circ} 16' E.$

Sai Jong, tn., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 32' E.$

Saijpur, vil, Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Sailâna, native state, Western Mâl-wâ, Central India. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 31,512.

Sailâna, chief tn., Sailâna state, Western Malwa, Central India. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5113.

Sailu, vil, Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sailu or **Selu**, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sain Mts., Sirmur state, Panjâb. From 6000 to 8000 ft. above sea-level.

Sainj R, Kângra dist., Panjâb; affl. of the Bîyas.

Sainkhera, vil., Gâdarwâra *tahsîl*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Sainta, tn., Birbhum dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $87^{\circ} 43' E.$

Saintamarutu, tn., Karaivaka Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4896.

St. Anna's Church, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon; S. from Kalpitiya.

Saint George, fort, Madras City.

Saint George Is., S. of Goa harbour. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

St. George's Channel, between Great and Little Nikobar Islands.

St. John, old name for Sanjan (*q. v.*), originally given to it by the Portuguese.

St. Luke's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Ir. Burma.

St. Martin's Island, Akyab dist., Arakan div., Ir. Burma.

St. Matthew's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Ir. Burma.

St. Thomas's Mount, (Farangi-malai), tn., Saidâpet *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Military stn., several churches and other buildings. Scene of Anglo-French battle. 1759. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 13,137.

Saint Thome, *see* Mailapur.

Saio, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Saipur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 4' N.$, $82^{\circ} 44' E.$

Saipur, *see* Safipur.

Saipura, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Sairi, vil., Simla Hills. 4971 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$

Saisum, vil, Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Saithal, rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Saiyân, vil. and rly. stn., Khairâgarh *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Sajawan Pass, Afghânistân. $33^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sajjuk R., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Sajwahi, vil, Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 51' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sakala, *see* Sangala.

Sakaldiha, tn., Chandauli *tahsîl*, Beuares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 2966.

Sakara, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sakaram Mt., Afghânistân. Highest Peak of the Safed Koh; 15,622 ft.

Sakarând, *see* Sakrand

Sakarâyapâtna, vil., Chikmagalûr *tâl*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Scene of annual car festival. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$

Sakargarh, Bundi state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Sakar-Pâthâr, sanitarium, $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. from Lonâvli, Poona dist., Bombay. 3000 ft. above sea.

Sakeshwar, peak of the Salt Range and sanitarium, Khushâb *tah.*, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 33' N.$, $71^{\circ} 58' E.$ Ht. 5010 ft.

Sa-khai, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Sakharia, tn., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Sakhi, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputana. $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Sakhi-Sarwâr, Muhammadan shrine, Dera Ghâzi Khân *tah.* and dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 0' N.$, $70^{\circ} 11' E.$

Saki R., *see* **Kiran**

Sakit, tn., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 4491.

Sakkampatti, *see* **Shokampatti**.

Sakkan, Mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Sakkar, *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 297 sq. m. P. 83,543.

Sakkar or **Sukkur**, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Has large transport trade. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $68^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 29,302.

Sakleshpur or **Saklesapur**, tn., on the Hemavati, Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1591.

Sakmuri, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Sakol, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sâkoli, *tahsîl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 2033 sq. m.

Sâkoli, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sakra, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Sâkrand or **Sakarand**, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1344 sq. m. P. 62,250.

Sâkrând or **Sakarand**, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $68^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sakraypatna, *see* **Sakarâyapatna**.

Sakri, R., Hazâribagh, Gayâ and Patna dists., Bengal. Much used for irrigation. Joins the Ganges in Mongr.

Sakri, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Sakro or **Mirpur Sakro**, *tâl.* and tn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Tn., $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $67^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sakroda, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Sakrora, original name of Colonel-ganj. *q. v.*

Saksilâ R., Nepal; trib. of R. Arun.

Sakteshgarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sakti, native state, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 138 sq. m. P. 25,374

Sakti, capital, Sakti st., Centr. Provs. $22^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sakulipur, tn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $87^{\circ} 55' E.$

Salâmbha, vil., Nûh *tahsîl*, Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Formerly seat of large salt manufacture.

Sâlandi, *see* **Sâlnadi R.**, affl. of the Baitaranî, Orissa, Bengal. Drainage area, 250 sq. m.

Salang, vil., in N. of Nepal. $28^{\circ} 45' N.$, $84^{\circ} 33' E.$

Salangaung, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Salawas, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Salawas, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Salaulang Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan

Salauti, vil., Dewâs state, Central India.

Salâya, port, Nawânagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Good harbour. Trade in gñi, timber, cotton and dates.

Salbai or **Salbye**, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Sâlbaldi, vil. and hill, on Mârû R., Elchpur and Betul dists., Central Provs. Celebrated hot and cold springs. $21^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Salbani, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Salbet, *see* **Shiyalbet**.

Saleh Karez, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on N. border.

Salem, dist., Madras. Area, 7529 sq. m. P. 1,962,591.

Salem, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 1071 sq. m. P. 349,669.

Salem or **Shelam**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Salem dist., Madras. Considerable trade and weaving industry 900 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 67,710.

Salem, **Chinna Salem** (Shelam) or **Little Salem**, *see* **Chinna Salem**.

Salena, tn., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 23' N.$, $82^{\circ} 20' E.$

Salepali, vil., Raygarh state, Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N.$, $83^{\circ} 29' E.$

Saletekri, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Bâ-lâghât dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.

Salgame, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Sâlhawas, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Sali, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna 26° 43' N., 75° 4' E.

Sâli R., Panjâb and Alwar state, Râjputâna.

Sâligrâma or **Sâlagrâm**, tn., Yedatûr *tâl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3788.

Salikasa, vil and rly. stn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 18' N., 80° 33' E.

Salimâbâd, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 6' N., 88° 3' E.

Salimpur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Salimpur, vil., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Salimpur, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Salimpur, vil., Amroha *tah.*, Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 78° 41' E.

Salimpur-Majhau, *see* **Majhau-Salimpur**.

Salin-myo, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma. 20° 36' N., 94° 43' E. P. 10,345.

Salipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Salitekri, *zamîndârî*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.

Salkhiâ, suburb of Howra, Bengal.

Salki R., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Salkopa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Salmara, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Salmari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Salmi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sâlnadi, *see* **Sâlandi**.

Salod, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Salon, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 433 sq. m.; P. 262,120.

Salon, hd.-qrs. tn., Salon *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 2' N., 81° 30' E.

Salor Hirâpur, vil., Wardhâ *tah.* and dist., Central Provs.

Sâlotgi, vil., Indi *tâl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Salsette or **Shashti**, I., and *tâluk*, Thâná dist., Bombay. Old Portuguese settlement. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 126,518.

Salsette (corrupted from Shatshashti, 'sixty-six'), maritime districts of Goa.

Salsi, vil., Devagad *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Salt Lake, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna; near Didwana. 27° 23' N., 74° 37' E.

Saltora, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Salt Range, Râwalpindi and Shâhpur dists., Panjâb, containing extensive deposits of rock salt; coal and lignite are also found. Ht. pt. Sakeshwar hill, 5010 ft.

Salt Water Lake or **Dhâpâ**, 24 Parganas, Bengal; 5 m. E. of Calcutta. Area, 30 sq. m.

Salumbar, chiefship, Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Salumbar, vil., Udaypur, state, Râjputâna; 30 m. S. of Udaypur. 24° 9' N., 74° 5' E. P. 6029.

Sâlûr, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 380 sq. m. P. non-agency, 83,699; agency, 7002.

Sâlûr, *zamîndârî*, in Sâlûr div., Vizagapatam dist. P. 64,148.

Sâlûr, chief tn., Sâlûr *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. German Mission stn. 18° 31' N., 83° 15' E. P. 12,917.

Salwa, vil. and rly. stn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 79° 20' E.

Salwin or **Thalwin R.**, Burma. Drainage area, 62,700 sq. m. Length, 800 m.

Salwin Hill Tracts, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 4646 sq. m. P. 31,439.

Sama, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on Zayul-Chu. 28° 0' N., 97° 11' E.

Samadhiyala, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Samadhiyala Chabâria, chiefship and vil., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Samadhiyala-Châran, chiefship and vil., Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Samadhpur, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2020.

Samaguri Hât, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Sâmaguting, frontier outpost stn., Asâm. 2477 ft. above sea-level. 25° 46' N., 93° 46' E.

Samaleshwar, chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Samalkot, *see* **Chamarlakota**.

Sâmalpati or **Shâmalbatti**, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarâi *tâl.*, Salem dist.,

Madras. Ht. 1265 ft. 12° 19' N., 78° 32' E. P. 240.

Saman, rly. stn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Samana, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Samana, tn., Patiâla state, Panjâb. 30° 10' N., 76° 13' E. P. 10,035.

Sâmarkha, tn., Anand *tâl*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 36' N., 73° 2' E.

Samaro, vil., Umarmot *tâl*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 20' N., 69° 31' E.

Samarqand, tn., Russian Turkistan, on Transcaspian rly. Capital of Zarafshan Prov. 30° 39' N., 66° 58' E.

Samasata, vil. and rly. stn., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb; 8 m. S. W. of Bhawalpur.

Samasinga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Samastipur, *tahsîl*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 738,449.

Samatpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Samba, *tahsîl*, Ranbir Singhpora sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 62,518.

Samba, vil., Samba *tahsîl*, Kashmir.

Sambalkan, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Sambalpur, dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 4948 sq. m. P. 796,413.

Sâmbalpur, *tahsîl*, Sambalpur dist. Area 1500 sq. m.

Sambalpur, chief tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 459 ft. 21° 28' N., 84° 1' E. P. 14,571.

Sambhal, *tâh*, Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 245,619.

Sambhal, hd.-qrs. tn., Sambhal *tah*. Distillery, sugar refinery, and cotton works. 28° 35' N., 78° 37' E. P. 37,226.

Sâmbham, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sâmbhar (Shâkambharî; Sanskrit, Sapâdalaksha), sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1597 sq. m. P. 191,935.

Sâmbhar, tn. and rly. stn., on the Sâmbhar Lake, Jaypur, Râjputâna. 24° 54' N., 75° 13' E. P. 12,362.

Sâmbhar Lake, Jaypur and Jodhpur states, Râjputâna. Salt water. Salt obtained in great quantities by ordinary evaporation.

Sambhuhanj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large local produce trade.

Sambrâni, vil., Haliyâl *tâl*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Sâmbûrvaddâkara, vil., Shenkotta *tâl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 0' N., 77° 27' E.

Sambrial, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb. 32° 28' N., 74° 12' E.

Samdari, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 50' N., 72° 37' E.

Samer, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 59' N., 75° 52' E.

Sameshwari R, Garo Hills, Asâm. Trib. of the Kanko.

Sametkyan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Samî, Bombay, *see* **Shamî**.

Samla, petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr dist. Bombay.

Sâmlâji, tn. and chiefship, on the Meshvâ, Mahikântha dist., Bombay, with ancient temple. A place of pilgrimage and great annual fair.

Sammanturai, tn., Chammanturai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 23' N., 81° 46' E. P. 3732.

Sâmnagar, *see* **Syâmnagar**.

Samod, estate, Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Samod, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 12' N., 75° 51' E. P. 6582.

Samok, vil., Manipur, Bengal; W. of Manipur town.

Samon, rly. stn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Sampâje, vil., Padinalknâd, Coorg.

Sampâje Ghât, pass between S. Kanara dist., Madras and Coorg; 54 m. E. from Mangalor.

Samparsara, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sampgâon, *tâluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 409 sq. m. P. 132,632.

Sâmpgâon (S. Ahipura), tn., Sampgâon *tâl*. 15° 36' N., 74° 50' E.

Samplâ, *tahsîl*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 149,818.

Samplâ, vil., Samplâ *tahsîl*. 28° 47' N., 76° 49' E.

Sampnâ R., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Samphthar, *see* **Samthar**.

Samrâla, *tahsîl*, Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 158,770.

Samrâla, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.
Samsa Parvat, peak, W. Ghâts,
 S. Kanara dist., Madras. 6300 ft. above
 sea. 13° 8' N., 75° 18' E.

Samsang R., *see* **Sameshwari**.

Samthar, native state, Bundelkhand,
 Central India. Area, 178 sq. m. P. 40,541.

Samthar, chief tn., Samthar state,
 Bundelkhand, Central India 25° 50'
 N., 78° 57' E. P. 7865.

Samulkota, *see* **Chamarlakota**.

Samundri, tn., Jhang dist., Panjâb.
 31° 4' N., 73° 0' E.

San R., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Sanahwal, tn., Ludhiana dist., Pan-
 jâb. 30° 52' N., 74° 58' E.

Sanâla, chiefship and vil., Undsar-
 veyâ, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sânand. tâluk, Ahmadâbâd dist.,
 Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 81,363.

Sânand, tn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bom-
 bay 22° 59' N., 72° 25' E. P. 7785.

Sanari Chauka, military stn., Up-
 per Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28°
 29' N., 68° 58' E.

Sanatkumâra or **Shennâr R.**,
 Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras.

Sanauli, vil., Goa, W. India.

Sanavârapeta, tn., *see* **Shanivâ-
 rapeta**.

Sanâwâd, vil. and rly stn., Indor
 state, Central India. 22° 10' N., 76° 8' E.

Sanâwan, *tahsîl*, Muzaffargarh dist.,
 Panjâb. Area, 1258 sq. m. P. 94,245.

Sanâwar, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb
 30° 18' N., 76° 30' E. P. 8678.

Sanâwar, site of the Lawrence Mili-
 tary Asylum, Simla dist., Panjâb. 30°
 55' N., 77° 2' E.

Sanbhalkha, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Sânchi, vil. and rly. stn., Bhopal
 state, Central India. Site of the
 famous Bhilsa *topes* or Buddhist *stûpas*.
 23° 28' N., 77° 46' E.

Sanchor, sub-div., Marwar state,
 Râjputâna Area, 1876 sq. m. P. 95,890.

Sânda or **Santa-fu** tn., Yunnan
 Prov., China. 24° 40' N., 98° 4' E.

Sandaram R., Kashmir, one of the
 three head-streams of the Jhelam R.

San-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist.,
 Lr. Burma. Scene of festival

Sândi, tn., Bilgrâm *tah.*, Hardoi
 dist., Oudh. 27° 17' N., 80° 0' E. P. 9639.

Sandila, *tâhsîl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh.
 P. 277,359.

Sandila, hd.-qrs. tn. Sandila *tahsîl*
 27° 4' N., 80° 33' E. P. 16,813.

Sandoway or **Sandowé**, dist.,
 Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 3667
 sq. m. P. 77 134

Sandoway or **Sandowé** (Bur.
 Tandwe; Cl Dvâravati), chief tn., San-
 dowé dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 28' N.
 94° 27' E. P. 2531.

Sandowé R., Sandowé dist. Falls
 into the sea in 18° 31' N.

Sandru, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb.
 16,000 ft. above sea. 31° 24' N., 78° 2' E.

Sandûr, native state, Bellari dist.,
 Madras. Area, 161 sq. m. P. 11,388.

Sandûr, vil., in native state. Height
 1815 ft. 15° 0' N., 76° 36' E.
 P. 4347.

Sandûr (Sundoor, or more properly
 Râmendurg), hills, Bellari dist., Madras.
 Ht. pt., 3256 ft. above sea.

Sandwip I., Bay of Bengal. Subject
 to storm waves 22° 30' N., 91° 30' E.

Sandy Point, S. W. extremity,
 Little Andaman Island.

Sanga, tn., Damoh dist., Central
 Provs. 23° 30' N., 79° 33' E.

Sângakherâ, vil., Hoshangâbâd *tah.*
 and dist., Central Provs. 22° 36' N.,
 77° 53' E. P. 3419.

Sângala, ruins, Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Sangam, vil., Nellûr *tâl.* and dist.,
 Madras. *Anikat* or dam for irrigation
 purposes

Sangameshwar, *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist.,
 Bombay. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 126,700

Sangameshwar, tn., Ratnâgiri dist.,
 Bombay. 7° 9' N., 73° 36' E.

Sangamner, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist.,
 Bombay. Area, 702 sq. m. P. 82,936.

Sangamner (Samgamnananagara), chief
 tn., Sangamner *tâluk* Good trade: weaving
 industry. 19° 35' N., 74° 16' E. P.
 11,365.

Sangamvalsa, *zamîndârî*, Vizaga-
 patam dist., Madras.

Sangan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29°
 53' N., 67° 40' E.

Sanganer, tn., Jaypur state, Râj-
 putâna. 26° 49' N., 75° 49' E

Sânganer, vil., Udaypur state, Râj-
 putâna. 25° 22' N., 75° 43' E.

Sângarh, *tahsîl*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 53,161.

Sângarh, *tâluk*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 707 sq. m. P. 27,933

Sângarh, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 3' N., 69° 0' E.

Sângarhi, tn., Sankoli *tâh.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 58' N., 80° 0' E.

Sangcharak, tn., Afghan Turkistan 36° 5' N., 66° 23' E

Sanghi, tn., Rohtak *tahsîl* and dist., Panjâb 29° 1' N., 76° 37' E.

Sanghola, tn., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Sangi, rly. stn. Rohri *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sangipur, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangla, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Sângli, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 1083 sq. m. P. 238,945.

Sângli, chief tn., Sângli state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay 16° 52' N., 74° 36' E. P. 14,798.

Sangod, *nizamat*, Kota, Râjputâna. P. 32,565.

Sangod, tn., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 24° 56' N., 76° 20' E. P. 5046.

Sângola, *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay Area, 656 sq. m. P. 78,420.

Sângola, tn., Sholâpur dist., Bombay. 17° 27' N., 75° 14' E. P. 5748.

Sangramgarh, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangrampur, tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 29' N., 84° 44' E

Sangrâr, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 36' N., 69° 29' E.

Sangri, Simla hill state, Panjâb. Area, 16 sq. m. P. 2806.

Sangrur, tn., Jind state, Panjâb. 30° 12' N., 75° 53' E. P. 8820.

Sangu, sub-div., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Sangu R., Chittagong, Bengal Falls into the Bay of Bengal, in 22° 6' N., 91° 53' E.

Sanguem, vil., Goa, W. India.

Sangvanga, vil. in centre of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sangwi, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 44' N., 75° 25' E.

Sangyen, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Sanhat, vil., Korea state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Sani, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 143.

Sani, vil., Nepal. 29° 43' N., 81° 48' E.

Sanibalpur, chiefship, Mahikantha, dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sanjâi R., Singbhm dist., Bengal.

Sanjân, sometimes called St. John, vil., rly. stn. and port, Dâhâu *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Sanjeli, estate, Bâlâsinor state, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 331½ sq. m.

Sanjit, vil., Jaora state, Central India. 24° 18' N., 75° 19' E.

Sanju, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 12' N., 78° 30' E.

Sankal, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6' N., 79° 24' E.

Sankaranâinârkoil or **Shankaranayinârkkôyil**, *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 717 sq. m. P. 213,799.

Sankaranâinârkoil (Tam. Shanganayinârkkôyil), tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras Height. 602 ft. 9° 10' N., 77° 35' E. P. 8566.

Sankarâpuram or **Shangarâpuram**, vil., Kallakurchi *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 53' N., 78° 57' E. P. 1453.

Sankaridurg or **Shangagiritu-rukkam**, formerly Kunnâtûr, vil. and rly. stn., Tiruchengod *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Remains of forts 2345 ft. above sea. Height, 879 ft. 11° 29' N., 77° 56' E. P. 1302.

Sankarkati, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Scene of well-known fairs.

Sankarpur or **Shankarpur**, tn., Chanda dist., Cent Provs. 20° 38' N., 79° 34' E.

Sankeshwar or **Shankheswar**, tn., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, fruits, and curry. Weaving industry. 16° 15' N., 74° 32' E.

Sankh R., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koel. Length of course, 120 m

Sankhâ, vil., Ghâzipur *tahsîl* and dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47' N., 80° 45' E.

Sankhabhanga, mt., Bonai state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sankhatra, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb. Sugar trade. $32^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2381.

Sankheda, *mahâl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 266 sq. m. P. 66,350.

Sânkhedâ, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. Has an old fort, surrendered to British troops in 1802. P. 5095.

Sânkhedâ, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd st.; on R. Godâvari, 18 m. W. of Paithan.

Sânkhedâ Mewâs, group of 26 states, Rewakânthâ dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 311 sq. m.

Sankhun, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 29' E.$

Sankirda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sankisa (Sanskrit, Samkasya), vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins of ancient city. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sankos or **Suvarnakos R.**, Bengal. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Sankra, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $82^{\circ} 2' E.$

Sankshi, **Badr-ud-dîn** or **Dargacha Kila**, fort, Pen *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay.

Sanku, vil., Nepal; E. of Khatmandu.

Sann, tn. and rly. stn., on the Indus, Manjhand *tâl.*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 11' E.$

Sanna, vil., Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 5\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sanni, vil., Baluchistan; lying W. of the Bolan R.

Sanora, chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakanthâ dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sanoshara, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr Gujarât, Bombay.

Sansar Dhâra, grotto and place of pilgrimage, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Sanseri, vil. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Santalakshmipuram, *zamindârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Santal Parganas, dist., Bhagalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 5469 sq. m. P. 1,754,196.

Sântalpur-with-Châdchat, native state, Pâlanpur, Gujarât, Bombay Area, 440 sq. m.

Santanûtalapâd, vil., Ongol *tâl.*,

Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1246.

Santapilly, see **Chantapilli**.

Santarâvûr, vil., Bapatla *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1933.

Santebidanûr or **Santebennur**, vil., Hindupur *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 1424.

Sânthal, chiefship, Mahikânthâ dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Santhu, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 35' E.$

Sântipur, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Some trade. Great annual fair and festival. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 30,437.

Sanvachhar, vil. and rly. stn., Kopargâon *tâl.*, Ahmâdnagar dist., Bombay; 59 m. N. of Ahmâdnagar.

Sanwar, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

San-ywe, hd.-qrs. vil., San-ywe tnspp., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Saolt, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton, and trade in cloth, grain, etc. $20^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4100.

Saoligarh, state forest, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 130 sq. m.

Saoner or **Sonèr**, tn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. Cloth and snuff are made. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5555.

Saonsi, rly. stn., Sânglîstate Bombay.

Saorgâon, vil., Kâtol *tah.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Saphâle, vil and rly. stn., Mâhim *tâl.*, Thâná dist., Bombay.

Sapotra, vil., Karauli state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$

Saptagrâm, see **Satgâon**.

Saptûr or **Shappattûr**, vil. and *zamindârî*, Tirumangalam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Vil., $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2540.

Sâr, lake, Puri dist., Orissa; N.E. of Puri town. $19^{\circ} 52' N.$, $85^{\circ} 55' E.$

Sara, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Sara, vil., Sâyla dist., Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sara, tn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 2' E.$

Sara, vil., Pabnâ dist., Bengal. On the Ganges.

Saradhna, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara; 7 m. from Ajmer junction.

Sārāgaj or **Langla Hills**, Silhat dist., Asām. Area, 81 sq. m.

Saragāon, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 53' N$, $82^{\circ} 1' E$.

Saragūr, vil. on the Kabbani R., Mysore dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 0' N$, $76^{\circ} 25' E$. P. 1746.

Sarāhān, tn., Bashahr state, Panjāb; 7246 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 30' N$, $77^{\circ} 50' N$.

Sarai Aghat, tn., Etā dist., N.W. Provs.; 43 m. S.E. of Etā. P. 2321.

Sarai Akil, tn., Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 23' N$, $81^{\circ} 33' E$. P. 2763.

Sarai Banjāra, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Sarai Girdhari, tn., Etā dist., N.W. Provs.

Sarākalā, native state, Singhbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 93,839.

Sarāikalā, capital Sarāikalā st., Bengal. Ht. 509 ft. $22^{\circ} 42' N$, $85^{\circ} 58' E$.

Sarāikalā, vil. and rly. stn., Rāwal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Sarai Kheta, vil. and rly. stn., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Prov. $25^{\circ} 58' N$, $82^{\circ} 43' E$.

Sarai Mir, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 2' N$, $82^{\circ} 58' E$. P. 4005.

Sarai Miram, vil., Farukhābād dist., N.W. Provs.

Sarai Sāleh, tn., Haripur *tahsīl*, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Manufacture of cloth, metal vessels, and goldsmiths' work. Export of turmeric. $34^{\circ} 0' N$, $73^{\circ} 0' E$.

Sarai Sidhu, *tahsīl*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1752 sq. m.

Sarai Sidhu, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 35' N$, $72^{\circ} 1' E$.

Sarakungbong, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Saralbhāṅgā R., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Sāran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2653 sq. m. P. 2,467,477.

Sāran, *tahsīl*; see **Chaprā**.

Sāranda Hills, Singhbhūm dist., Bengal. Ht. pt. 2738 ft.

Sārāngarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 540 sq. m. P. 83,210.

Sārāngarh, capital, Sārāngarh st., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 36' N$, $83^{\circ} 7' E$. P. 4393.

Sārāngpur, tn., Dewās state, Cen-

tral India, on Kali Sindh R. $23^{\circ} 34' N$, $76^{\circ} 31' E$.

Sarara, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 14' N$, $76^{\circ} 35' E$.

Sāras Lake, Goalpara dist., Asām.

Sarasalai, tn., Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 13' N$, $80^{\circ} 10' E$. P. 1901.

Saraspur, **Sarashpur** or **Siddheshwar Hills**, Asām H. pt., 2000 ft. above sea.

Saraswati R., Hugli dist., Bengal. Dry channel, formerly main bed of the Ganges.

Saraswati R., Rājputāna and Baroda. Rises in Mt. Abu, and flows into the Rann of Kachh.

Saraswati or **Sarsuti R.**, Panjāb. Sacred stream. Joins the Ghaghar in $29^{\circ} 51' N$, $76^{\circ} 5' E$.

Sārath, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 16' N$, $86^{\circ} 54' E$.

Sārathā R., and port, Bālāsor dist., Orissa. Rice trade. $21^{\circ} 35' N$, $87^{\circ} 8' E$.

Sarath Deogarh, see **Deogarh**.

Sarauli, vil., Khakreri *tah*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 40' N$, $81^{\circ} 0' E$.

Sarawa, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarawa R., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Sarawak, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Sarawan, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Sarawan, dist., Baluchistan; N. of Khelat.

Saravanai, tn., Velanai I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 11' N$, $79^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 1834.

Sarāyan R., Oudh. Trib. of the Gumti.

Sarbal Nāg, lake on Mt. Haramuk, Kashmir; N. of Wulur Lake.

Sardā R., Oudh. Rises in the Himālayas, 18,000 ft. above the sea, and falls into the Chauka.

Sardārgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 15' N$, $73^{\circ} 4' E$.

Sardārgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 22' N$, $73^{\circ} 48' E$.

Sardārshahr, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 27' N$, $74^{\circ} 32' E$. P. 9196.

Sardha, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 35' N., 81° 36' E.

Sardhāna, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 168,692.

Sardhāna, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 9' N., 77° 39' E. P. 12,059.

Sargāon, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 50' N., 82° 1' E.

Sargo Pass, Afghānistān. 32° 45' N., 68° 37' E.

Sarguja, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal Area, 6055 sq. m. P. 324,552.

Sargūr, *see* **Saragūr**.

Sarhad, vil., Wakhan. 37° 1' N., 73° 40' E.

Sarhali Kalan, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. 31° 16' N., 75° 0' E.

Sarhendi, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarhind or **Sarhand**, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb P. 5254.

Sarh Salimpur or **Nārwal**, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 101,803.

Sarikol, elevated region and lake of Chinese Turkistan, E. of the Pamirs.

Sarila, native state and tn, Bunderkhand, Central India. Area, 33 sq. m. 25° 46' N., 79° 43' E. P. 5622.

Sar-i-Pul, tn., Afghānistān. 36° 13' N., 65° 58' E.

Saripur or **Chhota Barkhera**, *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Sarishpur or **Siddheswar**, *see* **Saraspur**.

Sariz Pamir, E. Turkistan. 38° 3' N., 73° 30' E.

Sarjāpur, tn., Anekal *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 52' N., 77° 49' E. P. 3017.

Sarju, *see* **Gogra**

Sarkandi, vil., Ghāzipur *tah.*, Fathapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 43' N., 80° 57' E.

Sarkar Agrahāra Vellalūr, or **Agrahāravellalūr**, vil. on the Noyyal, Koimbatūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras 10° 59' N., 77° 4' E. P. 5259.

Sarkhej, vil., near Ahmadābād, Sānand *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay 22° 59' N., 72° 34' E.

Sarmastipur, *see* **Somastipur**.

Sarmor or **Nahan**, *see* **Sirmur**.

Sarna, vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Sarnāth, ruins, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; 3½ m. N. of Benares city.

Sārole, vil. and rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 12 m. S. of Ahmadnagar.

Saromannagar, tn., Saromannagar *parganā*, Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. of Shāhābād.

Sarotra, rly. stn., Pālanpur state, Bombay.

Sārsa, vil., Ānand *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay, 22° 33' N., 73° 7' E.

Sarsaganj, tn., Mainpuri dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. 27° 3' N., 78° 44' E. P. 4184.

Sarsai, vil., Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 2020.

Sarsaul, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarsāwa, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m. W. of Sahāranpur. 30° 1' N., 77° 28' E. P. 3827.

Sarsuti, *see* **Saraswati**.

Sārthāl, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1575 ft. 24° 29' N., 76° 39' E.

Saru Hill, Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Highest peak in Chutia Nagpur Ht. 3615 23° 30' N., 84° 31' E.

Sarunda, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 27° 15' N., 73° 20' E.

Sarungia, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sarurpur, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5335.

Sarwān, *thākurate*, Western Malwa. *See* **Sonekhera**.

Sarwān, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Noted temple. 26° 36' N., 80° 56' E.

Sarvapalli, vil., Gudūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Fine irrigation tank. 14° 18' N., 80° 1' E. P. 5838.

Sarwār, tn., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna; 25 m. S. E. from Nasirābād. 26° 4' N., 75° 3' E.

Sarvasiddhi, *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 154,966.

Sarvasiddhi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 28' N., 82° 53' E. P. 1096.

Sasar, *see* **Saswār**.

Sasar Pass, Kashmīr; E. of Nubra R., and S. W. of Depsang Plain.

Sasia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sasikkul. lake in the Pamirs.
Sasni or **Sāsani**, tn., Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 42' N., 78° 8' E. P. 4401.
Sasoi R., Hállâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.
Saspal, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmîr; on R. Indus.
Sasseram, *see* **Sâhsaram**.
Sasu R., *see* **Sesa**.
Saswâd or **Sâsur**, tn., Purandhar tdl., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 20' N., 74° 4' E. P. 6388.
Satâ, branch of the Indus, Sindh, Bombay.
Satâna or **Bâglan**, *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 600 sq. m. P. 65,648.
Satâna, tn., Satâna *tâluk*; 30 m. W. of Mâlegâon.
Satâne, vil., Nândgâon tdl., Nasik dist., Bombay.
Satâne, tn., Bâglân tdl., Khandesh dist., Bombay.
Satang or **Timurra**, vil., Nepal. 28° 11' N., 85° 23' E.
Satânkulam, (Tam. Shâtângulam), tn., Tenkarai tdl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 26' N., 77° 57' E. P. 5430.
Sâtânones, petty state, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 67 sq. m.
Satanwâri, fort., Bhopâl state, Central India. 23° 36' N., 77° 10' E.
Satar, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 48' N., 76° 51' E.
Sâtâra, dist., Bombay. Area, 4987 sq. m. P. 1,225,989.
Sâtâra, *tâluk*, Sâtâra dist., Bombay. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 133,403.
Sâtâra, chief tn., Sâtâra dist., Bombay Ht. 2199 ft. 17° 42' N., 74° 2' E. P., with cantonment and suburbs, 20,601.
Sâtâra Jâgirs, a group of 6 native states, Bombay. Area, 3821 sq. m. P. 131,529.
Satarganj, vil., Naini Tâl dist., N.W. Provs.
Satâri, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 144 sq. m.
Satasgarh, *see* **Panduah**.
Satasi, vil., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs.
Sâtgaon or **Sâptagrâm**, ruined tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 38' N., 83° 25' E.

Satghara, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb 30° 55' N., 73° 46' E.
Sathalli, vil., with a convent. Hasan dist., Mysore; 10 m. S.W. of Hasan.
Sâthamba, vil. and chiefship, Vâtrak-Kântha, Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 10' N., 73° 23' E.
Sâthan, tn., Sultânpur dist., Oudh. Place of religious resort.
Sathasna, chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.
Sathwali, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state
Satiana, vil., S.W. of Nepal, E. of Sarju R.
Satkania vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.
Satkhirâ, *tahsîl*, Khulnâ dist., Bengal. Area, 749 sq. m. P. 495,600.
Satkhirâ, tn., Khulnâ dist., Bengal. 22° 43' N., 89° 8' E. P. 8550.
Satlaj or **Satluj** (Sanskrit: Shatudra or Shatudra; Gr. Hesudros of Zaradros), R., Panjâb; trib. of the Indus. Rises in 30° 8' N., 81° 53' E. Length, 900 m.
Sâtlasna, native state, Mahikantha, Bombay.
Satner, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. 21° 34' N., 77° 51' E.
Satodâd Wâvdi, chiefship Hállâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay
Sâtpâti, vil. and port, Mâhim tdl., Thâna dist., Bombay.
Sâtpura or **Sâtpuda Hills**, Central Provs and Khandesh Form a succession of high tablelands.
Sâtpura, state forest, Sâtpura Hills, in Siwani. Chhindwâra and Nâgpur dists., Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m.
Satra, tn., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb.
Satrapuram, *see* **Chatrapur**, and **Sitarampalli**.
Satrikh hd.-qrs. tn, Satrikh *parganâ*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. Large annual fair. 26° 52' N., 81° 14' E.
Satrod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjâb.
Satrunjaya or **Shatrunja Hill**, near Pâlitânâ, Kâthiâwâr. Bombay. Sacred place of the Jinas, with many temples.
Sattankulam, *see* **Satankulam**.
Sattarmukhi R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Sattenapalli, *táluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 714 sq. m. P. 138,617.

Sattenapalli, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 24' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2788.

Satthwa, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Sattivedu or **Shattiyaved**, tn., Tiruvallur *tál.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 13° 26' N., 80° 1' E. P. 2170.

Sátulūr, vil. and rly. stn., Narasaraopet *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 15' N., 80° 10' E. P. 2087.

Sâtūr or **Shâtâtūr**, *táluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 570 sq. m. P. 184,329.

Sâtūr or **Shâtâtūr**, vil. and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Height 208 ft. 9° 21' N., 77° 58' E. P. 2887.

Satwās, vil., Indor state, Central India. 23° 32' N., 76° 44' E.

Satyamangalam (Shattiyamangalam) *táluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 1185 sq. m. P. 184,105.

Satyamangalam, tn., Koimbatūr dist., on the Bhavānī R.; captured by Col. Wood, 1768; taken by Haidar Ali, 1769; occupied by Col. Floyd, 1790; severe battle with Tipu. Called Salāmābād by Tipu. 11° 30' N., 77° 17' E. P. 3574.

Sauch, vil., Chamba dist., Panjāb.

Sauda, *see* **Savde**.

Saugor, *see* **Sagar**.

Saundatti (S. Sugandhavarti), tn., Parasgad *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 47' N., 75° 12' E. P. 8930.

Saunk, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24' N., 77° 32' E. P. 4085.

Saunt Jot, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51' N., 81° 5' E.

Saurā R., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Saurāth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious fair.

Saurgāon, vil., Katol *tahsíl*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3534.

Saurikh, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Sausar, *tahsíl*, Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs. Area, 1088 sq. m.

Sausar, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 40' N., 78° 50' E. P. 4707.

Saw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sawā, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Sawābi, vil., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb.

Sawāganj, vil., Maihar state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 2' N., 80° 30' E.

Savage Island, in mouth of Kula-dan R., Ir. Burma.

Sāwalgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay P. 2430.

Sāvan, vil., Baroda st.; 10 m. N. of Surat.

Savandurga, hill fort, Magadi *tál.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Height, 4024 ft. 12° 55' N., 77° 21' E.

Savanga, vil. in W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sāwantwādi or **Sundarwādi**, state, Bombay. Area, 926 sq. m. P. 192,948.

Sāwantwādi, cap. of Sāwantwādi state. 15° 54' N., 73° 52' E. P. 9269.

Sāvanūr, native state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 16,976.

Sāvanūr or **Sāwnur**, chief tn., Sāvanūr state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 55' N., 75° 19' E. P. 8743.

Sawar, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. Ht, 1122 ft 25° 49' N., 75° 21' E.

Sāwarde, tn., Chiplun *tál.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Sāwargāon, ch. tn., Sāwargāon *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 7' N., 74° 31' E.

Sāwargāon, tn., Junnar *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 8' N., 73° 52' E.

Savari, *see* **Sabari**.

Sāvar Sāmpadār, vil., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5574.

Sawashi, tn., S. Maratha Jāgirs, Bombay. P. 4115.

Sāvde or **Sauda**, *táluk*, Kandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 730 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Raver and Yawal), 80,326.

Sāvde, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 9' N., 75° 56' E. P. 7142.

Sawdi, tn., Athni *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Savitri R., Bombay After a course of 50 m. it falls into the Arabian Sea, in 17° 58' N., 73° 3' E.

Sāvli, *mahāl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 44,914.

Sāvli, tn. in above, Baroda. Trade centre for surrounding villages. P. 6551.

Sawlon, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Sawyerpuram, vil., Tenkarai *tál.*,

Tinneveli dist., Madras. Called after a Missionary. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E$. P. 4047.

Sayadanwāla, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Sayain, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Sayakhede, vil., Nipad *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Sayāna, *see* **Siyana**.

Sāyla, native state, Jhālāwād, Kāthi-
āwār, Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m.

Sāyla, chief tn., Sāyla state, Kāthi-
āwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E$.
P. 5650.

Sayyidābād, *see* **Sadābād**.

Sayyidnagar, tn., Jelāun dist., N.
W. Provs.; 17 m. S. W. of Urai. P. 3267.

Sayyidpur, vil., Haidārabād, dist.,
Sindh, Bombay $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $68^{\circ} 31' E$.

Sayyidpur, *tahsīl*, Ghāzipur dist.,
N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 175,177.

Sayyidpur-Bhitāri, tn., Ghāzipur
dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, 83°
 $16' E$. P. 4730.

Sayyidpur, tn., Farīdpur dist., Beng-
gal. Some import trade, but decreasing
in value. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E$.

Sayyidpur, *tāluk*, Shikārpur dist.,
Bombay Area, 168 sq. m.

Sayyidrāja or **Kalyānpur**, vil.,
Chandauli *tah.*, Benares dist., N.W.
Provs. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $83^{\circ} 24' E$

Sayyid Sarāwān, vil., Chail *tah.*,
Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 29'$
 $N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E$.

Sayyidwāla, vil., Gugaira *tah.*,
Montgomery dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$,
 $73^{\circ} 31' E$.

Sazin, vil., Dardistan; on R. Indus.

Scinde, *see* **Sindh**.

Sealkote, *see* **Sialkot**.

Seberi, *see* **Sabari**.

Secunderābād, *see* **Sikandarābād**.

Sedam, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidar-
ābād state.

Seeksangor, *see* **Sibsagar**.

Segāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central
Provs. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E$.

Segauli, tn., Champaran dist., Bengal.
Military stn. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 48' E$.

Sehi, vil., Chhāta *tah*, Mathura dist.,
N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E$.

Sehorā, vil., Tirorā *tah.*, Bhandārā
dist., Central Provs.

Sehor, tn., Bhopal state, Central
India. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E$. P. with
cantonnement, 16,232.

Sehtwār, tn., Ballia dist., N.W.
Provs. P. 11,519.

Sehwān, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Bom-
bay. Area, 820 sq. m. P. 53,574.

Sehwān, **Siwān**, **Siwastān** or
Sinhāwan (S. Sauvira, Gr. Sindomana),
chief tn. and rly. stn., Sehwān *tāluk*.
Place of pilgrimage, many of the pil-
grims being professional beggars. 26°
 $26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 4264.

Sejakpar, vil. and petty state, Jhālā-
wād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area,
29 sq. m.

Seji, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Balu-
chistan.

Sekatkoditevan, vil., Vadamaradchi
W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon.
P. 1519.

Sekaw, vil., Bharno dist., Upper
Burma.

Sela, vil., Almora dist., N.W. Provs.

Selam, *see* **Salem**.

Selangor, one of the Malay states,
under British protection. Area, 3000
sq. m. P. 81,592.

Selere, *see* **Siller**.

Seller Island, Mergui Archipelago,
Lr. Burma.

Selu, tn., Wardhā *tah.* and dist.,
Central Provs. Cloth manufacture and
trade $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E$. P. 3258.

Semaria Ghāt, rly. stn., Bhāgalpur
dist., Bengal.

Semaria, vil., Panna state, Bundel-
khand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, 79°
 $56' E$.

Semariha, vil., Mandlā dist., Central
Provs. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 10' E$.

Semra, *see* **Samra**.

Semri, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Cen-
tral Provs. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E$.

Semsang R., Garo Hills, Asām.

Semuria, vil., Betul dist., Central
Provs. $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E$.

Senbo, vil., Bharno dist., Upper
Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Sendgarsa, plateau, Santal Parganas,
Bengal. H.pt. over 2000 ft. above sea.

Sendra, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer,
Rājputāna; 41 m. S. W. of Ajmer. $26^{\circ} 4'$
 $N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E$.

Sendurjana, tn, Morsi *tāl*, Amrāoti dist., Berar; 60 m. N. E. of Elichpur. P. 10,043.

Sengar R., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs
Sengnan, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Sengur R., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Affl. of the Jumna.

Senhāti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Senhāti, tn, Khalnā dist., Bengal; 4 m. N. of Khalna.

Seni Gonpa, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmir.

Sensar, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir.

Sentapilli, *see* Chantapilli.

Sentinel Islands, N. and S, two islands in the Andaman group.

Seo, vil., Kohistan, on R. Indus.

Seodivadar, petty state and vil., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Seohar, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Seohara, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 9465.

Seonāth, Siw or **Seo R.**, Chanda dist., etc., Central Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.

Seondārā, vil., Bilāri *tāl*, Morād-ābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 34' N., 78° 55' E.

Seonhra *see* Seorha

Seoni, Siwani or **Shivni** dist., Jabalpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3198 sq. m. P. 370,767.

Seoni, *tahsīl*, Shivni dist Area, 1664 sq. m.

Seoni or **Shivani**, chief tn., Shivani dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2043 ft. 22° 6' N., 79° 35' E. P. 11,976.

Seoni or **Shiwani**, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 21° 34' N., 78° 39' E.

Seoni or **Shivani**, vil., Bālāghât dist., Central Provs. 21° 43' N., 80° 4' E.

Seoni or **Shivani**, *tahsīl*, Hoshang-ābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 491 sq. m.

Seoni or **Shivani**, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs 22° 28' N, 77° 29' E P. 6779.

Seoniband artificial lake, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.; 8 m. in circumference. 21° 0' N. 80° 2' E.

Seopur or **Shiwpur**, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 39' N., 76° 41' E. P. 7600

Seorāj, tract of country, generally mountainous or under forests, Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Seorha, tn, Datia state, Central India; 36 m. E. of Morar. 26° 10' N., 78° 50' E. P. 6409.

Seori Nārāyan, *tahsīl*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1415 sq. m.

Seori Nārāyan, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central India. Religious fair. 21° 43' N., 82° 39' E.

Seota, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 32 m. E. of Sitapur tn

Sephima, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Sephu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Ser and Mer, 2 peaks, Ladakh dist., Kashmir. Hts., 23,410 and 23,250 ft.

Sera, *see* Chera.

Seraha, lake, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Serail, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Serai Naurang, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Serājganj, *see* Sirājganj.

Seramau, vil., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Serampur, *tahsīl*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 399,987.

Serampur or **Shrirāmpur**, chief tn, hd -qrs. and rly. stu, Serampur *tah*; Old Danish settlement. 22° 45' N., 88° 23' E. P. 35,952.

Serasa Pass, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 28° 28' N., 92° 0' E.

Sergadā or **Shergadā**, estate, Ganjam dist, Madras. Area, 25 sq. m. P. 11,562.

Sergadākota or **Sherugadākota**, chief vil., Shergadā estate. 19° 31' N., 84° 39' E.

Seringapatam or **Shrirangapatna**, tn., on island of same name, in the Kāveri R., Mysore, and the old capital. Taken by General Harris, 4th May, 1799. Falling into decay, and so malarious that Europeans cannot sleep on the island. Remains of strong fortifications Height, 2387 ft. 12° 26' N., 76° 43' E. P. 12,551.

Seringham, *see* Srirangam.

Serra, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 59' N., 75° 32' E.

Serthal, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4171.

Seruna, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 5' N., 73° 46' E.

Sesā R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Trib. of the Buri Dihing.

Sesāchalam, see **Shesāchalam**.

Seti R., Nepal; joins the kaurialā, headstream of the Gogrā.

Settipattadai, Tiruvādi or Tri-vāthi. tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. The British defeated the French and Marathas here, in 1753. Height, 166 ft. 11° 46' N., 79° 37' E. P. 5068.

Settār or **Shettār**, *zamīndārī* tn., Shrivilliputūr *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras 9° 25' N., 77° 31' E. P. 7665

Seuhelipar, a coral shoal belonging to the Lakhdivas, with two islets Veliyakara ('great shore') and Cheriya-kara ('little shore') 10° 6' N., 72° 15' E.

Sevagiri or **Shivagiri**, *zamīndārī* and tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 8987. Tn., 9° 21' N., 77° 28' E., P. 7888

Sevalpatti, *zamīndārī*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Sewān, *tahsīl*, Sāran dist., Bengal. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 800,738.

Sewān or **Aliganj-Sewān**, tn., Sāran dist., Bengal. 29° 42' N., 76° 25' E. P. 17,709

Sewān or **Siwān**, vil., Kaithal *tah.*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sewāni, tn., Hisar *tah.* and dist., Panjāb; 21 m. S from Hisar.

Seven Pagodas, see **Mahamalipur Severi**, see **Sabari**.

Sewistān, dist, Brit. Baluchistan; drained by the Nari and its affluents.

Shabkadar or **Shankargarh**. tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Fort. 34° 11' N., 71° 33' E.

Shādiābād, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shādipur, vil., Kashmīr; 20 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shādipur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Shāgoti, vil., Gadag *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Shāhābād, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4365 sq. m. P. 2,063,387.

Shāhābād, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 26,912.

Shāhābād, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 25° 15' N., 77° 11' E.

Shāhābād, tn., Piplī *tah.*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. 30° 10' N., 76° 55' E. P. 11,473.

Shāhābād, tn., Rāmpur state, N.W. Provs. 28° 34' N., 79° 4' E. P. 7596.

Shāhābād, *tahsīl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 248,034.

Shāhābād, hd.-qrs. tn., Shāhābād *tahsīl*. 27° 36' N., 79° 56' E. P. 20,153.

Shāhābād, tn., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. 17° 10' N., 78° 11' E.

Shāhābād, tn., Kashmīr, 5600 ft. above sea. Wheat growing district. 33° 32' N., 75° 16' E.

Shāhāda, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay Area, 475 sq. m. P. 64,733.

Shāhāde, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay; 48 m N.W. of Dhulha P. 5510.

Shāhakund, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shāh Ālam, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Shāhāpur, *tāluk*, Thānā dist., Bombay Area, 869 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mokhada), 92,029.

Shāhāpur, chief tn., Shāhāpur *tāluk*; 54 m. N.E. of Bombay

Shāhāpur, tn., Sāngli state, Bombay. Banking, weaving, and silk dyeing carried on. 15° 50' N., 74° 34' E. P. 11,961.

Shāhāpur, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Shāhāpur, dist., Panjāb. Area, 4840 sq. m. P. 493,588.

Shāhāpur, *tahsīl*, Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 1033 sq. m. P. 146,376.

Shāhāpur, chief tn., Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb. Ht 664 ft. 32° 16' N., 72° 31' E. P. 9233.

Shāhāpur, tn., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal. 23° 51' N., 87° 44'

Shāhāpur, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 31° 58' N., 75° 4' E

Shāhāpur, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. P. 3603

Shāhāpur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 77° 58' E.

Shāhāpur, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Shāhāpur, vil., Kosi *tah*, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 54' N., 77° 34' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 50' N., 79° 2' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Burhānpur *tahsīl*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 76° 16' E. P. 4142.

Shāhapur, vil., Sāgar *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 6' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 46' N., 69° 24' E.

Shāhapur, vil., in S. of Brit. Baluchistan 28° 40' N., 68° 29' E.

Shāhapur tn., Māndlā dist., Central Provs. 23° 1' N., 81° 2' E.

Shāhapur Hills, Māndlā dist., Central Provs.

Shāhapurā, tn., Rāmgarh *tah.*, Māndlā dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 80° 45' E.

Shāhapurā, chiefship, Rājputāna. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 63,646.

Shāhapurā, chief tn., Shāhapurā state, Rājputāna. 27° 23' N., 76° 1' E. P. 11,718.

Shāhapuri I., in mouth of the Naaf R., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Shāhāra, tn., Khandwā *tahsīl*, Nimār dist., Central Provs. 21° 52' N., 76° 26' E.

Shāhāwādī, Christian vil., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 59' N., 72° 37' E.

Shāhbandar, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 665 sq. m. P. 28,246.

Shāhbandar, chief tn., Shāhbandar *tāluk*. Once an important shipping port on the Indus, which now flows 10 m. distant. 24° 10' N., 67° 56' E. P. under 2,000.

Shāhbāzgarhi, vil., Yusufzai div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb; with rock inscriptions of Ashoka. 34° 13' N., 72° 11' E.

Shāhbāznagar, vil., Shāhjahanpur *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 56' N., 79° 55' E.

Shāhbāzpur, vil., Kalyānpur *tah.*, Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 56' N., 80° 40' E.

Shāhdādpur, *tāluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier, *see* Kambar.

Shāhdādpur, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 729 sq. m. P. 67,404.

Shāhdādpur, chief tn., Shāhdādpur *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh. Local

and transit trade. Oil manufacture. 25° 56' N., 68° 40' E.

Shāhdāra, tn., Ghāziābād *tah.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40' N., 77° 20' E. P. 5306.

Shāhdara, vil. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 31° 40' N., 74° 20' E.

Shāhdaura, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 37' N., 77° 37' E.

Shāh Dheri, *see* Deri Shahan.

Shāhdihār, vil., Kachhi-Gandava div., Baluchistan.

Shāhganj or **Bhādi**, tn. and rly. stn., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large cotton trade. 26° 3' N., 82° 44' E. P. 6197.

Shāhganj, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 42' N., 83° 0' E.

Shāhganj, suburb of Agra city, *q. v.*

Shāhganj or **Mukimpur** tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Shāhgarh, iron yielding area, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Smelting carried on.

Shāhgarh, chief tn., Shāhgarh tract, Bandā *tah.*, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 19' N., 79° 0' E.

Shāhgolai, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 17' N., 69° 3' E.

Shāh Hasan, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 27' N., 67° 37' E.

Shāh Husain, vil., Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb.

Shāhi, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 32' N., 81° 23' E. P. 3560.

Shāhi, canal, *see* Hasli.

Shāhidula, vil., Chinese Turkistan. Ht. 11,780 ft. 36° 28' N., 78° 3' E.

Shāhiwāl, *see* Sahiwal

Shāhjahanābād, a name for **Dehli**.

Shāhjahanpur, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1744 sq. m. P. 918,551.

Shāhjahanpur, *tahsīl*, Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 273,146.

Shāhjahanpur, chief tn., Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 507 ft. 27° 54' N., 79° 57' E. P. 76,977; cantonment, 1545.

Shāhjahanpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shāhjahanpur, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Shāhjahanpur, tn., Gwalior state, Central India; 60 m. N.N.E. of Indor. P. 11,043.

Shahjehānpur, tn. (British), Alwar state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$,

Shāhjui, vil., Ghilzai territory, Afghānistān Ht 6247 ft.

Shāhkapur, vil., Mīrpur *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay; near ruins of Tur. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $68^{\circ} 23' E.$

Shāh-ki-deri, *see* Deri Shahan

Shāhkot, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Shāhkot, vil., outside N. boundary Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 28' N.$, $71^{\circ} 55' E.$

Shāhkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Shāhlimār, *see* Shālamār.

Shāh Muhammad Wali, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Shāhpur, vil., on N. Koel R., opposite Daltonganj, Palamau dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 8' E.$

Shāhpur, *see* Shāhapur

Shahr Sultān, tn., Alipwā *tah.*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 35' N.$, $71^{\circ} 2' E.$

Shahtori, vil., Afghānistān, about 70 m. W. S. W. of Ghazni.

Shahuka, small estate, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shāhwali, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Shāhzādpur, tn., Sirāthu *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3473.

Shāhzādpur, tn., Pabnā dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 11' N.$, $89^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shaidan, vil., Afghānistān. $31^{\circ} 50' N.$, $67^{\circ} 54' E.$

Shaikhawati, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna Area, 3696 sq. m. P. 515,331.

Shaikh Buddin, sanatorium, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb 4516 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $70^{\circ} 51' E.$

Shaikhopur, vil., Budāun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shaikhpora, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 53' E.$

Shājapur, tn., Gwalior, *see* Shah-jahanpur.

Shakai, vil., Waziristān, S. W. of Kaniguram.

Shakargarh, *tahsīl*. Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. Area. 509 sq. m. P. 250,336.

Shakargarh, tn. and fort, *see* Shabkadar.

Shakarkhelda, old name for Fathekhelda, *q. v.*

Shakhai-gyi, lake, Bassein dist., Lr Burma.

Shakhati, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Shakh Dara R., Shighnān, affl. of the Panjāh

Shakia Jong, tn., Tibet $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 12' E.$

Shālamār or **Shāhlimār**, pleasure gardens, 4 m. E. from Lahor city, Panjāb.

Shalbet I, *see* Shiyālbet.

Shāli, hill, Bhajji state, Panjāb. 9623, ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Shalkar, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Shālkot, dist. around Quetta. Brit. Baluchistan,

Shalurah, vil., Kashmīr; about 70 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shalvari, tn., Nawalgund *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Sham Plain, in E. of British Baluchistan.

Shamaga, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Shami, tn. on the Sarasvatī R., Rādhanpur state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 41' N.$, $71^{\circ} 50' E.$

Shamli, *tahsīl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 461 sq. m.

Shāmli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 47' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 6403.

Shāmnagar, vil., 24 Parganas *tah*, Bengal.

Shāmpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 48' E.$

Shāmpur, vil., Howra dist., Bengal.

Shamsābād, tn., Farukhābād dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 7736.

Shamshā. Shimshupā, Kadambā or **Kadabakolā R.**, Mysore. Trib. of the Kāveri.

Shamshābād, tn., Haidarābād dist., Nizam's Doms.

Shamsherganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Considerable trade. $24^{\circ} 43' N.$, $91^{\circ} 34' E.$

Shamsundarpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Shamti, vil., E. Afghânistân; on Alingarh R.

Shanagar, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Shânârgudi, vil. and port, Agastishvaram *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram dist., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shangyokla, pass in W. of Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet. Ht. 16,800 ft

Shanivârasante or **Hemmage**, vil., Yelsavirashime *tâl.*, Coorg, Madras. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$

Shanivârpeta or **Shanivârapu-peta**, vil., Elor *tâl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3598.

Shankargarh, *see* **Shabkadar**.

Shapiyun, tn., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$

Shapur, *see* **Shâhapur**.

Shâpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sharadânadi or **Anakapalli R.**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Wattada.

Sharaf, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Sharafâbâd, *see* **Bahâdurgarh**.

Sharakpur, *tahsil*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 133,457.

Sharakpur, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4924.

Sharan, 2 vils., Brit. Baluchistan, one in Sewistân and the other at E. end of the Borai Valley.

Sharan R., Brit. Baluchistan. Joins the Gumal R

Shâranpur, Mission Settlement with industrial school, near Nasik tn., Bombay.

Sharâvati R., rises in Mysore, and falls into the sea at Honâwar, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Shardi, vil., Punch dist. Kashmir, on Kishen Ganga R.

Shardo, *see* **Iskardo**.

Sharifpur, vil., Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs.

Sharigh, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, W. of Harnai

Sharik, vil., Sakrand *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sharretala, **Shêrttala** or **Chêrt-tala**, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 117,261.

Sharretalai, **Shêrttala** or **Chêrt-**

tala, chief tn, Chêrttala *tâluk*. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 21,379.

Sharwâla, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Shâshtri R., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Shatal or **Shatul**, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 15,555 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Shaumuganadi, *see* **Gundar**.

Shaurimala (S. Shabaryâshbrama), peak, Chenganûr *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state.

Shavarra, vil., Travancor state, Madras $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shedbal, rly. stn., Athni *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Shegâon, tn. and rly. stn., Akola dist., Berar. Cotton trade. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 11,422.

Shekhâbâd, tn., Afghânistân. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 46' E.$

Shekhawati, *see* **Shaikhawati**.

Shekh Budden, *see* **Shaikh Buddin**

Shekhopura, vil., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb.

Shekhupur, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjâb. P. 1387.

Shekkadipatti, *zamindârî* vil., Attur *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 45 sq. m. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 554.

Shelam, *see* **Salem**.

Shelarwâdi, vil. and rly. stn., Haveli *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. With rock-cut cells.

Shelavâdi, vil., Nawalgund *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay

Shelgâon, vil., Indâpur *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Shellâ, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Shemaga, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Shendamangalam, *zamindârî* and tn, Nâmakal *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. of tn., 13,354.

Shendamangalam, vil., Karûr *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5174.

Shendu, mt., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. Ht, 6056 ft.

Shendurjane, vil., Aundh state, Koregâon *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shendurjana, *see* **Sendurjana**.

Shendurni, tn., Jâmner, *tâl.*, Khândesh dist., Bombay. Annual Hindu fair. 20° 39' N., 75° 39' E. P. 5676.

Sheng-dha-wai, *see* **Shin-da-we**.

Sheng-maw, *see* **Shin-maw**.

Sheng-mut-ti, *see* **Shin-mut-ti**.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, *tâluk*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 32,088.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, ch. tn., Shenkotta *tâluk*. Coffee district. 8° 59' N., 77° 18' E. P. 8727.

Shennimalai, vil., Irod *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 77° 38' E. P. 2656.

Sheo, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 30,291

Sheogaon, *see* **Shivgâon**

Sheogarh, *thâkurale*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sheoni or **Shivani**, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sheopur, *see* **Seopur**.

Sheopurdiar, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 84° 16' E.

Sheopuri, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 26' N., 79° 10' E. P. 4123.

Sheopuri, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 20' N., 83° 6' E. P. 2026.

Sher, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi. Râjputâna. P. 234.

Sher R., Central Provs., trib. of the Narmadâ. 23° 0' N., 79° 10' E.

Shêrânellûr or **Chêrânellûr**, tn., Kunnatunâd *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor; on the Periyar. 10° 11' N., 76° 31' E. P. 12,146.

Sher Ali, *see* **Shirali**

Sherad Khân, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Sheradon, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sheranmahâdevi, *see* **Sherma-devi**.

Shergarh, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 20' N., 72° 23' E.

Shergarh, *nizamal*, Kotah, Râjputâna. P. 28,313.

Shergarh, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Shergarh, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 47' N., 77° 39' E. P. 4415.

Shergarh, vil., Patiâla state, Panjâb.

Shergarh, ruined vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 50' N., 83° 46' E.

Sherghâtî, tn., on the Murchar R., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 24° 33' N., 84° 50' E.

Sheri Dahan Pass, Afghânistân, N. of Ghazni.

Sherkot, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of carpets and trade in sugar. 29° 19' N., 78° 38' E. P. 15,589.

Shermâdevi or **Shermâthevi**, tn., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 41' N., 77° 35' E. P. 9333.

Sheroda, *see* **Shiroda**.

Sherpur, vil., Afghânistân, E. of Kabul.

Sherpur, Khandesh dist., Bombay. *See* **Shirpur**.

Sherpur, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 24° 40' N., 89° 28' E. P. 3937.

Sherpur, tn., Zamâniya *tah*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Built on an island in the Ganges. 25° 34' N., 83° 50' E. P. 12,156.

Sherpur, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. River trade. 25° 1' N., 90° 3' E. P. 10,744.

Sherpur, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 9' N., 88° 4' E.

Sherpur, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sherpur, vil. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal.

Sherpur Kalan, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Sher Shâh, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb. 30° 7' N., 71° 20' E.

Sherttala or **Chêrttala**, *see* **Sharretalai**.

Shervarâyan Malai or **Shevaroy Hills** in Salem dist., Madras, with hill sanatorium. Highest point in the Green hills, 5410 ft.

Sheshâchâlam Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras. H. pt. Budited, 3063 ft. 13° 55' N., 79° 9' E.

Shetphal, tn., Mâdha *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Shetphal, tn., Pandharpur *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Shetrawa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 36' N., 72° 20' E.

Shetrunja, *see* **Shatrunjaya**.

Shettikunta or **Settigunta**, vil., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 52' N., 79° 26' E. P. 5668.

Shevaroy Hills, Salem dist., *see* **Shervarāyan Malai**.

Shewa, tn., Afghānistān, nr. Kunār R., 15 m. N. from Jalālābād.

Shia, pass, Chitral. 35° 52' N., 71° 31' E.

Shiamgarh, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Shiār, pass, 13,720 ft. above sea, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° 19' N., 77° 58' E.

Shibarkhān, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 30° 41' N., 65° 52' E.

Shibganj, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 1' N., 89° 22' E.

Shibganj, tn., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 41' N., 88° 14' E.

Shibpur, suburb of Howrah. Government Botanic Gardens.

Shibr Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Shidani, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 55' N., 70° 44' E.

Shigar R, Baltistan dist., Kashmīr.

Shigatze, tn., Tibet, S. of the Brahmaputra 29° 21' N., 88° 53' E.

Shiggāon, tn., Bankapur *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. 14° 59' N., 75° 18' E. P. 4864.

Shighnān, state, Badakshan, Turkistān, in the Pamirs.

Shi-gun, vil. and rly. stn., Ta-pun tns., Lower Burma.

Shihanagar, vil., Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shikarf, vil., Wakhan, on R. Panjah.

Shikar Jong, tn., Tibet. 28° 45' N., 87° 15' E.

Shikārpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 9296 sq. m. P. 915,497.

Shikārpur, *tāluk*, Shikārpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 86,932.

Shikārpur, chief tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 57' N., 68° 40' E. Ht. 194 ft. P. 42,004.

Shikārpur, vil., Pabal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 41' N., 74° 11' E.

Shikārpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 17' N., 78° 3' E. P. 11,596.

Shikārpur, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shikārpur, vil., Kachh state, Bombay. **Shikārpur**, rly. stn., in N. of Gwalior, Central India.

Shikārpur, *tāluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 418 sq. m.

Shikārpur, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 16' N., 73° 24' E. P. 5011.

Shikārpura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 12' N., 80° 15' E.

Shikohābād, *tahsīl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 140,093.

Shikohābād, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Shikohābād *tahsīl*. 27° 6' N., 78° 38' E. P. 9717.

Shilana, chiefship, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shillong, chief tn., Khāsi and Jaintia Hills, Asām. Ht. 4951 ft. 25° 34' N., 91° 56' E. P., with cantonment, 6720.

Shillong Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Asām. H. pt. 6450 ft.

Shimarg, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on Kunduz R.

Shimoggā, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 3986 sq. m. P. 527,981.

Shimoggā, *tāluk*, Shimoggā dist., Area, 547 sq. m.

Shimoggā, chief tn., Shimoggā dist., Mysore, on the Tungā R. Ht., 1924 ft. 13° 56' N., 75° 38' E. P. 11,340.

Shimshal, vil. and pass, Gilghit div., Kashmīr.

Shimshupā or **Shimshā**, *see* **Shamsha**.

Shin-da-we, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lower Burma. Place of great sanctity.

Shindi, vil., Sarikol div., E. Turkistan.

Shingarh Hills, *see* **Maidani**.

Shingampatti, vil., Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 77° 28' E. P. 1841.

Shingnapur, tn., Mān *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of great religious fair. 17° 51' N., 74° 42' E.

Shingo R, Kashmīr, joins the Shigar, and flows to the Indus.

Shin-maw, pagoda, Tavoy Point, Lr Burma. Founded A.D. 1204.

Shin-mut-ti, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lr Burma. Held in great reverence. Annual fair.

Shipki, vil., Tibet, on E. border of Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Shirâbâd, tn, Bokhara. $37^{\circ} 43' N.$, $66^{\circ} 58' E.$

Shirâla, vil., Wâlwa *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirâli, port, Honâwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay, at mouth of Venkatapur R.

Shiralkoppa, vil., Shikârpur *tâl.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore.

Shirat, vil., Kashmîr, Gilghit div., on Gilghit R.

Shirhatti, tn., Sângli state, Dharwar, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4298.

Shirinâb River, Baluchistan, Khelat and Sarawan divs.

Shiroda or **Chiroda**, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Shirol, tn., Kolhâpur state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 8705.

Shiron, tn, Baroda state, Bombay, on Narmadâ R.

Shirpur, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 56,012.

Shirpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Shirpur *tâl.* $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 10,142.

Shirsâle, vil., Bhusâwal *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Shirûr, vil. and small port, Kundapur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 3258

Shirattondanallûr, tn, Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5914.

Shirwâde, vil., Mâlwan *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Shirwal, tn. Bhor state, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirwan, vil, Hazârâ dist., Panjâb.

Shisha Nâg, mt. lake, Kashmîr, above head of Lidar Valley.

Shisha, mouth of the Indus, Sindh. $24^{\circ} 15' N.$, $67^{\circ} 24' E.$

Shishgarh, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3729.

Shiuli or **Shivli**, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiupur or **Shivpur**, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $83^{\circ} 0' E.$

Shiupuri or **Shivpuri**, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiwa Lake, Shighnân, Pamirs.

Shiwadivapur, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Shivagangâ, *see* **Sivaganga**.

Shivagangâpetta, (S. Kakudgiri), vil. and sacred hill in N. W. of Nela-mangala *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Ht. 4559 ft. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$

Shivakâsi, tn., Shâtâtûr *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,184.

Shivakodu, vil., Narsapur *tâl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 28' N.$, $81^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 2987.

Shivanallûr, vil., Shenkotta *tâl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Shivaner, fort at Junnar, Poona dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$

Shivani, **Shiwni** or **Seoni**, *see* **Seoni**.

Shivasamudram, **Sivanasamudaram** or **Heggûrra**, Island in Kaveri R., Kollegâl *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Magnificent waterfalls and rapids surround it. Ruins of old city. $12^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$

Shivbâra, vil, Dâng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Shiver, vil., Aurangâbâd dis., Haidarâbâd.

Shivgâon or **Sheogaon**, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 672 sq. m. P. 100,373

Shivgâon or **Sheogaon**, hd.-qrs. tn., Shivgâon *tah.* $19^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 3746.

Shivna, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. $20^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Shivni, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Shivrâjpur, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 147,823.

Shivrâjpur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 21 m. N. W. of Cawnpur.

Shivrâjpur, vil. and rly. stn., Bara *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Stone quarries. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 39' E.$

Shivrâjpur, vil., Kalyânpur, *tahsîl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of large fair. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$

Shiyâlbet or **Shalbet Island**, off S. coast of Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Old Portuguese post. $20^{\circ} 55' N.$, $71^{\circ} 34' E.$

Shiyâli, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 119,803.

Shiyāli, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Shiyāli *tāluk*, Tanjor dist. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6715.

Shoba, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghānistān.

Shogoth, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 2' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Shokkampatti, vil., Tenkāsi *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6215.

Sholāgarh, tn., Munshiganj *tahsīl*, Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $90^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sholangipuram, *see* Sholingarh.

Sholāpur, dist., Bombay. Area, 4542 sq. m. P. 750,689.

Sholāpur, *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 848 sq. m. P. 180,630.

Sholāpur, chief tn., Sholāpur dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht 1669 ft. P. 61,915.

Sholavandān (S. Chalapura), tn., Madura *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$ Height, 547 ft. P. 2885.

Sholingarh or **Sholangippuram**, also called Tirukkadigai (S. Cholingapura and Ghatikāchala), tn., Walajapet *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Famous temple, place of pilgrimage. $13^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6416.

Shopian, *tahsīl*, Anantanāg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 41,123.

Shor, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Shor Valley, Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} N.$, $68^{\circ} 0' E.$

Shoranūr, vil. and rly. stn., Cochín state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1116.

Shorāpur, old trib. state, now included in Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād. Area, 2902 sq. m.

Shorāpur, tn., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 9754.

Shorāpur, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shorarud, dist., in the S. W. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Shorawak, dist., in S. E. of Afghānistān.

Shorkot, *tahsīl*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 1225 sq. m. P. 102,277.

Shorkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$

Shravan-belgola or **Srāvana-belgola**, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. A

chief seat of the Jaina sect, with a monolithic statue about 60 feet high, and several temples. $12^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Shribati Sonamukhi, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Shrigonda, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 66,658.

Shrigonda or **Chamārgonda**, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 6365.

Shrigovindpur, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 4359.

Shriharikot. *see* Sriharikot.

Shrikandapuram, tn., Chirakal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by Mappilas. $12^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$

Shrikākulam, proper name of Chiccacole, *q. v.*

Shrikūrmam, *zamīndārī* (of Vizianagaram in Ganjam), Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 8934 acres. P. 18,283.

Shrikūrmam, vil., Shrikūrmam *zamīndārī*. Place of pilgrimage. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $84^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2444.

Shrimushanam, *see* Sri Mushnam.

Shringavarapukota, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 433 sq. m. P. 129,323.

Shringavarapukota, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 5715.

Shringeri or **Rishya-Shringa-giri**, a sacred vil., on the Tungā R., Kadūr dist., Mysore. The head-quarters of the great Swami or pope of Smārta Brahmans. The religious establishment has 1000 Rs. a month from the Mysore Government. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Shrinivasapur or **Chintāmani**, *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 331 sq. m.

Shrinivasapur or **Pāpanalli**, tn., 14 m. N. of Kolar, Kolar dist., Mysore. P. 2741.

Shripur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal

Shrirangapattam, *see* Seringapattam.

Shrishailam or **Parvatam**, Shaiva shrine on a mountain top, Karnul dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $16^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 1439 ft.

Shrisūryapahār, hill, Goalpara dist., Asām.

Shriwardhan, tn., Janjira state, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 7102.

Shuchindram-pidāka, tn. and place of pilgrimage, Agastishvaram *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 9' N., 77° 31' E. P. 7304.

Shujābād, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 421 sq. m. P. 83,127.

Shujābād, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 53' N., 71° 20' E. P. 6329.

Shulagiri, *zamindāri* vil. and hill. Hosūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 40' N., 78° 4' E. P. 1104.

Shumal Lungpa, vil., Changechenmo div., Kashmīr.

Shundar Pass, Chitral. 36° 2' N., 72° 30' E.

Shur-ji-la, *see* **Bul-Tul**.

Shushal, tn., Kashmīr, nr. the Pungong lake. 33° 37' N., 78° 39' E.

Shushot, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmīr.

Shutargardan Pass, Afghānistān, divides the Kuram and Logar valleys.

Shuvāmimalai or **Svāmimalai**, (S. Skandagiri), vil. and hill, Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 79° 22' E. P. 3828.

Shwe-an-daw, pagoda, Thayetmyo dist., Burma.

Shwebo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 135,255.

Shwebo, chief tn. and rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma. 22° 33' N., 95° 45' E. P. 2596.

Shwe-Dagon, pagoda, Rangoon, Lower Burma. The most venerated object of worship in all the Indo-Chinese countries. 16° 47' N., 96° 14' E.

Shwe-daung, chief tn., Shwe-daung tnsip. Prome dist., Lower Burma. 18° 42' N., 95° 18' E. P. 12,424.

Shwegu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwegun, tn. on R. Salwin, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 12' N., 97° 52' E.

Shwegyin, dist., Tenasserim div., Lower Burma. Area, 5567 sq. m.

Shwegyin, chief tn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 55' N., 96° 58' E. P. 8754.

Shwegyin R., Shwegyin dist. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Shwe-in, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwe-laung, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 45' N., 95° 24' E.

Shwe-le R., Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Myitma-ka.

Shwemyo, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-naung-ba, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-nyaung-bin, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 2' N., 94° 53' E.

Shwe-nyaung-bin R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Bassein.

Shwe-san-daw, pagoda, Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Held in high veneration.

Shwe-tsway-daw, *see* **Shwe-an-daw**.

Shyok R., Kashmīr, flows S. from Depsang Plain.

Siadahu-jo-Tār, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 5' N., 70° 4' E.

Siagaram, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Siahgird, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 20 m. N. of Balkh.

Siāldā, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās dist., Bengal. Large transit trade. 22° 35' N., 88° 26' E.

Siālkot, dist., Amritsar div., Panjāb. Area, 1991 sq. m. P. 1,119,847.

Siālkot, *tahsil*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 302,866.

Siālkot or **Siyālkot**, chief tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb. (Gr. Salagiza?) Ht. 829 ft. 32° 31' N., 74° 36' E. P. with cantonment, 55,087.

Siālte, vil., Kachār dist., Asām, on the Barak R.

Sian R., *see* **Hajamro**.

Siana, *see* **Siyāna**.

Siārsol, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Part of the Rāniganj coal field, *q. v.*

Siasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 35' N., 72° 36' E.

Siba-Sujanpur, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Sibchar, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 20' N., 90° 12' E.

Sibi, vil., Sira *tāl.*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Celebrated temple and annual religious fair.

Sibi, dist., British Baluchistan, ceded in 1851.

Sibi, tn. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Kolan Junction.

Sibpur, *see* **Shibpur**.

Sibsāgar, dist. Asām. Area, 2855 sq. m. P. 457,274.

Sibsāgar, *tahsīl*, Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Sibsāgar, chief tn., Sibsāgar dist., Asām. 26° 59' N., 94° 41' E. Ht. 460 ft. P. 5249.

Sidan, vil., (S. Siddhapatha), Arwin dist Kashmir. 33° 40' N., 74° 51' E.

Siddhavanhalli, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Siddhapur, *tāl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 300 sq. m. P. 39,096.

Siddhapur, vil. and hd.-qrs., Siddhapur *tāl.*, 20 m. W. of Honāwar.

Siddhaur, tn., Bara Bānki dist., Oudh. 26° 46' N., 81° 26' E.

Siddhavattam, *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras Area, 610 sq. m. P. 66,810

Siddhavattam or *Sidhāt* (S Dakhina Kāshi), hd.-qrs. tn., Siddhavattam *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras; on Penner R. 14° 28' N., 79° 1' E. P. 3446.

Siddhavattam Hills, Kadapā dist., Madras, a continuation of the Nallamalai range.

Siddheshwar, vil. on the Bārak R., Asām. Site of a large religious fair and bathing festival.

Siddheshwar Hills, *see* **Saraspur**.

Siddheshwara, peak, W. Ghāts, Yedanāknād *tāl.*, Coorg. 12° 21' N., 76° 3' E.

Siddhmukh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 54' N., 75° 20' E.

Siddhpur, *mahāl*, Kadi div., Baroda Area, 254 sq. m. P. 107,470.

Siddhpur or **Siddhapur**, tn. and rly. stn., Kadi div., Baroda state, Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. 23° 56' N., 72° 26' E. P. 16,224.

Siddhpura, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Siddhpuri, ancient name for Jajmau tn.

Sidhauli, *tahsīl*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh. P. 269,122.

Sidhaut, *see* **Siddhavattam**.

Sidhwāl, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sidi, vil., Bardi div., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 24' N., 81° 56' E.

Sidi, vil., Rāmānagar div., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 42' N., 81° 41' E.

Sidi Island, Noākhāli dist., Bengal, in Bay of Bengal.

Sidlaghatta, *tāluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 163 sq. m.

Sidlaghatta, hd.-qrs. tn., Sidlaghatta *tāl.* 13° 24' N., 77° 55' E. P. 6572.

Sidli, Dwar state, Goālpara dist., Asām. Area, 361 sq. m.

Sidli, vil., Goālpara dist., Asām.

Sighra, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs

Sigiri, near Damballa, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. A famous rock, 1145 ft. high; once a royal seat. 8° 0' N., 80° 45' E.

Sigūr or **Seegore**, Ghāt pass, Todanād *tāl.*, Nilagiri Hills, about 7 miles in length. Ht. of hill 6778 ft., with Sigūr forest to the east. 11° 31' N., 76° 44' E.

Sigūr, deserted vil., Nilagiri Hills dist., Madras. 11° 32' N., 76° 45' E. Height, 6778 ft.

Sihal, vil., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Sihini, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 4077.

Sihoo, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 20' N., 81° 58' E.

Sihonda, *tahsīl*, *see* Girwan.

Sihonda, tn., Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 18' N., 80° 24' E.

Sihor or **Sinhur** (S. Simhapura), tn. and rly. stn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Industries: metal work, snuff and mortar making, oil-pressing, and dyeing. 21° 42' N., 72° 2' E. P. 10,005.

Sihora, chiefship, Pāndu Mawās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sihora, *tahsīl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1197 sq. m.

Sihora, tn. and rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29' N., 80° 9' E. P. 5798.

Sihorā or **Tirorā**, tn., Bhandārā dist., *see* Tirora.

Sihramau, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Sijauli, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 59' N., 80° 31' E.

Sijāwal, *tāl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 192 sq. m.

Sijawal, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 51' N., 68° 10' E.

Siju, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām. Coal-bearing area, with curious caves. Fishing industry.

Sikandarābād, city and military stn., Atrāf-i-Baldī dist., Haidarābād state. Ht. 1791 ft 17° 27' N., 78° 33' E.

Sikandarābād, *tahsīl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 224,368.

Sikandarābād, hd.-qrs tn., Sikandarābād *tahsīl*. Muslin manufacture. 28° 27' N., 77° 45' E. P. 15,231.

Sikandarpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikandarpur, tn., Bānsdih *tahsīl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 84° 6' E. P. 7422.

Sikandarpur, vil., on the Chandra-prabhā, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 5' N., 83° 14' E.

Sikandarpur, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb

Sikandra, vil., Agra *tahsīl* and dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the tomb of Akbar. 27° 13' N., 78° 0' E.

Sikandra, vil., Phūlpur *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Annual fair. 25° 35' N., 82° 1' E.

Sikandra, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 19' N., 79° 41' E.

Sikandra Rāo, *tahsīl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 183,185.

Sikandra Rāo, hd.-qrs. tn., Sikandra Rāo *tahsīl*. 27° 41' N., 78° 25' E. P. 13,024.

Sikar, chiefship and tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna 27° 36' N., 75° 15' E. P. 19,897.

Sikhar, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 8' N., 82° 53' E.

Sikhunik, vil. in N. of Manipur.

Sikkim, native state, E. Himālayas, between 27° 9' and 27° 58' N., and 88° 4' and 89° 0' E. Area, 1550 sq. m. P. (approximate) 30,458. Lies at a high elevation. Grain, rice and fruits are raised. Heavy rainfall.

Sikrara Gulzarganj, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikraul or **Sikraur**, W. suburb of Benares, contains the cantonments, civil station and European quarter. 25° 20' N., 83° 1' E.

Sikri, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Sikti, vil., Purniā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sil R, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Silai R, Bengal. Trib. of the Rūp-nārāyan.

Silāna or **Shilāna** small state and vil., Alag Dhānāni, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Silanāth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Fairs largely attended. 26° 35' N., 86° 10' E.

Silang, see **Shillong**.

Silani, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Silay-myo, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Silchār, chief tn., Kachār dist., Asām. Ht. 87 ft. 24° 50' N., 92° 51' E. P., with cantonment, 7523.

Sil Garhi, tn, Nepal. 29° 12' N., 81° 6' E.

Silhani R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., afflt. of the Tons.

Silhat, vil., Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Silhat, **Silhet** or **Sylhet**, dist., Asām Area, 5414 sq. m. P 2,154,593.

Silhet or **Silhett** (S. Shrihatta), chief tn. in above dist., on Surma R. Place of pilgrimage. Scene of an annual fair 24° 53' N., 91° 55' E. P. 14,027.

Silheti, estate, Drug *tahsīl*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 83 sq. m.

Siliguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Silim, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Siliserh, lake, 9 m. S. W. of Alwar, Rājputāna.

Sillāna, see **Sailāna**.

Sillani and **Bakhtgarh**, *thākurate*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Siller R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Trib. of the Saveri.

Silli, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sillod, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Silon, vil., Bijāwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 40' N., 79° 53' E.

Silondi, tn., Sihora *tahsīl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Silor, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna. 25° 23' N., 75° 39' E.

Silpāta, vil., Chatgāri Dwar, Darrang dist., Asām. Site of large fair.

Simauni, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Simga, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1401 sq. m.

Simgâ, tn., Râypur dist., Central Provs. 28 m. N. of Raypur tn. 21° 38' N., 81° 45' E.

Simhâchalam (S. Simhâdri), vil. and hull, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with a remarkable temple. 17° 46' N., 83° 18' E. P. 2254.

Simhadripuram, vil., Pulivendla *tâl*, Kadapâ dist., Madras.

Simhala, old name of Ceylon.

Simikot, vil., Nepal. 29° 56' N., 81° 43' E.

Simla, dist., Panjâb. Area, 102 sq. m. P. 44,642.

Simla, *tahsil*, Simla dist., Panjâb. Area, 41 sq. m. P. 33,061.

Simlâ, chief tn. and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjâb. Summer capital of the Government of India. Ht. 7084 ft. 31° 6' N., 77° 13' E. P. with Kasumti and Jatogh, 13,836

Simla Hill States, group of 23 native states surrounding Simla. Area, 6569 sq. m., with 7999 tns. and vils.

Simlapal, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Simlia, vil., Ratlam state, Central India. 23° 27' N., 75° 18' E.

Simoria, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Simraun, ancient ruined city, Nepal, N. of Dhaka. 26° 53' N., 85° 10' E.

Simrol, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 22' N., 75° 57' E.

Simultala, tn. and rly. stn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 44' N., 86° 34' E.

Sinâ R., Sholâpur dist., Bombay, flows S. E. to the Bhîmâ.

Sinawan, *see* **Sanawan**.

Sinbaungwe, tn., Thayet-myo-dist., Lr. Burma, on R. Irawadi. 19° 45' N., 95° 14' E.

Sinbyugyun, tn., Minbu dist., S. div., Upper Burma. 20° 40' N., 94° 45' E. P. 9669.

Sinchal Pahâr Mt., Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. Pt., 8607 ft.

Sinchulâ, Hills, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. H. pt. 6222 ft.

Sindanur, vil., Lingasagur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sindewâhi, vil., Brahmapuri *tahsil*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 17' N., 79° 42' E. P. 3951.

Sindgi, *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 809 sq. m. P. 93,618.

Sindgi, vil., Bijâpur dist., Bombay. 35 m. N. E. from Bijapur

Sindh, div., Bombay, comprising the districts of Karâchi, Haidarâbâd, Shikârpur, Thar and Pârkar, and Upper Sindh Frontier, with the native state of Khairpur. Area (exclusive of Khairpur), 47,789 sq. m. P. 2,871,774.

Sindh R., Kashmir, affluent of the Jhelam.

Sindh R., Gwalior state, Central India.

Sindhiapura, chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakânthâ dist. Gujarât, Bombay.

Sindhorâ, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of sugar. Trade in grain and cloth. 25° 32' N., 82° 58' E.

Sindhora, vil., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 50' N., 77° 18' E.

Sindhri, fort, Rann of Kach, on an old channel of the Purân stream of the Indus. 24° 6' N., 69° 7' E.

Sindhudurg or **Malwân**, fort on an island at Malwan, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 4' N., 73° 31' E.

Sindhughatta, tu., Hasan dist., Mysore

Sindhulia, tn., Nepal. 27° 12' N., 85° 52' E.

Sindi, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 48' N., 78° 56' E. P. 5463.

Sindkheda, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 507 sq. m. P. 73,385.

Sindkheda, chief tn. of *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 18' N., 74° 50' E. P. 4713.

Sindkhed or **Sindkhera**, tn., Buldâna dist., Berar. 19° 57' N., 76° 9' E.

Sindkhed, vil., Sîrpur-Tândur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sindkhed Mewâs, *see* **Sankheda Mewas**.

Sindphanâ R., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd, affl. of the Godavari.

Sindpur, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Sindh Sagâr Doâb, plain country between the Indus and Chenâb Rs., on the S., and the Indus and Jhelam on the N.

Sindri, vil., Mallâni state, Râjputâna. 25° 34' N., 71° 58' E.

Sindurjana, *see* **Sendurjana**, and **Shendurjane**.

Sindwa, vil., Indor state, Central India. Strong fort. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sindwaha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sindwai, *see* **Sindewahi**.

Singa, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. Between 16,000 and 17,000 ft. above sea.

Singad, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singah, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Singahi Bhadeora, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 5193

Singālilā Hills, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H.pt. 12,042 ft.

Singampatti (Shingambatti), *zamīndārī*, vil., Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1841.

Singampunāri, vil., Tirupatūr *tāl.*, Sivagangā *zamīndārī*, Madura dist., Madras.

Singanallūr (S. Shimbapuri), vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Height, 1242 ft. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 8719.

Singanamala, vil., Anantapur *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 2881.

Singanmat, peak, Sankara Hills, Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Singaperumālkoil (Tam Shingaperumālkovil), vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpāt dist., Madras. Height 140 ft. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 430.

Singapore or **Singapur**, island, Straits Settlements. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 184,554.

Singapore, or **Singapur**, chief tn., Singapore, Straits Settlements. Average annual rainfall about 90 inches. $1^{\circ} 17' N.$, $103^{\circ} 51' E.$

Singapur or **Singapuram** or **Bhairāva Singapuram**, vil., Jaypur state, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 999.

Singapur, tn., Nimgiri Hills, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$

Singārapet, **Singārakotta**, *see* **Chengama**.

Singarāya-Konda, Shrotriam vil., Kandukūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 933.

Singareni, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Singāgarh, hill fort, Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Singarh, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singarjot, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Singawal, rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 33 m. S. of Ajmer.

Singhāna, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rajputānā. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 5901.

Singhara Būzurg, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal

Singharāj, mt., Ganjam dist., Madras. Ht., 4976 ft.

Singhbazar, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Singhbhūm, dist., Chutiā Nāgpur div., Bengal. Area, 3753 sq. m. P. 545,488.

Singheswarthān, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Scene of an elephant fair. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $86^{\circ} 50' E.$

Singhia, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Singhora Ghāt, pass, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Singhpur or **Sewasthān-Sinhapur**, Mewās state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Singhpur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3134.

Singimāri, vil., Goālpara dist., Asām, nr. the Brahmaputrā.

Singimāri R., Kuch Behar state, Bengal

Singirāmpur, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Singjer, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $82^{\circ} 40' E.$

Singlā R., Silhet dist., Asām. Trib. of the Surma.

Singampur, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Singoli, vil., on the Bāmnī R., Nimach div., Gwaliar state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Singorgarh, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Singori, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' E.$

Singpho Hills, on the E. frontier

of Asām, inhabited by the wild Singpho tribes.

Singpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singpur, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 28' E.$

Singra, tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 11' E.$

Singramau, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singrauli, tract, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singraur, vil., Sorāon *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$

Singrāwat, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Singribāri, tn., Darrang dist., Asām.

Singu, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 2' E.$

Singu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Singwāra, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sinhgad, formerly Kondāne, hill fort, Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 4322 ft. above sea. $18^{\circ} 22' N.$, $73^{\circ} 48' E.$

Sinjhauli-Shāhzādpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$

Sinkan, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Sinnar, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 513 sq. m. P. 73,138.

Sinnar, hd.-qrs. tn. Sinnar *tāluk*, Weaving industry; has some ancient temples $19^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,012.

Sinor, *mahāl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 139 sq. m. P. 39,073.

Sinor, tn., on the Narmada, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 5309

Sinota, vil., Karwai state, Gwalior, Central India. $23^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$

Sinsit, vil., in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Siobāra or **Shivbāra**, one of the Bhil or Dāng states, Khandesh, Bombay.

Siohara, tn. and rly stn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$

Siprā or **Sipari R.**, Central India. Trib. of the Chambal.

Sipri or **Sipari**, cantonment Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1515 ft. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2957.

Sir, R., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sirā, *tāl.*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Area, 590 sq. m.

Sirā, tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3595.

Sirai, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sirārganj, *tahsīl*, Pabnā dist., Bengal. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 761,904.

Sirārganj, tn., Pabnā dist., Bengal. Important river mart. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 23,267.

Sirakot, ruined fort and temple, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Sirāli, vil., Makrai state, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Siralkoppa, tn., Shikarpur *tāluk*, Shumogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 2125.

Sirāmpur, or **Shrirāmpur**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Siran R., Hazāra dist., Panjāb Trib. of the Indus.

Sirangala, vil., Nanjarājpatna *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Sirang-la, pass, Nari-Khorsum div., W. Tibet.

Siranwali, vil., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb.

Sirasgāon, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5776.

Siras Ghāt, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs

Sirāthu, *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 129,932.

Sirāthu, hd.-qrs. vil., Sirāthu *tahsīl*. $29^{\circ} 39' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$

Sirauli, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs P. 6440.

Sirawaluga, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Sirayinkil or **Chirayinkil**, *tāl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 97,995

Sirayinkil or **Chirayinkil**, tn., Chirayinkil *tāl*, Travancor. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 12,146.

Sirdari, vil., Kashmir, on Kishen Ganga R.

Sirdārpur, cantonment, Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1659 ft. $22^{\circ} 40'$ N., $75^{\circ} 1'$ E. P. 3135.

Sirdār Shir, *see* **Sardār Shahr**.

Sirdhāna *see* **Sardhāna**.

Sirgarh, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras

Sirguja, *see* **Sarguja**.

Sirhind or **Sarhind**, extensive tract, stretching E. and W. from extreme N. E. corner of Bhāwalpur state to Ambala dist., and N. and S. from R. Satlaj to Hariāna. Length, E. to W., about 220 m.; breadth, N. to S., 160 m.

Sirhind, vil., Patiāla state, Panjāb $33^{\circ} 38'$ N., $76^{\circ} 29'$ E.

Sirhind Canal, irrigation work of great utility, in Ambāla and Ludhiana dists. and Patiāla, Nabā and Jind states, Panjāb.

Sirhpura, vil., Etā dist., N. W. Provs. P. 808.

Sir-i-Āb, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 15 m. S. of Quetta.

Sir-i-kul or **Victoria Lake**, in the Great Pamir. $37^{\circ} 26'$ N., $73^{\circ} 45'$ E.

Sirin R., *see* **Siran**.

Sirinān, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Siripuram, proprietary vil., Pālkonda *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 23'$ N., $83^{\circ} 50'$ E. P. 2885.

Siris, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Sirkonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Sirlahi, div., Nepal.

Sir Mathura, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 31'$ N., $77^{\circ} 25'$ E.

Sirmur, **Sarmor**, or **Nahan**, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1077 sq. m.

Sirohi, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 1964 sq. m. P. 186,025.

Sirohi, chief tn., Sirohi state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 53'$ N., $72^{\circ} 54'$ E. P. 6372.

Siroi, *see* **Sikrol**.

Sironchā, *tahsīl*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Sironchā, tn., Chāndā dist. Central Provs. Ht. 400 ft. $18^{\circ} 51'$ N., $80^{\circ} 1'$ E.

Sironj, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 869 sq. m. P. 93,856.

Sironj, tn., Tonk state, Bhopal Agency, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 6'$ N., $77^{\circ} 44'$ E. P. 11,737.

Sirpur, tn., Bāsim dist., Berar. A sacred place of the Jainas. $20^{\circ} 10'$ N., $77^{\circ} 1'$ E.

Sirpur, tn., on the Mahānadi, Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20'$ N., $82^{\circ} 19'$ E.

Sirpur-Tāndūr, dist., in Mahratwāra div. of Haidarābād. Area, 5029 sq. m. P. 231,754

Sirpur-Tāndūr, tn., Sirpur-Tāndūr dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 32'$ N., $79^{\circ} 45'$ E. P. 6084.

Sir R. Campbell's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Sirsā, former dist., Panjāb, now divided between Hisar and Firozpur.

Sirsā, *tahsīl*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. Area, 1651 sq. m. P. 178,586.

Sirsā, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. Ht. 702 ft. $29^{\circ} 32'$ N. $75^{\circ} 7'$ E. P. 16,415.

Sirsā, tn., Meja *tāl.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 15'$ N., $82^{\circ} 8'$ E. P. 3581.

Sirsāgarhi, vil., Nepal, S. of Khatmandu

Sirsala, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Sirsangi, vil., Parasgad *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Sirsi, *tāluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 63,050

Sirsi, tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 36'$ N., $74^{\circ} 54'$ E. P. 6644.

Sirsi, chiefship and tn., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 2'$ N., $77^{\circ} 18'$ E. P. 4678.

Sirsi, tn., Sambal *tah.*, Morādābād dist., N.W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 37'$ N., $78^{\circ} 40'$ E. P. 6092

Sirsi, tn., Umrer *tah.*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 41'$ N., $79^{\circ} 12'$ E.

Sirsundi, estate, Brahmapurī *tah.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 38 sq. m., with 12 vils.

Siruguppa or **Shiruguppa**, tn., on the Tungabhadra, Bellary *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32'$ N., $76^{\circ} 56'$ E. P. 5478.

Sirumalai, hills, Dindugal *tāl.*, Madras dist., Madras. Ht. 4522 ft.

Sirūr, *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 85,222.

Sirūr, or **Ghodnadi**, tn. and cantonment, Sirur *tāluk*. Tomb of Colonel Wallace, frequented as a holy place. $18^{\circ} 50'$ N., $74^{\circ} 23'$ E. P. 7656.

Sirûr, (S. Shripura), vil., Nawalgund tal., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Sirutondanallur or **Iral**, see **Shirutondanallur**.

Siruvallûr, vil., Saidapet tal., Chingalpat dist., Madras. 13° 7' N., 80° 18' E. P. 2969.

Sirvel, taluk, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 613 sq. m. P. 65,168.

Sirvel, chief vil., Sirvel taluk. 15° 19' N., 78° 35' E. P. 2729.

Sirwastun Pass, Kashmîr. 34° 24' N., 76° 38' E.

Sir W. James' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Sisa Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh.

Sisagad, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Si-saing, vil., Thaton dist., Upper Burma

Sisana, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Sisângchâdli, chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sisauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5120.

Sisi, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Sisia, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Siskal-betta, or **Sisukali-betta**, mt., W. Ghâts, between Hasan dist., Mysore state, and S. Kanara, Madras.

Sisotar, vil Bânsdih taluk, Hamirpur dist, N. W. Provs 26° 3' N, 84° 7' E.

Sisotar, tn, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of cotton and sugar. 26° 3' N., 84° 7' E.

Sispâra or **Chichhiparai**, pass between Malabar and the Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 12' N., 76° 28' E.

Sissaindi, tn, Lucknow dist., Oudh., on R. Sal., 6 m S. E. of Mohanlâlganj

Sissâna, tn., Sâmpla taluk, Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Sistero, isl. group, Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Sisukali-betta, see **Siskal-betta**.

Siswa Bazar, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2735.

Siswâli, tn., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 25° 21' N., 76° 22' E.

Sitâbaldi, cantonment, Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 8' E.

Sitâgarha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Sitâkund, or **Chandranâth**, sacred spring, Sitâkund Hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Although now dried up, the spot is still resorted to by pilgrims.

Sitâkund, sacred hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. H. pt. of the Sitakund Range, 1155 ft. above sea. 22° 38' N., 91° 42' E.

Sitâkund, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sital, vil., Bikaner state, Panjâb.

Sitalpur, vil., Sâran dist, Bengal, on Gandak R.

Sitalpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Sitâmarhi, tal., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area. 1014 sq. m. P. 924,396.

Sitâmarhi, hd.-qrs. tn., Sitamarhi tal. Saltpetre and sacred thread are made, and much business done at annual fair. 26° 35' N., 85° 32' E. P. 8715.

Sitâmau, native state, Western Mâlwa Agency, Central India. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,307.

Sitâman, chief tn., Sitâmau state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. 24° 1' N., 75° 23' E. P. 5861.

Sitâmpetta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras 18° 40' N., 83° 55' E.

Sitânagar, tn., Damoh tal. and dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 79° 29' E.

Sitânagaram Hills, Kistna dist., Madras.

Sitang, peak, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Government chinchona gardens. 16° 29' N., 88° 38' E.

Sitâpur, dist., Oudh. Area, 2255 sq. m. P. 1,075,413.

Sitâpur, tal., Sitâpur dist., Oudh. P. 291,190

Sitâpur, chief tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh. Ht. 447 ft. 27° 34' N., 80° 43' E. P. 17,149; cantonment, 4231.

Sitâpur, tn., Bânda dist., N. W Provs, on Paisunî R. P. 2037

Sitâpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Sitarâmpalli or **Satrâmpuram**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. See **Chattrapur**.

Sitarâmpur, abandoned coal-field, Bardwan dist., Bengal

Sitarâmpuram, vil., Pâlkonda tal., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 29' N., 83° 46' E. P. 1429.

Sitarâmpuram, vil., Udayagiri tal.,

Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 3233

Sitâ Road, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sitha, vil., Dhhrângadhra state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sitlaha, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 57' N.$, $81^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sitonda, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sitpur, vil., Alipur *tahsîl*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Sit-taung, tn., Kindat sub-div., Shwe-gyin dist., Upper Burma. $17^{\circ} 26' N.$, $96^{\circ} 57' E.$

Sittaung, vil., Chiadwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Sittaung R., Burma. Flows S into the Gulf of Martaban. Drainage area, 22,000 sq. m.

Siva or **Shiva**, *g. v.*

Sivagangâ or **Shivagangâ**, estate, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1220 sq. m. P. 257,430.

Sivagangâ or **Shivagangâ**, tn., Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 8809.

Sivagiri or **Shivagiri**, *zamîndârî* and tn., Sankaranainârkoil *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 8987.

Sivakâsi, tn., Sâtûr *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,184.

Sivane, vil., Tarakere *tâl.*, Kadûr dist., Mysore.

Siwai Madhupur, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 13,972.

Siwâlik Hills, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., etc., rising to 3500 ft.

Siwân, vil., Bânsdih *tâl.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar manufacture. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sivana, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 1092 sq. m. P. 64,747.

Siwar, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, 14 m. N. of Baizapur.

Sivni, *see* **Shivni**.

Siyâna or **Saiâna**, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 6622.

Skardo, tn., Kashmir, *see* **Iskardoh**.

Skardu, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 110,325.

Skew, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir, on Zaskar R.

Sleemanâbâd, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Soane, *see* **Son**.

Soanpet, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sobala, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Sobhâpur, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4255.

Sobnâli or **Kundriya** and **Bengdaha R.**, Khulnâ dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Kholpetua.

Sobraon, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb. Scene of Ld. Gough's victory, 10th Feb. 1846. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sobrarim, vil., Khâsia Hills, Asâm. **Socotra** or **Sokotra**, I, Indian Ocean. Area, 1381 sq. m. Under Bombay government. $12^{\circ} 30' N.$, $50^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 12,000.

Soda Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmir.

Sodanti, *tahsîl*, Punch *jâgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 68,980.

Sodipur, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. **Soentha Kalân**, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Sogam, vil., Kashmir, about 20 m. N. W. of Lake Wulur.

Sogâon, vil., Karmâla *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Sohâdrâ R., Jaypur state. Râjputâna. **Sohag**, Upper, canal, Lahor and Montgomery dists., Panjâb.

Sohagi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sohâgpur, *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Area, 1114 sq. m.

Sohâgpur, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ Ht. 1530 ft. P. 7306.

Sohâgpur, tn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sohân or **Suhân R.**, (S. Sushomâ, Gr. Soanos), Râwalpindi and Jhelam dists., Panjâb. Rises in the Jhari Hills. Trib. of the Indus.

Sohar, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 19' N., 82° 20' E.

Soharia, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sohawa, vil. and rly. stn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Sohâwal, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 43,853.

Sohâwal, chief tn., Sohawal state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1059 ft. 24° 35' N., 80° 50' E.

Sohdra, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb. 32° 28' N., 74° 13' E.

Sohela, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 18' N., 83° 26' E.

Sohet, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 12' N., 76° 13' E.

Sohi-ong, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Sohna, tn., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Grain and sugar trade. Manufacture of glass bangles. Hot sulphur spring of medicinal value. 28° 14' N., 77° 7' E. P. 5990.

Soh-rah and **Soh-rah-punji**, *see* Cherra and Cherra-Punji.

Sohuwâla Narel, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 40' N., 75° 0' E.

Sohwâl, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Sohwâl, vil., Zamâniyâ *tahsîl*, Ghâzi-pur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 33' N., 83° 41' E.

Soila, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 50' N., 73° 22' E.

Soi Post, Mazari tribe, S. E. Brit. Baluchistan.

Soit, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Sojat, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1277 sq. m. P. 141,782.

Sojat, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 56' N., 73° 42' E. P. 12,624.

Sojat Hills, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Sojitrâ, tn., Petlâd div., Baroda state. 22° 32' N., 72° 46' E. P. 11,412

Sokinda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Solah Sarai, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,304.

Solan, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjâb. 30° 55' N., 77° 9' E.

Solang, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Solâni R., Sahâraupur and Muzaffar-nagar dists., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Sola Singhi, *see* Chintpurni.

Solavandan, *see* Sholavandan.

Solûr, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Som, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Somâ-Male, sacred peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg.

Somanûr or **Shomanûr**, rly. stn., Koimbatûr *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 43 m. W. S. W. from Irod. Height, 1121 ft. 11° 6' N., 77° 14' E.

Somâstipur, vil. and rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Trade in *ghî*, oil seeds, salt and grain. Rly. works.

Somâstipur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Somatâsh, vil., Shighnân, on N. E. border of the Yashil kul, Central Asia.

Sombreiro Channel, between the N. and S. groups of the Nikobar Is.

Someshwari R., Garo Hills dist., Asâm.

Somnâ, vil. and rly. stn., Kher *tah.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 14½ m. N. W. from Aligarh town.

Somnâth, **Somanâth** or **Prabhâs Pattan**, tn., Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Famous place of pilgrimage, with ruins of temples, tombs, mosques, etc. Manufacture of door locks. 22° 4' N., 71° 26' E.

Somnâthpur, vil., Talkâd *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Fine temple completed in 1270 A.D.

Sompet, tn., *Chikâti zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 56' N., 84° 38' E. P. 1636.

Somsha Parvat or **Kuduremukha**, peak, W. Ghats, Uppinangadi *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Used as a sanatorium. Height, 6215 ft. 13° 8' N., 75° 18' E.

Somwârpel or **Nagarûr**, chief tn., Kiggatnâd *tâluk*, Coorg. 12° 37' N., 76° 55' E. P. 1510.

Son, R., Central India, one of the principal tribs. of the Ganges. Drainage area, 21,300 sq. m. Length, 460 m.

Son Canals, Behar. Great irrigation works carried out by Government, and supplying over 260,000 acres with water.

Sonabira, vil., Khariar estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 30' N., 82° 30' E.

Sonada, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Sonâgâon, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 38' N., 78° 46' E.

Sonâgir, vil., Datiâ state, Central India.

Sonah, *see* **Sohna**.

Sonai, navigable branch between the Brahmaputrâ and the Kalang, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Sonai R., Kâchâr dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Barak.

Sonai, tn., Mahâban *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 77° 56' E.

Sonai, tn, Newâsa *tâl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 23' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5303.

Sonai Dongri, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs

Sonair, *see* **Saoner**.

Sonaj, vil., Gwalier State, Central India. 25° 14' N., 77° 50' E.

Sonâkhân, estate, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Sonakheda, vil., Purniâ dist., Bengal.

Sonâla, tn., Akola dist., Beâr.

Sonâmarg, vil., Kashmîr, on Sind R.

Sonâmganj or **Sunamganj**, vil., on Surmâ R, Silhat dist, Asâm. Trade in dried fish, limestone, cotton, rice, salt, tobacco, etc. 25° 4' N., 91° 26' E. P. 3139.

Sonâmukhi, tn., Bankura dist, Bengal. 23° 18' N, 87° 27' E. P. 13,462.

Sonamura, vil., Hili Tippera state, Bengal.

Sonâpur, vil., Berhampur *tâl*, Ganjâm dist., Madras. Once a port of some note at the mouth of the Bahuda R. Small salt manufacture. 19° 7' N., 84° 51' E. P. 1424.

Sonâpur, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. 26° 16' N., 91° 40' E.

Sonapuria R., *see* **Digru**.

Sonârgaon or **Painâm**, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Formerly Muhammadan cap. of E. Bengal. 23° 40' N., 90° 38' E.

Sonari, vil., Bhopal, Central India, with ancient remains.

Sonârpur, vil. and rly, junc, 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Sonbarsa, tn., Bhâgalpur, dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 21' N., 86° 53' E.

Sonbarsâ, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44' N., 84° 33' E.

Sonda, vil., Sirsi *tâl*, N. Kanara

dist., Bombay. Annual religious and trading fair.

Sondwa, vil., Ali-Râjpur state, Central India. 22° 5' N., 74° 20' E.

Sonekhera or **Sarwan**, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sonel, vil., Indor state, Central India 24° 22' N., 76° 0' E.

Sonepat, *see* **Sonpat**.

Sonepur or **Sonpur**, tn., Sâran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Soneri, vil., Sibsagar dist, Asâm.

Songadh, *mahâl*, Naushahro div., Baroda. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 38,180.

Songarh, vil., Baroda state. Once a flourishing tn. Fort.

Songarh (Sonpurî), tn and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Songarh, chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Songir, tn., Dhulia *tâl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Fort. Manufactures of cloth, blankets and metal ware. 21° 8' N., 75° 4' E. P. 4277.

Songsan, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Songsila vil., Bugti tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Sonipat or **Sonpat**, *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonkal, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd

Sonkh, tn, Mathura *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs 27° 29' N., 77° 53' E.

Sonkhnera, vil., Gwalier, Central India.

Sonling, vil., Zayul prov., Tibet.

Sonmiâni, tn., Baluchistan. 25° 25' N., 66° 35' E.

Sonmiâni Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Sonpat *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonpur, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sonpur, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal. Great fair and race-meeting. Exceptionally holy place. 25° 42' N., 85° 13' E.

Sonpur, *zamîndârî* estate, Chhindwâra *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. Area, 110 sq. m.

Sonpur, vil., Sonpur estate, Chhindwâra. 22° 21' N., 79° 3' E.

Sonpur, native state, Sambalpur dist. Central Provs Area, 906 sq. m. P. 195,245.

Sonpur, cap. Sonpur state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 51' N.$, $83^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 8698.

Sonpur Binkā, vil., Sonpur state, Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Sonpur Mandā, vil., Sonpur state. Sambalpur. P. 2158.

Sonsari, vil. and estate, Brahmāpuri *tah.*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 56 sq. m. Vil., $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$

Sonwāni, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of red lead. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$

Sooree, *see* **Suri**.

Sopārā, or **Supārā** (S. Shūrparaka), vil., Bassein *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. A very ancient place. $19^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sopur, (S. Suyapura), tn., on the Jhelam, Kamraj dist., Kashmīr prov. and state. P. 8410

Sora, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$

Sora, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sorab. tāl., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 438 sq. m.

Sorab (Surabhi), vil., Shimoggā dist., Mysore. Noted for sandal-wood carved work. $14^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 1661.

Sorāon, *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 245 sq. m. P. 186,876.

Soraon, hd.-qrs. vil., Soraon *tah.* $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sorath (anc. Surāshtra), *prānt* or div. of Kāthiāwār, Bombay, including Junāgadh, Porbandar, Jetpur, etc. Area, 5385 sq. m.

Soro, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Soron, tn. and pilgrim resort, Kāsganj *tah.*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temples, etc. Grain trade. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 11,265.

Sosale, vil. at the confluence of Kabbani and Kāveri Rivers, Talkād *tāl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3033.

Sound Island, off S.E. coast of North Andaman Island.

Sounth, *see* **Sunth**.

South Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 5217 sq. m. P. 2,162,851.

Southern Marātha Jagirs, group of states. Bombay. Area, 2919 sq. m. P. 639,270.

Southern Province, Ceylon. Con-

sists of Galle, Matara and Hambantota districts. Area, 2146 sq. m. P. 489,799.

South Kanara, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

South Sentinel, I. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Sowasthān Sinhpur, *see* **Singhpur**

Sowrian, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Spiti, *tah.*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 3260 sq. m. P. 3548.

Spiti R., Panjāb Trib. of the Satlaj. $31^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$

Srāvan Belgola, *see* **Shrāvan Belgola**

Srāvasti, *see* **Sahet Mahet**.

Srigonda, *see* **Shrigonda**.

Sriharikot or **Shriharikota**, jungle covered area 36 miles long by 6 broad, near Pulicat Lake, Gudūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. P. 11,149.

Sri Kalāstri, *see* **Kalahasti**.

Srikānta, peak, Garwhāl state, N. W. Provs. 20,296 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$

Srikot, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Sri Madhupur, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6130.

Sri Mushnam or **Shirimuttanam** (S. Jhillikāvana), vil., Chidambaram *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 19 m. W. of Kadalur. Has a great pagoda, one of the 8 famous Vaishnava shrines $11^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2810.

Srinagar or **Sūrjyanagar**, cap. Kashmīr. Contains several objects of interest, as forts, palace, lake, etc. 5276 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 118,960.

Srinagar, *tahsīl*, Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 5500 sq. m.

Srinagar, tn., Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2386.

Srinagar, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3726.

Srinagar, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Srinagar, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Group of hamlets. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 28' E.$

Sriperumbūdūr or **Perūdūr**, (S. Bhūtapuri), tn., Conjivaram *tāluk*, Chēngalpat dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5956.

Sripur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.
Sripuram, *zamindârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Srirâmpur, *see* Serampur.

Sri Ranbir Singhpora, *tahsîl*, Anantnâg sub-div., Kashmir P. 53,793.

Srirangam, (S. Âdiranga; Tam. Namburumâlasannithi, and Tiruvaran-gam), Isld. and tn. in the Kâveri, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Notable temple, site of annual festival. $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 21,632.

Srivaikuntham, tn., on the Tâmpararni, Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Vaishnava Temple and fort. $8^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 7209.

Srivaikuntham R., *see* Tâmpararni.

Srivilliputtûr, *tâluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 190,517.

Srivilliputtûr or **Nâchiyârkovil**. (S. Godâpurî, and Shridanushpura), chief tn. of *tâluk* of same name. • Annual festival. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 21,448.

Sriwardhan, *see* Shriwardhan.

Srughna, *see* Sugh.

Srungavarapukota, *see* Shringavarapukota

Stewart Sound, separating North from Middle Andaman I

Suadi, vil., on the Ib R., Gangpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $84^{\circ} 6' E.$

Suâr, tn., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2823.

Suarmar, *zamindârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Subalgarh, vil., Bijnaur dist., N.W. Provs. Extensive fortifications. $29^{\circ} 44' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Subankhâli. Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Jute trade.

Subansiri R., Asâm. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Subara, *see* Shiobara.

Subargum Hill, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 10,430 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Subarnarekhâ R., Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $21^{\circ} 34' N.$, $87^{\circ} 23' E.$ Drainage area, 11,300 sq. m. Length, 317 m.

Subarnarekhâ, port on river of

same name, Orissa, Bengal. Small trade. $21^{\circ} 35' N.$, $87^{\circ} 22' E.$

Subâthn, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjâb. 4500 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2171.

Subeha, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 34' E.$

Subrahmanya, *see* Pushpagiri Hill.

Suchan, vil., Shighnân, on the Ghund Darya.

Suchan Kotli, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjâb

Suchin, *see* Sachin.

Sudakal, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sudâmânpur, vil., Dalmâu *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Sudâmda Dhândhalpur, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 135 sq. m., with 27 vils.

Sudâsana, chiefship, Nani Mârwar, Mahikantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sudâsana, chief tn., Sudâsana state, on the Saraswatî, Mahâkântha. Cave temple. Annual fair.

Sudhârâm or **Noâkhâli**, chief tn., Noâkhâli dist., Bengal $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $91^{\circ} 9' E.$

Sufed Koh, mt. range. *See* Safed Koh.

Sugh or **Srughna**, vil., Jagâdhri *tah.*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. Once an important tn.

Suggu, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Sugur, vil., Nâgad Karnul, Haidarâbâd.

Suhâwal, *see* Sohâwal.

Suhawar, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs P. 4441.

Sui, military stn., Kachh Gandhâwa dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 21' E.$

Suigâm, native state, Pâlanpur, Gujarât Area, 220 sq. m.

Suigâm, chief tn., Suigam state, Pâlanpur Agency, Gujarât, Bombay.

Sujalpur, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. P. 6669.

Sujângarh, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 9781.

Sujânpur, tn., Bîrbhâm dist., Bengal.

Sujânpur, tn., Gurdâspur dist.,

Panjâb. Trade in rice, turmeric and hemp. $32^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E$ P. 5796.

Sujânpur Tira, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. Fine palace Local trade. $31^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E$

Sujâwal, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 267 sq. m. P. 29,501

Sujâwal, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 44 m. N.W. of Bhopal.

Sukalwâdi, tn., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Sukesar, *see* **Sakeshwar**

Suket, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 52,403.

Suket, chief tn., Suket state, Panjâb. P. 1583.

Suket, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjpûtâna. Area, 103 sq. m. P. 16,424.

Suket, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjpûtâna.

Suket Mts, *see* **Jalori**.

Sukha Bhadar, river, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Sukheta R., Oudh. Trib. of the Garra. Length 84 m.

Sukhpura, vil., Bânsdih *tahsîl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Has sugar factories. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 9' E$.

Sukhro Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh

Sukhu-châk, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E$.

Suki, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Sukinda, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sukkur, *see* **Sakkar**.

Sukpuilal, vil., in W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sukravârpēt or **Channapatna**, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E$.

Sukri R, Jodhpur state, Râjpûtâna.

Suktel R., Patna state, Central Provs.

Sukwa, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sulaimân Hills, Panjâb, running into Afghânistân, rising to 11,300 feet.

Sulaimân Khel, dist., S. E. of Afghânistân.

Sulekere, lake, Chennagiri *tâl*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Nearly 40 miles in circuit.

Sulibhâvi, vil., Hunagund *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. P. 3313.

Sulij, vil., Balkab dist., Afghânistân.

Sulimâbâd, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Sullivan's Isld., Mergui Archipelago. 17 m. long by 6 m. broad. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $97^{\circ} 58' E$.

Sultanabâd, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sultânganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $86^{\circ} 47' E$

Sultânganj, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Sultânganj, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultannagar, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultânpur, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 1710 sq. m. P. 1,075,851.

Sultânpur, *tahsîl*, Sultânpur dist., Oudh. P. 330,964.

Sultânpur (S. Kushabhavanapura), chief tn. Sultânpur dist., Oudh. On the Gomati R. Ht. 305 ft. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E$. P. 8751.

Sultânpur, tn., Nakûr *tahsîl*, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E$ P. 2760.

Sultânpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $83^{\circ} 4' E$.

Sultânpur, tn., Kâpurthala state, Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E$. P. 8986.

Sultânpur, tn., Kulu *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Transport trade. Religious fair. $31^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E$.

Sultânpur, tn., Kotâ state, Râjpûtâna. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E$.

Sultânpur, vil., Bânsdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $84^{\circ} 15' E$.

Sultânpur, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Manufacture of salt. $28^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E$.

Sultânpur-Bârahgawân, vil., Sagri *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 50' E$.

Sultânpur-Ghât, tn., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultânwind, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Sûlûr, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tâl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Ht. 1182 ft. $11^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E$. P. 4713.

Sûlûrpetta, vil., on the Kalingi R., Pûlûr div., Nellûr dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E$. P. 1265.

Sumani, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmîr.
Sumdiri R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.
 Trib of the Subansiri
Sumdo, vil., Linzi Thang Plains, N. E. Kashmîr.
Sumerpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins of ancient tn. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5264.
Sumesar or **Someshwar**, Hills, Champaran dist., Bengal H. pt. 2270 ft. above sea.
Sumgal, vil., Chinese Turkestan, $36^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$
Sumir, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asâm
Sumna, vil., N. of Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmîr.
Sumnal, vil., W. of Soda Plains, N. Kashmîr.
Sumrahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.
Sumter and **Sumpter**, *see* **Samthar**.
Sumzingling, vil., Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmîr.
Sunai Ghât, Kaimor Range, Rewa state, Central India.
Sunak, vil., Baroda state, Gujarât.
Sunam, tn., Karmgarh *tahsil*, Patialâ state, Panjâb. P. 10,369.
Sunânganj, *see* **Sonamgarj**.
Sunâpur *see* **Sonâpur**.
Sunâr R., Damoh dist., Central Provs.
Sundar R., Râypur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.
Sundarapândian, vil., Srivilliputtûr *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$
Sundaraperumâlkoil, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Ht. 97 ft. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 2689.
Sundarbans, the S. portion of the Gangetic delta, Bengal. It forms a densely wooded and marshy alluvial archipelago. Length about 200 m., breadth 75 m. Irreclaimable area, 5340 sq. m.
Sundarganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with seed rice and jute trade
Sundarwâri, *see* **Sâwantwâdi**.
Sundbrar (S. Sandhyâdevî), vil., Bringa dist., Kashmîr. $33^{\circ} 33' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sundeep, *see* **Sandip**.
Sunder, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmîr.
Sundoor, *see* **Sandûr**.
Sunet, tn., Indor, W. Malwa, Central India. P. 5096.
Sungarpur, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb.
Sungnam, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.
Sungei-Ujong, one of the British protected states, between Malacca and Selangor, Malay Peninsula. Area, 660 sq. m. P. 23,000.
Sungu, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.
Sunigrâm, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.
Sunipat, *tahsil*, Dehli dist., Panjâb. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 189,490.
Sunipat or **Sonipat**, tn., Dehli dist., Panjâb $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 12,611.
Sunkam, estate, Bastar State, Central Prov. Area, 400 sq. m.
Sunkesala, vil., Râmallakatta *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Anicut across the Tungabhadra. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $70^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 416.
Sun Kusi, river, in E. of Nepal.
Sunth, native state, Rewakâutha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 74,275.
Sunth, chief tn., Sunth state, Rewakâutha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$
Suntikoppa, vil., Coorg. 10 m. from Merkâra
Suntou, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on Endawgyi Lake.
Supâ, *tâluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 1050 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Supâ *petha*) 31,047.
Supâ, *petha*, Supâ *tâl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Fine agricultural area, with valuable forests. P. 32,301.
Supâ, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.
Supâ, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.
Supârâ, *see* **Sopârâ**.
Supe, tn., Bhimâthadi, *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$
Supkha, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.
Supsayang, vil., Kachin dist., Up. Burma, on the Mahi-kha.
Suptari, a S. E. div. of Nepal.
Sûpûl, *tahsil*, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1197 sq. m. P. 644,570.

Sūpūl, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 6' N., 86° 38' E.

Supur, tn., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal.

Surab, tn., Baluchistan; about 40 m. S. W. of Khelat.

Suradā, tn., Gumsūr *tāluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras; 23 m. S. W. of Russellkonda. 19° 45' N., 84° 29' E. P. 4022.

Suraha Lake, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Once a bend of the Ganges.

Suraikha, vil., Sāvani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 52' N., 79° 48' E.

Surajgarh, tn. and chiefship, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 19' N., 75° 46' E. P. 5561.

Sūrajgarha, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 15' N., 86° 16' E.

Sūrajpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1520.

Sūrajpur, tn., Siwani dist., Central Provs. 22° 50' N., 79° 56' E.

Sūrajpur, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.; on the Ganges. 26° 9' N., 80° 39' E.

Sūrajpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 48' N., 81° 51' E.

Suram, *see* Sorāon.

Suramangalam, suburb of Salem tn., and rly. stn.

Suran, R. in Kashmīr, trib. of the Tosi.

Suran (S Sāvarnika), vil., on the Suran, Kashmīr. 33° 39' N., 74° 19' E.

Surandai or **Shurandai**, tn., Tenkāshi *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 7479.

Surangi, estate and tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 12 m. E. from Ichhapur.

Surāsthra, ancient name of Kāthiāwār, *see* Sorath.

Surat Agency, group of native states, Bombay. Area, 1051 sq. m. P. 181,208.

Surat, dist., Bombay. Area, 1662 sq. m. P. 649,989

Surat, chief tn., Surat dist., Gujarāt Bombay. Ht. 160 ft. 21° 12' N., 72° 52' E. P. 109,229.

Suratgarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 29° 19' N., 73° 57' E. P. 2659.

Surebān, Manihal and Shiwapeth, tn., Rāmdurg state, S. Maratha Jāgīrs, Bombay. P. 4780.

Surgāne, Bhil or Dāng state, Khandedh Agency, Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 12,398.

Surghwand, Mt., Sewistān, Brit. Baluchistan.

Surharpur, tn., Tānda *tahsīl*, Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Surharpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Suri, *tahsīl*, Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 1108 sq. m. P. 470,229.

Suri, *tahsīl* tn., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal. 23° 54' N., 87° 34' E. P. 7481.

Suri R., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Sūriāpet, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Suri Konda, vil., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Surir, tn., Māt *tah.*, Mathurā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 46' N., 77° 46' E.

Surirpur, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 2' N., 77° 18' E.

Sūrjā, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Sūrjagarh, hill, N. of Ahiri, Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Sūrjyanagar, *see* Srinagar.

Surkhi, vil., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Surkh Sang Pass, Khawat dist., Afghānistān.

Surlā, vil., Berhampur *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 6' N., 84° 48' E. P. 1520.

Surmā, branch of the Barak R., Silhat dist., Asām.

Surpalia, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 28' N., 74° 5' E.

Sursati, or **Sursuti**, *see* Saraswati R.

Sūr Singh, tn., Kasūr *tahsīl*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Chintz manufacture. 31° 23' N., 74° 46' E.

Sursundha, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Suru R., Kashmīr, affl. of the Indus.

Surul, vil., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal. An important place under the E. I. Company; now in ruins.

Surul, tn., Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Suruli R., Madura dist., Madras, affl. of the Vaigā.

Sūrya R, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Susang, estate, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 451 sq. m.

Susner, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 58' N., 76° 8' E.

Sûstman, tn., Unão dist., Oudh. Some trade and manufactures. 26° 52' N., 80° 19' E.

Susuniâ, hill with quarries, Bânkurâ dist., Bengal. 1442 ft. above sea.

Sutahata, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sutalia, chiefship, Bhopâl, Central India. P. 5081.

Suthri, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Suthumba, *see* **Sathamba**.

Sûti, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 36' N., 88° 6' E.

Sutlej R., Panjâb, *see* **Satlaj**.

Sutnâ or **Satnâ**, tn. and rly. stn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 34' N., 80° 55' E. P. 6771.

Suttamalli or **Shuttamalli**, vil., Tinneveli *tâl.* and dist. 8° 42' N., 77° 41' E. P. 3062.

Suvarnakos R., *see* **Sankos**.

Suvarnamukhi R., Nellûr dist., Madras, flows to Bay of Bengal.

Suvarnavati, *see* **Haringi**.

Suvarnavati, *see* **Honnu-hole**.

Suvarndurg, fort, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Suwâli, vil., Olpâd *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Suwar, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Suvisedapuram, vil. and Mission stn., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 23' N., 77° 54' E. P. 293.

Swâ R., Taung-ngu dist., Tenasserim prov., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Svâmmimalai, *see* **Shuvâmmimalai**.

Swârûpganj, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. On the Jalangî; considerable river trade. 23° 25' N., 88° 26' E.

Swârûpkati, vil., Bâkarganj dist., Bengal.

Swât or **Swâd R.**, (Greek Suastos. S. Suvâstu, Shubhavastu or Shveti). Peshawar dist., Panjâb, joins the Kâbul R. at Nisatha.

Swât, mountainous ter. and rich valley beyond Peshawâr dist., Panjâb.

Swatch of No Ground, depression

of great depth in the Bay of Bengal, off the Ganges Delta, supposed to be scooped out by the action of the tides.

Swinton's G., Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Syâmbazar, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 87° 32' E.

Syâmnagar, vil., and rly. stn., 181½ m. from Calcutta, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Ruined fort.

Sydapet, *see* **Saidapet**.

Sylhet, *see* **Silhet**.

Synthia, tn. and rly. stn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. Rising place. 23° 58' N., 87° 46' E.

Syriam or **Than-lyin**, tn., Hantha-wadi dist., Pegu div., Lower Burma.

T

Tabayin, tn., Yen dist., Upper Burma.

Table Islands, small group, E. of North Andaman Islands.

Tada, tn., Polur *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 13° 35' N., 80° 4' E.

Tadan, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Tadas, vil., Bankâpur *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay.

Tadâvûr, vil. on the Svetanadi, Atûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 30' N., 78° 45' E. P. 3332.

Taddamalai, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Tadiândamol, peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg. H. pt., 5729 ft. above sea. 12° 13' N., 75° 40' E.

Tadikkombu, vil., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 27' N., 78° 0' E. P. 4784.

Tâdikonda, vil., Guntûr *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 25' N., 80° 29' E. P. 4607.

Tâdpatri, *tâluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 641 sq. m. P. 112,656.

Tâdpatri, **Tadparti**, or **Tadputry**, hd.-qrs. tn and rly. stn., Tâdpatri *tâluk*, Trade in silk, cotton, and indigo. Fine temples. Ht. 783 ft. 14° 56' N., 78° 2' E. P. 10,283.

Tadri, port, N Kanara dist., Bombay. Salt trade. 14° 3' N., 74° 24' E.

Tadval, vil. and rly. stn., Akalkot state, Bombay.

Tagadûr, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Tagaung-myo, ruins of the oldest capital of Burma, Katha dist. Close to it is old Pugân, also an early capital, both on the east bank of the Irawadi. 23° 30' N., 96° 3' E.

Taga Zong, vil., Bhutan. 27° 6' N., 90° 0' E.

Tahsil Deoria, rly. stn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Taik-gyi, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Taindah, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Taingapatam, *see* **Tenkaipattanam**.

Tainnu, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Taisor, vil., Gangâpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Tajal, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tajganj, suburb of Agra City, *q.v.*

Tajori, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Tâjpur, *tahsil*, Darbhângâ dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m.

Tâjpur, hd.-qrs. vil., Tâjpur *tahsil*. 25° 52' N., 85° 43' E.

Tâjpur, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tâjpur, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Tâjpuri, chiefship and vil., Sâbar-kântha div., Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 33' N., 72° 58' E.

Tâkalghât, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 54' N., 78° 59' E.

Takali, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Takarmando, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Takarra, *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Takatu, Mt., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Takhtapul, tn., Afghan Turkistan, 8 m. E. of Balkh.

Takht-i-Bâhi, anc. ruined site on a hill, Yuzufzai div., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34° 17' N., 71° 59' E.

Takht-i-Sulaimân, mt. (S. Gopâdri), Kâshmîr. Temple on summit, 6950 ft. above sea. 34° 4' N., 74° 53' E.

Takht-i-Sulaimân, 2 peaks, Sulaiman Hills; highest pts. of range, 11,295 and 11,070 ft.

Takhtpur, tn., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 8' N., 81° 55' E.

Tâki, tn., 24 Pargauâs, Bengal. 22° 35' N., 88° 58' E. P. 4936.

Taki or **Tsekia**, vil., Gujranwâla dist. Panjâb, *see* **Asarur**.

Takir, vil., Afghanistan, N. of Khelat-i-Ghilzai.

Takkûlam, vil., Walajapeth *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. Near this Bailey was defeated by Haidar Ali, 1780. 13° 1' N., 79° 47' E. P. 3930.

Tâkli, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Taklung Jong, tn., Aka tribes, Tibet. 27° 16' N., 92° 13' E.

Takot, tn, Swât, on R. Indus.

Takwâra, tn., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. 32° 9' N., 70° 40' E.

Tal, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Tal, vil. and pass, Chitral

Tal R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tâlâ, tn, Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar mart, with local trade.

Talâba R., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Talâbâni, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Talacheri, or **Talashsheri** (S. Shvetâranyapurî); *see* **Tellicherry**.

Talâgang, *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 94,966.

Talâgang, hd.-qrs. tn., Talâgang *tahsil*. Trade in grain. Manufacture of shoes and cloth. 32° 56' N., 72° 28' E.

Talagâon, *see* **Talgâon**

Talagâon-Dashasahasra, tn., Chândûr *tâl.*, Amroati dist., Berar. Ruins. 21° 5' N., 78° 4' E. P. 6440.

Talai, vil. Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Talaimalai Hills, Musiri *tâl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Sanatorium, 11° 5' N., 78° 22' E.

Talaيمانar vil., Manar I., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Talaiiti, sub-div., Jhâiâwâd state, Râjputâna Area, 243 sq. m. P. 13,551.

Talaivasal, vil., Atîr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 35' N., 78° 48' E. P. 1065

Talâja, tn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. With ancient rock-cut temples. 21° 21' N., 72° 5' E.

Talak, vil., Dodderi *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Talak, tn. and pass, Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 57' N., 93° 58' E.

Talakādu, *see* **Talkād**.

Tala-Kaveri, *see* **Tale-Kaveri**.

Talakkuti or **Thalakudi**, vil., Tovāla *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 14' N., 77° 30' E. P. 5910.

Talakwada, vil., Baroda st., Bombay.

Talamba, tn, Multan dist., Panjāb. 30° 31' N., 72° 17' E. P. 2792.

Talang, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Talangāma, tn., Palle Pat., Hava-gama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 53' N., 79° 53' E. P. 2856.

Talangehi, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Talap, vil., Lakhimpur, dist., Asām.

Talaparamba, *see* **Taliparamba**.

Talasamudram, *zamīndārī*, and vil., Chicacole or Shrikākulam *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 21' N., 84° 7' E. P. 862.

Talashsheri, *see* **Tellicherri**.

Talava, tn., Karunāgappalli *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 5' N., 76° 38' N. P. 14,895.

Talavādi, tn, Ambalappula *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 22' N., 76° 34' E. P. 8466.

Talavādi (S. Tālavāti), vil., Satya-mangalam *tāl.*, Koimbatu dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 77° 10' E. P. 860.

Talawgyi, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma, ou R. Irawadi

Tālbahat, tn., Lalatpur dist., N.W. Provs. Largely in ruins. 25° 3' N, 78° 29' E. P. 5795.

Tālcher, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 399 sq. m. P. 52,674.

Tālcher, chief tn., Tālcher state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 57' N., 85° 16' E.

Tāldandā tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tāldandā, canal, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Used both for navigation and irrigation.

Taldena, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Tale or **Tala**, vil., Māngāon *tāl.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Talegāon-Dābhāde, tn., Māwal

tāl., Poona dist, Bombay. 18° 43' N., 73° 44' E. P. 4555.

Talegāon Dhamdhera, tn., Sirūr *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 40' N., 74° 12' E.

Tale-kāveri, source of the Kāverī R., Brahmagiri Hill, W. Ghāts, Coorg. Sacred place, with temple where great numbers of pilgrims attend at certain seasons.

Talen, tn., Rājgarh state, Central India. 23° 35' N, 76° 47' E.

Talewādi, vil., Bīdi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Talgāon, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Annual fair. Large number of tanks.

Talgrām, tn., Farukhābād dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5347.

Tālgund, vil., Shikārpur *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 26' N., 75° 20' E.

Talhār, vil, on the Gunī, Badin *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 54' N, 68° 55' E.

Tali, vil., Hosūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 35' N., 77° 42' E. P. 1868.

Tālikhān, vil., Katāghan dist., Afghan Turkistan.

Tālikot, tn., Muddebihal *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Scene of the battle of 1565 when the Vijyanagar kingdom was overthrown by the Muhammadans of the Dekhan. 16° 28' N., 76° 21' E., P. 6711.

Talipalli, *tāluk*, Cochin state. Area, 271 sq. m. P. 133,894.

Taliparamba (S Lakshmipura), tn., Cherakkal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Temples and rock-cut tombs. 12° 3' N., 75° 24' E. P. 9906.

Taliparamba R., Chirakkal *tāl.*, Malabar dist, Madras, joins the Bala-pattanam R

Tāljhāra, tn., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Talkād, *see* **Narsipur**.

Talkād, **Talkādu**, or **Talakādu**, city, Mysore dist and state; on the Kaveri. Ancient place, the old city being covered by sand. 12° 11' N, 77° 5' E.

Talkher, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Tāllapūdi, vil., Yernagudem *tāl.*, Godavāri dist., Madras. 17° 7' N., 81° 43' E. P. 1123.

Tāllarevu, vil., Kākināda *tāl.*, Godā-

vari dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 82° 16' E.

Tal Mandawal, tn., Jaora st., W. Málwá Agency, Cent. India. P. 5120.

Talode, *tál*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 82,910.

Talode or Taloda, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 34' N., 74° 19' E. P. 8094.

Talodhi, vil., Brahmapuri *tahsíl*, Chânda dist., Central Provs.

Talpâda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Talpâda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Talpe, tn., Talpe Pattuwa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 1' N., 80° 16' E. P. 9105.

Talper R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Talpitiya, tn., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 39' N., 79° 55' E. P. 2984.

Talsâna, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Talukso, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Talung, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Talvadya, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs., 10 m. N. from Khandwa.

Talwandi, vil., Ferozpur dist., Pânjâb.

Talwandi, vil., Gujranwâlâ dist., Pânjâb.

Talwandi, vil., Ludhiana dist., Pânjâb.

Talwâra, *thâkurate* and pass, Banskara state, Râjpûtâna.

Tam, vil., Chinese Turkistan, on Sarikia R., 25 m. S. of Sanju.

Tama-gan, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr Burma.

Tamankaduwa, tn., N. Central Prov., Ceylon. 7° 58' N., 81° 11' E. P. 5329.

Tamar, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tamarakulam, tn., Mâvelikkara *tâl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 10' N., 76° 41' E. P. 10,290.

Tambaur, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh, 35 m. N E from Sitapur town.

Tamberacheri, *see* **Tâmracheri**.

Tambesra, *thâkurate*, Bânswâra, Râjpûtâna.

Tambulpur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Tamlâng, chief tn., Sikkim state, Bengal. 27° 24' N., 88° 38' E.

Tamlingtar, vil., E. Nepal, nr. left bank of Arun R.

Tamlûk, *tah.*, Midnâpur dist., Bengal. Area, 610 sq. m. P. 492,428.

Tamlûk, hd.-qrs. tn., Tamluk sub-div. Ancient city of Tâmrâlipti (Gr. Tamalitês), the older remains being covered by silt from the Hugli. Fine old temple. 22° 18' N., 87° 58' E. P. 6612.

Tammampatti, tn., Atûr *tâl*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 26' N., 78° 32' E. P. 3516.

Tamman, vil., Jhelam dist., Pânjâb.

Tammâna Newara or **Tammânanuvarai**, vil., North Central Prov., Ceylon. 8° 4' N., 80° 24' E.

Tammu, vil., in Kubo valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Tampuilal, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleswarî R., Upper Burma.

Tamracheri, pass, over W. Ghats, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 25' N., 75° 59' E.

Tâmrânga, marsh, Goalpara dist., Asâm. Area, 7 sq. m.

Tâmrâparni or **Tâmbirapparuni** (Tam. Porunai, the Solên of the Greeks), R. Tinneveli dist., Madras. Largely employed in irrigation. Length 70 m. The Western Tâmrâparni rises near the same source and flows westward into Travancor.

Tâmru R., E. Nepal, joins the San Kusî.

Tamsa, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tâmu, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asâm.

Tamu, vil., Kindat dist., Central div., Burma.

Tanakullu, vil., Kadiri *tâl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 58' N., 78° 15' E.

Tanakkarakkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradebi W. N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19' N., 80° 10' E. P. 2796.

Tanamawila, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon. 6° 17' N., 81° 6' E.

Tanbin-gyo, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 20' N., 95° 1' E.

Tanda, *tahsíl*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Area, 459 sq. m. P. 369,781.

Tandâ, hd.-qrs. tn., Tânda *tahsíl*,

Famous for its cloth. Large number of religious buildings 26° 33' N., 82° 42' E. P. 19,724.

Tānda, tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. Forms with Umar the municipality of Tānda Urmār. 31° 40' N., 76° 41' E. P. 11,632.

Tānda Badridān, tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. Rice trade 28° 59' N., 79° 0' E. P. 8772.

Tānda China, vil., Waziristān, nr. left bank of Gomāl R.

Tāndalja (S. Tāndulapadraka), vil., 25 m. from Dabhoi, Baroda state, Gujarāt.

Tāndān or **Tānra**, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. At one time an important city.

Tāndawa, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Tāndawara, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tāndi, tn., Māndbhūm dist., Bengal.

Tāndi, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Tāndiaon, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Tāndikkudi, vil. and hill, Palni *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 19' N., 77° 41' E. P. 2127.

Tāndo-Adham, *see* **Adham-jo-Tāndo**.

Tāndo Allahyar, *see* **Allahyār-jo-Tāndo**.

Tāndobāgo, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 698 sq. m. P. 63,799.

Tāndo Bāgo, chief tn., Tāndo Bāgo *tāluk*. Small trade. 24° 47' N., 69° 2' E.

Tāndo Ghulām Ali, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay; 36 m. S. W. from Haidarābād. Miscellaneous trade.

Tāndo Ghulam Haidar, vil., Tāndo Muhammad Khān *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 58' N., 68° 44' E.

Tāndo-Kaisar, *see* **Kaisar-jo-Tāndo**.

Tāndo Lakhman, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Famous for liquor making and wood-carving.

Tāndo-Mahommadkhān, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 8' N., 67° 34' E. P. 4126.

Tāndo Masti Khān, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tāndo Muhammad Khān, Tānda

or Tāndo *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Bombay. Area, 3163 sq. m.

Tāndūr, tn. and rly. stn., Sirpur Tāndūr dist., Haidarābād st. 19° 12' N., 79° 30' E.

Tāndūri, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 18 m. N. of Sibi.

Tang, vil., Nāgā tribes, Asām.

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722.

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, tn., Changanacheri *tāl.*, Travancor state. 9° 27' N., 76° 35' E. P. 14,134.

Tangacheri or **Tankashsheri**, vil., Malabar dist., Madras. Held by the Portuguese from 1552 to 1665. Old Dutch stn., from 1665 to 1795. 8° 54' N., 76° 38' E. P. 1715.

Tangail, *tahsil*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 859,475.

Tangail, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in piece goods, etc. P. 17,973.

Tangalla, tn., Giruwa Pat., Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 1' N., 80° 48' E. P. 1436.

Tāngan R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahānandā. Length, 120 m.

Tāngaw, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Tāngellamūdi, *zamindārī* vil., Elūr *tāl.*, Godāvārī dist., Madras. 16° 43' N., 81° 9' E. P. 1846.

Tāngha Hills, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Tānghi, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tāngi, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tāngi, rly. stn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 13 m. N. of Dacca.

Tāngi, tn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb, nr. Swat R. 34° 18' N., 71° 51' E. P. 9909.

Tānglu, peak, Singālila Range, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. pt., 10,084 ft. above sea 27° 1' N., 88° 7' E.

Tāngra, *see* **Tāndan**.

Tāngri R., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Tāngri Dongri Hills, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tāng-tin, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Tāngutūr, tn., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras 15° 21' N., 80° 6' E. P. 9290.

Tanija, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.
Tanjor, dist., Madras. Area, 3709 sq m. P. 2,228,114.

Tanjor, *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 690 sq m. P. 410,447.

Tanjor (Tam. Tanjavûr, S. Tungapura and Brihadishwara), city, rly. stn., and hd.-qrs., Tanjor dist. Great Hindu temple etc., manufactures of silk carpets jewellery, *réponsé* work, metal, vessels, etc. Ht. 193 ft. 10° 47' N., 79° 10' E. P. 54,390.

Tank, *tahsíl*, Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 43,725.

Tank, tn., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. 32° 14' N, 70° 25' E.

Tankara, vil., Morvi state, Machhu Kântha, Kâthiawâr, Bombay.

Tankari, port, Jambusar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Boats can only come up at high tide. Decreasing trade. 22° 0' N, 72° 43' E.

Tankra-la, pass, Sikkim. Ht. 16,083 ft. Very snowy.

Tankse, tn., Changchenmo div., Kashmîr. 34° 2' N., 78° 12' E.

Tanna, *see* **Thânâ**.

Tannirmukkam, tn., Cherttala *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 41' N., 76° 29' E. P. 13,384.

Tanor, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Tanot, vil., Jaisalmir state, Râjputâna. 27° 48' N., 70° 23' E.

Tânra, *see* **Tândân**.

Tansha, vil., Gogho *tāl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Tantabin, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Tantipâra, vil., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal.

Tanuku, *tāl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 371 sq m. P. 204,048.

Tanuku, hd.-qrs. tn., Tanuku *tâluk*, 20 m. S.S.E. of Râjamahendri. 16° 45' N., 81° 44' E. P. 3801.

Tânûr, port and rly. stn., Ponâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 58' N., 75° 56' E. P. 6801.

Tapasi, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ta-peing River, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Irawadi

Tapeshwaram, vil., Ramachandra-

puram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 53' N., 81° 58' E. P. 2852.

Tappa, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Tappal, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Decayed place with ruined forts. 28° 2' N., 77° 37' E. P. 3988.

Tappar Jâr, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Tâpti or **Tâpi R.**, rises in Betul dist., Central India, in 21° 48' N., 78° 15' E., and falls into the sea a few miles below Surat.

Ta-pun, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. 18° 20' N., 95° 32' E.

Tara or **Thara Palanper**, Bombay; *see* **Kanrej**.

Târa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India

Tarâbganj, *tahsíl*, Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 385,560.

Târâgarh, hill fort, Nalagarh state, Panjâb. 31° 10' N., 76° 50' E.

Târâgarh, fort, Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. 26° 37' N, 74° 40' E. Ht. 2855 ft

Târ Ahmad Rind, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 13' N. 70° 46' E.

Tarahwân or **Tirohan**. *see* **Karwi**.

Tarahwan, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Fine old fort, temples, mosques, etc.

Tarai, long strip of marshy jungle, along the foot of the sub-Himalayan ranges, and between them and the north plains of India. Infested with deadly malaria.

Tarai, dist., N. W. Provs. Now Nainî Tâl and Almora; *q. v.*

Tarai, *tahsíl*, Darjuling dist., Bengal. Area, 271 sq. m.

Tarai Hashim, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tarak Pass, Bokhara and Russian Turkistan, in the Alai Range

Târakeshwar, vil. and rly. stn., Hughl dist., Bengal. Shrine much frequented by pilgrims, and site of two annual religious festivals and fairs. 22° 53' N., 88° 4' E.

Târakot, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tarana, tn., Indor, W. Malwa

Agency, Cent. India. 23° 20' N., 76° 5' E. P. 5840.

Taranda, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Taranga, chiefship and vil., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Tarangambâdi, *see* **Tranquebar**.

Taráon, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m.

Taráon Khâs, vil., Taraon state.

Târapur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Târapur, tn., Cambay state, Bombay. P. 5957.

Târapur, port, Mahim *tâl.*, Thâná dist., Bombay. 19° 50' N., 72° 43' E.

Tarar, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Taras, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Tar Bang Dahar, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Târbela, tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb. 34° 7' N., 72° 50' E.

Târbganj, tn., Gondâ dist., Oudh.

Tarenga, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Târgaon, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 26° 32' N., 80° 39' E.

Târgon, vil., Koregâon *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Târi, vil. and rly. stn., Zamaniya *tah.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 34' N., 83° 39' E.

Târi Baragâon, vil., Rasra *tahsîl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar making and weaving industries.

Tarikere, *tâluk*, Kadûr dist., Mysore. Area, 372 sq. m.

Tarikere, tn., Kadûr dist., Mysore. 13° 42' N., 75° 51' E.

Târinga, a famous place of Jaina pilgrimage, Temba state, Mahikântha dist., Bombay.

Tarinâru, vil., Nanjarâjapatna *tâl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Tariyott, vil., Waynâd *tâl*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 39' N., 76° 3' E.

Tarla, *zamîndûrî*, Gaujam dist., Madras.

Tarmatti, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tarnaul, vil., Rawalpindist., Panjâb.

Tarnot, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 45' N., 82° 34' E.

Tarn Târan, *tahsîl*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Area, 591 sq. m. P. 305,127.

Tarn Târan, hd.-qrs. tn., Tarn Târan

tahsîl. Tank popularly supposed to miraculously heal leprosy, and many lepers live around. 31° 28' N., 74° 58' E. P. 3900.

Târoba, lake, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Place of pilgrimage. 20° 20' N., 79° 22' E.

Tarooh, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 3938.

Taroli, vil., Chhâta *tahsîl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 41' N., 77° 38' E.

Ta-rot-yia, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Târ Sarai, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Tartuma, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Târu, vil., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Taru, *nizamat*, Kota, Râjputâna. P. 32,928.

Tâsgâon, *tâluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 325 sq. m. P. 93,185.

Tâsgâon, chief tn., Tasgâon *tâluk*. 17° 2' N., 74° 39' E. P. 11,261.

Tâsgong, tn., E. Bhutan. 27° 20' N., 91° 37' E.

Tâsh, vil., Chinese Turkistan. 35° 59' N., 79° 46' E.

Tashang-tsi-Zong, vil., Bhutan. N. India.

Tashigong, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet, on R. Indus.

Tashi-Laombo, tn. and monastery. W. Tibet, on hill overlooking Shigatze. Residence of the Tashi Lama. 29° 4' N., 89° 7' E.

Tashirak, vil., Tibet, E. from Mt. Everest. 27° 59' N., 87° 50' E.

Tâshkurgan, vil., Bokhara, N. of the Chambaî Pass.

Tâshkurgan, tn., Sarikol div., E. Turkistan. 37° 46' N., 75° 20' E.

Tâshkurgan Fort, Roshan, at junction of the Murghab and Kundara R. 38° 15' N., 72° 22' E.

Tâshkurgan Pass, Pak-Po div., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 20' N., 76° 10' E.

Tasiding, vil., Sikkim. 27° 20' N., 88° 24' E.

Tasisudon or **Tashichodzon** (Sanskrit: Mangaladharma) summer cap. of Bhutan. 27° 30' N., 89° 43' E.

Tataije, place, N. E. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Tatakuti, Mt., Punch div., Kashmîr. Ht 15,524 ft. 33° 45' N., 73° 32' E.

Tatapani, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Tatapârai or **Tattapârai**, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras; 9 m. W. of Tuticorin. Ht. 98 ft. 8° 49' N., 78° 3' E. P. 1368.

Tataria, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal.

Tatiparthi, pass, E. Ghâts, Madras. Better known as Minamalûr; *q. v.*

Tatipur, rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb, 9 m. from Multan.

Tatkai, tn., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Tatli, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Tatta or **Thatâ**, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1292 sq. m. P. 45,647.

Tatta, properly **Thatâ**, tn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 44' N., 67° 58' E. P. 8969.

Tattaiyangarpett, tn., Namkal *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 7' N., 78° 29' E. P. 2081.

Tattamangalam, tn., Chittûr dist., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 41' N., 76° 46' E. P. 8741.

Taukok, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Taung, *see* **Basi Tang**.

Taungarh, fort, Karauli state, Râjputâna.

Taung-Baing, dist., Shan States, Upper Burma.

Taung-bek-myo, tnsip., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Area, 1110 sq. m.

Taungdwinge, tn., Magwê dist., Upper Burma 20° 1' N., 95° 42' E. P. 5637.

Taung-gup, vil., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-gup Pass, Prome and Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Taung-gup R., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Rises in the Arakan Hills and falls into the sea near Ramri.

Taung-laung-su, vil., Henzada dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-lay, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Taung-ngu, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 6354 sq. m. P. 162,132.

Taung-ngu, chief tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 170 ft. 18° 55'

N., 96° 31' E. P. 17,517; cantonment 1715.

Taunsa, vil., Dera Ghazi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Tauntha, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Tauru, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Taur, ancient name for Lakshmangarh, Alwar State.

Tawâ R., Central Provs., joins the Narmada in 22° 48' N., 77° 49' E.

Tawâ, vil. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 13' N., 96° 32' E.

Tavalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras 9° 35' N., 77° 2' E.

Tâvarekere, vil., Hoskot *tâl.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore.

Tâvi, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Tawi, cantonment, Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Tawî or **Tohî** (S. Trishtamâ; Gr. Tontapos), R., Jamu prov., Kashmîr, affl. of the Chinab.

Tavoy Island, off coast of Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 7150 sq. m. P. 94,921.

Tavoy, chief tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 14° 7' N., 98° 18' E. P. 15,099.

Tavoy Point, headland of penin.; mouth of Tavoy R., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy R., Lower Burma. Falls into the sea, 30 m. below Tavoy tn.

Taxila, *see* **Deri Shahan**.

Tazè or **Thazè**, tn., Ye-u dist., Central div., Burma.

Tchinchula, *see* **Sinchulâ**.

Teesta, *see* **Tistâ**.

Tegnapatam, native name for Fort St. David, *q. v.*

Tegra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tegur, vil., Dhârwar *tâl.* and dist., Bombay. Iron smelting carried on.

Tehri, native state, Bundelkhand. *See* **Urchha**.

Tehri or **Tikamgarh**, cap., Urchha state, Central India. 24° 45' N., 78° 53' E.

Tehri Garhwal, *see* **Garhwal**

Tejpura, small state, Katosan div., Mahikântha, dist., Bombay. 23° 28' N., 72° 16' E.

Tekhmāl, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād state.

Tēki vil., Ramachandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 45' N., 81° 59' E. P. 2496.

Tekkali, proprietary estate, Ganjām dist., Madras. Area 172 sq. m. P. 112,015.

Tekkali (Raghunāthapuram), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 7130.

Tekkalkota, vil., Bellary *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 15° 31' N., 76° 56' E. P. 3721.

Tekkekara, tn., Māvelikkara *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 13' N., 76° 37' E. P. 17,224.

Tek Nauf, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Tel R, Karond state, Central Provs.

Telepāra, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Telgaon-Kāmthi, vil., Katol *tahsil*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs.

Telgi, rly. stn., Bagewari *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Telhāra, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Teliagarhi, pass, Santal Parganās, Bengal. Ruins of fort.

Telin, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Telinga or **Telingana**, *see* **Andhra**

Tellār, vil., Wandawāsh *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 24' N., 79° 36' E. P. 2193.

Tellicherry, properly Talashsheri (S. Shvetāranyapurā), seaport tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Exports of coffee, cardamoms, and sandalwood. Fine tn. and old seat of a British factory, established 1683; besieged, but successfully defended, 1782. Ht. 70 ft. 11° 45' N., 75° 32' E. P. 27,196.

Tellippalai, Valikamam, N Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 18' N., 80° 2' E. P. (S. and W. portions together), 7158.

Tellula, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Tembarwai, vil., Sirpur Tāndūr dist., Haidarābād state..

Tembhurni, vil., Mādha *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

Temple-Dera, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 23 m. N.N.W. of Jacobābād.

Telnal, vil., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 7' N., 73° 5' E

Tenāli, vil., Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna

dist., Madras. 16° 15' N., 80° 41' E. P. 6074.

Tenasserim, div., Lower Burma; contains Mergui, Tavoy, Amhorst, Salwin, Shwe-gyin and Taung-ngu dists. Area, 46,730 sq. m.

Tenasserim, hd.-qrs., Tenasserim, tusp., Lower Burma. 12° 6' N., 99° 3' E.

Tenasserim Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Tenasserim R., Lower Burma. Formed by the junction of the Great and Little Tenasserim.

Ten Degree Channel, between the Andaman and Nicobar Is.

Tendukhera, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 78° 58' E. P. 3075.

Tendula R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Siwnāth.

Tengapāni R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Ten-geri, *see* **Kengeri**.

Tengri Nor or **Nam Cho**, lake, Tibet, 80 m N.N.W. of Lhasa 30° 30' N, 86° E.

Tenkaipattanam or **Tankapattanam**, vil. and port at the mouth of the Tāmrāparni R., Velavankod *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 14' N, 77° 13' E.

Tenkarai, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 542 sq. m. P. 287,603.

Tenkarai, hd.-qrs., Tenkarai *tāl.*, on the Tāmrāparni R. 8° 35' N., 78° 8' E. P. 5956.

Tenkarai, *see* **Periakulam**.

Tenkaraihattai, vil., Uttankarai *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 1' N., 78° 28' E. P. 504.

Tenkāsi, *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 374 sq. m. P. 154,940.

Tenkāsi (S. Dakshinakāshi), hd.-qrs., Tenkāsi *tāl.*, on the Chittar R. Sacred place, with fine temple and brisk trade. 8° 58' N., 77° 21' E. P. 12,861.

Tennilai, vil., Karūr *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 56' N., 77° 53' E. P. 9546.

Tensa, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Tepagarh Hills, Chānda dist., Central Provs. Covered with forests and crowned by old forts.

Tera, tn., Kachh state.

Teram, tn, Betul dist., Central Provs.

Teravan (S. Teravâtaka), vil., Râ-japur *tâl*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Terdâl (S. Teridâla), tn., Sângli state, S. Maratha Jâgirs, Bombay. P. 7043.

Terekhol, coast vil., Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay.

Teressa, one of the Nikobar Islands. Length 12 m.

Teri, *tahsîl*, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Area (with Barak), 1551 sq. m. P. 41,878.

Teri, tn., Kohat dist., Panjâb. 33° 19' N., 71° 7' E.

Teri Toi R., Kohat dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Indus.

Terwâda, native state, Râdhanpur, Bombay. Area, 125 sq. m.

Terwâra, chief tn., Terwâda state. 24° 4' N., 71° 44' E.

Teswâ R., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Tetuliâ R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Tevalakkara, tn., Karunâgappalli *tâl*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 2' N., 76° 38' E. P. 15,099.

Tevarâm, (S. Devârha) tn, Periyakulam *tâl*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 54' N., 77° 20' E. P. 10,041.

Tevar (S. Tripura), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient Chedi capital. 23° 9' N., 79° 53' E.

Tezin, vil., Afghanistan. 34° 13' N., 69° 43' E.

Tezpur or Tejpur, chief tn., Darrang dist., Asâm. Ht 303 ft. 26° 37' N., 92° 50' E. P. 4011.

Tha Aleda, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Tha-baung, tnsip., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Tha-baung, hd.-qrs., Tha-baung tnsip., Lower Burma. P. 506.

Tha-beit-kyan, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Tha-bye-daung, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Tha-bye-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Tha-byen-myo, vil., Lower Chiindwin dist., Upper Burma

Thagâon, vil., Korea state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Tha-ga-ra, tnsip., Taung-ngu dist., Lower Burma.

Thagaya, tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Tha-hتون, see **Tha-tun**.

Thairka, vil., Tehri state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Thajang, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet.

Thakeswari, see **Tukreshwari**.

Tha-Khwot-peng, see **Tha-kut-pin**.

Thâkurâni, peak, Keunjhar state, Orissa. H. pt. 3003 ft., above sea. 22° 6' N., 85° 29' E.

Thakurda, *thâkurate*, Durgapur, Râjputâna.

Thâkurdwârâ, *tahsîl*, Moradâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. P. 121,174.

Thâkurdwârâ, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 11' N., 78° 54' E. P. 6688.

Thâkurgâon, *tahsîl*, Dinâjpur dist., Bengal. Area, 867 sq. m. P. 393,406.

Thâkurpukar, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Thâkurtola, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Tha-kut-pin or Bassein Creek, Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Thal, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 1' N., 68° 45' E.

Thal, port, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Fishing stn. 18° 40' N., 72° 56' E.

Thal, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb. Ht. 2820 ft.

Thal, vil., Mehar *tâluk*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 6' N., 67° 51' E.

Thalaigâon, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs.

Thâlakudi see **Tâlakuti**.

Tha-le-dan R., Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Thalghât, pass, Thânâ dist., Bombay. On the line of the railway from Bombay to Allahâbâd etc. 19° 43' N., 73° 30' E.

Thali, vil., Karauli state, Râjputâna.

Thâlner, vil., Shirpur *tâluk*, Khândesh dist., Bombay.

Thamakan, vil., Themylat dist., Upper Burma.

Thameandan, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Thân, vil., Lakhtar state, Kāthiāwār Bombay. Sacred place.

Thân, vil., Nāgā Tribes, Asām.

Thānā, dist., Bombay. Area, 3935 sq. m. P. 904,868.

Thānā, (S. Sthānaka or Shrī-Sthānaka) chief tn. and rly. stn., Thānā dist., old Portuguese stn., and still contains cathedral built by them. Considerable trade. $19^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 17,455

Thānā, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 5 m. N. W. of Unao.

Thānā, tn., Swāt, on R. Swat. $34^{\circ} 39' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$

Thānā, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Thānā, vil., Sumeshwar Range, S. border of Nepal.

Thānā-Bhāwan, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 8364.

Thānā-Dariaganj, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Thānā-Ghāzi, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 287 sq. m. P. 54,561

Thānbaya, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Thandiani, hill sanatorium, Hazara dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 15' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' E.$

Thandla, vil., Jhabua state, Central India.

Than-dwai, *see* Sandoway.

Thanegāon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Thāneshwar, (S. Sthāneshwara) tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambala dist., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Holy place with sacred lake, the scene of religious gatherings $29^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 6111.

Thangkrangtong, vil., Lushai Hills, on N. border of Arakan Hill Tracts.

Thāngra, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmīr.

Than-lyin, *see* Syriam.

Thano Bhula Khān, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Thaoriphi, vil., Manipur, N. of Manipur town, Bengal.

Thapla, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Thar, The, great sandy desert of N. W. India, extending from the Aravallis to the Satlaj and Indus Rs., and from the lower Indus, in Sindh, to the N. E. of Rājputāna. Length 500 m. Called in Hindu geography *marusthalli*, 'region of death.'

Thar and Pārkar, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 12,729 sq. m. P. 298,203.

Thara, *see* Kankrej.

Tharād and Morwāda, native state, Rādhaupur state, Bombay. Area, 940 sq. m.

Tharād, chief tn., Tharād and Morwāda state, Palanpur, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 23' N.$, $71^{\circ} 37' E.$

Thārawādi, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 2014 sq. m. P. 347,454.

Tharawadi, chief tn. with rly. stn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $95^{\circ} 51' E.$

Thari, vil., Mehar *tāl*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $67^{\circ} 59' E.$

Tharia-ghāt, vil., Khasi Hills, Asām.

Tharia, vil., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal.

Tharod, rly. stn., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 11' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tharu Shāh, vil., Nanshahro *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 57' N.$, $68^{\circ} 8' E.$

Tharsa, vil. and rly. stn., Nāgpur dist., Central Provs., 24 m. E. N. E. from Nagpur.

Thāsra, *tāl*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 257 sq. m. P. 95,622.

Thāsra, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay.

Thasyi, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma

Thatā, *see* Tatta.

Thathayangarpet, *see* Tattaiyan-garpett

Thati, vil., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Thatiā, tn., Tīrwā *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6541.

Thatiā Tīrwā, *see* Tirwa.

Thato, *see* Tatta.

Thaton, dist., Upper Burma.

Thatun, properly Htawtun, tn. and rly. stn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Cap. of an early Telinga kingdom, called Suvarna Bhūmī. It was the Chrysē of the ancients, and mediaeval kingdom of Pegu. Also called Suvarna-nagara and Suvarnavipa. $16^{\circ} 53' N.$, $97^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 9683.

Thalaikād, vil., Cochin state, Madras.

Thauk-ye-gat R. Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Sittaung.

Thaung-dut, tn., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Thaung-yin R., Amherst dist.,

Lower Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.
Length 197 m.

Thayet-myo, dist., Irawadi div.,
Lr. Burma Area, 3134 sq. m. P. 250,161.

Thayet-myo, chief tn., Thayet-myo
dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 134 ft. $19^{\circ} 22' N.$,
 $95^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 12,883, cantonment, 4218.

Thaze, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Thazi, vil., Magwedist., Upper Burma,
on R. Irawadi

Theagon, rly. stn., Pyin-mana dist.,
Upper Burma.

Thegon, tn and rly. stn., Prome
dist., Lr. Burma $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 28' E.$

Theinlo, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
Burma

Theinni, dist., Upper Burma.

Theintaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
Burma.

Theketaun, vil., Kachin dist., Upper
Burma.

Thekkaythaung, tn., Bassein dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Themyelat, dist., Upper Burma.

Theng-gan-ngok, vil., Mergui dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Thengodê, tn., Bâglân *tûluk*, Nasik
dist., Bombay.

Thenze, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper
Burma.

Theog, *thâkurate*. Simla Hills, Pan-
jâb. Comprises 8 parganâs. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$,
 $77^{\circ} 26' E.$

Ther, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Thernâ R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Theranapatnam, native name for
Fort St. David.

Thibaw, dist., Upper Burma.

Thibaw or **Thiboa**, chief tn., Thibaw
dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, 97°
 $28' E.$

Thid (S. Thedâ), vil., Srinagar, Kâsh-
mîr, $34^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Thikri, vil., Dhâr state, Central India.

Thikyotong, vil., Lushai Hills, on
N. E. border of Arakan Hill Tracts.

Thinkidâr, vil., Lower Chindwin
dist., Upper Burma.

Thob, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.
 $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $72^{\circ} 26' E.$

Thobal, vil., Manipur, N. E. from
Logtak Lake, Bengal.

Thoinâd, vil., Bastar state, Central
Provs.

Thok Jalaung tn., Bongthol div.,
Tibet. Ht. 16,330 ft. $32^{\circ} 24' N.$, 81°
 $38' E.$

Thondan, vil., Yatsauk dist., Upper
Burma.

Thon-gwa, dist., Irawadi div., Lr.
Burma. Area, 5413 sq. m. P. 446,076.

Thon-gwa, chief tn., Thon-gwa dist.,
Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 13' N.$,
 $95^{\circ} 9' E.$

Thonze or **Thaungze**, tn., Thibaw
dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, 96°
 $49' E.$

Thon-ze, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr.
Burma $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $95^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2257.

Thoonkhwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thopur Chattram, *see* **Toppur**.

Thorla, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Thouk-re-gat, *see* **Thauk-ye-gat**

Thoung-gyeng, *see* **Thaung-yin**.

Thovâlâi or **Tovâla**, *tûluk*, Tra-
vancor state, Madras. Area, 121 sq. m.
P. 29,731.

Three Pagodas Pass, S. E. Am-
herst dist., Lr. Burma, leading into Siam.

Thuar or **Sakandarparu**, vil.,
Pâlanpur state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Thul, *tûluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier
dist., Bombay. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 44,856.

Thul, hd.-qrs. tn., Thul *tûluk*. 28°
 $15' N.$, $68^{\circ} 49' E.$

Thulendi, tn., Digbijaiganj *tahsîl*,
Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. Annual fair.

Thummappatty, *see* **Tammampatti**.

Thun-khwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thu-yeh-tha-mi, tn., Shwe-gyin
dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, 96°
 $55' E.$

Tiagar, *see* **Tiyagadurg**.

Tiâra, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur
dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, 82°
 $48' E.$

Tibba, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Tibet or **Bod** (S. Bot), country of
Chinese Empire, N. of the Himâlayas.
Area, 738,000 sq. m. Capital, Lhasa.
P. 1,650,000.

Tibi, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist.,
Panjâb.

Tibrikot, vil., Nepal. Ht. 7220 ft.
 $28^{\circ} 58' N.$, $82^{\circ} 50' E.$

Tibri, vil., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.

Tiddim, vil., Lr Chindwin dist.,
Upper Burma, nr. Monywa

Tigar, *tāl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 301 sq. m.

Tigar, *tn.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tigariā, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 46 sq. m. P. 20,546.

Tigariā, chief *tn.*, Tigariā state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 28' N., 84° 34' E.

Tiger Point, Western Borong I., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Tigo-cho, lake, Tibet. 28° 40' N., 91° 26' E.

Tigula, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tihar, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Tijara, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 257 sq. m. P. 52,570.

Tijara, *tn.*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 56' N., 76° 51' E. P. 7049.

Tikaitnagar, *tn.*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. P. 3743.

Tikamgarh, *see* Tehri.

Tikāri, *tn.*, Gayā dist., Bengal. Fort. 24° 57' N., 84° 53' E. P. 11,532.

Tikhana, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Tiki, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Tikkirā R., Bāmra state. Central Provs., affl. of the Brahmanī.

Tikote, *tn.*, Kurundwād st., Bombay. 16° 16' N., 75° 34' E.

Tikri, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Noted temple. 25° 34' N., 81° 59' E.

Tikri, rly. *stn.*, Gonda dist., Oudh, 6 m. E. S. E. from Gonda.

Tikri, *tn.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 14' N., 77° 23' E. P. 6739.

Tilā R., Nepal, one of the head-streams of the Goghra.

Tiladummāti Atol, a group of the Maladivas, divided into the Ihavandiffulu (*g. v.*) and Tiladummāti Atol. The latter is 30 miles from N. N. E. to S. S. W., containing about 40 islands; its S. limit is in 6° 29' N. Kelai in the N., 6° 59' N., 73° 12' E. The inhabitants manufacture coir (*kāyar*) yarn.

Tilail, *tn.*, on the Krishna Gangā, Kashmīr. 34° 36' N., 75° 3' E.

Tilain Hills, Kāchar dist., Asām.

Tilāri, *zamindārī* vil., Chicacole *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 6832. Vil. 18° 29' N., 84° 8' E.

Tilaunia, rly. *stn.*, Kishangarh state, Rājputāna.

Tilhar, *tahsīl*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 416 sq. m. P. 236,791.

Tilhar, *hd.-qrs.* *tn.* and rly. *stn.*, *Tilhar tahsīl*. 27° 38' N., 79° 47' E. P. 17,265.

Tiliwalli, vil., Kod *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 38' N., 75° 18' E.

Tiljugā R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal, affl. of the Kusi.

Tillangchong, isl., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Tilli, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Tilmi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tilothu, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ancient remains. Large annual fair.

Tilpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Tilwāra, vil., Mallāni state, Rājputāna. 25° 52' N., 72° 7' E.

Timarni, vil., Harda *tahsīl*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. P. 4433.

Timba, chiefship, and vil., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Timiri, *tn.*, Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Captured by Clive, 1751. Ht. 722 ft. 12° 50' N., 79° 21' E. P. 4459.

Timurra, or **Satang**, vil., N. border of Nepal. 28° 12' N., 85° 39' E.

Tindivanam, *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. P. 316,018.

Tindivanam (S. Tintidivana) *tn.* and rly. *stn.*, Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist. Ht. 145 ft. 12° 14' N., 79° 42' E. P. 9191.

Tindivaram, *see* Dindivaram.

Tingi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tingi Jong, vil., Tibet. 28° 17' N., 88° 5' E.

Tingrai, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Tingrikotta, *see* Tenkaraikotta.

Tinich, rly. *stn.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Tinnakara, uninhabited small island near Bangara, Lakhadivas. Area, 76³/₄ acres. 11° 56' N., 72° 18' E.

Tinneveli, properly Tirunelveli, dist., Madras. Area, 5387 sq. m. P. 1,916,095.

Tinneveli, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area 327 sq. m. P. 184,728.

Tinneveli or **Tirunelveli** (S. Dā-

rukāvana) chief tn., Tinneveli dist. Fine temple. Protestant mission centre. Ht. 213 ft. 80° 44' N, 77° 41' E. P. 24,768.

Tinpahār, vil., and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. 25° 0' N., 87° 48' E.

Tinsukia, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Tintoi, chiefship and vil., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Tipai R., Asām. Trib. of the Bârak.

Tipai-mukh, vil., Kachār dist., Asām. Trade with the Lusbais. 24° 14' N., 93° 3' E.

Tiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tippera or **Tripara**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2491 sq. m. P. 1,782,935.

Tippera or **Tripara**, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 1142 sq. m. P. 821,285.

Tippera State, see **Hill Tippera**.

Tiptūr, tn., Honnavalli *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 15' N, 76° 31' E. P. 2260.

Tira, vil., Kangra dist., Panjâb.

Tirahti, vil., Machhlîshahr *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 35' N., 82° 15' E.

Tirakh Mir, vil., Chitral. 36° 20' N., 72° 15' E.

Tirâon, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 15 sq. m. 25° 14' N., 80° 52' E. P. 3427.

Tirgokarnam or **Tirugakarnam**, (S. Gokarnakshetra) tn., Pudukottai state, Madras. 10° 23' N., 78° 51' E.

Tirhoch, see **Taroch**.

Tirhut, or **Tirhoot**, former dist. of Bengal, now divided into Darbhanga and Muzaffarpur dists., *q.r.*

Tirido, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Tirkanâmbi, vil., Gundlupet *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. 11° 49' N., 76° 51' E.

Tirkheri Malpuri, estate, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 35 sq. m.

Tirla or **Nimkhera**, *thâkurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Tirmayam or **Tirumayam**, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras. 10° 15' N., 78° 48' E.

Tirohân (or **Tarahwân**), see **Karwi**.

Tirora, *tahsîl*, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 1889 sq. m.

Tirora, or **Sibora**, vil. and rly. stn., Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. 21° 24' N., 79° 58' E. P. 3493.

Tirowân, native state. See **Taraon**.

Tirpatur, see **Tirupatur**, tn.

Tirpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tirthahalli, vil., Kavaledurga *tâl.*, Shimoggâ dist., Mysore. Sacred bathing places. Annual religious and trading fair. 13° 41' N, 75° 17' E. P. 2359.

Tirthapuri, tn., Tibet, Nâri-Khorsum div. Ht. 14,800 ft. 31° 12' N., 80° 45' E.

Tirtol, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tiruchendûr, **Trichendore** or **Alaivây** (S. Jayantîpura), tn, Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Temple, place of pilgrimage, cattle fair. 8° 30' N., 78° 11' E. P. 9689.

Tiruchengod, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 637 sq. m. P. 248,679.

Tiruchengod, **Trichengode** (S. Nâgâchalapura), chief tn., Tiruchengod *tâl.* Weaving trade. Well-known temples. 11° 23' N., 77° 56' E. P. 7511.

Tirukalikunram (S. Pakshitîrtha Gridhrâchala, or Vedagiri), vil, hill and place of pilgrimage. Chengalpat *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 12° 36' N., 80° 7' E. Ht. 500 ft. P. 3566.

Tirukkadaïyûr (S. Amritaghatapura), vil., Mayavaram *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 5' N., 79° 51' E. P. 2689.

Tirukkaraikâvûr (S. Garbharakshakapura), vil., Kombakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist, Madras. 10° 52' N., 79° 20' E. P. 1096.

Tirukkâttuppalli (S. Agnîshvara) vil., Tanjor *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 51' N., 79° 0' E. P. 2382.

Tirukoyilûr, *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 569 sq. m. P. 257,132.

Tirukoyilûr, **Tricalore** (S. Krishnapura), hd.-qrs. tn., Tirukoyilûr *tâluk*. On the Ponniâr. 11° 58' N., 79° 15' E. P. 5732.

Tirukkurungudi (S. Kuranganagara), vil., Nângueri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 8° 26' N., 77° 36' E. P. 1816.

Tirumakudlu Narasipur, tn. at the junction of the Kabbani or Kapini and Kaveri, Mysore dist., Mysore P. 1650.

Tirumale, vil., Magadi *tāl.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Annual festival.

Tirumalai or Tiruvengadam (S. Sheshāchala), vil., hill and place of pilgrimage, Chandragiri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41' N., 79° 24' E. P. 1517.

Tirumalaivādi (S. Parashunrityapura), vil., Udayarpālayam *tāl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 79° 7' E. P. 1567.

Tirumanai Muttār R., Salem dist., Madras. Trib. of the Kāverī.

Tirumandikkara, vil., Kallikulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 24' N., 77° 20' E.

Tirumangalakudi (S. Mangaleshvara), vil., Kombakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 2' N., 79° 31' E. P. 2508.

Tirumangālam, *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 625 sq. m. P. 264,621.

Tirumangalam, hd.-qrs. tn., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Ht. 416 ft. 9° 49' N., 78° 1' E. P. 6451.

Tirumayam, one of the three divs. of Pudukottai state, Madras.

Tirumullaivāsāl, vil. and port, Shiyāli *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 53' E. P. 3643.

Tirumurtikovil, vil., Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Sacred shrine and rock much resorted to. Annual fair. 10° 27' N., 77° 12' E.

Tirunagari (S. Bilvāranya), vil., Shiyāli *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 51' E. P. 1641.

Tirunāgeshwaram, tn., Kombakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 58' N., 79° 28' E. P. 5041.

Tirunavaya, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 8925.

Tirunelveli, tn., Nallūr, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13½' N., 80° 2' E. P. 2169.

Tirunelveli, *see* Tinneveli.

Tirupani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tirupati (S. Govindarājapattana), tn., Chandragiri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Celebrated temple. Annual festival at which in 1772, the first cholera epidemic appeared in India. 17° 9' N., 82° 11' E. P. 14,242.

Tirupatūr, vil., Shivaganga *zamīndārī*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 7' N., 78° 39' E. P. 5446.

Tirupatūr or Tripatore, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 539 sq. m. P. 188,826.

Tirupatūr, chief tn., and rly. stn., Tirupatur *tāluk*. Trade in grain and hides. Ht. 1275 ft. 12° 30' N., 78° 37' E. P. 16,499.

Tirupirambiyam (S. Pralayāmbapura), vil., Kombakonam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 79° 23' E. P. 1707.

Tiruporūr or Tirupporūr, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Chengalpat *tāluk* and dist., Madras. 12° 44' N., 80° 14' E. P. 2186.

Tiruppāpuliyyūr (S. Pātālapura), vil. place of pilgrimage, and rly. stn., Kadalar *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 79° 47' E.

Tirupparankunram or Skandamālai, vil., and place of pilgrimage, Madura *tāluk* and dist., Madras, with celebrated temple. Ht. 471 ft. 9° 53' N., 78° 7' E.

Tiruppanandāl, vil., Kombakonam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras, with ancient and valuable library. 11° 6' N., 79° 30' E. P. 795.

Tiruppāsūr, *see* Tripasur.

Tirupugalūr, vil., Nannilam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 79° 45' E. P. 1416.

Tiruppullāni (S. Dharbhashayana, Phullapura and Phullāranya), vil., Rāmnād *zam.*, Madura dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with highly sculptured temple. 9° 17' N., 78° 52' E. P. 2300.

Tirupūr, tn. and rly. stn., Palladam *tāluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Ht. 989 ft. 11° 37' N., 77° 41' E. P. 5235.

Tirupūvanam (S. Pushpavana), vil., Shivaganga *zam.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 50' N., 78° 18' E. P. 5455.

Tirūr, vil., and rly. stn., Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 56' N., 75° 59' E. P. 5734.

Tirurāngādi, tn., Ernād *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 3' N., 75° 58' E.

Tirushuli or Shuligai (S. Pannagaskhetra), vil., Rāmnād st., Madura dist.,

Madras. 9° 32' N., 78° 15' E. P. 3769.

Tiruttani, formerly Taniggai (S. Kodanikāchala), tn., rly. stn. and place of pilgrimage, Karvetnagar *zamindāri*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 283 ft. 13° 10' N., 79° 39' E. P. 3504.

Tiruturāipūdi, *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 485 sq. m. P. 180,308.

Tiruturāipūdi, tn., Tanjor dist., 10° 32' N., 79° 41' E. P. 2666.

Tiruvadamarudūr or **Tiruvidaimaruthūr**, (S. Madhyārjunam), vil. and rly. stn., Kombakonam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist. Madras. 11° 0' N., 79° 30' E. P. 2580.

Tiruvādānai, vil., Rāmnād *zamindāri*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 47' N., 78° 58' E. P. 1110.

Tiruvadi, vil., Kadalūr *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 166 ft. 11° 46' N., 79° 37' E. P. 5068.

Tiruvadi (S. Pachanada), tn., Tanjor *tāluk* and dist., Madras 10° 53' N., 79° 8' E. P. 7907.

Tiruvāduthurai (S. Gomuktapura or Kshirīnīvana; Tam. Āvaduthurai), vil., Mayavaram *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 2' N., 79° 34' E. P. 3115.

Tiruvakkarai (S. Vakra-kshetra), vil., Villupuram *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ruins of ancient city. Ht. 151 ft. 12° 2' N., 79° 42' E. P. 845.

Tiruvallā, *tāluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 122,142.

Tiruvallā (S. Vallabhagrāma), tn. Tiruvallā *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. 9° 22' N. 76° 36' E. P. 14,590.

Tiruvallam, vil and place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Karamana and Kiliyār, Neyza Hinkara *tāl.*, Trivandram dist., Travancor. 8° 21' N., 77° 7' E.

Tiruvallam (S. Shribilvakshetra) vil. and rly. stn., Gudiyatam *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 59' N., 79° 18' E. P. 1826.

Tiruvallarai (S. Shvetādri), vil., Trichinapalli *tāl.* and dist, Madras. Place of pilgrimage; with rock-cut caves. 10° 58' N., 78° 48' E. P. 400.

Tiruvallūr, *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 170,939.

Tiruvallūr or **Evvallūr**, (S. Vīkshāranya and Kingrahapuri) hd.-qrs., tn.

and place of pilgrimage, with rly. stn., two miles off, Tiruvallūr *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Ht. 151 ft. 13° 9' N., 79° 57' E. P. 5023.

Tiruvanchikkulam or **Tiruvanchālimukham** (S. Jayāratেশwara), vil. Mukundapuram *tāl.*, Cochin state. Ancient capital of Keralam. 10° 13' N., 76° 15' E.

Tiruvangādi, tn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Tiruvānkod, **Tiruvithamkodi** or **Tiruvitānkūr**, (S. Shrivardhanapurī), tn., Iraniyāl *tāl.*, Padmanāthapurum div., Travancor state, Madras. Once the capital, and gave name to the state of Travancor. 8° 13' N., 77° 21' E. P. 7824.

Tiruvanantapuram, *see* **Trivandrum**.

Tiruvannāmalai, *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 1010 sq. m. P. 205,403.

Tiruvannāmalai or **Trinomallee**, hd.-qrs. tn., Tiruvannāmalai *tāluk*. Fine temple. Annual festival. Ht. 2669 ft. 12° 15' N., 79° 7' E. P. 12,155.

Tiruvappūr, tn., Pudukottai state, Madras. Cotton and silk manufactures. 10° 23' N., 78° 50' E.

Tiruvarangulam, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras, with remarkable Shaiva temple. 10° 21' N., 78° 55' E. P. 625.

Tiruvārūr, **Kamalai**, **Ārūr** or **Trivelore**, (S. Kamalālaya), tn. and rly. stn., Nagapatam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Wesleyan Mission stn. Ht. 89 ft. 10° 47' N., 79° 41' E. P. 9415.

Tiruvāthi, S. Arcot, *see* **Tiruvādi**. **Tiruvattār**, tn. and place of pilgrimage on the Tāmraparnī, Kallikulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 20' N., 77° 19' E. P. 9289.

Tiruvattār or **Tiruvetipuram**, **Trivettore**, (S. Vedapurī), vil. and place of pilgrimage, Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple held in great veneration. 12° 39' N., 79° 36' E. P. 1866.

Tiruvengadam, *see* **Tirumale**.

Tiruvengadam, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 16' N., 77° 44' E.

Tiruvengād, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Shiyāli *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 11' N., 79° 51' E. P. 2639.

Tiruvannallūr, vil., Tirukoilūr *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3469.

Tiruverambūr or **Tiruvarambūr**, (S. Pipīkeshvarapura), vil., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 230 ft. $10^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 1042.

Tiruvettainallūr, vil., Shankarnār-āyankovil *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 4751.

Tiruvidamarudūr, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 5265.

Tiruvidankodu. *see* **Tiruvankod.**

Tiruvottiyūr, **Trivettore** (S. Adipura), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Saidapet *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7429.

Tiruvūr, *zamindāri* and vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras.

Tiruvūr, *zamindāri* and vil., Kistna dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 2796.

Tirwā, *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs Area, 388 sq. m. P. 168,673.

Tirwā, tn., Farukhābād dist., N W Provs. 25 m. S.S.E. of Fathegarh. P. 6685.

Tisgāon, vil., Shivgaon *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar, Bombay.

Tistā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Tistā R., rises in Tibet, and joins the Brahmaputra in Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Tisua, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Rohillas defeated here in 1774. $28^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$

Titabar, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Titāgarh, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$

Titagudi or **Tittakkudi** (S. Vasish-thakshetra), vil., Vriddhāchalam *tāl.*, S Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2245.

Titālia, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Titālyā, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $88^{\circ} 33' E.$

Titās R., Tippera dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Meghna.

Titron, vil., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2721.

Titwāle, vil. and rly. stn., Kalyān *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Tiyāgadurg, tn., Kallakurchi *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras; captured by the

British, 1761. Ht. 740 ft. $11^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 2986

To, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lower Burma.

Toba Gahnawala, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Toba Gargaji, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Tobwaytong, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Tochi, *see* **Gambila**.

Tochi, pass, Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Todā R., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Todanād, *tāl.*, Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Area 375 sq. m. P. 14,489.

Todā Bhīm, tn., Jaypur state. Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 7053.

Todā Raisingh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5649

Todā Todī, chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Todāwal, *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Toddu Is., in the **Kaharidu** or **Five-Degree Channel**, Maladivas. $4^{\circ} 26' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. estimated at 300.

Todgarh, tn., Ajmer-Rājputāna. Ht. 2850 ft. $25^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Toduppula or **Totuppula**, *tāluk*, Kottayam div, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 612 sq. m. P. 25,202.

Todupula or **Totuppula**, vil., Toduppula *tāl.*, Kottayam div. Travancor. P. 4546.

Togaroaguda, vil., Shikārpur *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Togyaungale, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Tohana, tn., Barwala, *tahsīl*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. Remains of ancient city.

Tohi (S. Taushā), R. Kashmir.

Toj, military stn., Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. $28^{\circ} 24' N.$, $69^{\circ} 16' E.$

Tokarak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $67^{\circ} 22' E.$

Toke, vil., Nivāsa *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay

Tokoshat, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Tokh Terek Pass, Chinese Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Tolachgud, vil., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijāpur

dist. Bombay, on the Málprabhâ. 15° 53' N., 75° 48' E.

Toliasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjpútâna.

Tolly's Nala Canal, 24 Parganâs, Bengal, between the Hugli and the Bidyâdharî.

Tolpuram, tn., Valikamam, W Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16' N., 79° 56' E. P. 2038.

Tolti, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr, on R Indus

Tomsî, vil., Sirpûr Tândûr dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tondaimannar, vil., Jaffna penin., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Tondanûr, *see* **Tonnur**.

Tondi, sea-port tn., on Palks Bay, Tiruvadanai *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 45' N 79° 4' E. P. 3823.

Tondiârpét, suburb of Madras.

Tonghong, vil. in N. of Manipur, Bengal.

Tonglu, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Tongsu, vil., Central Bhutan, N. India.

Tongyi, tn. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr Burma. 17° 8' N., 96° 30' E.

Tonk, native state, Râjpútâna. Area, 2552 sq. m. P. 198,934, besides 181,135 in detached state.

Tonk, sub-div., Tonk state, Râjpútâna. Area, 578 sq. m. P. 114,298.

Tonk, chief tn., Tonk state, Râjpútâna. Rainfall 30.72 inches. Ht. 1462 ft 26° 11' N, 75° 50' E. P. 45,947.

Tonnikal, vil., Trivandram *tâl.* and div., Travancor st. P. 6298

Tons R., Dehra Dun dist., N. W Provs. Trib. of the Jumna.

Tons R., South Western, N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges, in Allahâbâd dist.

Tonnûr, properly Tondanûr, vil., Ashtagrâm *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Fine tank. 12° 33' N., 76° 42' E.

Tonsa, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tonwa, vil. in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Toondla, *see* **Tundla**

Topchanchi, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Topkia, vil., E. Nepal, near the Singalila Hills.

Toppûr, or **Thopûr Chattram**, vil., and *zamîndârî*, Dharmapuri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras, on the Toppur R. Where Tipu Sahib fled from the British force, 18th Nov, 1790. 11° 56' N., 78° 6' E. P. 851.

Toputurâi, tn. and port at the mouth of the Adappâr R., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 23' N., 79° 51' E. P. 2921.

Toranmâl, vil., Taloda *tâl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay.

Torawatti, sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjpútâna. Area, 1504 sq.m. P. 315,239.

Torba, vil., Sonpur state, Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 83° 43' E.

Torbaida, Mt., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Torgal, vil. and feudatory state, Kolhâpur, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Tori, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tori-Fatehpur, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 36 sq m. Tn. 25° 28' N, 79° 2' E. P. 9597.

Tormakant, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Tornâ, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjpútâna. P. 100.

Tornâ, vil. and port, Bor state, Satara dist., Bombay

Torpa, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Torres Islands, Western, Mergui Archip-lago, Lr. Burma.

Torsha, *see* **Dharla**.

Toshâm, or **Tushâm**, tn., Bhiwani *tah.*, Hisar dist., Panjâb. Tank; site of religious fair. 28° 51' N., 75° 56' E.

Tosha Maidan Pass, from Punch dist., into Kashmîr Valley.

Totapalakanda, Mt., Central Prov., Ceylon Ht 7746 ft.

Totlingmath, tn., Nâri-Khorsum div., Tibet. 31° 22' N., 79° 50' E.

Toung-Bhek-myo, *see* **Taung-bek-myo**.

Toung-gnu, *see* **Taung-ngu**.

Toung-gup, *see* **Taung-gup**.

Toung-loung-tsu, *see* **Taung-laung-su**

Toungsu, tn., Bhutan, on road from Asâm to Lhasa.

Tovâla, *tâl.*, Padmanabhâpurâm div., Travancor st. Area, 121 sq.m. P. 29,751

Tovâla, tn., Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 14' N., 77° 34' E. P. 8319.

Towdam, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Traihara, vil., Bhawalpur state Panjāb.

Trak Tries, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Tral, vil., Kashmīr, about 25 m. S.E. from Srinagar.

Tranquebar, Tarangambādi, seaport, Tanjor dist., Madras. Old Danish settlement, established 1616; bought by Britain in 1845. First Protestant mission stn. in India. Dansborg fort. Once an important place, but has been ruined by railways diverting its trade. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2947, and with Poraiyar, 14,468.

Trans-Alai, mt. range, Russian Turkistan.

Tratani, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Travancor, *see* **Tiruvankod**.

Travancor, Tiruvankod or **Tiruvitankūr**, native state in the south west of the peninsula. Area, 6730 sq. m. P. 2,557,736.

Tree Island, Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Ir Burma.

Tret, vil., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb

Trevandrum, *see* **Trivandram**.

Trevettore, *see* **Tiruvottiyūr**.

Tribeni, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. Some river traffic. Famous mosque. Scene of 5 Hindu festivals.

Tribeni Ghāt, Gorakhpur dist., Bengal and Nepal.

Tricalore, *see* **Tirukoyillur**.

Trichendoor, *see* **Tiruchendūr**.

Trichengode, *see* **Tiruchengod**.

Trichinapalli, **Tirushināppalli**,

Trishirāpalli, or **Trichinopoly** dist., Madras. Area, 3631 sq. m. P. 1,372,717.

Trichinapali, *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 542 sq. m. P. 360,829.

Trichinapalli, **Trishirāpalli**, **Chirutāppalli**, **Shivandippuram** or **Ratharnagar**, chief tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht 275 ft $10^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 90,069.

Trichūr or **Trishivaperūr**, *tāl.*, Cochin state. Area, 225 sq. m. P. 128,957.

Trichūr or **Trishivaperūr** (S. Parusharāmapuri), tn., Cochin state,

Madras. Good trade. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 12,945.

Trigāon (S. Trigrāma), vil., Kashmīr. $34^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$

Trikalore, *see* **Tirukoyilūr**.

Trikarangudi, *see* **Tirukkarungudi**.

Trikkakkara, tn., Kunnattunād *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 8641

Trikkotattanam (S. Shrikotisthāna) vil., Changanacheri *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Trikkunnappala, vil., Kārtigappalli *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 6135.

Trikota mt., Kashmīr. Place of pilgrimage. $32^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Triloknāth, vil., Chamba st., Panjāb.

Trimalgiri, entrenched camp, Haidarābād, near Sikandarābād, *q. r.*

Trimbak or **Tryambak**, tu, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Remarkable fort. Place of pilgrimage. $19^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4084.

Trimohini, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal Sugar trade.

Trinkati, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Trinkomali, properly Tirukkonāmalai. dist., E. Provs., Ceylon. Area 1165 sq. m. P. 25,745.

Trinkomali, chief tn. of the Trinkomali district, E. Provs., Ceylon, with a very fine harbour and naval dockyard. Taken by the Portuguese in 1622, by the Dutch in 1639, by the French in 1673, but recovered by the Dutch in 1674; again taken by the French in 1782, and recovered 1783; finally taken by the English fleet in 1795. $8^{\circ} 33' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 11,596.

Trinomalai, *see* **Tiruvannāmalai**
Tripāsūr or **Tiruppāsūr** (S. Vamshāranya), vil., Tiruvallūr *tāl.*, Chenguelpat dist., Madras. Captured by Sir E. Coote, 1781. Ht. 183 ft. $13^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 2656.

Tripatore, *see* **Tirupatūr**.

Tripatty, *see* **Tirupati**.

Tripatur, *see* **Tirupatūr**.

Triplicane, suburb of Madras.

Tripparapp, vil., Kallikulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Tripunitara (S. Shripûrnapura), vil., Cochin state, Madras. Residence of the Cochin royal family. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$

Trishirapalli, *see* **Trichinapalli**.

Trishivapparûr, *see* **Trichur**.

Trisrota, *see* **Tista**.

Trishul-Gangâ, River, Nepal.

Tritani, *see* **Tirutani**.

Tritraipoondy, *see* **Tiruturaipûndi**.

Trivadi, *see* **Settipattadai**.

Trivandram, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. P. 102,986.

Trivandram, called also **Tiruvanantapuram** and **Anandapuram**, capital, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 27,887, exclusive of the fort.

Trivelore, *see* **Tiruvârûr**.

Trivettore, *see* **Tiruvattûr**.

Trombay, island, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Trombay, port Thâna dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$

Tsada Tshop, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Tsadaik Hill, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Tsam-bay-run, *see* **Sabay-yun**.

Tsandavolu, *see* **Chandavolu**.

Tsangbe, vil., W. Bhutan, on the Am Machu.

Tsan-rwe, *see* **San-ywe**.

Tsanpu R., Tibet, forming the upper waters of the Brahmaputra. Source in $31^{\circ} N.$, and $83^{\circ} E.$

Tsari, vil., Tibet, S. of the Tsanpu. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $93^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tshan-daw, *see* **Sandaw**.

Tshwa, *see* **Swa**.

Tshee-goon, *see* **Tshigun**.

Tshengmu, tn., Bassein dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma.

Tshiep-gyi, old name for Myaungmya tn., *q. v.*

Tsinthawa, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Tsit-toung, *see* **Sittaung**.

Tso Kiagr, lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Tsokr Chumo, lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Tso-mo-Gmalari or **Pangang Lake**, Chanchengmo dist., Kashmir.

Tuamal, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Tudaram, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tudiyâlûr, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatûr *tâlk.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 1470 ft. $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1254.

Tughluklâbâd, fort, 4 m. E. of Dehli, *q. v.*

Tukreshwari Hill, Goalpara dist., Asâm. Temple frequented by many pilgrims.

Tukutkha, vil., Lakhimpur dist. Asâm.

Tulabâ R., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Tulamba, *see* **Talamba**

Tulamura, vil., Hill Tippera State, Bengal.

Tulârâm Senâpati's Country, tract, Asâm. Area about 1800 sq. m.

Tulasi Dungari, Hills, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt. 3928 ft.

Tule-la, pass between Darjiling dist. and Bhutan.

Tuljâpur Deviche, tn., Nâldurg dist., Haidarâbâd, with temple of Tuljâ.

Tulsihata, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tulsipur, tn., hd.-qrs. of Tulsipur *parganâ*, on Naktî R., Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 29' E.$

Tulsipur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Tulsipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tulukapati, vil., Sâtûr *tâlk.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Tulumulla (S. Tûlamûlya), vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$

Tuluva, ancient kingdom in S. India, between $12^{\circ} 27'$ and $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, and $74^{\circ} 45'$ and $75^{\circ} 30' E.$

Tumbemale, peak. W. Ghats, Coorg. Forest covered mt.

Tumbhadra, *see* **Tungabhadra**.

Tumkûr, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore. Area, 4093 sq.m. P. 580,786.

Tumkûr, *tâluk*, Tumkûr dist. Area, 401 sq. m.

Tumkûr, chief tn., Tumkûr dist., Mysore, $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 11,086.

Tumlong, cap. of Sikkim, N. India. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 40' E.$

Tumluk, *see* **Tamluk**.

Tumminkatti, tn., Rânibennur *tâlk.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 5747.

Tumongtikung, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tumpalancholai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Tumpalai, tn., Vadamaradschi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 20' N., 80° 15' E. P. 2350.

Tumrikopp, vil., Hangal *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Tumsar, tn. and rly. stn., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Grain trade and cloth manufacture. 20° 15' N., 80° 19' E. P. 7566.

Tumua, vil., Basti dist., N.W. Provs.

Tunā, port, Kachh, Bombay. Only fit for boats. 23° 3' N., 70° 10' E.

Tundi, vil., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. A mission station. 23° 59' N., 86° 29' E.

Tundla, tn. and rly. junction, Agra dist., N.W. Provs.

Tungā R., Mysore. Rises in W. Ghats and falls into the Bhadrā.

Tungābhadra, riv., Bellari and Karnul dists., Madras, formed by the Tungā and Bhadrā, which join at Kudali in Maisur, 14° 0' N., 75° 42' E.; joins the Krishnā at Kudalisangam, 16 m. N.N.E. of Karnul, 15° 58' N., 78° 18' E. Length, 400 miles.

Tungalāpalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tuni, div., Godavari dist., Madras. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 81,601.

Tuni, tn., Godavari dist., Madras. 17° 21' N., 82° 35' E. P. including Virāvaram, 7773.

Tuntoli, vil., W. Nepal.

Tupa Dawan Pass, Pak-po div., Tibet. Ht. 10,470 ft.

Tura, chief tn., Garo Hills dist., Asām. Ht. 1323 ft. 25° 31' N., 90° 16' E.

Tura Range, Garo Hills, Asām. H. pt. 4652.

Turainibavanai, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov. Ceylon. P. 1763.

Turaiyūr (S. Tirthapuri), tn., Masiri *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 78° 38' E. P. 7467.

Turayūr, tn., Sherttālā *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. 9° 46' N., 76° 22' E. P. 19,184.

Turbela, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Turkulwa, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Turla, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3135.

Turmapuri, estate, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 13 sq. m. with 15 vils.

Turmela or **Turumilla**, vil., Narsarāpet *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Turtipār, tn., Ballia dist., N.W. Provs. Large trade in grain, tobacco, timber, salt, and brass ware. 26° 9' N., 83° 54' E. P. 4719.

Turtle L., *see* **Buffalo Rocks.**

Turuvaṇūr, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Cloth and blanket making and dyeing. 14° 24' N., 76° 30' E.

Turuvekere, tn., Kadaba *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 10' N., 76° 42' E.

Tusham or **Tusam**, *see* **Tosham.**

Tuticorin or **Tuttukudi** (S. Mandiranagara), seaport and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Large and increasing trade. Pearl fishery. Old Portuguese settlement about 1540, taken by the Dutch, 1658, and by the British, 1782 and 1795; ceded back to the Dutch, 1818, and again to the British, 1825. 8° 48' N., 78° 11' E. P. 25,107.

Tuvar (S. Tripuri), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs., 6 m. W. of Jabalpur. An ancient capital.

Tuwai, *see* **Tipai.**

Tuyuk Pass, in the Pamirs. Ht. 15,525 ft.

Tuzu River, Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, afl. of Chindwin R.

Twante or **Twantay**, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. Near it was Ukkalaba, an ancient port of the kingdom of Pegu. 16° 42' N., 96° 1' E.

Twenty-four Parganas, dist., Bengal. Area, 2101 sq. m. P. 1,821,608. exclusive of Calcutta and suburbs.

Twyne Kyaung, vil., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Tyākāl, vil., Mātār *tāl.*, Kolār dist., Mysore state. 12° 59' N., 78° 6' E.

Tyamagondlu, tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Trade centre. 13° 13' N., 77° 22' E.

U

Ubauro, *tāluk.* Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 40,923

Ubauro, hd.-qrs. tn., Ubauro *tāluk.* 28° 11' N., 69° 30' E.

Uchād, vil. and chiefship, Sānkbeda Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Uchahra, capital of Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand. 24° 23' N., 80° 15' E.

Uchana, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Uchchangi or **Uchangi-Durga** (S. Utsavāmbādurga), vil. and hill, Harpanahalli *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras; at the base of a hill fort. 14° 33' N., 76° 6' E. P. 2875.

Uchh, ancient ruined tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 13' N., 71° 9' E. P. 6816.

Uchh, vil., Jhāng dist., Panjāb.

Uchlan, vil., Afghanistan, 32° 55' N., 68° 6' E.

Uchto R., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Udaiyārpālaiyam or **Udayarpalaiyam**, *tāluk* and *zamindārī*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 753 sq. m. P. 290,563.

Udaiyārpālaiyam or **Udayārpālaiyam** (S. Brahmapurī and Mudgapurī), tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 11' N., 79° 20' E. P. 7739.

Udalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām. Large annual fair.

Udamalpet, *tāluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 583 sq. m. P. 143,056

Udamalpet or **Udumallaippettai**, (S. Chakragiri), hd.-qrs. tn. Udamalpet *tāluk*. Height 1192 ft. 10° 36' N., 77° 17' E. P. 5308

Udampur, vil., Jammu prov. Kashmīr.

Udarband, vil., Kachar dist., Asām.

Udari Khangaria, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Udarna, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Udāsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 27° 33' N., 73° 20' E.

Udayagiri, *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 100,227.

Udayagiri or **Kondayapalem**, hd.-qrs. vil. and hill, Udayagiri *tāluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Ruins of temples. 14° 52' N., 79° 19' E. P. 3885.

Udayagiri, vil. and hill, Isagadh dist., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 32' N., 77° 50' E.

Udayagiri, tn., fort and hill, Travancor state. 8° 15' N., 77° 23' E.

Udayāgiri, vil., Gumsur div., Ganjam dist., Madras. 20° 8' N., 84° 25' E. P. 501.

Udayagiri Hill, Puri dist., Orissa. Rock-cut caves and temples.

Udayamperur (S. Udayapura), or **Diampur**, vil., Vaikkam *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, where the celebrated synod was held in 1599, when Menezes, Archbishop of Goa, compelled the Syrian Christians to submit to the Pope, and burned their ritual and doctrinal books.

Udayanagar, an ancient name for Jais tn., q. r.

Udayarpulaiyam, *see* **Udaiyārpālaiyam**.

Udayendiram (anc. Udayenduman-gala), vil., Gudiyātam *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Udaynagar, ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjāb, in the neighbourhood of Darapur.

Udaypur or **Mewar**, native state. Rājputāna. Area, 12,753 sq. m. P. 1,727,899, excluding Bhils.

Udaypur, chief tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1950 ft. 24° 35' N., 73° 43' E. P. 46,693. Rainfall 24.57 inches.

Udaypur, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 42' N., 75° 33' E. P. 10,343.

Udaypur Chhota, *see* **Chhota Udaypur**.

Udaypur, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1055 sq. m. P. 37,536.

Udaypur, sub-div., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udaypur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Local trade. Sacred temple, the resort of pilgrims. 23° 31' N., 91° 31' E.

Udaypur, Old, ruined tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udepur, fort, Gwalior state, Central India.

Udepur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal

Udgir, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. 18° 24' N., 77° 10' E.

Udhampur, sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmīr. P. 150,707

Udhampur, *talsil*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmīr. P. 53,886.

Uddhanpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Annual fair. 23° 41' N., 88° 11' E.

Udhunala, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Traces of old camps, and ruinous bridge. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $87^{\circ} 53' E.$

Udiarpolliem, *see* **Udaiyârpâlaiyam**.

Udipi, *tâluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m.

Udipi, **Oodipy**, hd.-qrs. tn., *Udipi tâluk*. Sacred place. $13^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 7272.

Udit, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$

Udipur Ghelwa, vil., *Khutâhan tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Udramsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 56' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Udrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Uduvil, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2621.

Udvâda, vil. and rly. stn., *Pardi tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Ugargol (S. Nakhapura), vil. *Parasgad tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ughi, *see* **Agror**.

Ugu, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 22 m. from Unao town. Annual fair.

Uhaba, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Uja, *see* **Unja**.

Ujaristân, dist., W. Afghânistân.

Ujhani, tn., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 7427.

Ujhari, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Ujjain or **Ujjaiyini** (anc. Avantî), tn., Gwalior state, Central India. Trade in opium and European goods. One of the most ancient cities in India $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 34,691.

Ukhimâth, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Ukingyi, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Uk-kan, *see* **Ok-kan**.

Ukli, vil., Bagewâdi *tâl*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay P. 5339.

Ukra, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal

Ul R, Oudh. Trib. of the Chauka, in $28^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 28' E.$ Length, 110 m.

Ula, *see* **Birnagar**.

Ula, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Ula Kandi or **Bhairâb Bazar**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large trade

in jute, salt, cattle, etc. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $90^{\circ} 59' E.$

Ulapâra, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Ular Vihu, *tahsil*, Khâs sub-div., Kashmir. P. 37,880.

Ulavi or **Ulvi**, vil., Supa *tâl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ulavi, vil., Sâgar *tâl*, Shimogga dist., Mysore state

Ulhâs (S. Murula), R., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Ulhîtigâwa, tn., Kammal Pat., Pitigala Korale S., N. West Prov., Ceylon. P. 1760.

Ulipur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ullegalle, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ullûr, vil., Trivandram *tâl* and div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 7063

Ulmân Bolak, vil., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Ulubâria, *tahsil*, Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 354,915.

Ulubâria, tn., Howrah dist., Bengal. River traffic on the Hugli. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 9' E.$

Ulundurpet, vil., Tirukoyilûr *tâl*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Ulvi, vil., Supa *tâl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Shrine. scene of annual festival.

Ulwar, *see* **Alwar**.

Umânanda I, in the Brahmaputra R., opposite Gâuhati, Kamrup dist., Asâm. Sacred spot with temple.

Umargâon or **Ambargâm**, vil., Dâhânu *tâl*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Umargarh, tn., Jalesar *tahsil*, Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. Indigo factories. $27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Umaria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3043.

Umarkhed, tn., Basim dist., Berar. $19^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 6414.

Umarkot, *tâluk*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2281 sq. m. P. 73,099.

Umarkot, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $69^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3702.

Umarkot, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Umarkot, vil., Jhabua state, Central India.

Umarpur, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice and Indian corn. $25^{\circ} 2' N.$, $86^{\circ} 57' E.$

Umarpur, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $68^{\circ} 25' E.$

Umarpur Niwan, vil., Chail tah., Allahābād dist, N. W. Provs., 4 m. W. from Allahābād. European military cemetery.

Umasi-la, pass, Zanskardiv., Kashmīr.

Umat, see **La-ka-dong**.

Umatūr, vil., Mysore dist. and state. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$

Umayapuram (Umāpura), vil., Attūr tāl., Salem dist, Madras. Formerly belonged to the temple of Umā at Ettapur. $11^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 977.

Umballa, see **Ambālla**.

Umbarda, vil., Murtizapur tāl., Amaraoti dist., Central Provs

Umbargām, port, Dāhānu tdluk., Thānā dist., Bombay. Considerable trade. $20^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$

Umenia, vil., Rewa, state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Umerghi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Umeta, native state, Rewa Kantha, Gujarāt Area, $36\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Umeta, vil., Borsad tāl., Khedā or Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Um-iam, see **Kiling**.

Umkerpong, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asām.

Ummamanūr, vil., Kottārakkara tāl., Kollam div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,577.

Ummarakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist, Madras. $19^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$

Umra, tn, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$

Umrāj, tn, Karād tāl., Satara dist, Bombay.

Umrāla, tn., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5309.

Umrapur, chiefship, Sorath dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Umrānganj, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Umraundi-Kalyanpur, vil., Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $80^{\circ} 42' E.$

Umrer, tahsīl, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1025 sq. m.

Umrer, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Noted for cloth manufacture. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 15,180.

Umrer, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Umreth, tn. and rly. stn., Anand tdl., Kaira dist, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 15,638.

Umri, zamīndārī, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m.

Umri, vil., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Umri, thākurate and tn, Gwalīar, Central India. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3057.

Umtā, tn, Kherālū tāl., Baroda state, Bombay.

Um-thru, see **Digrū**.

Un, see **Kānkrej**.

Un, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Una, tahsīl, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb Area, 656 sq. m. P. 229,308.

Una, fn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 4483

Unā-Delwāra, tn., Junagadh state. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $20^{\circ} 49' N.$, $71^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7309.

Unai Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Unāo, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area, 1778 sq m. P. 953,636.

Unāo, tahsīl, Unao dist., Oudh. P. 192,894

Unāo, chief tn., Unāo dist., Oudh. Ht. 412 ft $26^{\circ} 48' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 12,831.

Unchahra, see **Uchahra**.

Unchhalli, vil, Sirsi tāl., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Near the Lushington or Gersappe Falls.

Undangāon, vil., Aurangābād dist, Haidarābād state.

Undi or **Undiyāra**, vil., Bhīmavaram tāl., Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Undni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Undori, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Undrakonda, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Undsarveya, dist., part of Gohelwād. Gujarāt, Bombay. Area about 160 sq. m.

Unel, vil., Gwalīar state, Central India.

Ungli, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Uniāra, chiefship and tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5728.

Unjalūr, vil. and rly. stn., Īrod *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Ht. 446 ft. 11° 8' N., 77° 55' E. P. 4399.

Unjhā, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. Annual fair. 23° 48' N., 72° 27' E. P. 11,287.

Unkal or **Unakal**, vil., Hubli *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Unmaru, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmīr, N. of Shyok R.

Untahri, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Untala, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Untdi, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Untha Dhura, see **Anta Dhura**.

Upad Lake, Goalpara dist., Asām.

Upal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Upamāka, vil., Sarwasiddhi *tāluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. • Place of pilgrimage. Temple of considerable repute. 17° 25' N., 82° 46' E. P. 2093.

Upār-bāgh, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal

Uparghāt, vil., Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal

Uphinpattan, vil., Kumta *tāluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Upleta, port, Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 44' N., 70° 20' E. P. 7735.

Uppāda, *zamindāri* vil. and port, Pithāpuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 4' N., 82° 23' E. P. 3611.

Upper Godāvāri, former British dist., Central Provs; now included in Chanda dist.

Upper Sindh Frontier or **Jacobābād**, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2549 sq. m. P. 174,548.

Uppinangadi, *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 951 sq. m.

Uppinangadi, hd.-qrs. vil., Uppinangadi *tāl.* 12° 50' N., 75° 17' E. P. 1612.

Up-po, see **Ot-po**.

Uppuliyapuram, vil., Musiri *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 78° 34' E. P. 3648.

Uppunda, vil., Kundāpur *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 50' N., 74° 47' E. P. 2638.

Uppūr, vil., Rāmnād *zam'ndāri*, Madura dist., Madras.

Upraudh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Upray, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. On the Pūrnā R. Celebrated shrine. 21° 0' N., 77° 35' E.

Uprehti, sub-div., Jhalawad state, Rājputāna. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 13,361.

Uprora, *zamindāri*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 431 sq. m.

Urai, *tahsīl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 295 sq. m. P. 67,702.

Urai, chief tn., Urai *tāh.* Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving industry. 25° 59' N., 79° 30' E. P. 8369.

Uraiyr, see **Trichinapalli city**.

Urakam or **Urgam**, vil., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 26' N., 76° 16' E. P. 1109.

Uralkonda, vil., Nalganda dist., Haidarābād state.

Uran I., see **Karanja**.

Uran, tn., Thānā dist., Bombay. Numerous distilleries. 18° 53' N., 72° 59' E. P. 11,422.

Urashā, anc. name of Hāzara, to the West of Kashmīr.

Uratla, vil. and *zamindāri*, Golconda *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 34' N., 82° 43' E. P. 2746.

Uraula, *tahsīl*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Area, 1448 sq. m.

Uravakonda, tn., Gutī *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 58' N., 77° 18' E. P. 8557.

Urcha or **Nesing**, vil., Bashahar state, Panjāb. 31° 38' N., 78° 37' E.

Urchha, **Orchha** or **Tehri**, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2080 sq. m. P. 333,020.

Urchha, old cap. of above state. Fort and palace. 25° 21' N., 78° 42' E. P. 17,610.

Uresar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Urgo, vil., Tibet, on Junkiad Lake. 30° 40' N., 82° 15' E.

Urgun, vil., Waziristān. 32° 52' N., 69° 10' E.

Uri, vil., Punch dist., Kashmīr, on R. Jhelam.

Uri-Chakar, *tahsīl*, Muzaffarābād sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 53,967.

Uria, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 299

Uriya, *see* **Auraiya**.

Urkkād or **Urkad**, vil. and *zamīn-dārī*, Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 31' E. P. 3182.

Urlām, proprietary estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 15 sq. m. P. 11,536, vil 18° 25' N., 84° 2' E.

Urmal, R., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Urmār, tn., Panjāb. *See* **Tanda-Urmār**.

Urnach, River, Baluchistan.

Urugāmuwa, tn., Wellaboda Pat, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 2' N., 80° 40' E. P. 2397.

Uruli, vil. and rly. stn., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27' N., 74° 1' E.

Urun or **Islāmpur**, tn., Walwā *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 2' N., 74° 25' E. P. 10,637.

Usehat, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2203.

Usia, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs 25° 26' N., 83° 45' E.

Usilampatti, vil., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58' N., 77° 50' E. P. 6183.

Uska, tn., Bansi *tahsīl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N., 83° 12' E. P. 6634.

Usmankhera, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Usūr, *see* **Hosūr**

Utak, tn., Afghānistān. 31° 45' N., 67° 20' E.

Utakamand, (Ootacamund), *tāluk*, Nilagiri Hills, Madras Area, 487 sq. m. P. 31,602.

Utakamand or **Ottakaimand**, hd.-qrs. tn. and sanatorium, Nilagiri Hills dist., Madras. Ht. 7228 ft. Mean temp., 58° F. Botanic gardens. 11° 24' N., 76° 44' E. P. 15,033.

Utal, tn., Lus div., Baluchistan. 25° 49' N., 66° 36' E.

Utalur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Utane, port, Kalyān *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. 19° 18' N., 72° 49' E.

Utarapāra, *see* **Uttarpāra**.

Uthiyūr, vil., Dharapuram *tāl.*,

Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 77° 34' E. P. 3121

Utmanbulaq, *tahsīl*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 130,687.

Ut-po, *see* **Ot-po**.

Utraj, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, state, Rājputāna. P. 334.

Utramallore, *see* **Uttiranmerūr**

Utraula, *tahsīl*, Gondā dist., Oudh. P. 669,497.

Utraula, hd.-qrs. tn., Utraula *tahsīl*. 27° 19' N., 82° 28' E. P. 6625.

Uttal, *zamindārī*. *See* **Besi**.

Uttamapālaiyam, tn., Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 49' N., 77° 22' E. P. 8183.

Uttampuram, tn., Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 44' N., 77° 20' E. P. 4486.

Uttankarai, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras Area, 909 sq. m. P. 138,113.

Uttankarai, hd.-qrs. tn., Uttankarai *tāluk.*, 12° 16' N., 78° 35' E. P. 1380.

Uttar Machipora, *tahsīl*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 56,890.

Uttarpāra, tn., on R. Hugli, N. from Bah, Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 41' N., 88° 23' E. P. 6489.

Uttiranmerūr or **Utramalore**, (S. Rājendracholachaturvedamangala), tn., Chengalpatt dist., Madras. Has 7 ruined temples. Frequently contested between the French and English, 1752-59. 12° 37' N., 79° 48' E. P. 2733.

Uttukuli, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras, 23 m. W. from Irod Junction.

Uttumallai, *zamindārī* vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 7985 acres. 8° 59' N., 77° 34' E. P. 2630.

Uttūr or **Wotur**, tn., Shivaner *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 17' N., 74° 4' E.

Utukūr, *see* **Vutukūr**.

Uva, province, the same with Badulla dist., Ceylon.

Uvārsad, tn., Daskrohi *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. P. 4285.

Uyu, tnsip., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma. P. 22,008.

Uz-bel Pass, Pamirs. 38° 37' N., 73° 58' E.

V W *

Wad, vil., Jhālāwān div., Baluchistan.

Vadāda, vil., Chikakol *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 16' N., 83° 59' E. P. 1621.

Wadagām, vil. and chiefship, on the Mājham R., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarat, Bombay. 23° 20' N., 73° 12' E.

Vadagenhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 77° 52' E. P. 3970.

Vadakancheri, vil., Palghāt *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 36' N., 76° 32' E. P. 12,750.

Vadakara, *see* Badagara.

Vadakattalai, tn., Tirutturaipūndi *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 3059.

Vadakkekara, vil., Paravūr *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. 9° 19' N., 76° 41' E. P. 15,886.

Vadaku Viravanallūr, *see* Viravanallūr.

Vadaku Valiyūr, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 8° 23' N., 77° 39' E. P. 4907.

Wadāl, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadāli, tn., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay, 12 m. from Idar; a very ancient place. P. 5825.

Wadāli, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vadamadura, vil. and rly. stn., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 969 ft. 10° 26' N., 78° 9' E. P. 4770.

Vadamadura, vil., Tiruvallūr *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 17' N., 80° 6' E. P. 2509.

Wadaman, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Wadamarri, vil., Haidarābād dist and state.

Vadapatti-Melapatti (S. Shrikalipura), tn., Shiggālī *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 44' E. P. 4989.

Vadasinor, *see* Balasinor.

Vadāvali, *mahāl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 101,450.

*V and W being one letter in all the Indian alphabets, are here arranged together.

Vadāvali, vil., Kadi div., Baroda state.

Vaddigudem, *zamindārī*, vil., Rekapalli *tāl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 17° 33' N., 81° 19' E. P. 1289.

Vaddukkoddai or **Battikotta**, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45' N., 79° 57' E. P. 6932.

Wāde or **Vāde**, *tāluk*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 39,334.

Wāde, hd.-qrs. vil. of Wāde *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Wāde or **Vāde**, vil., Khed *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 59' N., 73° 48' E.

Wadel, tn., Mālegāon *tāl.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay.

Vaderahobali, vil., Kundāpur *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 37' N., 74° 44' E. P. 1726.

Wadgāon, tn., Akola dist., Berar. P. 5872.

Wadgāon or **Vadgāon**, tn., Kolhāpur state, Bombay. 16° 50' N., 74° 22' E. P. 5554

Wadgāon or **Vadgaon**, tn and rly. stn., Khed *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Wadgāon Convention. 18° 44' N., 73° 42' E.

Wadhawān, vil. and Dāng state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Wadhwān, native state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 236 sq. m. P. 42,438.

Wadhwān, chief tn., Wadhwān state. 22° 43' N., 71° 43' E. P. 17,440

Wādī, vil. and rly. junc., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād state.

Vādimitā, *zamindārī*, vil., Shāttar *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 28' N., 77° 56' E. P. 320.

Vadiyār, vil., Vaikkam *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 48' N., 76° 31' E. P. 8864.

Vadnagar (anc. Anandapura; S. Vridhanagara), tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. P. 15,941.

Wadner, vil., Hinganghat *tah.*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Wadod, or **Warod**, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadod, or **Warod**, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadthal, or **Wartal**, tn., place of pilgrimage, and hd.-qrs. of the Swāmī-

nārāyan Hindus, Nariād *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Waduj, vil., Khatau *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Wa-ga-ru, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Wa-gay-ma, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lower Burma.

Wāghari R., Wun dist., Berar. Trib. of the Paingangā.

Vaghās, (S. Vyāghrāsa), vil., Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 6' N., 73° 10' E.

Vāghli, vil., Chālisgāon *tāl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay. 20° 31' N., 75° 10' E.

Vāghodia, *mahāl*, Baroda dist., and state. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 27,320.

Wāgholi, vil., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 34' N., 74° 2' E.

Wāghotan, vil., Rājāpur *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Wāghotanā R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Wāghuli, tn., Koregāon *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Wāghwādi, vil., Alag Dhānāni chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wāgra, *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 36,939.

Wāgra, chief tn., Wāgra *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Wahāb Jilga, vil., Kashmīr, N. of Karakoram Range.

Wai, *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 385 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Khandala) 71,333.

Wai, chief tn., Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. A sacred place with many bathing ghāts along the Krishnā. 17° 57' N., 73° 56' E. P. 12,438.

Vaigai R., Madura dist., Madras, falls into Palk's Strait. Largely used for irrigation.

Waigāon, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Weaving industry. Annual fair 20° 38' N., 78° 19' E.

Waigāon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 37' N., 79° 2' E.

Vaikkam, *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 88 sq. m. P. 80,628.

Vaikkam Wycome (S. Vyāghrālaya), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Kottayam

div., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 45' N., 76° 27' E. P. 7769.

Vaili, vil. and port., Trivandram *tāl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 31' N., 76° 55' E.

Wainād, **Vayanād**, or **Wynaad**, *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 821 sq. m.

Wainera, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 26' N., 78° 47' E.

Waingangā R., Central Provs. One of the head streams of the Pranhitā.

Waingmaw, vil. on the Irawadi, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Vaipār, riv. and port., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Early Dutch factory. 8° 59' N., 78° 17' E. P. 1998.

Vaippūr, vil., Tiruvallā *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 27' N., 76° 44' E.

Wair, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna, 27° 1' N., 77° 13' E. P. 6824.

Vairāg, tn., Bārsi *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 75° 51' E. P. 6455.

Wairagarh, vil., Chānda dist., Central Provs. Ancient city. Diamond and ruby mines now unworked. 20° 23' N., 80° 7' E.

Vairowal, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. 31° 56' N., 74° 40' E. P. 5524.

Vaitaranī R., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Vaiyampatti, vil. and rly stn., Kullittalai *tāluk*, Trichnapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 712 ft. 10° 34' N., 78° 24' E. P. 1544.

Wajiriya, petty state and vil., Sānkheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 21 sq. m.

Wa-ka-rau, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Wakhan, hill country lying N. of Chitral.—Cap. Kala Punjāh.

Wakhatāpur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Wakhelayua, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Wakori, vil., Ramtek *tahsil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Wakri, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād state.

Walā or **Valā**, native state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 140 sq. m.

Walā (anc. Valabhi), chief tn., Walā state, Gohelwād. 21° 53' N., 71° 55' E. P. 5298.

Valaichchenai. vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Walājābād, Valājābādu or Ton-daisivaram, tn. and rly. stn., Con-jivaram *tāluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 47' N., 79° 52' E. P. 4534.

Walājāpet, tāluk, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 484 sq. m. P. 239,349.

Walājāpet or Walājānagar. trading tn. with various manufactures, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 56' N., 79° 24' E. P. 10,485.

Walakandel, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Valakkulam, vil., Kunattunād *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 4122.

Valal, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Walam, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6825.

Walangiman, tn., Kumbakonam dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 78° 26' E. P. 7244.

Valankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Valappandal (S. Kadalīpura), vil., Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 38' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2297.

Valaparla, vil., Ongol *tāl.* Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 56' N., 80° 5' E. P. 2705.

Walar or Sundargarh. vil., Bha-walpur state, Panjāb.

Valarpattanam, see Beliapatam.

Walāsna, vil. and chiefship, Mahi-kantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Valavanūr, vil. and rly. stn., Villu-puram *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 55' N., 79° 48' E. P. 3527.

Walawe Gangā, river, Subaragā-muwa and Southern Prov., Ceylon, flowing S. to the sea at Ambalantota.

Walayār, vil. and rly. stn., Pālghāt *tāluk*, Malabar dist. Madras. Ht. 691 ft. 10° 50' N., 76° 53' E. P. 7213.

Valdavūr or Valudavūr, vil., Pon-dicherri, Madras. 11° 59' N., 79° 45' E.

Walgāma, tn., Four Gravets, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1695.

Walgāma, vil., Adikari Pat, Siyana Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1503.

Valgore. vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Walhar, rly. stn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb, 12 m. N. E. of Reti

Wālhe or Vālha, tn., Purandhar *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 11' N., 74° 12' E.

Walidpur, tn., Bhirā *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4' N., 83° 25' E. P. 5534.

Valikandapuram or Volconda-puram, vil., Perambalūr *tāluk*, Trichi-napalli dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 78° 59' E.

Walishān, region, Afghanistan, tra-versed by the Balkh-ab.

Valiyār R., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Valiyūr, see Vadaku Valiyūr.

Wallacepur. vil., Ahmadābād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vallam, vil., Wandawash *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 31' N., 79° 32' E. P. 1465.

Vallam-Vadakusetti, or Valli-y-ammāinagaram, (S. Indrakilapurvata), tn, Tanjor *tāl* and dist., Madras. 10° 43' N., 79° 6' E. P. 8097

Vāllemgiman, see Valangiman.

Wallopadi, vil., Salem dist., Madras

Wallungsumgola, vil., N.E. Nepal.

Vallūr, zamīndārī, Bezwada *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 5047.

Vallūr, vil., Bezwāda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 21' N., 80° 49' E P. 4070.

Vallūr, vil., Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 7' N., 80° 28' E. P. 2576.

Vallūr, vil., Ponneri *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 16' N., 80° 21' E. P. 3643.

Vallūr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 34' N., 78° 46' E. P. 3189.

Wallūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Valod, petha and vil., Bārdoli *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. P. 26,896.

Wālpur, tn., Alī-Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 8' N., 74° 29' E.

Walsād, see Bulsar.

Wāltair, or Vāltēr, vil., Vizaga-patam dist., Madras. 17° 44' N., 83° 23' E. P. 1601.

Valudavur, see Valdavur.

Wālukad, vil., Gogho *tāl.*, Ahma-dābād dist., Bombay.

Vālūr, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Valuvanād, or Valavanād, tāluk, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 963 sq. m.

Wālwe or Wālwa, tāl., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 545 sq. m. P. 57,057, exclusive of Shirāla.

Wālwe, vil., Wālwa *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Vāmanapuram, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. P. 9546.

Wāmbori, tn., Rāhuri *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 5739.

Vamikhēni, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Vamshadharā, R., Central Provs. and Madras, rises in the Vishamkatak or Bishamakatak hills and flows S.S.E. into Ganjam dist, and then S.E. to Kalingapatam, where it falls into the Bay of Bengal. Total length about 170 m.

Wan, or **Ban R.**, Berar. Trib of the Pūrnā.

Wan, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Wanāla, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m.

Vānarāsi, vil., Kolār dist., Mysore. Annual religious fair, where cattle are largely bought and sold. 13° 15' N., 78° 12' E.

Wanāvdi, or **Wanawri**, vil., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29' N., 73° 57' E.

Wanbhachran, tn., Mianwali *tahsīl*, Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Vanchiyūr, vil., Trivandram *tāl.* and div., Travancor st. 8° 29' N., 77° 2' E. P. 8664.

Vandavāsi, *see* **Wandiwash**.

Wandiwash, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 466 sq. m. P. 177,723.

Wandiwash, or **Vandavāsi**, (S. Dhavalagiri), hd.-qrs. tn. and fort. Wandiwash *tāl.* Fort was the scene of many attacks in 18th century, and of Coote's victory in 1760. 12° 30' N., 79° 30' E. P. 5185.

Wandren, *see* **Bandra**.

Wandūr, vil., Ernād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 12' N., 76° 17' E. P. 7532.

Wanehing, vil., Naga Tribes, Asām.

Wang, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Wangadhra, *see* **Wangdhara**.

Wangah or **Wango**, vil., Dipla *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay, on the old Purān channel of the Indus. 24° 37' N., 69° 18' E.

Vangall (S. Onkālipattana), vil., Nellur *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 14° 36' N., 79° 52' E. P. 1585.

Wangām (S. Vanagrāma), vil., Kashmīr. 34° 19' N., 74° 25' E.

Vanganūr, rly. stn., Anantapur dist., Madras, 8 m. from Tadpatri.

Wangāon, vil. and rly. stn., Dāhanu *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Wangdhara, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vangipuram (S. Ahichhatrapura), vil., Bāpatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 8' N., 80° 25' E. P. 1967.

Vangolu, *see* **Ongole**.

Wangtu Bridge, R. Satlaj, Bashahār state, Panjāb.

Wāni, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 55' N., 74° 53' E.

Vanipenta or **Wonipenta**, tn., Proddutūr *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 47' N., 78° 49' E. P. 4185.

Vāniyambādi, tn., Tirupatūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras, on two islands in the Palār R. Ht. 1156 ft. 12° 41' N., 78° 39' E. P. 15,838.

Vāniyankulam, vil., Valavanād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Basel mission stn., 10° 47' N., 76° 22' E. P. 6227.

Wānkāner, native state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 414 sq. m. P. 30,329.

Wānkāner, chief tn., Wānkāner state, 22° 37' N., 70° 59' E. P. 7100.

Vānkdi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Vanmāla, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewākāntha dist., Bombay.

Vannarponnai, tn., close to Jaffna, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 42' N., 80° 0' E. P. 16,443.

Wanod, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wanparti, vil., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Wanrādharam, vil., Montgomery div., Panjāb.

Wānsda, *see* **Bansda**.

Wanthali, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 29' N., 70° 22' E. P. 7537.

Vanūr, tn., Villupuram *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 1' N., 79° 47' E. P. 2535.

Wão, petty state, Râdhanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 380 sq. m.

Wão, cap. of Wão state. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $71^{\circ} 30' E.$

Wãodi-Dhârwälâ, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Wãodi-Wâchhani, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 71 sq. m.

Wâphgâon, vil. on R. Yel, Khed *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$

Wâra, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh., Bombay. $27^{\circ} 27' N.$, $67^{\circ} 53' E.$

Varadâ R., Dhârwar dist., Bombay. Trib. of the Tungâbhadrà.

Warâgâm, vil. and petty state, Mahi Kantha dist., Bombay.

Varâhanadi or **Panderu**, R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, falls into the sea at Wattada.

Wârâhi, native state, 'Râdhanpur, Gujarat, Bombay. Area, 330 sq. m.

Wârâhi, cap. of Wârâhi state, $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $71^{\circ} 29' E.$

Warangal or **Orungall** (S. Varnakula or Ekashilânagari), tn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd. Capital of the ancient Telinga kingdom. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 11,484.

Warangâon, tn., Bhusâwal *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 5769.

Warapalle, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Varâppulla, *see* Verapoly.

Warârband, *zamindârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Waraseoni or **Wârashiwani**, vil., Burhâ *tahsîl*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Wârâsinor, *see* Balasinor.

Warbâ, or **Bhâwal**, petty state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Warcha, vil. with large salt mine, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Wardak, dist., Afghânistân, S. of Kabul

Wardhâ, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 2428 sq. m. P. 400,854.

Wardhâ, *tahsîl*, Wardhâ dist. Area, 803 sq. m.

Wardhâ, chief tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 8322.

Wardhâ R., Central Provs., rises in the Sâtpura hills between Nagpur and Betul, receives the Paingangâ and unites with the Waingangâ to form the Prauhitâ, an affluent of the Godâvari.

Vardhanapet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Wardwân or **Muru Wardwân**, valley, Kashmir, noted for its ibex hunting. $33^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Wareahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Wârî or **Wâdi**, chief tn., Sâwant-wâdi state, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $73^{\circ} 52' E.$

Wârî Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh.

Wârîyâpola, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Wariyur or **Oraiyr** (S. Nichulpuri, anc. Koli or Pugash), vil. suburb of Trichinapalli. *q. v.*

Varkkala, tn., Chirayinkil *tâl.*, Travandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 18,389.

Warnâ R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Warnoli-Moti, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakânthâ dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Warnoli-Nhâni, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakânthâ dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Warnol-Mâl, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakânthâ dist., Bombay. Area, $3\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Warodhâ, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$

Warondâ, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Warora, *tahsîl*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 1281 sq. m.

Warorâ, hd.-qrs. tn., with rly. stn., Warorâ *tahsîl*, Chânda dist., Central Provs. Cotton trade and good coal mine. $20^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 10,018.

Warrabon, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Varshalaiyar, R., Madura dist., Madras.

Varshanâd-malai (S. Varshagiri), hill and vil., Periyâkulam *tâl.*, Madura

dist., Madras. 9° 44' N., 77° 33' E. P. 1199.

Warsoda, vil. and petty state, on the Sábarmati, Mahikántha dist., Bombay. 23° 25' N., 72° 48' E.

Wartal, *see* **Wadthal**.

Wartej, vil., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwád div., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Vartiráyiruppu or **Watrap**, tn., Shrivilliputtúr *táluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 38' N., 77° 41' E. P. 7425.

Warud, *see* **Barur**.

Waruj, vil., Satara *tál.* and dist., Bombay.

Warwála, vil., Dwárká *tál.*, Okhâmandal dist., Baroda state, at W. extremity of Káthiáwár.

Warwand, vil., Bhímáthadi *táluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27' N., 74° 28' E.

Wása, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarábád.

Wásad, vil., Anand *tál.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Wásan Sewadi, petty state, Sânkhedá Mewás, Rewakántha dist., Bombay. Area, 51½ sq. m.

Wásan Virpur, petty state, Sânkhedá Mewás, Rewakántha, Bombay. Area, 121½ sq. m.

Vasantaváda, *zámíndári* and vil., Elúr *tál.*, Godávari dist., Madras. 16° 37' N., 81° 3' E. P. 1888.

Washáwad, petty state, Junágadh, Sorath div., Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 68 sq. m.

Wási, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarábád.

Vasishti R, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay.

Wasmath, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarábád state P. 11,361.

Wásna, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Bombay.

Waso, tn., Baroda, state, Bombay. Weaving and cotton printing. 22° 40' N., 72° 48' E. P. 10,271.

Waso, vil., Nariád *tál.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Vastára, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 14' N. 75° 47' E.

Vásudevanallúr, tn., Shankaranainarkoil *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 14' N., 77° 27' E. P. 5926.

Wásurne, vil., Dâng state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Vatakara, or **Wuddakurray**, *see* **Badagara**.

Vatho, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karáchi dist., Sindh.

Vatirikkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradchi W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19' N., 80° 12' E., P. 3317.

Watoassu (S. Utrása), vil., Kotihar dist., Kashmir. 33° 43' N., 75° 23' E.

Watrak R, Mahikántha dist., Bombay.

Watrap, *see* **Vartirayiruppu**.

Vattanem, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Wattaru Kadu or **Channel**, Maladiva Is., 8 miles wide between Fulidu and Mulaku Atols. Watturu Lagoon Reef is in this channel, 4 to 5 miles in diameter.

Vattilagunda, (Battlagunda), vil., Dindugal *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. Agricultural dist., 10° 9' N., 77° 48' E. P. 9709.

Vattiyárkavu, vil., Trivandram *tál.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 31' N, 77° 3' E. P. 10,672.

Vattuvedditturai, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 20' N, 80° 10' E. P. 2618.

Watuwá, **Vatuvá**, or **Batwá**, vil., Daskrohi *tál.*, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay; with Muhammadan tombs and mosque. 22° 57' N. 72° 40' E.

Wawánya, tn. and port, Morvi state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. 23° 0' N., 70° 43' E.

Wávri-Dharwála, *see* **Wao-di-Dharwala**.

Vavuniyan, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1062 sq. m. P. 8159.

Vavuniya-Vilankulam, tn., N. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 47' N., 80° 30' E.

Vayaláru, vil., Cherttala *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43' N., 76° 24' E. P. 17,527.

Váyalpád or **Voilpad**, *tál.*, Kadapá dist., Madras. Area, 831 sq. m. P. 127,043.

Váyalpád, tn., Kadapá dist., Madras. 8 m. N. E. from Madanapalli. 13° 38' N., 78° 40' E. P. 4016.

Vayanádu, *see* **Wainad**.

Vayitiri, or **Vythery**, tn., Wainád *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Coffee centre. 11° 33' N., 76° 5' E., P. 3280.

Wazirábád or **Vazirábád**, *tál.*, Guj-

ranwāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 183,606.

Wazirābād, hd-qrs. tn., Wazirābād *tāl.*, Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. Boat building and manufacture of metal articles. 32° 27' N., 74° 10' E. P. 15,786.

Wazirābād or **Vazirābād**, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Wazirābād, vil., Nānded dist., Haidarābād st.

Wazirawali, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Wazirganj, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Wazirganj, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Waziri Lag, an area of 178 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Waziri Parol, an area of 496 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Waziri Rupi, an area of 677 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Waziristān, country lying N. of British Baluchistan, E. of Afghanistan, and W. of the Panjāb, inhabited by the Waziri tribes.

Vechūr, vil., Ettumānūr *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 40' N., 76° 28' E. P. 13,143.

Vedalai or **Veddalay**, vil. and port, Rāmād *zamīndārī*, Madura dist., Madras; famous for the victory of Martin Alfonso de Sousa over the Zamorin. 9° 16' N., 79° 9' E.

Vedāraniyam, tn., Tiruturapūndi *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, near Point Kalimer. 10° 23' N., 79° 54' E. P. 13,438.

Vedasandūr, vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 32' N., 78° 8' E. P. 6063.

Vedavati R., Bellary dist., Madras. See **Hugri**.

Vediarpuram, vil., Tanjor *tāl.* and dist., Madras.

We-gyi R., see **Shwe-le**.

Vehār Lake, Salsette I., Bombay. Artificial sheet of water to supply Bombay. Area, 1400 acres.

Veimandu Kadu or **Channel**, Maladivas, 16 to 17 miles wide, dividing Kolumadulu and Haddummati Atols.

Veippar, see **Vaippār**.

Veirwāro, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 7' N., 68° 35' E.

Wekada, vil., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1686.

Wek-put R., see **Shwe-le**.

Vehra, chiefship and vil., Bāntwā, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Velāchha, *mahāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 36,051.

Velāchha, vil., Nausari, Baroda state, Bombay.

Velanai, tn., on Valanai Island, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 50' N., 79° 55' E. P. 3550.

Velāngāni, vil. and port, Negapatam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras 10° 41' N., 79° 53' E. P. 2682.

Velāpur, vil., Mālsiras *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

We-la-taung, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Velavankod, *tāluk*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 68,521.

Velavankod, vil., Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 18' N., 77° 14' E. P. 9771.

Velhāle, (S Vavvulavedra), vil. on the Melungi, Sangamner *tāl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Weligāma, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Veljal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Vella, *zam.* vil., Ramechandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 49' N., 82° 6' E. P. 3431

Vellakovil, vil., Dharāpuram *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 77° 47' E. P. 6359.

Vellār R., Madras. Falls into the sea at Porto Novo.

Vellatūr, vil., Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 7' N., 80° 51' E. P. 1581.

Wellawatta, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2736.

Wellawayā, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Wellington, **Jakatālā** or **Jagatāla**, sanatorium and cantonment, Nilagiri dist., Madras; 6160 ft. above sea. 11° 22' N., 76° 50' E. P. 3096.

Velliyanai (S. Rajatagiri), vil., Karur *tāl*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 51' N., 78° 10' E. P. 5762.

Vellore or Velūr, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 192,937.

Vellore, Velūr or Rāyavelūr (S. Velapurī), chief tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. Ancient fortress, occupied by the English, 1765. Ht. 675 ft. 12° 55' N., 79° 11' E. P. 44,925.

Velpūr, tn., on the Gostanadī, Tanuku *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras 16° 42' N., 81° 10' E. P. 6649.

Velpūr, vil., Sattenapalli *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 35' N., 81° 10' E. P. 1577.

Velpūr, vil., Vinukunda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 10' N., 79° 54' E. P. 2483.

Weltūr, vil., Umrer *tāhsil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Veludurti or Veldurti, vil., Palnād *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 21' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2735.

Velula, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Velūr, vil., Nāmakal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 6' N., 78° 3' E., P. 1579

Velūr, *zamindūrī* and vil., Palni *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 29' N., 77° 42' E. P. 3620.

Velūr, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Vemalkonda, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state, on Musi R.

Vembaikunnam, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor st. 8° 38' N., 77° 1' E. P. 8626.

Vembakottai, vil., Shātūr *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 20' N., 77° 20' E. P. 987.

Vempalli, vil., Pulivendala *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; on the Pāpaghnī. 14° 22' N., 78° 30' E. P. 5638.

Vempalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Vemula, vil., Pulivendala *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. With a fort. 14° 22' N., 78° 22' E. P. 1577.

Vendeloos Bay, E. Prov., Ceylon, the ancient Rizala Hanem. 8° 0' N., 81° 32' E.

Vendikkurichehi, tn., Vadamarachē W., N. Prov., Ceylon P. 3317.

Vengurla or Vingorla, *tāluk*,

Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 39,418.

Vengurla or Vingorla, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Large miscellaneous trade. Lighthouse. 15° 52' N., 73° 40' E. P. 10,134.

Vengurla Rock Lighthouse, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 15° 54' N., 73° 30' E.

Venjamān-gūdalūr, vil., Karūr *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 49' N., 78° 3' E. P. 4461.

Venkatāchalam, vil., and rly. stn., Gudūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° 20' N., 79° 58' E., P. 2079.

Venkatagiri, estate, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 2117 sq. m.

Venkatagiri, *tāluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 426 sq. m. P. 56,387.

Venkatagiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Venkatagiri *tāluk*. 13° 57' N., 79° 37' E. P. 9623.

Venkatagirikota, vil., Palmaner *tāl.*, North Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 0' N., 78° 32' E. P. 683.

Ventipur, vil., Kashmīr. 33° 54' N., 75° 9' E. Ruins of old city.

Venu Hill, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Ht. 1730 ft.

Vepanahalli, vil., Hosūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 42' N., 78° 14' E. P. 1171

Vepery, suburb of Madras

Veppattūr, tn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjūr dist., Madras. 11° 1' N., 79° 29' E. P. 5788

Veppu, see **Vypin**.

Wer, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Annual fair and religious festival. 27° 1' N., 77° 13' E.

Veranilai, tn., Madura dist., Madras

Verapoly or Varāppula, vil. and Isld., Paravūr *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Carmelite mission stn. 10° 4' N., 76° 19' E. P. 10,084.

Verasharoom, see **Viravasaram**.

Verāwal, tn. and port, Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Brisk trade. 20° 53' N., 72° 26' E. P. 15,339.

Vernāg (S. Vitastātra), vil., Shaha-bād dist., Kashmīr. 33° 33' N., 75° 18' E.

Vernerpur, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Werni, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$

Verukal, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Verul, *see* Ellora.

Vesave or **Versova**, port, Salsette, *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$

Veshian R, Kashmîr, tributary of the Jhelam.

Western Malwa Agency, group of native states, Central India. P. 1,619,368

Western Province, Ceylon, consists of Colombo, Negombo and Kalatura dists. Area, 1432 sq. m. P. 762,533

Western Râjputâna States, Area, 52,989 sq. m. P. 2,834,715.

West Island, N. W. of North Adaman Island.

West Torres Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Wetmasut, vil., on R. Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Vettattapudiyangâdi, (corruptly Betutpudiangâdi), tn., Ponnâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 1741 ft, $10^{\circ} 53' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 6353.

Vettavalam, *zamindârî* and vil., Tiruvannâmalai *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 17' E.$, P. 4275

Vettikkavala, vil., Kottârakara *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 8393.

Vevji, rly. stn., Dâhânu *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Veyangoda, vil. and rly. stn., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Whale Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Viavily, vil., Vizagapatam, dist., Madras.

Vichhâwad, chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Vichhia, vil., Jasdan st., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr. Bombay.

Victoria (Fort) or **Bankot**, *q.r.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Victoria Lake or **Sir-i-kul**, in the Pamirs, Wakhan.

Victoria Point, extreme S. of Mergui

dist., Lr. Burma. $9^{\circ} 59' N.$, $98^{\circ} 32' E.$

Vidor, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb

Vidûr (S. Muktikshetra), vil., Villupuram *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2414.

Vigai, *see* Vaigai.

Wihar, vil., Mûl *tahsîl*, Chânda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$

Vihowa, tn., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Vihowa Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit Baluchistan.

Vijānones, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Vijayadurg or **Viziadurg**, vil. and fort, Râjapur *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Fine harbour.

Vijapur, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 170 sq. m.

Vijapur, *mâhâl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 156,113.

Vijapur, tn., Kadi div., Baroda state. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 9716.

Vijayamapet, *zamindârî*, Godâvari dist., Madras

Vijayanagar, ancient Hindu capital, Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tungâbhadra. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ *See also* Hampi.

Vijayanagaram, *see* Vizianagram.

Vijayapatti, or **Visayapatti**, vil., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 4833.

Vijayapuram, vil., Kottayam *tâl.* and div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 14,396.

Vijayapura, old name for Gundlupet vil.

Vikramasingapuram, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 4485.

Vikravândi, vil. and rly. stn., Villuppuram *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2734.

Vilad, rly. stn., Nagar *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Vilakkudi, vil., Pattanâpuram *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st., $9^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7838.

Vilâtikulam, vil., Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 1964.

Vilavankod, *see* Velavankod.

Villenore, *see* Valavanûr.

Villuppuram, *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 301,746.

Villuppuram, tn., South Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 7950.

Vilpatti, vil., Madura dist., Madras, on the Palni Hills. *See* Kodaikanal.

Win-baw-daw, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma Grain trade.

Win-baw-daw Creek, Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Vinchur, petty state, Niphâd *tâl.*, Nâsik dist., Bombay.

Vinchur, hd.-qrs. tn., Vinchur state, $20^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Vindhya Mts. stretching across India between the Ganges and Gujarât.

Vindur River, Lus div., Baluchistan.

Vingurla or **Vingorla**, *see* Ven-gurla.

Vinjamûr, vil., Udayagiri *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5256.

Winraw R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma

Vinukonda, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 643 sq. m. P. 82,145.

Vinukonda, hd.-qrs. tn. and hill, Vinukonda *tâluk*. Hill with fort, 600 ft. above sea. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 6911.

Vir, vil., Purandhar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 9' E.$

Virâchimangalam, vil., Dharapuram *tâl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2829.

Viracholan, vil., Râmâd *zamin.*, Madura dist., Madras. Ancient capital. $9^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$

Viraghattam, vil., Palkonda *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 5546.

Virâjanadi, artificial branch of the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Virâjendrapet or **Virajpet**, chief tn., Yedenâlnâd *tâluk*, Coorg. Ht. 3400 ft. $12^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4447.

Virakkeralamputhûr, vil., Tenkâsi

tâl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 5198.

Viramgâm, *tâluk*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 152,022.

Viramgam, tn. and rly. stn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $72^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 23,209.

Virampura, chiefship and vil., Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakânthâ dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Virappândi, vil., Periyakulam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3148.

Virapperumânallûr, vil., Kadalûr *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3641.

Virapur, rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras, 14 m. E. of Bellary.

Virâr, vil. and rly. stn., Bassein *tâl.*, Thâná dist., Bombay.

Virarâjendrapet, vil., Yedenâlnâd, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Virasunbaramutali, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1953.

Viravanallûr, tn., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Weaving industry. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 13,951.

Viravandapattam, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Viravaram, *zamîndârî* and vil., Peddapur *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 3095.

Viravâsaram, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 21' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5664.

Virâwah, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Cutlery manufacture. $24^{\circ} 31' N.$, $70^{\circ} 48' E.$

Viravilli, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 197,866.

Viravilli, vil., Virarilli div., Vizagapatam. $17^{\circ} 55' N.$, $82^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2377.

Virdel, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m.

Virdel, vil., Virdel *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Virinjipuram, vil., Vellur *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 788 ft. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3615.

Virpor, native state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 29 sq. m.

Virpor, chief tn., Virpor state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 52' N.$, $70^{\circ} 47' E.$

Virpur Kharedi, vil., Hállâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Viruddhâchalam or **Viruttâch-chalam**, *see* **Vriddhâchalam**.

Virudupati, tn. and rly. stn., Shâttûr *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 45' N., 78° 1' E. P. 6614.

Virupâchi, vil., Palni *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 28' N., 77° 45' E. P. 2001.

Virwa, vil. and chiefship, Hállâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Visâkhatnam, *see* **Vizagapatam**.

Visalnagar or **Bisalnagar**, *mahâl*, Kadi dist., Baroda state

Visalnagar, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. 23° 2' N., 72° 43' E.

Visâpur, hill fort, Mâwal *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. H. pt. 3550 ft. above sea.

Visâpur, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 22 m. S. from Ahmadnagar.

Visayanârâyanam or **Vijyanârâyanam**, tn., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 25' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4068.

Vishalgad, feudatory state, Kolhâpur Bombay. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 31,247.

Vishalgad, formerly Kêlnê, hill fort, Râjâpur *tâluk*, Malkapur state, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Vishau R. (S. Vishokâ), Kashmir, trib. of the Jhelam; rises 33° 32' N., 74° 47' E.

Vishnu-Pad, Hindu name for Kosa Nâg. *q. v.*

Visnagar, chief tn. of Visnagar *mahâl*, Kadi div., Baroda. P. 21,376.

Visroda, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 26' N., 72° 15' E.

Vissanapet, division, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 61,118.

Vissanapet, vil., Vissanapet div., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 57' N., 80° 50' E. P. 2018.

Viswâgângâ R., Berar Trib. of the Pûrnâ.

Viswema, vil., Nâgâ Hills dist., Asâm.

Vite, tn., Khânâpur *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 17' N., 74° 34' E. P. 3847.

Vitakri, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 40' N., 69° 24' E.

Vithalgarh, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Vittâr R., Tanjor dist., Madras. Branch of the Vennar. Falls into the sea near Nagur.

Vizagapatam, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 12,623 sq. m. P. 859,781.

Vizagapatam, dist., Madras. Area, 4619 sq. m. P. 1,943,211.

Vizagapatam, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, Area, 142 sq. m. P. 97,301.

Vizagapatam or **Visâkhatnam**, sea-port and chief tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Ht. 31 ft. 17° 42' N., 83° 20' E. P. 34,487.

Vizayaroze, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Viziadurg, *see* **Vijayadurg**.

Vizianagram, *zamindârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 3000 sq. m.

Vizianagram, or **Vijayanagaram** div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 267 sq. m. P. 166,658.

Vizianagram, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with fort built by Bussy. 18° 7' N., 83° 27' E. P. with cantonment, 30,881.

Voilpad, *see* **Vayalpâd**.

Wokha, vil., Nâgâ Hills dist., Asâm.

Wolêr, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4' N., 80° 54' E. P. 2319.

Womalûr, *see* **Omalur**.

Wombo, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Vontimitta (S. Ekashilânagara), vil. and rly. stn., Siddhavattam *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Pagoda and tank; indigo and turmeric cultivation. 14° 24' N., 79° 4' E. P. 4484.

Wora, petty state, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakântha, Bombay. Area, 3¼ sq. m.

Worki, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Vriddhâchalam, *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 222,793.

Vriddhâchalam, **Viruttâchchalam**, or **Palamalai**, (S. Vriddhakâshi), tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras, with fortified temple. 11° 32' N., 79° 24' E. P. 7893.

Vriddhagautami, one of the mouths of the Godâvarî, Madras.

Wûchi (S. Vashchika), vil., Miraj

dist., Kashmîr; on the Rambîara R. 33° 48' N., 75° 6' E.

Vuddor, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Wudnera, *see* **Badnera**.

Vullarapalle, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 10° 18' N., 76° 29' E.

Wulur Lake, Kashmîr. An expansion of the Jhelam R. 34° 20' N., 74° 37' E.

Wulusna, *see* **Walasna**

Wun, district, Berar Area, 3911 sq. m. P. 471,613.

Wun, *tâluk*, Berar. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 84,678.

Wun, chief tn., Wun dist., Berar. 20° 3' N., 79° 0' E. Ht. 863 ft.

Wunala, *see* **Wanala**

Wundwin, rly. stu., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Wunnah, *see* **Wana**

Wuntho, tn., rly. stu., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 23° 56' N., 95° 45' E. P. of tns., 33,820.

Wursora, *see* **Warsora**.

Wusna, *see* **Wasna**.

Vutukûr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 11' N., 79° 14' E.

Vyâra, *mahâl*, Nausâri div., Baroda. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 53,370.

Vyâra, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. (including Kanpura), 5171.

Vygai, *see* **Vaigai**

Wycome, *see* **Vaikkam**.

Wye, *see* **Wai**.

Wynad, *see* **Wainâd**.

Vypin or **Vaippi I.**, and tn., Cochin State, Madras, formed in 1341. S. part is British, in the north is the fort of Ayikotta. 9° 58' N., 76° 17' E.

Vyteri or **Vythiri**, *see* **Vayitiri**. 11° 33' N., 76° 6' E.

Y

Yadagiri, tn., Shorâpur dist., Haidarâbâd state. 16° 46' N., 77° 11' E.

Yadiki, tn., Tâdpatri *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Curious old temples. 15° 3' N., 77° 55' E. P. 4699

Yadlabâd, vil., Haidarâbâd dist. and state.

Yadwâd, vil., Gokâk *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Yagachi, *see* **Baddari**.

Yairamalûr or **Iramallûr**, vil., Mûvâttupula *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. 10° 4' N., 76° 39' E. P. 19,080.

Yakin Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan, 15 m. E. of Kargalik.

Yakutganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Yala, coast vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Yalamalai, *see* **Elumalai**.

Yamalwâd, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Yamdok Cho, large lake, E. Tibet. 29° 0' N., 90° 30' E.

Yamethin, dist., E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 160,662.

Yamethin, chief tn. with rly. stu. Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. 20° 27' N., 96° 9' E. P. 6584.

Yamkanmardi, tn., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 16° 8' N., 74° 32' E.

Yamnur, vil., Nawalgund *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Yamontaung, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Yânâm, tn. and port, French settlement, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area. 2258 acres. Founded shortly before 1750, restored to France in 1815. 16° 44' N., 82° 16' E. P. 4971.

Yandabu, tn., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi. 21° 38' N., 95° 4' E.

Yandrapalli, vil., Mârkapur *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 16° 7' N., 79° 22' E. P. 1154.

Yandun (Nyaung-dun), tn., Thongma dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 3' N., 95° 43' E. P. 20,235.

Yangapopi Thâna, vil., E. border of Manipur, Bengal.

Yangi Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan; 20 m. S. of Khotan.

Yangi Pass, Kashmîr and Chinese Turkistan. 36° 0' N., 79° 32' E.

Yankin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma

Yapahuwa, place noted for its Buddhist remains, N. W. Province,

Ceylon. Ht. 767 ft. $7^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Yarkand, city, E. Turkistan on Yarkand R. Ht. 3923 ft. $38^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

Yaru, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Yarumakalli, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$

Yashil Kul, lake, Shignan $37^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Yashohara Ishwaripur, ruins, Khulna dist., Bengal.

Yâsin, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 19' E.$

Yaswantgarh, *see* **Rairi**,

Ya-theh-myo, ruins of ancient cap. of Prome kingdom, Lr. Burma, 6 m. from Prome tn.

Yatsank, dist., Upper Burma.

Yatsank or **Lawk Sawk**, chief tn., Yatsank dist., Upper Burma, $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $96^{\circ} 55' E.$

Yauk-thwa R., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Yaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 22' N.$, $94^{\circ} 9' E.$

Yavakapâdi, vil., Padinâlnknâd *tâl*, Coorg, Madras.

Yâwal, tn., Sauda *tâl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Small paper manufacture. $21^{\circ} 11' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 10,800.

Ye, tn., Amherst dist, Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 54' E.$

Ye, R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the sea in $15^{\circ} 5' N.$

Yeat, vil., Naldurg dist, Haidarâbâd.

Yebawmi, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on U-yu R.

Yedapâdi or **Edappâdi** (S. Gopâlapura), vil., Tiruchengod *tâl*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4803.

Yedatore, *tâl*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 168 sq. m.

Yedatore, tn., on the Kâverî, Mysore dist. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2413.

Yedehalli, vil., Lakvalli *tâl*, Kâdur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1837.

Yedenâlnkanâd, *tâl*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 201 sq. m. P. 38,213.

Yedida (S. Sangameshvara), vil., Ramchandrapuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist.,

Madras. $16^{\circ} 51' N.$, $81^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3676.

Yediyûr, vil, Kunigal *tâl*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Religious festival. $12^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Ye-gyi Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma Falls into the Bassein R.

Ye-gyi Pan-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 10' E.$

Yekain-gyi, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Paulang R.

Yekali, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ye-kin, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelagiri, hill tract, Tirupatûr *tâl*, Salem dist., Madras. H. pt., 4437 ft.

Yelahanka, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Annual car festival. $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2668.

Ye-la-maing, tnsip., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelandûr, Jâgir, Mysore dist. and state. Area, $73\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Yelandûr, hd-qrs., tn., on the Hon-nuhole R., Yelandûr *jâgir* $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Yelburga, (anc. Eraonbarage), tn., Lingasugur dist, Haidarâbâd state. $15^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$

Yelchung, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmîr.

Yeleshvaram or **Eleshvaram** (Tel. Prattipâdu), vil., Peddapuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4945.

Yeleyûr, vil. and rly. stn., Mysore dist. and state.

Yelgadpa, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Yelgandal, chief tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. $18^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Yeljal, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Yeliwal, tn., Hângal *tâl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 1872.

Yellamalai Mts., Madras, Karnul and Kadapa dists.

Yellamanchili (S. Ilâmanjari), vil., Sarvasiddhi *tâl*, Vizagapatam dist, Madras. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 6296.

Yellamunda, *see* **Kotappa Konda**.

Yellandalapâdu, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Yellanûr, vil., Tâdpatri *tâl.*, Ânnapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3403.

Yellâpur, *tâl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 597 sq. m. P. exclusive of Mundgod. 18,238.

Yellâpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Yellâpur *tâl* $14^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Yelleshvaram, vil., Nalgonda dist. Haiderâbâd state.

Yelmagonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs

Yelmatur or Elumâtâtûr, vil., Irod *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 4662.

Yelumalai, vil., Tirumangalam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 4820.

Yelusavira, or **Yelusâvirashime**, *tâl*, Coorg. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 16,639.

Yelwal, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Yemiganûr, tn., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 9687.

Yen River, affl. of Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Yenama, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 50' N.$, $94^{\circ} 48' E.$

Yenamadala, vil., Guntûr *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Yenâmâkkal, vil., Ponâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Important ancient Syrian Church.

Yenangyaung, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 29' N.$, $94^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 4258.

Yenaung, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Yendaboo, see **Yandabu**.

Yendapilli, see **Yandrapalli**.

Yeng-yua, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma

Yenkatapuram or Venkatapuram, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haiderâbâd.

Yenugamallammakonda, see **Horsleykonda**.

Yenûr or Venûr, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Old Jain tn., with monolithic statue 35 ft. high. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 421.

Ye-nwe R., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Sittaung.

Yeolâ, *tâluk*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 65,812

Yeola, chief tn., Yeola *tâluk*. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloth and gold twist. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 18,861.

Yeopungtung, vil., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Yeotmal or Yewatmal, *tâluk*. Wun dist., Berar. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 124,429.

Yeotmal or Yewatmal, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Ht. of fort, 1584 ft. $20^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6464.

Yergada, vil., Raichur dist., Haiderâbâd state.

Yerkâd or Erkâd, tn. and sanatorium, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4828 ft. $11^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 1356.

Yerlâ R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Yernacolam, see **Ernacolam**.

Yernagudem, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 1107 sq. m. P. 136,204.

Yernagudem, *zamindûrî* vil. and hd.-qrs., Yernagudem *tâl.*, 18 m W of Rajamahendri. $16^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 2162.

Yerraguntla, vil. and rly. stn., Kadapa *tâl.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 547 ft. $14^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1362.

Yerramala, see **Yellamala**

Yerupâlaiyam, rly. stn., Khamarâ dist., Haiderâbâd state.

Yesalûr, vil., Manjarâbâd *tâl.*, Hasa dist., Mysore.

Ye-su-daing Creek, Thon-g-ma dist., Lr. Burma

Yetagyo, vil., Pakkoku dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R., $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $95^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3971.

Yettumânûr or Ettumânûr (*q.v.*) *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 140 sq. m. P. 80,823.

Yettumânûr or Ettumânûr, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 22,554.

Yeu, dist., Central div., Upper Burma. Area, 5000 sq. m. P. 92,549.

Yeu, chief tn., Yeu dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $95^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 3178.

Yevat or Yawat, vil. and rly. stn., Bhîmathadi *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 20' E.$

Yezon, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Yidumbavanam or **Idumbavana**, (S. Hidimbavana), vil., Tiraturaimundi tal., Tanjor dist., Madras, 10° 5' N., 79° 39' E. P. 2479.

Yinbat, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Yindaw, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. 20° 43' N., 95° 59' E.

Yol Mazar, vil., Wakhan, on R. Panjā. Ht. 12,320 ft.

Yoma or **Roma Hills**, two mt. ranges in Burma.

Youk-thwa-wa, tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Yuathit, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma. 19° 11' N., 97° 21' E.

Yulaur, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet.

Yun-za-lin R., Tenasserim div., Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.

Yurung Kāsh, vil., Chinese Turkestan, close to Khotan.

Yusufzai, sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Area, 1097 sq. m.

Ywa-taung, suburb of Allan-myo, v.

Ywe, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lr. Burma.

Z

Zamin, tn., Zarafshān, Russian Turkestan. 39° 59' N., 68° 22' E.

Zabordast, vil., Shorawāk, Afghānistān.

Zadi, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 31° N., 98° 0' E.

Zafarābād, vil., Fathepur dist., N.W. India. 26° 1' N., 80° 33' E.

Zafarābād, tn., Jaunpur dist., N.W. India. P. 3094.

Zafarwāl, *tahsil*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 311 sq. m. P. 190,970.

Zafarwāl, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb. 22° N., 74° 54' E. P. 5536.

Zahurābād, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N.W. India.

Zaidpur, tn., Barakanki dist., Oudh. 26° 50' N., 81° 22' E. P. 9574.

Zainukt, tribe, E. Afghānistān, on Kohat border, Panjāb.

Zainābād, vil., Nimār dist., Central Provs., N. of Burhanpur.

Zalun, tn., on the Irawadi, Henzāda dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 28' N., 95° 36' E. P. 6006.

Zam, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Zamāni, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 32' N., 77° 46' E.

Zamāniya, *tahsil*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 379 sq. m. P. 246,930.

Zamāniya, hd.-qrs. tn., of above *tahsil*. 25° 25' N., 83° 36' E.

Za-mi R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, unites with the Winraw, and flows to the Salwin at Maulmain.

Zaīnkha, *see* **Zumkha**.

Zangla, tn., Zanskar div., Kashmīr.

Zanguia, vil., Chinese Turkestan, about 26 m. N.E. of Sanju.

Zanskār, div., in S. of Kashmīr.

Zanskār R., Kashmīr, affl. of the Indus, from the S.

Zarafshān, govt. and river of Russian Turkestan, N. of Bokhara.

Zarang, vil., Nāri-Khorsum, div., W. Tibet.

Zarani, vil., Bugti tribes, in S. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Zard Sang Pass, Koh-i-Baba, Afghānistān.

Zarghun, Mt., Shālkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Zarmelan Plain, vil., Waziristān, on border of Brit. Baluchistan.

Za-tha-byin, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Zayul, div. and river in E. Tibet.

Zebak, tn., Badakhshān. 36° 30' N., 71° 24' E.

Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan, traversed by the Zhob R., a trib. of the Indus.

Ze-ya-wa-di, tnsip., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Zhungpā, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet, 25 m. W. of Rudok.

Ziārat Hazrat Imām, vil., Afghan Turkestan, 20 m. N. of Sar-i-pul.

Zigon, vil., Thorawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Zinga, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet. 33° 47' N., 80° 1' E.

Zirâ, *tahsil*. Firozpur dist., Panjâb.
Area, 497 sq. m. P. 174,138.

Zirâ, *hd.-qrs tn.*, in above. 30°
 $58'$ N., $75^{\circ} 2'$ E. P. 4356.

Zmari, tribe, in E of Brit. Balu-
chistan.

Zopaling, vil, Lakhimpur dist.,
Asâm.

Zumkhâ, or **Tumkha**, petty state,
Rewa Kântha dist., Bombay. Area, 1
sq. m.

Zurmat, tribe, E. Afghânistân, near
Ghazni.

Zuvvaladinne, vil. and port, Kâvala
tâh., Nellûr dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 49'$ N.,
 $80^{\circ} 7'$ E. P. 2114.

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